

THE ENGLISH DIALECT GRAMMAR

COMPRISING

THE DIALECTS OF ENGLAND, OF THE SHETLAND
AND ORKNEY ISLANDS, AND OF THOSE PARTS OF
SCOTLAND, IRELAND & WALES WHERE ENGLISH
IS HABITUALLY SPOKEN

BY

JOSEPH WRIGHT, PH.D., D.C.L., LL.D., LITT.D.

FELLOW OF THE BRITISH ACADEMY
PROFESSOR OF COMPARATIVE PHILOLOGY IN THE UNIVERSITY OF OXFORD
EDITOR OF THE ENGLISH DIALECT DICTIONARY

‘Nur das Beispiel führt zum Licht;
Vieles Reden thut es nicht’

OXFORD, LONDON, EDINBURGH, GLASGOW
NEW YORK AND TORONTO

HENRY FROWDE

1905

[*All rights reserved*]

Oxford

**PRINTED BY HORACE HART
AT THE UNIVERSITY PRESS**

PREFACE

THE scope of this grammar is briefly indicated on the title-page, but those who consult it must not expect to find each and every dialect treated with that minuteness which ought to be given in a grammar dealing with one single dialect. My endeavour has been to bring out as far as possible the main characteristic features of all the dialects.

At one time I intended to base my material for the Phonology of the grammar chiefly upon non-literary words, as there can be no doubt that such words are far less likely to have been influenced by the literary language than ordinary words which are in use both in the literary language and in the dialects. But on further consideration it became clear that such a plan would not prove satisfactory, because very few genuine dialect words extend over a large area, and also because such words would not throw much light upon the phonology of the literary words: and it is in the elucidation of the literary language that the chief value of a dialect grammar lies. I therefore decided to base my material for the most part upon words which occur both in the literary language and in the dialects. This plan has at least the great merit of helping to clear up many obscure points connected with the phonology of literary English, but its great drawback is the difficulty of distinguishing in each case between the genuine dialect development and the cases where the dialect pronunciation has been influenced by the literary language. How

strong this influence has often been may be seen, for example, in the great number of abnormal forms in the Scotch dialects in regard to words which contained *a* in Old English (see § 122). Here too there is the difficulty of finding words which extend throughout all or most of the dialects. This applies especially to the preterite and past participle of strong verbs, e. g. in the majority of the dialects for *blew* we find *blowed*; for *brook* sb. we find in different localities totally different words, as *beck*, *burn*, &c. ; or again, the word *girl* is not often used : it is replaced by *wench*, *lass*, &c. ; for *son* the words *boy*, *lad* are mostly used ; and similarly for many other words.

Some philologists and others interested in the subject would doubtless have liked to find in the Introduction to the grammar a classification of the words of which our 'folk speech' is composed. It was part of my initial scheme to collect the words under the headings: English, French, Scandinavian, and so on with all the foreign elements, but I found after making considerable lists that this would have occupied more space than I could afford to devote to the subject.

In the treatment of the native element contained in the grammar, I have generally started out from Old English, which in the present state of Middle English scholarship is the only satisfactory plan. The dialects prove conclusively that many vowel-sounds, which are generally supposed to have fallen together in Middle English, were in reality kept apart, and have remained so in some dialects to the present day. In the treatment of the French element I have in most cases started out from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods

and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross-reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

I have not here attempted to trace the various stages of development of the consonant- and vowel-sounds in passing from Old English to the modern dialects, as it is my intention to treat the subject fully in an entirely different book bearing upon the philology of the English tongue, in which I shall also endeavour to show the light thrown by the dialects on the historical development of literary English.

In writing a grammar it is usual to compile the index last of all; but the material for this grammar was so great that it was found expedient to compile and print the index first, and then to write the grammar chiefly from the material contained in the index. When only a few dialect forms of a word occur in the index it generally means, either that the word is not used in other districts or that it has no other by-forms. The preterite and past participle of strong verbs have not as a rule been included in the index and phonology, because in many cases these forms are not normal developments from Old English but are new formations due to levelling, &c. Some idea of the great labour involved in the compilation of the index can be formed when it is stated that it contains 2,431 words, 15,924 dialect forms, and over 90,000 references to counties or parts of counties. I have spared neither time nor trouble in trying to make the index as accurate as possible, but in dealing with such a vast amount of material it cannot be expected that it is free from inaccuracies.

The difficulties involved in collecting and sifting

the material for a grammar of this kind can only be appreciated to their full extent by people who have attempted a similar piece of work. Some years ago I wrote a pamphlet containing instructions how to write down accurately the dialect pronunciation of words through the medium of a phonetic alphabet specially devised for the purpose. At the end of the pamphlet I gave two lists of words of which the exact dialect pronunciation was required. The first list contained 2,080 native words, and the second list contained 315 French loan-words. Copies of the pamphlet were sent to over 1,200 people in the various parts of the United Kingdom, but, as was to be expected, only a comparatively small number of these persons were able to furnish me with the required information, chiefly owing to their never having had any previous experience in dealing with a phonetic alphabet. For some reason, whether political or racial I cannot say, I found it extremely difficult to obtain helpers in Ireland and Wales. Another point of difficulty is that the people who supplied the material were not always natives of the locality from whence they collected it. And even the pronunciation of natives differs considerably in the same district according to their social rank, for the working classes have their social scales, just as the upper classes. Great divergences can arise, too, according to the age of the dialect speaker—the age of my helpers varied from twenty-five to eighty. This accounts for some of the differences in the pronunciation of the same words in the same district; see for example § 43.

As I did not learn to read until I was practically grown up, the knowledge of my own dialect—uninfluenced by the literary language—has been of considerable use in the writing of this grammar, and

has enabled me to avoid mistakes which would certainly have been made by any one who had not spoken a dialect pure and simple in his youth. The working classes speak quite differently among themselves, than when speaking to strangers or educated people, and it is no easy matter for an outsider to induce them to speak pure dialect, unless the outsider happens to be a dialect speaker himself. An excellent example of this came before me the other day in a Westmoreland village. A man said to me : *ðə rōds ə dōti*, and I said to him : *duənt jə sē up iər et t'riads əs muki?* With a bright smile on his face he replied : *wi diu*, and forthwith he began to speak the dialect in its pure form. Again, it is certain that dialect speakers in extreme old age revert to the dialect as it existed in their youth. Two years ago I visited an old woman in a Yorkshire village, whom I had known intimately for forty-eight years, and for at least half of that time had been in daily intercourse with her. I found that whereas she formerly said *dəə*, *uəm* for *day*, *home*, she now said *dē*, *ōm*, and some of her other vowel-sounds had been changed in a similar manner.

There can be no doubt that pure dialect speech is rapidly disappearing even in country districts, owing to the spread of education, and to modern facilities for intercommunication. The writing of this grammar was begun none too soon, for had it been delayed another twenty years I believe it would by then be quite impossible to get together sufficient pure dialect material to enable any one to give even a mere outline of the phonology of our dialects as they existed at the close of the nineteenth century.

Over 500,000 slips were got together from various sources, each slip containing a literary English word with its dialect pronunciation and district. But

many of these slips proved to be valueless, especially such as related to dialects spoken within twenty-five miles of London. In these regions the dialects are hopelessly mixed and are now practically worthless for philological purposes. Still, in spite of all these difficulties in collecting, sifting, and assorting, a great mass of really valuable material was collected for me by various helpers. I owe a great debt of gratitude to all the people who have rendered me assistance either in collecting material or in answering queries. A complete list of such persons will be found on pp. 60-62 of the Bibliography to the Dictionary. In this Preface I have not room to repeat all the names, but I must specially mention the following:—H. F. Abell, Esq. (se.Ken.); W. M. Anderson, Esq. (Lth.); J. Avery, Esq. (n.Nhb.); the Rev. A. M. Baylay (Not.); Miss A. Berkley (Dur.); W. H. Bracher, Esq. (e.Som.); S. Bradbury, Esq. (n.Der.); R. Brash, Esq. (n.Lan.); G. Clark, Esq. (Abd., Buchan district); J. Clarke, Esq. (s.Lan.); J. Cocks, Esq. (s.Nhb.); A. J. Coles, Esq. (Dev.); the Rev. J. H. Copleston (Dev.); W. A. Craigie, Esq. (w.Frf. and e.Per.); the Rev. R. D. Ellwood (nw.Lan.); M. J. Finlayson, Esq. (s.Ayr.); J. Foster, Esq. (Ayr.); Dr. H. E. Fraser (Frf.); the Rev. J. S. Goldie (Peb.); E. Goodwin, Esq. (I.Ma.); R. O. Heslop, Esq. (se.Nhb.); T. H. Hodgson, Esq. (n.Cum.); W. L. Huskinson, Esq. (m.Not.); B. Kirkby, Esq. (w.Wm.); W. J. Knowles, Esq. (Ant.); Miss A. E. Law (Lan.); G. F. Lawley, Esq. (s.Stf.); F. Lees, Esq. (s.Lan.); D. MacRitchie, Esq. (Edb. and m.Lth.); the Rev. J. C. M. Mansel-Pleydell (Dor.); Dr. J. Mason (Wm.); J. Matthewson, Esq. (Gall.); J. Nixon, Esq. (m.Cum.); Miss M. E. Noble (n.Wm., Haweswater district); J. R. Pairman, Esq. (Edb.); Miss M. Peacock (nw.Lin.); J. U.

Powell, Esq. (Wil.); W. B. Ridley, Esq. (sw.Nhb., Hexham district); the Rev. J. Sephton (sw.Lan.); Miss E. J. Sloane (Lei.); E. E. Street, Esq. (w.Sus.); G. Sweetman, Esq. (e.Som.); J. S. O. Tombs, Esq. (s.Pem.); E. Walton, Esq. (n.Stf.); S. Warburton, Esq. (Lan.); Miss M. Watson (sw.Oxf.); the Rev. G. Williams (Slg.); the Rev. W. B. R. Wilson (Ayr. and Clc.); W. B. Wilson, Esq. (Edb.)

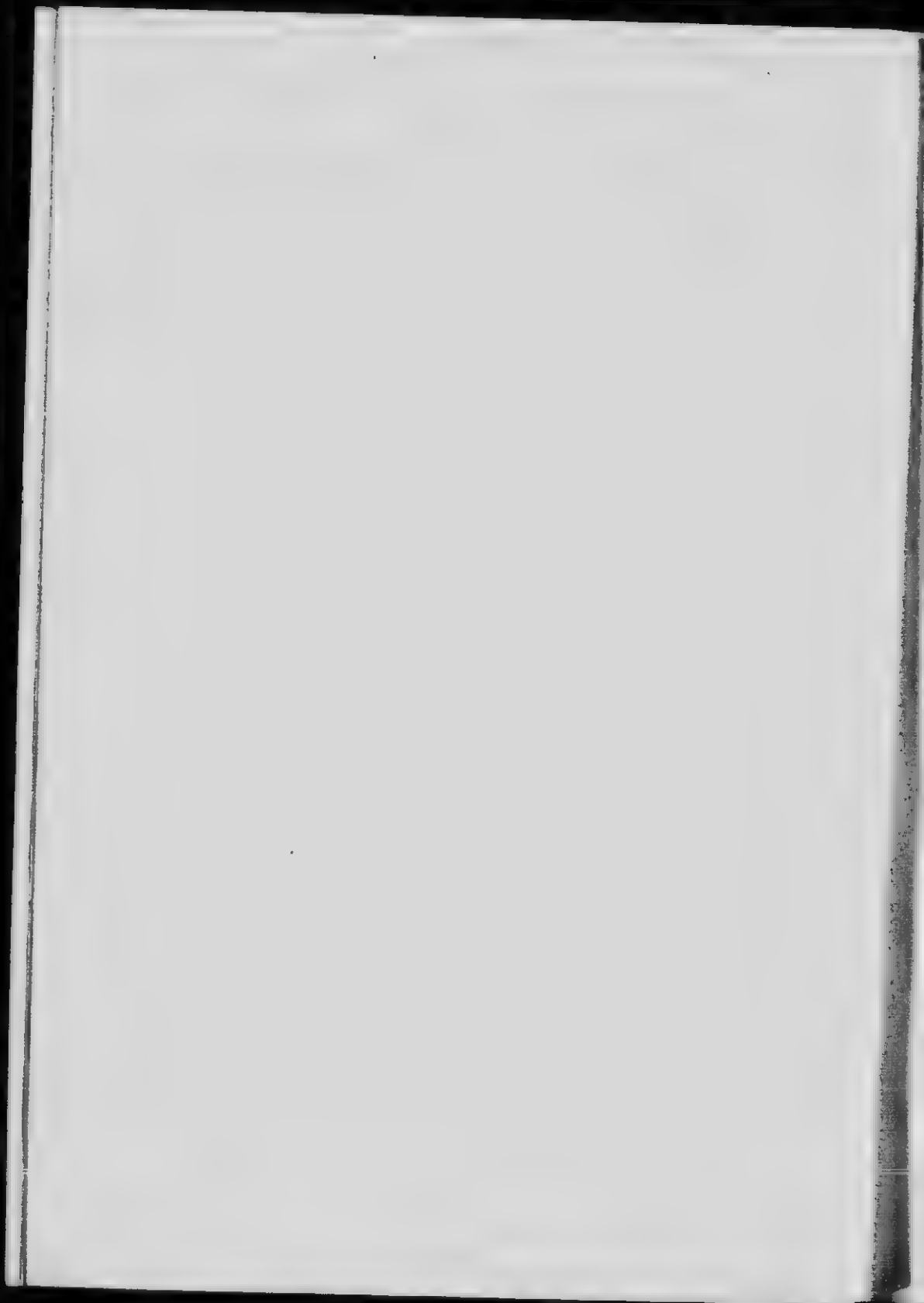
A complete list of the books consulted in writing the grammar will be found in the Bibliography to the Dictionary. Those books which have been especially helpful are mentioned again on pages xvii-xviii below. But a mere place in a list would not adequately express my great indebtedness to the monumental work of the late Dr. A. J. Ellis, *On Early English Pronunciation*, which I have found invaluable for checking and supplementing my own material.

My sincere thanks are due to Mr. G. Ostler, the press-reader, for the most excellent manner in which he has read the press-proofs of all the Dictionary, Supplement, Bibliography, and Grammar; to Miss E. Miller, who with such skill and scholarship helped to systematize and tabulate the masses of material for the grammar, as a worthy finish to six years of able and devoted work as my assistant; and in conclusion to my wife, the value of whose practical help and sympathy no words of mine can fitly express.

JOSEPH WRIGHT.

OXFORD,

September 1905.



CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION

	PAGES
CLASSIFICATION AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE DIALECTS (§§ 1, 2)	I-10

CHAPTER I

PHONETIC ALPHABET AND THE PRONUNCIATION OF THE SIMPLE VOWELS, DIPHTHONGS, TRIPHTHONGS, AND CONSONANTS (§§ 3-20)	11-20
---	-------

CHAPTER II

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES (§§ 21-196)	21-173
--	--------

The normal development of OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally closed syllables (§ 23); *a* in the combination *ak* (§ 24); *a* in the combination *aks* (§ 25); *a* in the combination *a + sp, ss, st* (§ 26); *a* followed by *sc* = Mod. Eng. *sh* (§ 27); *a* preceded by *w* and not followed by a consonant which has influenced the vowel (§ 28); when the *g* in the combination *a + g* has remained in the dialects (§ 29); OE. *a* and *o* before a single *m* or *n* (§ 30); OE. *a* and *o* followed by *nd* (§ 31); OE. *a* and *o* followed by *ŋ* (§ 32); OE. *a* and *o* followed by *ŋk* (§ 33); OE. *a* followed by *mb* (§ 34); the development of the *a* in words like *fallow, gallows, tallow* (§ 35); the development of *a* (*ea*) before *ht* (§ 36); the combination *ar* (= OE. *ear*) + cons. (§ 37); the combination *al* (*eal*) + cons. other than *l, d, t* (§ 38); the combination *al* (*eal*) + *t* (§ 39); the development of OE. *eall, eal* (§ 40); the development of OE. *eal + d* (§ 41); the normal development of OE. *æ, a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables (§ 43); the change from a falling to a rising diphthong (§ 44); words which have undergone shortening at different periods (§ 45); the development of OE. *ær, ar* (§ 46); *æ* (*a*) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l, m, n, or r* (§ 47); the development of ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48); the development of ME. *au* from OE. *ag, aw* (§ 49).

The normal development of OE. *e* in originally closed syllables (§ 51); *e* in the combination *el* + cons. other than *d* (§ 52); *e* in the combination *el* + *d* (§ 52); *e* followed by *sc* = Mod. Eng. *sh* (§ 53); the OE. combination *we* (§ 54); OE. *e* followed by *n*, *n* + cons., or *ŋ* (§ 55); OE. *eor* + cons. (§ 56); the OE. combination *eht*, *eoht* (§ 57); the normal development of OE. *e* in originally open syllables (§ 59); words which have undergone shortening at different periods (§ 60); the dialect forms of *breach* and *break* (§ 61); words which have gen. had the same development as short *e* in closed syllables (§ 62); the dialect forms of *aneath* and *beneath* (§ 63); the development of ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* (§ 64); OE. *er* not followed by another consonant (§ 65); OE. *eow* (§ 66).

The normal development of OE. *i* (§ 68); the development of the combination *wi* (§ 69); *i* followed by *lk* (§ 70); *i* followed by *ŋ* or *ŋk* (§ 71); *i* followed by *f* (§ 72); *i* followed by *ld* (§ 73); *i* followed by *mb* (§ 74); *i* followed by *nd* (§ 75); the combination *ir* + cons. (§ 76); the ME. combination *iht* (§ 77); medial OE. *ig* (§ 78); the dialect forms of *live* and *sieve* (§ 79); the dialect forms of *beetle* (insect) and *week* (§ 80).

The normal development of OE. *o* in originally closed syllables (§ 82); the change of *o* to *a* or *ä* (§ 83); *o* followed by *ft* (§ 84); *o* followed by *st* (§ 85); the development of *ol* in the combination *ol* + cons. (§ 86); the development of *or* in the combination *or* + cons. (§ 87); words which have undergone shortening (§ 88); the development of *o* in the combination *o* + *ht* (§ 90); the normal development of OE. *o* in originally open syllables (§ 93); the dialect forms of *body* and *holly* (§ 94); words containing the suffix *-en* (§ 95); ME. *ou* from OE. *o* (§ 96).

The normal development of OE. *u* (§ 98); the change of *u* to *iore* before a following nasal (§ 100); the change of *u* to *o* before a following nasal (§ 101); the dialect forms of *borough*, *furrow*, and *through* (§ 102); the lengthening of *u* in *come* and *crumb* (§ 103); the development of *u* before a following *nd*, *ld*, or *g* (§§ 104-6); the development of *ur* + cons. (§ 107).

The normal development of OE. *y* (§ 109); *y* before *ll* (§ 110); *y* + single nasal (§ 111); *y* + *ld* (§ 113); *y* + *nd* (§ 114); *yr* + cons. (§ 115); the combination *yht* (§ 116); the dialect forms of *buy* (§ 117); the dialect forms of *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble* (§ 118).

PAGES 21-173 (contd.)

The normal development of OE. *ā* (§ 121); words which have undergone shortening (§ 122); the development of initial *ā* or *hā* (§ 123); the development of final *ā* (§ 124); the development of final *wā* preceded by a consonant (§ 125); the development of OE. *ār* (§ 126); OE. *āw* (§ 127); OE. *āg* (§ 128); words which have undergone shortening at various periods in the dialects (§ 129).

The normal development of Germanic *æ* (§ 131); words which have undergone early or late shortening in the dialects (§ 132); the development of OE. *æg*, Anglian *ēg* (§ 133); the development of OE. *ær* (§ 134); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 135).

The normal development of OE. *ē*=i-umlaut of *ā* (§ 137); words which have undergone early or late shortening in the dialects (§ 138); the development of OE. *ēg* (§ 139); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 140).

The normal development of OE. *ē*=i-umlaut of *ō* (§ 142); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 143).

The normal development of OE. *ē*=older *īe*, partly arising from the i-umlaut of *ēa*, *ēo*, and partly arising from ecthipsis (§ 145); words which have undergone late shortening in the dialects (§ 146); the development of old *ē* in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *lie* (§ 147); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 149).

The normal development of OE. *ē* which arose from lengthening in monosyllables (§ 151).

The normal development of OE. *ī* (§ 154); words which have undergone shortening in the dialects (§ 155); the development of *ī* in the combination *il* (§ 156); the development of final *ī* (§ 157); the development of OE. *īr* (§ 158); the development of OE. *īw* (§ 159); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 160).

The normal development of OE. *ō* (§ 162); words which have undergone shortening in the dialects (§ 163); the development of final *ō*, or when *ō* became final through the loss of *n* (§ 164); the development of *ōr* (§ 165); the development of *ō* in the combination *ōht* (§ 166); the development of OE. *ōh*, *ōg* (§ 167); the development of OE. *ōw* (§ 168); the

PAGES 21-173 (*contd.*)

dialect development of words which have undergone shortening in the lit. language (§ 169).

The normal development of OE. *û* (§ 171); words which have undergone shortening in the dialects (§ 172); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 173); the development of OE. *ûr* (§ 174); the development of OE. *ûg* and *ûh* (§ 175).

The normal development of OE. *ŷ* (§ 177); the dialect forms of *dry*, *sky*, and *why* (§ 178); the development of OE. *ŷr* (§ 179); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 180).

The normal development of OE. *ēa* (§ 182); words which have undergone shortening in the dialects (§ 183); the OE. combination *ēah* (§ 184); the OE. combination *ēag* (§ 185); the OE. combination *ēaw* (§ 186); the OE. combination *ēar* (§ 187); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 188).

The normal development of OE. *ēo* (§ 190); words which have undergone shortening in the dialects (§ 191); when the *ēo* was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant (§ 192); the development of OE. *ēow* (§ 193); the development of OE. *ēog*, *ēoh* (§ 194); the OE. combination *ēor* (§ 195); the dialect development of words which underwent early shortening in the lit. language (§ 196).

CHAPTER III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT (§§ 197-226) . . . 174-200

Words which in the lit. language have *æ* written *a* (§ 198); the combination *af* (§ 199); the combination *al* (§ 200); the combination *ar* + cons. (§ 201); words which in the lit. language have *ān* (written *an*, *aun*) + cons. (§ 202); the development in words like *ball*, *balm*, &c. (§ 203); words which in the lit. language have *ei* written *a* (§ 204); words which in the lit. language have *ei* written *ai*, *ay*, *ei* (§ 205); words which in the lit. language have *ei* (written *a*) + nasal + cons. (§ 206); words which in the lit. language have *eə* written *air*, *eir* (§ 207).

Words which in the lit. language have *e* written *e*, *ea* (§ 209); words which in the lit. language have *ē* + cons. written *ear*, *er*, *ur* + cons. (§ 210).

Contents

xv

Words which in the lit. language have i (§ 211).	PAGES 174-200 (<i>contd.</i>)
Words which in the lit. language have o (§ 212); words which in the lit. language have oi written oi, oy (§ 213); words which in the lit. language have ou written o, oa, oo, ou (§ 214); words which in the lit. language have ū written o, oo (§ 215); words which in the lit. language have ô written a, au, aw, or, oar, our (§ 217).	
Words which in the lit. language have u (§ 218); words which in the lit. language have u written o, ou, u (§ 219).	
Words which in the lit. language have i written ay, e, ea, ee, ei, eo, ie (§ 220).	
Words which in the lit. language have ū (occurring chiefly after l, r) or ū-i written u, ue, ui (§ 221).	
Words which in the lit. language have ai written i, ui, y (§ 223); words which in the lit. language have ai written ia, ie, io (§ 224).	
Words which in the lit. language have au written ou, ow (§ 225).	
Words which in the lit. language have jū written eau, ew, iew, u, ui, ue (§ 226).	

CHAPTER IV

VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES (§§ 227-235) 201-206

ə in initial syllables followed by the principal accent (§ 228); ə in syllables preceded by the principal accent (§ 229).

i in initial syllables followed by the principal accent (§ 230); i in syllables preceded by the principal accent (§ 231).

Loss of vowel or syllable in initial syllables followed by the principal accent (§ 232); loss of vowel or syllable in syllables preceded by the principal accent (§ 233).

Svarabhakti vowels (§ 234).

Weak forms and particles (§ 235).

CHAPTER V

THE CONSONANTS (§§ 236-367) 207-257

The semi-vowels:

Initial w + vowel (§ 236); initial wr (§ 237); initial sw (§ 238); initial aw (§ 239); initial hw (§ 240); initial kw (§ 241); initial tw (§ 242); initial pw (§ 243); the development of a w before a back

	PAGES 207-257 (<i>contd.</i>)
vowel preceded by a cons. (§ 244); medial <i>w</i> + final vowel (§ 245); medial <i>w</i> preceded by a vowel or diphthong (§ 246); loss of medial <i>w</i> (§ 247).	
OE. initial <i>j</i> (§ 248); the development of a medial <i>j</i> after a consonant (§ 249); the retention of medial <i>j</i> (§ 250).	
The liquids: <i>l</i> (§§ 251-258); <i>r</i> (§§ 259-264).	
The nasals: <i>m</i> (§ 265); <i>n</i> (§§ 266-271); <i>ŋ</i> (§§ 272-274).	
The labials: <i>p</i> (§ 275); <i>b</i> (§ 276); <i>f</i> (§§ 277-280); <i>v</i> (§ 281).	
The dentals: <i>t</i> (§§ 282-295); <i>d</i> (§ 296-308); <i>þ</i> , <i>ð</i> (§§ 309-318).	
The sibilants: <i>s</i> , <i>z</i> (§§ 319-333); <i>ʃ</i> , <i>ʒ</i> (§§ 337-338, 343).	
The gutturals: <i>g</i> (§§ 334-343); <i>ŋ</i> (§§ 344-354); <i>h</i> (§§ 355-361).	
The French element: <i>k</i> (§ 363); <i>ŋ</i> (§ 364); <i>f</i> (§ 365); <i>dg</i> (§ 366); <i>tʃ</i> (§ 367).	

CHAPTER VI . . . 258-299

The Articles: The indef. article (§§ 368-370); the def. article (§§ 371-375).
Nouns: Formation of the plural (§§ 376-386); formation of the genitive case (§§ 387-392); gender (§ 393).
Adjectives: General remarks (§§ 394-397); comparison of adjectives (§ 398); cardinal numerals (§ 399); ordinal numerals (§ 400); fractional and other numerals (§ 401).
Pronouns: Personal (§§ 402-410); possessive (§§ 411-414); reflexive (§ 415); demonstrative (§§ 416-421); interrogative (§ 422); relative (§ 423).
Verbs: The classification of verbs (§§ 424-434); verbal endings, &c. (§§ 435-443).
Adverbs: (§§ 444-445).

INDEX	301-696
-----------------	---------

td.)

SELECT LIST OF BOOKS USED

- Barnes, William.* A Grammar and Glossary of the Dorset Dialect, with the history, outspreading, and bearings of South-western English. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, 1863.
- Darlington, Thomas.* The Folk-Speech of South Cheshire. E.D.S., 1887.
- Ellis, Alexander J.* On Early English Pronunciation. Part V. Existing dialectal as compared with West Saxon pronunciation. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, E.E.T.S., and Chaucer Soc., 1889.
- Elworthy, Frederic Thomas.* The Dialect of West Somerset. E.D.S., 1875. An Outline of the Grammar of the Dialect of West Somerset. E.D.S., 1877.
- The West Somerset Word-Book. A Glossary of Dialectal and Archaic Words and Phrases used in the West of Somerset and East Devon. E.D.S., 1888.
- English Dialect Dictionary.* Ed. by Joseph Wright, 1896-1905.
- Hargreaves, Alex.* A Grammar of the Dialect of Adlington (Lancashire). Heidelberg, 1904.
- Horn, Wilhelm.* Beiträge zur Geschichte der englischen Guttural-laute. Berlin, 1901.
- Jackson, Georgina F.* Shropshire Word-Book, a Glossary of Archaic and Provincial Words, &c., used in the County. London, 1879.
- Kjederqvist, John.* The Dialect of Pewsey. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, 1902-4.
- Kruisinga, E.* A Grammar of the Dialect of West Somerset. descriptive and historical. Bonn, 1905.
- Luick, K.* Untersuchungen zur englischen Lautgeschichte. Strassburg, 1896.
- Murray, James A. H.* The Dialect of the Southern Counties of Scotland: its pronunciation, grammar, and historical relations. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, 1873.

xviii *Select List of Books used*

Pigge, Samuel. Two Collections of Derbicisms, containing words and phrases in a great measure peculiar to the natives and inhabitants of the County of Derby. Ed., with two introductions, by W. W. Skeat and Thomas Hallam. E.D.S., 1896.

Robinson, C. Clough. A Glossary of Words pertaining to the Dialect of Mid-Yorkshire; with others peculiar to Lower Nidderdale. To which is prefixed an outline grammar of the Mid-Yorkshire Dialect. E.D.S., 1876.

Ross, Frederick; Stead, Richard, and Holderness, Thomas. A Glossary of Words used in Holderness in the East Riding of Yorkshire. E.D.S., 1877.

Staples, J. H. Notes on Ulster English Dialect. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, 1895-98.

Sweet, Henry. A Primer of Phonetics. 2nd ed., 1900.

Wright, Joseph. A Grammar of the Dialect of Windhill, in the West Riding of Yorkshire. E.D.S., 1892.

Wyld, Henry Cecil. Contributions to the History of the English Gutturals. Trans. Phil. Soc. London, 1899.

ABBREVIATIONS, ETC.

adj.	= adjective.	nnw.	= north-north-west.
adv.	= adverb.	nom.	= nominative.
aux.	= auxiliary.	nw.	= north-west.
cj.	= conjunction.	obj.	= objective.
Cy.	= country.	obs.	= obsolete.
cons.	= consonant.	obsol.	= obsolescent.
cp.	= compare.	OE.	= Old English.
e.	= east.	O.Icel.	= Old Icelandic.
e.Cy.	= east country.	O.Ital.	= Old Italian.
E.D.D.	= English Dialect Dic-	pers.	= person, personal.
em.	= east-mid. [tionary.	pl.	= plural.
en.	= east-north.	pp.	= past participle.
Eng.	= England.	poss.	= possessive.
es.	= east-south.	pres.	= present.
esp.	= especially.	pret.	= preterite.
fem.	= feminine.	pron.	= pronoun.
Fr.	= French.	rel.	= relative.
gen.	= generally.	s.	= south.
indic.	= indicative.	sb.	= substantive.
inf.	= infinitive.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Ir.	= Irish.	s.Cy.	= south country.
Irel.	= Ireland.	s.e.	= south-east.
lit.	= literary.	sing.	= singular.
m.	= mid.	sm.	= south-mid.
masc.	= masculine.	sn.	= south-north.
ME.	= Middle English.	snw.	= south-north-west.
me.	= mid-east.	sw.	= south-west.
Midl.	= Midland(s).	sw.Cy.	= south-west country.
Mod.	= Modern.	v.	= verb.
ms.	= mid-south.	w.	= west.
n.	= north.	Wal.	= Wales.
n.Cy.	= north country.	w.Cy.	= west country.
ne.	= north-east.	wm.	= west-mid.
nm.	= north-mid.	wn.	= west-north.
nne.	= north-north-east.	ws.	= west-south.
nn.	= north-north.	ww.	= west-west.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN ALPHABETICAL ORDER

Abd.	= Aberdeen.	e.An.	= East Anglia.
Agl.	= Anglesea.	Edb.	= Edinburgh.
Agg.	= Angus.	Elg.	= Elgin.
Ant.	= Antrim.	Eng.	= England.
Arg.	= Argyll.	Ess.	= Essex. [shire.
Bch.	= Buchan.	e.Yks.	= East Riding of York-
Bcl.	= Bucks.	Fif.	= Fife.
Bdf.	= Bedford.	Flt.	= Flint.
Banf.	= Banff.	Frk.	= Forfar.
Brc.	= Brecknock.	Gall.	= Galloway.
Brcs.	= Berks.	Glo.	= Gloucester.
Bte.	= Bute.	Gmg.	= Glamorgan.
Bwk.	= Berwick.	Hdg.	= Haddington.
Cai.	= Caithness.	Hmp.	= Hampshire.
Cdg.	= Cardigan.	Hnt.	= Huntingdon.
Cha.	= Cheshire.	Hrf.	= Hereford.
Cle.	= Clackmannan.	Hrt.	= Hertford.
Cld.	= Clydesdale.	I.Ma.	= Isle of Man.
Cmb.	= Cambridge.	Inv.	= Inverness.
Cor.	= Cornwall.	Ir., Irel.	= Ireland.
Crm.	= Cromarty.	I.W.	= Isle of Wight.
Crn.	= Carnarvon.	Kcb.	= Kirkcudbright.
Cth.	= Carmarthen.	Kcd.	= Kincardine.
Cum.	= Cumberland.	Ken.	= Kent.
Der.	= Derby.	Knr.	= Kinross.
Dev.	= Devon.	Lakel.	= Lakeland.
Dmb.	= Dumbarton.	Lan.	= Lancashire.
Dmf.	= Dumfries.	Ldd.	= Londonderry.
Dnb.	= Denbigh.	Lei.	= Leicester.
Don.	= Donegal.	Lin.	= Lincoln.
Dor.	= Dorset.	Lnk.	= Lanark.
Dub.	= Dublin.	Lnl.	= Linlithgow.
Dur.	= Durham.	Lon.	= London.
Dwn.	= Down.	Lth.	= Lothian.

List of Counties, etc.

xxi

Ltr.	= Leitrim.	Rxb.	= Roxburgh.
Mer.	= Merioneth.	Sc.	= Scotland.
Middle	= Middlesex.	Sc.I.	= Scilly Isles.
Middle	= Midlands.	Sh.I.	= Shetland Isles.
Mng.	= Monaghan.	Shr.	= Shropshire.
Mon.	= Monmouth.	s.Ir.	= South Ireland.
Mry.	= Moray.	Sig.	= Stirling.
Mtg.	= Montgomery.	Sik.	= Selkirk.
Myo.	= Mayo.	Som.	= Somerset.
Nai.	= Nairn.	Stf.	= Stafford.
Nhb.	= Northumberland.	Sth.	= Sutherland.
Nhp.	= Northampton.	Suf.	= Suffolk.
n.Ir.	= North Ireland.	Sur.	= Surrey.
Not.	= Nottingham.	Sus.	= Sussex.
Nrf.	= Norfolk.	s.Wal.	= South Wales.
n.Wal.	= North Wales.	Twed.	= Tweeddale.
n.Yks.	= N. Riding of York.	Uls.	= Ulster.
Or.I.	= Orkney Isles. [shire.	Wal.	= Wales.
Oxf.	= Oxford.	War.	= Warwick.
Peb.	= Peebles.	Wgt.	= Wigtown.
Pem.	= Pembroke.	wil.	= Wiltshire.
Per.	= Perth.	Wm.	= Westmoreland.
Rdn.	= Radnor.	Wor.	= Worcester.
Rnf.	= Renfrew.	Wxf.	= Wexford.
Ross	= Ross.	w.Yks.	= West Riding of
Rut.	= Rutland.	Yks.	= Yorks. [Yorkshire.

LIST OF COUNTIES, ETC.

IN THE ORDER QUOTED

SCOTLAND

Shetland Isles	= Sh.I.	Clackmannan	= Clc.
Orkney Isles	= Or.I.	Stirling	= Slg.
Caithness	= Cai.	South Scotland	= s.Sc.
Sutherland	= Sth.	Clydesdale	= Cld.
Cromarty	= Crm.	Dumbarton	= Dmb.
Ross	= Ra.	Renfrew	= Rnf.
Inverness	= Inv.	Ayr	= Ayr.
Moray	= Mry.	Lanark	= Lnk.
Nairn	= Nai.	Linlithgow	= Lnl.
Elgin	= Elg.	Lothian	= Lth.
Banff	= Bnff.	Edinburgh	= Edb.
Buchan	= Bch.	Tweeddale	= Twd.
Aberdeen	= Abd.	Haddington	= Hdg.
Angus	= Aga.	Berwick	= Bwk.
Kincardine	= Kcd.	Peebles	= Peb.
Forfar	= Frf.	Selkirk	= Sik.
Perth	= Per.	Roxburgh	= Rxb.
West Scotland	= w.Sc.	Dumfries	= Dmf.
Argyll	= Arg.	Galloway	= Gall.
Bute	= Bte.	Kirkcudbright	= Kcb.
Fife	= Fif.	Wigtown	= Wgt.
Kinross	= Knr.		

IRELAND

North Ireland	= n.Ir.	Donegal	= Don.
Ulster	= Uls.	Dublin	= Dub.
Antrim	= Ant.	South Ireland	= s.Ir.
Down	= Dwn.	Wexford	= Wxf.
Londonderry	= Ldd.		

ENGLAND AND WALES

Northumberland	= Nhb.	Radnorshire	= Rdn.
Durham	= Dur.	Brecknockshire	= Brk.
Cumberland	= Cum.	Glamorganshire	= Gmg.
Westmoreland	= Wm.	Carmarthenshire	= Cth.
Yorkshire	= Yks.	Pembrokeshire	= Pem.
Lancashire	= Lan.	Gloucestershire	= Glo.
Isle of Man	= I.Ma.	Oxfordshire	= Oxf.
Cheshire	= Chs.	Berkshire	= Brks.
North Wales	= n.Wal.	Buckinghamshire	= Bck.
Flintshire	= Flt.	Bedfordshire	= Bdf.
Denbighshire	= Dnb.	Hertfordshire	= Hrt.
Carnarvonshire	= Crn.	Middlesex	= Mid.
Anglesea	= Agl.	London	= Lon.
Merionethshire	= Mer.	Huntingdonshire	= Hnt.
Staffordshire	= Stf.	East Anglia	= e.An.
Derbyshire	= Der.	Cambridgeshire	= Cmb.
Nottinghamshire	= Not.	Norfolk	= Nrf.
Lincolnshire	= Lin.	Suffolk	= Suf.
Rutlandshire	= Rut.	Essex	= Ess.
Leicestershire	= Lei.	Kent	= Ken.
Northamptonshire	= Nhp.	Surrey	= Sur.
Warwickshire	= War.	Sussex	= Sus.
Worcestershire	= Wor.	Hampshire	= Hmp.
Shropshire	= Shr.	Isle of Wight	= I.W.
Montgomeryshire	= Mtg.	Wiltshire	= Wil.
Herefordshire	= Hrf.	Dorsetshire	= Dor.
Monmouthshire	= Mon.	Somersetshire	= Som.
South Wales	= s.Wal.	Devonshire	= Dev.
Cardiganshire	= Cdg.	Cornwall	= Cor.



INTRODUCTION

§ 1. This grammar treats of the dialects of England, of the Shetland and Orkney Islands, and of those parts of Scotland, Ireland and Wales where English is habitually spoken.

Any one who has ever attempted to classify the modern dialects of a country, knows but too well how difficult and how unsatisfactory the task is. Although the material got together for this grammar is very considerable, yet it is often insufficient to enable me to give the exact geographical area over which many of the grammatical phenomena extend; hence the boundaries, given in the classification of the dialects, are more or less arbitrary. If we possessed about three hundred detailed grammars of the principal English dialects spoken in the United Kingdom, and could find hundreds of competent people willing to answer queries about difficult or doubtful points, it might be possible to furnish a classification of our dialects, which would be tolerably accurate for all practical purposes. But this ideal state of things is never likely to be realized. On the one hand our dialects are rapidly disappearing even in country districts owing to the spread of education and modern facilities for intercommunication, and on the other hand there is a great dearth of people interested in the serious study of English philology.

In the classification of the dialects given below I have in a great measure followed the one given by Dr. Ellis in his monumental work on *Early English Pronunciation*, vol. V.

I. Sh. & Or.I. and Sc., which are subdivided into nine groups:

- (1) Sh. & Or.I.
- (2) Cai.
- (3) ne.Sc. including e.Crm. Nai. Elg. Bnff. Bch. Abd.
- (4) sn.Sc. including e.Frf. Kcd.
- (5) nm.Sc. including w.Frf. e. & se.Per. nw.Fif. w.Slg.
- (6) sm.Sc. including s.Ayr. w.Dmf. Kcb. Wgt.

(7) wm.Sc. including se.Arg. s.Btc. e. & s.Dmb. Rnf. n.Ayr. Lnk.

(8) em.Sc. including Fif. (except nw.Fif.) Knr. Clc. Lnl. Edb. Hdg. Bwk. Peb.

(9) s.Sc. including in Eng. a strip of n.Cum. and the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills. In Sc.: Fxb. Slk. e. & m.Dmf.

NOTE.—a has a tendency to become ă before a single nasal. OE. æ (a) in originally open syllables and OE. ā have fallen together. OE. æ (a) in originally closed syllables has become ă in s.Sc. e has been labialized in the combination we in such words as *dwelt*, *wedge*. i has not been diphthongized in the combination i+nd. i has become ɪ when preceded by w. OE. i and y when followed by nd are still kept apart. For the peculiar development of OE. i see § 68. OE. o in originally open syllables and OE. ā are still kept apart. o in closed syllables has a tendency to become ă in wm.Sc. u has become ʊ as in the lit. language. OE. u has not been diphthongized before a following nd. In s.Sc. OE. ī has become ai when final and before voiced spirants, in other conditions it has gen. become ei. OE. ū has gen. remained, but in s.Sc. it has become ʊu when final. In Sc. the vowels are gen. medium long and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of Eng., especially when final and before voiced spirants. Long vowels retain their quality when shortened, thus ē becomes é not e, and ī becomes i not i, as would be the case in the dialects of Eng.

Initial ȥ, þ, þr have become d, t, tr in Sh.I. The old spirant x has remained in such words as *high*, *laugh*, *dough*. In Sc. (except s.Sc.) medial d has disappeared after n in such words as *cinder*, *wonder*. Initial ȥ has disappeared in Cai. in such words as *them*, *that*. Initial gn has remained in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Initial h before vowels is never omitted. Initial hw has become f in ne.Sc. and also occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc. Initial kn has been preserved in Sh. & Or.I. and ne.Sc. Final l has gen. disappeared after a guttural vowel. r is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. OE. se has become s in *shall*, *should*. Intervocalic s has become f in such words as

gusset, mussel. **u** has become **f** especially after **l, n, r** in s.Sc. in such words as *grilse, mince, farce*. Intervocalic **t** (**tt**) followed by **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch in such words as *battle* (**ba:əl**), *better* (**be:ər**) in wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Initial **wr** has become **vr** in ne.Sc. & s.Frf., and has remained in Sh. & Or.I. and the other parts of Sc.

Nouns ending in **f** retain **f** in the pl. and take **s** (except *leaf, life, thief, wife* in s.Sc.). The pers. pron. of the second pers. sing. is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I., but it is almost extinct in Sc. The unemphatic pron. **em** (**əm**) *them* is never used except in Cai. The emphatic form of *us* is **həs**, which is the only word in the Sc. dialects containing an 'inorganic' **h**. **at** is used as the rel. pronoun. **yon** (**jon**), **thon** (**ðon**) are used for *that* and *those*. South of the Grampians **thae** (**ðē**), **thir** (**ðir**) are used for *these* and *those*. In ne.Sc. *this* and *that* are used for the sing. and plural. Most Sc. dialects preserve the old distinction between the pres. participle and the verbal substantive.

II. Ireland.—Consisting chiefly of Uls. Dub. and Wxf.

NOTE.—OE. **i** has not been diphthongized before a following **nd** in Ant. OE. **u** has gen. become **ū**.

The guttural spirant **x** has remained in such words as *high, laugh, dough*. Initial **h** has remained before vowels. Final **l** has disappeared after a guttural vowel. The **r** is strongly trilled in all positions of a word. Initial **tr**, **str** have become **tpr**, **stpr** or **pr**, **spr**. Medial **tr** has become **tpr** or **pr**.

at is used as a rel. pron. **ðē**, **ðir** are used for *these* and *those* in Uls. **yon** (**jon**), **ðon** are used for *that* and *those*. **ðik** (**thick**) is used for *this* and *that* in Wxf. It will be seen that the dialect of Uls. has much in common with the Sc. dialects, and that the dialect of Wxf. has much in common with the dialects of the sw. of England.

III. England and Wales.—Consisting of the Northern, Midland, Eastern, Western and Southern divisions.

1. The Northern division consists of Nhb. Cum. (except n.Nhb. and n.Cum. which belong to s.Sc.) Dur. Wm. the n. and e. Ridings of Yks. with the hilly district of the w. Riding, n.Lan.

This division is subdivided into three groups:

Introduction

(1) n.Northern including Nhb. except the northern slopes of the Cheviot Hills, a small portion of n.Cum., n.Dur.

(2) w.Northern including s.Dur. w. & m.Cum. Wm. and the hilly parts of the w.Riding of Yks., n.Lan.

(3) e.Northern including the n. and e. Ridings and a small portion of the w.Riding of Yks.

2. The Midland division consists of sw. & s.Yks. s. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. Lin. Not. War. (except s.War. which belongs to the Southern division) n.Wor. ne.Shr. Flt. Dnb.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) Border Midland including Lin.

(2) sn.Midl. including se.Lan. ne.Chs. and nw.Der.

(3) wn.Midl. including s.Lan. south of the Ribble.

(4) nn.Midl. including m.Lan. I.Ma.

(5) en.Midl. including s.Yks. (comprising the great industrial centres of Huddersfield, Halifax, Keighley, Bradford, Leeds, Dewsbury, Barnsley, Sheffield and Rotherham on the west and south, with the county towns of Wakefield, Pontefract and Doncaster on the east).

(6) wm.Midl. including nearly the whole of Chs., a small portion of nw.Der., nearly all Stf. lying north of a line drawn nearly east and west through Stone.

(7) em.Midl. including Der. south of the line which divides the North from the South Peak, with the exception of the peninsula between Stf. and Lei.

(8) e.Midl. including Not.

(9) ws.Midl. including Flt. Dnb. and a small portion of n.Shr. and of w.Chs.

(10) es.Midl. including Shr. east of Wem and the Severn, Stf. south of Stone, a slip of n.Wor., the greater part of War., the south portion of Der., Lei.

3. The Eastern division consists of Bdf. Bck. Cmb. Ess. Hrt. Hnt. Mid. Nrf. Suf. Rut. Nhp. (except sw.Nhp. which belongs to the Southern division).

This division is subdivided into five groups :

(1) n.Eastern including Cmb. Rut. ne.Nhp.

(2) m.Eastern including most of Ess. and Hrt., Hnt. Bdf. m.Nhp.

(3) e.Eastern including Nrf. and Suf.

(4) w. Eastern including most of Bck. and a small portion of Hrt.

(5) s. Eastern including Mid. se. Bck. s. Hrt. and sw. Ess.

4. The Western division consists of Shr. (except ne. Shr. which belongs to the Midland division), Hrf. (except e. Hrf. which belongs to the Southern division), e. Mon. e. Brk. Rdn. and a small portion of Mtg.

This division is subdivided into two groups :

(1) n. Western including the greater part of Shr., and a small portion of Mtg.

(2) s. Western including e. Mon., nearly all Hrf., the greater portion of Rdn., e. Brk., and a narrow slip of s. Shr.

5. The Southern division consists of sw. & s. Pem., parts of Gmg., s. War. sw. Nhp. e. Hrf. Wor. (except n. Wor. which belongs to the Midland division), Oxf. Glo. Brks. Wil. Sur. Sus. Ken. Hmp. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

This division is subdivided into ten groups :

(1) s. & sw. Pem. and parts of Gmg.

(2) wm. Southern including Wil. Dor. n. & e. Som., most of Glo., sw. Dev., and small portions of w. Brks. and w. Hmp.

(3) em. Southern including most of Hmp., I.W., a large portion of Brks., s. Sur. w. Sus. and a small portion of w. Oxf.

(4) n. border Southern including n. Glo., most of Wor., s. War. n. Oxf. sw. Nhp.

(5) m. border Southern including most of Oxf., and a small portion of Brks.

(6) s. border Southern including extreme se. Brks., ne. Sur. and nw. Ken.

(7) e. Southern including nearly all Ken., and e. Sus.

(8) nw. Southern including w. Som. and a small portion of ne. Dev.

(9) sw. Southern including most of Dev., and e. Cor.

(10) ww. Southern including w. Cor.

§ 2. For practical reasons I have often found it desirable to deviate considerably in the grammar from Dr. Ellis's classification of the dialects of Eng. This is especially the case when a grammatical point extends over a large area. Thus

1. When I use the expressions n. Cy., the northern counties or the northern dialects, I mean thereby Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. (except sw. & s.Yks.), and the northern portion of Lan.

2. The n.Midland counties or the n.Midland dialects means sw. & s.Yks., the southern portion of Lan., I.Ma. Cha. n.Wal. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr.

3. The s.Midland counties or s.Midland dialects means Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Mon. s.Wal. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Mid. Hnt.

When a grammatical point extends over the n. and s.Midland counties, I simply say the Midlands, the Midland counties, or the Midland dialects.

4. e.Cy., the eastern counties, or the eastern dialects means Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.

5. s.Cy., the southern counties, or the southern dialects means Ken. Sur. Sus. Brks.

6. sw.Cy., the sw.counties, or the south-western dialects means I.W. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

NOTES :—1. n.Cy. OE. *i* has remained before *nd*. *i* in the combination *wi* has become *u* in parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. OE. *i* and *y* when followed by *nd* are still kept apart. Old *u* has gen. remained, and also when followed by *nd*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* have fallen together with OE. *ā*. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart. OE. *ū* has gen. remained.

h has remained before vowels in Nhb. and perhaps in parts of n.Dur. and n.Cum. Initial *hw* does not gen. become *w* in the n.Cy. Final *l* has gen. disappeared after guttural vowels. Final vocalic *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ broken*, *spokŋ spoken*.

r is uvular in Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. OE. *so* has become *s* in *shall* and *should*. Initial *tr*, *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr*, or *pr*, *spr* in Wm. e. & se.Yks. Medial *tr* has become *tpr* or *pr* in n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Initial *pr* has become *tr* in snw. & m.Yks.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another. *it* is used for *its*. *as* is sometimes used as rel. pron. in Dur. Wm. and nw.Yks., but the rel. pron. is generally *at* in the n.Cy. *thae* (*ðē*), *thir* (*ðir*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *these*, *those*. *yon*, *thon* (*ðon*), without distinction in meaning, are used for *that*,

those. *at* used as sign of the infinitive in Cum. Wm. n. Yks. n. & ne.Lan., but it is now obsolescent. *I is* (= *ai is*, *ais*, *as*) is used for *I am*.

2. n.Midlands. OE. *a* has become *e* before *g* in w. & sw.Yks. and parts of em. & sw.Lan., as *deg dag*. OE. *a* has become *ai* before *g* in sm.Lan., as *draig drag*. OE. *a* in the combination *ak* has become *e* in parts of w. & sw.Yks. OE. *a* in the combination *ak* has become *ai* (*âi*) or *ei* in em. sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. Germanic *a* has gen. become *u* (*û*) or *u* before *ŋ* in such words as *among*, *long*, *wrong*. OE. *a* has frequently become *ai* (*æi*, *ei*) before *f* in Lan. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* have gen. fallen together. OE. *e* in originally open syllables, Germanic *ē*, and OE. *ē* (= *i*-umlaut of *ā*) are still kept apart in several dialects. OE. *e* has become *ai* (*ei*) before *f* in parts of Lan. ME. *ē* and *ē* of whatever origin have often become *ei* in Stf. and Der. Old *i* has remained before *nd* in Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Lin. OE. *o* in originally open syllables and OE. *ā* are still kept apart in w. sw. & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. OE. *u* has become *û* over a great part of this area. In the northern portion old *u* has remained before *nd*. OE. *û* has remained in n. & nw.Lin.

Final *d* has become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tsâilt child*, *bant band*. Final *l* has often disappeared after a guttural vowel. Final *ŋ* has become *ng* in m.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. Shr. OE. *so* has become *s* in *shall* and *should* in the northern portion. Initial *fr* has gen. become *ar* especially in the southern portion. Final *t* has become *d* in monosyllables with short stem vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel in Lan. Chs. Shr., as *ged get*, *wod what*. Initial *tr*, *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr* or *pr*, *spr*, in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Medial *tr* has become *tpr* or *pr* in e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Initial *p* has become *t* in n.I.Ma. The gemination of *p*, *b*, *t*, *d*, *m*, *k*, *g* when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in *æ(r)*, *æl*.

Omission of sign of genitive when one noun qualifies another in the northern portion. *hoo* (*û*) is used for *she* in parts of sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. *it*

U. W. O. LIBRARY

U. W. O. LIBRARY

is used for *its* in Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. The disjunctive poss. pronouns *hian* (ian), *hern*, *yourn*, &c. are in gen. use. *as* is gen. used as a rel. pron. except in Yks. Lan. Der. and a small part of Lin. where *at* is gen. used. *yon* is used for *that* and *those* in Yks. Lan. Cha. nw.Der. Not. Lin. First pers. sing. pres. indic. often ends in *en*, *n* in *han have*, *liven live*, *bin be*, *shan shall*. In s.Cha. and gen. in all counties south of it *be* is used for all persons of the pres. indicative. The pres. pl. of verbs ends in *en* (en) in se. & s.Lan. Cha. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly the whole of Der., Shr. The pl. of *have* has *n* in nearly all the Midland counties. The pres. participle has the prefix *e* (e) in s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. n.Shr. The pret. pl. sometimes ends in *en* (en) in Lan. Cha. Stf. Der. Shr.

3. s.Midlands. Germanic *a* has become *u* (û) or *o* before *ŋ* in such words as *among*, *long*, *wrong*. OE. *a* has become *ä* before *sp*, *ss*, *st*. OE. *æ* (a) in originally open syllables and ME. *ei*, *ai* are still kept apart. OE. *æ* (a) in originally closed syllables has become *o* in se.Bck. s.Hrt. Mid. OE. *i* has gen. become *e* before *ŋ* or *ŋk* in Glo. OE. *u* has become *û* in many of the s.Midl. dialects. ME. *ē* and *ē* of whatever origin have become *ei* in parts of Nhp. ME. *ai* (OE. *æg*), ME. *ei* (OE. *eg*), appear as *ai* (ei).

Initial *ð* has become *d* in Pem. Initial *f*, *s* have become *v*, *s* in e.Hrf. Pem. and parts of Glo. Final *ŋ* has become *ng* in War. and Wor. Reverted *r* is used in parts of Hrf., s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Oxf. The insertion of 'euphonic' *r* is common in all the s.Midlands, as *idear of it*.

Initial *fr* has become *ar*. Initial *p* has become *ɸ* in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Initial *pr* has become *dr* in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. The gemination of *p*, *b*, *t*, *d*, *m*, *k*, *g* when preceded by a short vowel in pres. participles and words ending in *e(r)*, *el*.

en (en) is used for *him* in Hrf. Pem. Glo. Hrt. *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns *hian* (ian), &c. are in gen. use. *as* is gen. used as rel. pronoun. *thack* (ðak) is used for *that* in Glo. *thiok* (ðik) is used for *this*, *that* in Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pl. indic. often ends in *en* (en, n) in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf., this is especially the case with *have*. The pres. participle has the prefix *e* (e). The

past participle has the prefix *e* (*u*) in War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf.

4. e.Cy. OE. *a* has become *æ* before *sp*, *ss*, *st*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ei*, *ai* are still kept apart. OE. *y* has become *e*. OE. *y* has become *i*. ME. *ai* (OE. *æg*) and ME. *ei* (OE. *eg*) appear as *ai* (*ei*).

The insertion of 'euphonic' *r* is common, as *idear of it*. Initial *pr* has become *tr* in Nrf. and Suf. Initial and medial *v* has become *w* in Nrf. Suf. and Ess.

as is used as a rel. pronoun. The disjunctive poss. pronouns *hian* (*ian*), &c. are in gen. use. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative. The pres. participle has the prefix *e* (*u*).

5. s.Cy. OE. *æ* (*a*) has become *æ* before *sp*, *ss*, *st*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* are kept apart. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally closed syllables has become *e* in parts of Ken. OE. *or* in the combination *or*+consonant has become *æ*. OE. *y* has become *e* and OE. *y* has become *i* in Ken. and e.Sus. ME. *ai* (OE. *æg*) and ME. *ei* (OE. *eg*) appear as *ai* (*ei*).

Initial *ð* has become *d* in Ken. and Sus., as *dem them*. Initial *f* and *s* have become *v* and *s* in w.Brks. The *r* is reverted in this division. The 'euphonic' *r* is common. Initial *p* has become *ð* in se.Ken. and Sus. Initial *pr* has become *dr* in w.Brks. se.Ken. Sus., as *drī three*. Initial and medial *v* has become *w* in Ken. and e.Sus.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding *en*. *en* (*en*) is used for *him*. The disjunctive poss. pronouns *hian* (*ian*), &c. are in gen. use. *ðe* is used for *those*. *be* is used for the whole of the pres. indicative.

6. sw.Cy. OE. *æ* (*a*) has become *ai* (*æi*, *ei*) before *f* in Wil. Som. Dev. OE. *æ* (*a*) has become *æ* before *sp*, *ss*, *st*. OE. *æ* (*a*) in originally open syllables and ME. *ai*, *ei* are still kept apart. OE. *e* before *f* has become *ai* (*ei*) in parts of Wil. OE. *i* has gen. become *e* before *ŋ* or *ŋk* especially in Wil. and Dev. OE. *or* in the combination *or*+consonant has become *æ*. OE. *y* has become *i* in Dev. and Cor. ME. *ai* (OE. *æg*) and ME. *ei* (OE. *eg*) appear as *ai* (*ei*).

A *d* has been developed between *l-r*, *r-l*, *n-r*, as

U. W. O. LIBRARY

U. W. O. LIBRARY

pälde(r) *parlour*, mädl *marl*, tailde(r) *tailor*, kände(r) *corner*. Initial *f* and *s* have become *v* and *n* in native words in Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. *r* has frequently undergone metathesis. Reverted *r* is in gen. use. This reverted *r* causes a following *t*, *d*, *l*, *n* to become reverted. The 'euphonic' *r* is in common use, as *idear of it*. *sp* has often undergone metathesis. Initial *p* has become *ʃ* in sin. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e. Cor. Initial *pr* has become *dr*. Initial *wr* has often become *vr* in w. Som.

Adjectives, denoting the material of which a thing is made, are freely formed from nouns by adding *en*. *en* (*ən*) is used for *him*. *e(r)* *her* is often used for *she*. The disjunctive pronouns *hiss* (*iss*), &c. are in gen. use. *as* is gen. used as rel. pronoun. The dem. pronouns *thack* (*ʃak*) = *that*, *thick* (*ʃik*) = *this*, *that*, and *ʃə* = *those* are in gen. use. The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use. The form *be* is gen. used for the whole of the pres. indicative, but *am* in combination with a pers. pronoun is used for *am* in Hmp. I.W. Som. Dev. Cor.

Among the older generation of dialect speakers the third pers. sing. and the pl. of the present indic. often end in *ʃ* in Som. and Dev.

In Som. and Dev. the inf. of intransitive verbs gen. ends in *i* (written *y*). The pres. and past participles have the prefix *e* (*ə*).

PHONOLOGY

CHAPTER I

PRONUNCIATION

A. THE VOWELS

§ 8. The vowel-system given on p. 13 represents all the vowel-sounds employed in the grammar. From a strictly phonetic point of view, it must not be assumed that the system contains every shade of vowel-sound which occurs in all the dialects. If I had attempted to construct a vowel-system with such minuteness of detail as is given in Dr. Ellis's *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, vol. V, pp. 78*-87*, this grammar would have been of little use to students of English philology. In fact my own system would have served its purpose equally well for philologists, had I not attempted to make so many distinctions in the first element of several diphthongs. This applies especially to the diphthongs *ei* and *éi*; *ói* and *ui*; *oo* and *uo*; *ai*, *ɛi*, and *ei*; *au*, *ɛu*, and *eu*. It is not easy for an untrained ear to distinguish these diphthongs with perfect accuracy, and I now feel sure that some of my helpers wrote, for example, *ói*, *ai*, *au* when the sounds were really *ui*, *ɛi*, *ɛu* and vice versa.

In the phonetic alphabet compiled for my helpers, a distinction was made between the mid-front-wide and the low-front-narrow vowel, the former being written *e* and the latter *ɛ*. But when I came to work out my material, I found it would have led to much confusion and inaccuracy had I tried to keep up the distinction, because it would have been impossible to give the exact geographical area over which each of these sounds extends, owing to the mixing up of the sounds on the part of my helpers. It is however certain that most dialects have the low-front-narrow vowel and not the

mid-front-wide vowel which is used in lit. English. In like manner I distinguished between the low-back-wide-round and the mid-back-wide-round vowel, the former as *o* and the latter as *ð*, but here again I found it advisable to give up the distinction and content myself with merely stating that *o* is mid-back-wide-round in many dialects. The giving up of the distinction between *e* and *è*, *o* and *ð* naturally led me not to make a distinction in the first element of diphthongs containing these sounds, such as *ei* and *èi*; *eu* and *èu*; *oi* and *ði*; *ou* and *ðu*; *oæ* and *ðæ*.

In parts of Nhb. Cum. Wm. and in some Midland dialects what I have given as *I*, *ü* are really *ij*, *uw*, where *ij* is like the *ee* in *feed*, and *uw* like the *oo* in *food*, as pronounced by educated people in the south of England.

In the Sc. dialects the vowels are generally medium long, and when lengthened they are much longer than the long vowels in the dialects of England, especially before voiced spirants and when final. In the Sc. dialects long narrow vowels remain narrow when shortened, thus *ē*, *I* become *è*, *l*.

All the diphthongs and triphthongs, given in the table opposite, have the stress on the first element. The first element of diphthongs varies in the different dialects from medium long to long. It is generally medium long and stands in the same relation to the corresponding short vowel as the vowel in *fit* *feel* does to *fit* *fit* or *sik* *seek* to *sik* *sick*.

§ 4. In the following paragraphs will be given a brief description of the vowel-system. And for this purpose I have mostly adopted the notation as given in Dr. Sweet's *Primer of Phonetics*.

§ 5. *a* (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in German Mann. Common in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. and the n.Midl. dialects in such words as *cap*, *gabble*, *shadow*, &c. (§ 21). In the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties the *a* in these and similar words is more advanced, approaching to *æ*.

ā (mid-back-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *father*, *dark*, *alms*. *ai* = *a* + *i* like the *ei* in North German *mein*, and the *i* in lit. Eng. *mine*, *fine*.

au = *a* + *u*. Common in some dialects in such words as

cow, house, mouse. In acoustic effect it closely resembles lit. Eng. *ou* (*ow*) in these words.

$\text{aʊ} = \text{a} + \text{ʊ}$. Common in s.Lan. in such words as *knife, side, &c.*

$\text{aə} = \text{a} + \text{ə}$. Common in many dialects in such words as *cart* (*kaət*), *lard* (*laəd*).

$\text{aɪə} = \text{aɪ} + \text{ə}$. Common in such words as *riot* (*raɪət*), *fire* (*faɪə(r)*).

$\text{aʊə} = \text{aʊ} + \text{ə}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *our, shower, tower.*

§ 6. à (low-back-wide) like the *a*, *â* in French *pas, pâte*. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *man, pass, ant, castle*. English people often mistake it for *o*.

ā (low-back-wide), the long vowel corresponding to à . Common in the dialects of s.Sc. and n.Ir. in such words as *land, stand*. English people often mistake it for ō .

$\text{ai} = \text{ā} + \text{i}$. Common in the dialects of s.Sc. in such words as *cry, size, five*, that is when the diphthong is final or stands before a voiced spirant. Common also in the Midland dialects in such words as *find, child, night*. This diphthong is often mistaken for *oi* by dialect writers.

$\text{au} = \text{ā} + \text{u}$. Common in s.Sc. in such words as *laugh, saux a willow*.

$\text{aiə} = \text{ai} + \text{ə}$. Common in the Midlands in such words as *iron, spire, wire.*

§ 7. æ (low-front-wide) like the *a* in lit. Eng. *man, bat, fat*. See § 23.

æ̃ (low-front-narrow) like the *è* in French *père*, and the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *air* without any vanish.

$\text{æi} = \text{æ} + \text{i}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *day, way, maid*.

$\text{æu} = \text{æ} + \text{u}$. Common in some dialects in such words as *bold, bolster, goa*.

$\text{æə} = \text{æ} + \text{ə}$. Common in the south-western dialects in such words as *calf, half; call, fall*.

$\text{æiə} = \text{æi} + \text{ə}$. Common in the south-western dialects in *hail, tail*, and similar words ending in *l*.

$\text{æuə} = \text{æu} + \text{ə}$. Common in some Midland dialects in such words as *our* (æuə(r)), *shower, tower*.

§ 8. *e* (mid-front-wide) like the *e* in lit. Eng. *men*, *bet*, *net*. In most dialects the *e* is low-front-narrow, the short of *æ*.

ei = *e* + *i*, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *fate*, *say*, *eight*.

eu = *e* + *u*. Common in the southern and some of the midland dialects in such words as *house* (*eus*), *mouse* (*meus*); also common in some northern dialects in such words as *few* (*feu*, lit. Eng. *flu*, *fjū*), *dew* (*deu*, lit. Eng. *diu*, *djū*).

ee = *e* + *ə*, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *care*, *fare*. Very common in the dialects in such words as *name* (*neəm*), *day* (*dəə*).

eiə = *ei* + *ə*. Common in s.Chs. and elsewhere in such words as *fear*, *there*.

euə = *eu* + *ə*. Common in some southern and southwestern dialects in such words as *our* (*euə(r)*), *shower*, *tower*.

§ 9. *é* (mid-front-narrow) like the *é* in French *été*. Common in the Sc. dialects.

ē (mid-front-narrow) like the *ee* in German *See* and French *fée*. Common in Sc. and n.Cy. in such words as *say* (*sē*), *day* (*dē*).

ēi = *ē* + *i*. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *pipe* (*pēip*), *wife* (*wēif*).

ēə = *ē* + *ə*. Sometimes in s.Sc. in *own* (*ēən*).

§ 10. *i* (high-front-wide) like the *i* in lit. Eng. *bit*, *sit*, *it*.

ia = *i* + *a*. Common in m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. and nw.Lan. in such words as *cake*, *dale*, *tame*; *boat*, *bone*, *loaf*.

ie = *i* + *e*. Common in n.Cum. and occasionally in Nhb. in such words as *cake*, *dale*, *tame*; *boat*, *bone*, *loaf*.

iu = *i* + *u*. Nearly like the *ew* in lit. Eng. *few*, *new* with the stress on the first element of the diphthong, thus *flu*, *niu*, not *fjū*, *njū*.

iū = *i* + *ū*. Common in Nrf. Suf. Sus. and parts of Dev. in such words as *fool*, *boot*, *food*.

iə = *i* + *ə*, like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *beard*, *ear*, *fear*. Common in many dialects in such words as *name* (*niəm*), *tile* (*tiəl*); *stone* (*stiən*); *fool* (*fiəl*).

iau = *i* + *au*, heard in sn.Sc. in *few* (*fiəu*).

iua = *iū* + *ə*, like the triphthong in lit. Eng. *cure*, *fewer* with the stress on the first element, thus *kiuə(r)*, *fiuə(r)*, not *kjua(r)*, *fjua(r)*.

iəu = **i** + **əu**, heard in ne.Sc. and some of the south-western dialects in *few* (fieu).

§ 11. **i** (high-front-narrow) like the **i** in French *si*. Common in Sc. dialects in such words as *seek* (a**ik**), *feet* (f**it**), *feast* (f**ist**).

ī (high-front-narrow) like the **ie** in German *Biene*. Common in the dialects in such words as *eat*, *sea*, *feed*, *freeze*.

§ 12. **o** (low-back-wide-round) like the **o** in lit. Eng. *dog*, *pot*. In many dialects the **o** is mid-back-wide-round like the **o** in German *Stock*, French *propre*, *bonne*.

ō (low-back-narrow-round) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *fall*, *law*, *saw*.

oi = **o** + **i**, like the **oy** in lit. Eng. *boy*, *toy*.

ou = **o** + **u**, nearly like the diphthong in lit. Eng. *know*, *low*, *go*, *so*.

oə = **o** + **ə**, like the diphthong (the southern pronunciation of educated people) in *more*, *soar*. Common in some dialects in such words as *talk* (to**æk**), *all* (o**əl**).

oiə = **oi** + **ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *hire* (oi**ə**(r)), *fire* (foi**ə**(r)).

ouə = **ou** + **ə**. Common in some dialects in such words as *lower* (lou**ə**(r)), *four* (fo**uə**(r)).

§ 13. **ó** (mid-back-narrow-round). Common in some dialects in such words as *coal* (k**ól**), *foal* (f**ól**), *throat* (pr**ót**), and also in the final syllable of such words as *fellow*, *window*.

ō (mid-back-narrow-round) like the **o** in German *Bote*, *so*. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (b**ôt**), *toe* (t**ô**).

ôi = **ó** + **i**. Common in some northern and midland dialects in such words as *food* (f**óid**), *fool* (f**óil**).

óu = **ó** + **u**. Common in some dialects in such words as *both* (b**óup**), *stone* (st**óun**).

óə = **ó** + **ə**. Common in many dialects in such words as *boat* (b**óæt**), *toe* (t**óə**).

§ 14. **u** (high-back-wide-round) like the **u** in lit. Eng. *bull*, *full*, *put*.

û (high-back-narrow-round) like the **u** in German *gut*.

Common in Sc. and n.Cy. dialects in such words as *now*, *house*, *mouse*.

ui = u + i. Common in many dialects in such words as *fool* (fuil), *mood* (muid).

uó = u + ó. Common in me.Wil. in such words as *stool* (stuó), *tool* (tuó).

uə = u + ə, like the *ewe* in lit. Eng. *brewery*. Common in many dialects in such words as *bone* (buən), *toe* (tuə).

§ 15. ũ. A sound formed with the lips more open than for u. Acoustically it somewhat resembles an o sound. It is common in the midland counties in such words as *bull*, *full*; *come*, *up*; *long*, *song*, *wrong*. See §§ 82, 98.

§ 16. ʊ (mid-back-narrow) like the u in lit. Eng. *but*, *cup*, *nut*.

ē (mid-back-narrow). Common in many dialects in such words as *bird* (bēd), *birch* (bētʃ), *earth* (ēp), *learn* (lēn).

ɛi = ɛ + i. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *bite* (beit), *five* (feiv).

ɛu = ɛ + u. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cow* (kɛu), *down* (dɛun), *old* (ɔuld).

ɛiə = ɛi + ə. Common in the south-western dialects before a following l in such words as *mile* (miəl), *while* (wɛiəl), and in many dialects in such words as *fire* (fiə(r)), *hire* (hiə(r)).

ɛuə = ɛu + ə. Common in many midland and southern dialects in such words as *cover* (kɛuə(r)), *lower* (tɛuə(r)).

§ 17. œ. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects in such words as *food* (foəd), *good* (gœd). It varies in the different dialects between mid-front-wide-round like the ō in German Götter and mid-front-narrow-round like the eu in French peu.

ð (mid-front-narrow-round) like the ō in German schön. Common in Sc. in such words as *do* (dð), *too* (tð), and in parts of Som. and Dev. as the normal development of old long ō. See § 162.

œu = œ + u. Common in parts of s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & e.Der. nw.Lei. in such words as *book*, *foot*, *took*.

œü = œ + ü, heard in e.Suf. in *few* (fœü).

§ 18. *ü*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *broom* (brüm), *spoon* (spün). It varies in the different dialects between high-front-wide-round like the *ü* in German *Mütter* and high-front-narrow-round like the *u* in French *pur*.

ü (high-front-narrow-round) like the *ü* in German *grün*. Common in Sc. and the south-western dialects and parts of e.An. in such words as *do*, *shoe*, *too*; *drew*.

§ 19. *ə* varies in the different dialects between mid-mixed-wide like the *er* in lit. Eng. *better* and mid-mixed-narrow like the *e* in German *Gabe*. It occurs in stressed and unstressed syllables, as *bəri* *bury*, *fərə* *furrow*, *sərit* *spirit*; *bərə* *borrow*, *bite(r)* *bitter*. The quality of the *ə* in words ending in *ə(r)* varies considerably in the different dialects, especially in the south and south-western dialects where the reverted *r* has exercised a great influence upon the *ə*, so as almost to give rise to a new series of mixed vowels.

ē (mid-mixed-narrow) or (low-mixed-narrow) like the vowel-sound in lit. Eng. *bird*, *curd*, *herd*, *word*.

ei = *ə* + *i*. Common in Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *bite* (bait), *tide* (teid).

eu = *ə* + *u*. Common in Glo. ne.Nrf. and perhaps elsewhere in such words as *cow* (kəu), *down* (dəun).

eti = *ə* + *ti*. Common in parts of Dev. in such words as *do* (dəti), *too* (təti); *cloud* (klətid), *house* (ətis).

eiə = *ei* + *ə*. Common in such words as *fire*, *hire* in those dialects which have *ei* (see above) as the normal development of old *i*.

B. THE CONSONANTS

§ 20. The consonant-system consists of:

b x d d g ō f g h hw j k l m n ŋ p r s t t f p v w z g.

The consonants *b d f k l m n p t v* have the same or nearly the same values in the dialects as in lit. English,

and therefore need no further remarks. The remaining consonants require a few explanatory notes.

x like the *ch* in German *ich, nach, nooh*, which is palatal or guttural according as the preceding vowel is palatal or guttural. It is common in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. in such words as *bright, fight, night, daughter, enough*.

dg like the *j* and *dg* in lit. Eng. judge, and the *g* in such words as *gem, age, charge*.

th like the *th* in lit. Eng. then, there, this; father, gather; booth, smooth.

g like the *g* in lit. Eng. get, gold; dagger, stagger; dig, dog.

h like the *h* in lit. Eng. hand, head. In Sc. *h* is very strongly pronounced and almost sounds like *x* in most dialects.

hw is a voiceless *w*. In the Sc. dialects it is *xw* or nearly so. It occurs in such words as *whether, which, when, while*.

y like the *y* in lit. Eng. yellow, yield, you.

ng like the *ng* in lit. Eng. sing (*sin*), song (*son*), and the *n* in drink (*drink*), drunk (*drunk*).

r. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. *r* has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular *r* formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This *r* has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Nhb. burr.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the southern and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted *r* formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. *r*. This *r* exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following *t, d, l, n* to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects.

In the remaining parts of Eng. *r* is practically the same as in lit. English. See §§ 259-263.

s is always voiceless like the *s* in lit. Eng. sit, speak, rust, house.

sh like the *sh* in lit. Eng. ship, fashion, wash.

Phonology

tʃ like the **ch** in lit. Eng. cheese, church.

þ is always voiceless like the **th** in lit. Eng. thin, bath, nothing.

w like the **w** in lit. Eng. wet, wait; dwindle, twice.

ʒ like the **z** sound in lit. Eng. seal, freeze, wise.

g like the **s** in lit. Eng. measure, vision.

bel
cip
cap
lad
than
fast
wag
gall
sb.,

CHAPTER II

THE VOWELS TREATED HISTORICALLY

THE VOWELS OF ACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 21. In treating the vowels in accented syllables it is necessary to distinguish between vowels which were originally in closed syllables, e.g. OE. *dæg day, helpan to help*; and those which were originally in open syllables, e.g. OE. *dagas days, etan to eat*. When through inflexional endings the *æ* (*a*), *e*, *o* were in OE. now in a closed syllable, now in an open one, the dialects have mostly generalized the vowel of the open syllable. When the *æ* (*a*), *e*, *o* were originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l*, *m*, *n*, *r*, the development of these vowels in the dialects has been similar to that in lit. English; that is the vowels have in some words remained short and in other words have been lengthened.

I. THE SHORT VOWELS

a

§ 22. West Germanic *a* (= West Saxon *æ* (*a*), *ea*, and *o* before nasals) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *after, apple, arrow, bath cap, cat, clap, fathom, gabble, glad, gnat, happen, harrow lad, lass, marrow, path, sad, shadow; back, black, slack, thatch; axe, axle, flax; ass, brass, glass, grass, castle, fast, fasten; ash (tree), ash (of fuel), smash; clasp, hasp, wasp; wag, waken, wander, want, wash, watch, what; fallow, gallows, tallow; draught, slaughter; drag, hag, rag can sb., can v., man, pan; bond, brand, candle, gander, and,*

land, stand; anchor, ankle, rank, thank; answer; along, among, hang, long, monger, sang, song, strong, thong, throng, tongs, wrong; ark, arm, barley, cart, darn, earn, hard, harm, harvest, park, sharp, spark, warm, warn, wart; balk, calf, chalk, half, salve, talk, walk; all, call, fall, gall, small, wall; halter, malt, salt; bald, bold, cold, fold, hold, old, sold, told.

§ 28. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. æ (a) in originally closed syllables is:

æ Sc. but s.Sc. à, em.Sc. frequently e, Uls. but Ant. frequently e, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., Shr. + æ, Nrf., Glo. + æ, Oxf. Bck., Brks. + æ, Bdf. Hnt.

à Peb. s.Sc.

æ Shr. Glo. Brks. + æ, e.Cy., Ken. + e, Sus. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. This æ represents a sound which lies between the low-front-wide vowel (like the æ in *back* as pronounced by educated southern people) and the mid-back-wide vowel (like the æ in *back* as pronounced by dialect speakers in the northern and north-midland counties). This accounts for the fluctuation in the spelling of the words on the part of my helpers.

e em.Sc. Ant. + æ, Mid. se.Bck. s.Hrt. sw.Ess. and parts of Ken.

But à occurs in *bath* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *cat* Inv. Kcb., *clap* Lth., *fathom* Lth. Edb., *gnat*, *lad*, *lass* n.Ayr. wm.Sc. æ in *after* nm. & s.Sc., *bath* Dub., *path* s.Sc.

e in *after* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *arrow* Or.I. Bch. Abd. Ayr., *cap* Sc. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *cat* Lon. se.Ken., *glad* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *happen* Ayr. n.Cum., *harrow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *path* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *shadow* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

è in *apple* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *narrow* Sc.

o in *apple* s.Stf. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. e.Suf., *gabble* m.Cum., *lad* nm.Sc. ne.Shr.

â in *after* s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & nw.Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *bath* Inv. sn.Sc.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 23

Ayr. Wm. nnw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Som. Dev., *cat* Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb., *lad* n.Ayr. Lth., *lass* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *path* Ayr. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. I.W. Som. nw.Dev.

ð in *after* s.Lei. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Som., *bath* Glo. Wil., *craft* me.Wil., *glad* s.Sc., *arrow*, *gabble*, *lad*, *marrow* se.Ken., *path* nnw.Yks. Glo. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

ð in *after* n. & m.Bck. e.Dor., *apple*, *arrow* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *glad* ne.Sc., *path* n.Ayr.

þ in *lad* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

§ 24. *a* in the combination *a + k* has gen. had the normal development, but it has become *æ* in parts of w. & sw.Yks., *ai* (ai) in sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and *ei* (ei) in em.Lan. Examples are *back*, *black*, *slack*, &c. *æ* occurs in *shackle* in Sc. n.Cy. n.Der.

§ 25. *a + ks*. In this combination the *a* has mostly had the normal development, but it has become *ai* in sm.Lan. and *æ* (æ) in many dialects, especially in the Sc. Examples are:

æ in *axe* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw.Dev., *axle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. em.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev., *flax* se.Lan. Ken. w. & s.Som.

ð in *axe* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

ð in *axe* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *axe* Frf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

§ 26. *a* in the combination *a + sp* (from older *ps* by metathesis), *as*, *st*, has gen. had the normal development in the northern and north-midland counties, but in the south-midland, southern, and eastern counties it has gen. been lengthened to *ā*, and in the south-western counties to *æ*. In Sc. it has mostly become *e*, s.Sc. *æ*. The principal words belonging here are: *ass*, *brass*, *castle*, *clasp*, *glass*, *grass*, *fast*, *fasten*, *hasp*, *wasp*.

ā occurs in *hasp* s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wasp* Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *ass* n.Ayr. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *brass* I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *glass* nw. & s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *grass* ms. & s.Lan. s.War. nw. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. I.W., *castle* Ayr.

Ant. n. Nhb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. sw. Dev., *fast* Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som. e. Dev., *fasten* Ayr. Lth. Edb. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. & in *ass, castle* Lth. Edb.
 e in *Ass* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. ne. & 'em. Lan. Not. Lin., *wash* w. & sw. Yks., *ass* s. Lan., *glass* Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb., *grass* wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. ne. m. se. & es. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne. Shr., *fast* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. nw. & es. Yks. se. Lan., *fasten* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb. es. Yks. se. Lan.

§ 27. a followed by so (Mod. Eng. sh), as in *ash* (of fuel), *ash* (tree), *smash*, *wash*, &c. The a in this combination has gen. had the normal development in most dialects, but in some dialects it has been diphthongized to ai (æi, ei), especially in Lan. n. Der. Wil. Som. Dev., and in many dialects it has become e (ē) and in s. Sc. eo. See below.

ai occurs in *ash* (of fuel) n. & e. Dev., *ash* (tree) s. Lan. w. Wil., *smash* sm. & s. Lan. Som., *wash* w. Yks. sm. & s. Lan. & in *ash* (of fuel) s. Ayr., *ash* (tree) I. Ma. Lei. Som. e. Dev., *wash* se. Ken. Sus.

& in *ash* (of fuel), *ash* (tree) Lth. Edb.

æi in *ash* (tree), *smash*, *wash* me. & w. Wil.

eo in *ash* (tree), *wash* Dor.

e in *ash* (of fuel) Lan. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. Shr., *ash* (tree) Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. m. Not. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Som., *smash* s. Ayr. e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw. Lin., *wash* sm. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. sw. & s. Dev.

ei in *ash* (tree) nw. Lan., *wash* snw. & m. Yks. n. em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. nw. Wil.

ē in *ash* (tree) ne. Sc. Ayr. m. Nhp. Glo. m. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. e. Som., *ash* (of fuel) Bch. Abd. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. n. Ken. e. Dor., *smash* se. Ken., *wash* e. Som.

oi in *wash* ms. Lan.

And similarly in such words as *clash*, *dash*, *lash*, *pash*.

§ 28. a preceded by w and not followed by a consonant,

which has influenced the vowel, has mostly remained in the dialects. In some dialects it has become o as in the lit. language. w followed by ar or ear + cons. has rarely influenced the vowel. In this combination the ar or ear has gen. become æ in Eng. and ær in Sc., not ø as in the lit. language. The chief words with initial w are: *wander, want, wash, wasp, watch, what; warm, warn, war!* (§ 87). But o occurs in *want* sw. & a Yks. m. f. ...

But *o* occurs in *want* sw. & s.Yks. m. & se.Lan. I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. n.Ken. w.Wil.
e.Dor. Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wash* I.Ma. wm.Stf. Not. Rut.
Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *wasp* Yks. n.Stf. War. s.Wor. Oxf.
nw.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Dev.
Cor., *watch* sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
s.Som.

♂ in *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor., *want* Ayr. Lth.
Edb. s.Shr. e.Oxf. Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *wash* sc.Ken. Sus.,
wasp Lth. Edb. sc.Ken.

w.Som., ~~was~~ Lth. Edb. se.Ken. w.Som., *watch* n.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb.

in warm, warn, wart em. Lan. n. Der. n. Stf.
in warm nnw. Yks. su. Lan. n. Stf.

♂ in *warm* nnw. Yks. sw. Lan. e. Som., *warm*, *wart* sw. Lan.
 ♀ in *warm* m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck. n. N-f.

♂ in warm m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
Sus., warm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus., warm n.Stf.
Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

• in warm, warn, wart sm. & s.Lan.

§ 29. When the *g* in the combination *a+g* has remained in the dialects, the vowel has gen. had the normal development in such words as *drag*, *hag*, *rag*, *wag*. But the *a* has become *ai* in *sm.Lan.*, and *e* in *w. & sw.Yks.* and parts of *em. & sw.Lan.*

§ 30. **a** (OE. **a** and **o**) before a single **m** or **n** has gen. had the normal development in such words as *can*, *ham*, *man*, *pan*, *stamp*. But the vowel has been lengthened to **ā** in *can* sb. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *man* Lth. Edb. m.Bck. e.Sus., *pan* Lth. Edb., to **ā** in *man* Uls., to **ā** in *man* sc.Ken. It has gen. become **ā** in Sc. But **o** occurs in some dialects.

s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs., *can* v. m. sw. & der. e.War. m.Shr., *ham* se.Lan.

a.Chs., *man* e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Wil., *pan* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. ne.Der., *stamp* se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

§ 31. a (OE. a and q) followed by nd has gen. had the normal development in such words as *bond*, *brand*, *candle*, *gander*, *hand*, *land*, *stand*, *wander*. But, as will be seen below, the vowel has often been lengthened.

ā occurs in *brand* n.Nhb., *candle* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *gander* Bch. Abd., *hand* Sh.I. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus., *land* Sh.I. ne. sn. & em.Sc. Ayr. I.Ma. Bdf., *stand* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. I.Ma. Sus., *wander* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Dor.

ā in *brand* Per. Peb., *candle* Inv. Peb. s.Sc., *hand* Peb. Kcb., *wander* s.Ayr. Kcb.

ā in *brand* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *gander* Lth., *hand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls., *land* Inv. s.Sc. Uls., *stand* Inv. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.

ā in *brand*, *land* se.Ken.

e in *candle* se.Ken., *gander* s.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken.

ē in *gander* s.Sc.

o in *bond* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som., *candle* Per. wm.Sc. s.Lan. n.Stf., *gander* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n.Der. War. n.Hrf., *hand* nm.Sc. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Lei. w.War. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Bck., *land* se. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. n.Bck. ne.Nrf., *stand* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ō in *bond* Inv. w.Som., *candle* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hand* Edb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *land* wm. & sm.Sc., *stand* Lth. Edb.

§ 32. a (OE. a and q)+ŋ has given rise to a large variety of developments in the various dialects.

a occurs in *among* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *hang* Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. m. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 27

Bdf. e.Dor., *long* Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *sang* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *song* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *strong* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *thong* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Ir. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War. Suf., *throng* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan., *tongs* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan., *wrong* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr. Glo. e.Dor. n. & sw. Dev. e.Cor.

ā in *hang* Ant., *long* w.Frf. e.Per., *sang* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *strong* Lth. Edb., *tongs* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ā in *along* wm.Sc., *among* s.Sc., *hang* s.Lan., *long* nm. & s.Sc., *song* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *thong*, *tongs*, *wrong* s.Sc.

ā in *among* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb., *sang* Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb., *strong* s.Sc.

æ in *among* Sh.I. w.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *hang* m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev., *long* Sh.I., *sang* e.Dev., *throng* m.Bck., *wrong* Sh.I. m.Shr. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

e in *along* sw.Yks., *among* sw. & ms.Yks., *hang* sn.Sc. sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev., *sang*, *strong* sw.Yks., *thong* n.Ir. se.Nhb. n. ne. & sw.Yks., *throng* sw.Yks., *tongs* Sh.I. sn.Sc. se.Nhb. Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks., *wrong* sw.Yks.

ē in *tongs* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

ī in *thong* s.Sc. n.Yks., *tongs* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.

o in *along* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil., *among* ne.Sc. Frf. Per. se. & e.Yks. m.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev. w.Cor., *hang* se. & sw.Lan., *long* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &

w.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *sang* w.Wil., *song* sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sur. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *strong* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *thong* Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *throng* es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *tongs* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *wrong* n.Cum. es.Yks. m.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. me. se. & s.Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. sw.Dev. e. & w.Cor.

ɸ in *long* wm.Sc. Dor. w.Som., *song* se.Ken., *strong* e.Suf., *thong* Ant., *wrong* e.Hrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

u in *among* n.Cum. m.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf., *long* sw.Yks. Rut., *monger* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *song* s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., *strong* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der., *throng* s.Stf. n.Der. Lei., *tongs* em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *wrong* n.Lan. Dnb. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut.

ʌ in *along* s.Stf. ne.Der., *among* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. War. ne.Shr., *long* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *monger* sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *song* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. War., *strong* se. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. em. & wm.Stf. nw.Der. w.War., *thong* sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. w.War., *throng* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *tongs* sm. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & w.Der. w.War. n.Shr., *wrong* em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Nhp. e.War. Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr.

ʊ in *along* e.Hrf. nw.Dev., *among* Beh. Abd. Ayr. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e. & s.Som., *long* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Bdf. nw.Dev., *monger* Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *song* m.Shr. n.Hrf., *strong* m.Shr. Bdf. nw.Dev., *thong*

Vowels of Accented Syllables 29

m.Shr. n.Hrf., *throng* m.Shr., *tongs* n.Bck. Bdf., *wrong*
m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. n.Cmb. n.Dev.

§ 33. *a* (OE. *a* and *o*) followed by *ŋk* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *anchor*, *angle*, *rank*, *thank*, &c. It has been lengthened to *ā* in *anchor*, *angle* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *rank* Lth. Edb., *thank* n.Ayr. Lth. Lei., and to *ā* in *anchor*, *angle* Lth. Edb. In some dialects the *a* has regularly become *e*.

e occurs in *anchor* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. Dor., *angle* Ant. sw.Yks. em.Lan. me.Wil. Dor., *rank* Ant. sw.Yks., *thank* sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & s.Cum. Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. w.Wil. nw.Dev.

o in *angle* s.Stf., *rank* se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Brks. w.Som.

§ 34. In the dialects of Sc. Ant. n.Nhb., the vowel in OE. *oamb comb*, *wamb womb*, has had the same development as old *a* in open syllables (§ 43). For the dialect forms of *comb* in the dialects of Eng., see Index. The vowel in *lamb* has gen. had the normal development of old *a* in closed syllables (§ 23), but it has become *o* in Lei. Glo.

§ 35. The *a* in *fallow*, *gallows*, and *tallow* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23). It has become *o* in *fallow* Lei. Oxf. e.Hrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil., *tallow* ne.Nrf. Sus.

§ 36. The development of *a* (*ea*) before *ht* has given rise to various forms, especially *a*, *ā*, *ō*.

a occurs in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. e. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Dev., *slaughter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.

au in *draught* Lth. Edb., *slaughter* sw.Nhb.

ā in *draught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. I.Ma. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w. & s.Som., *slaughter* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. se.Ken.

ō in *draught* s.Lei. me.Wil. Dor.

ō in *slaughter* Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

For the dialect forms of *eight* see Index.

§ 37. The combination *ar* (= OE. *ear*) + cons. The *ar* has gen. become *ar* (*er*) or *är* (*ër*) in Sc. and Uls., *ar* (*är*) in the n. parts of Nhb. and Cum. I.Ma. In the remaining parts of Eng. the *ar* has gen. become *a*, but in em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. *ae* is common and in sm.Lan. *ä*.

ar occurs in *ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma., *arm* Uls. Dub. I.Ma., *barley* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *cart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *darn* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *earn* sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *hard* s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma., *harm* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *harvest* s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *park* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *sharp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *warm* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. se.Nhb., *warn* Kcb. Ant., *wart* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ae in *ark* sw.Nhb. Som., *arm* em.Lan. s.Som., *barley* s.Lan. e.Som., *cart* w.Wm. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Som. e.Dev., *darn* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *hard* em.Lan., *harvest* em.Lan. s.Lin., *park* w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf., *spark* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *warm* em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. *warn*, *wart* em.Lan. n.Der.

ä in *ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev., *arm* s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *barley* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *cart* n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. em. & s.Stf. nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Sorr. nw.Dev., *darn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Der. nw.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *earn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der. Lin. s.Nrf. Sus. Dor., *hard* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *harm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.

e.D
s.L
s.O
e.S
s.S
sha
Ch
So
La
Do
se.
Le
Sus
s.N
se.L
s.L
ä
sw
Ab
e.P
Ab
ä
ä
ä
Le
har
spa
wa
e
wm
s.S
sha
e
Do
ä
s.S
wa
ä
ä
s.S
em

e.Dev., *harvest* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *park* Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *sharp* s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Cha. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som., *spark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som., *warm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev., *warn* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken. Dor., *wart* s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & s.Lan. Lin. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

är in *barley* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *darn* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., *hard* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm., *warm* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *warn* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *wart* Bch. Abd.

är in *barley* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *hard* Inv. s.Sc., *warm* s.Sc.

ær in *darn*, *spark* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* s.Dur. sw.Lan., *barley* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. Lei., *cart* m. & sw.Lan., *darn* sw.Lan. Lei., *hard*, *harm*, *harvest* sw.Lan., *park* sw.Lan. s.Lei., *sharp* sw. & ms.Lan., *spark* sw.Lan., *warm* nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. e.Som., *warn*, *wart* sw.Lan.

er in *arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *darn* wm.Sc. Peb., *harm* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *harvest* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *sharp* Inv. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

eo in *arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Yks. Bdf., *barley* Rut. n.Bck. e. Dor., *cart* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som., *harvest* n.Bck., *park* ne.Yks.

ēr in *ark* Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *cart* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Sc., *earn* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *park* Peb. s.Sc., *sharp*, *warn* s.Sc.

ē in *arm* e.Yks. Lei., *darn* nw.Der., *harvest* Lei.

ēr in *arm* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb., *cart* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *earn* em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *harm* nm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.,

harvest ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb.,
warn Lth.

ie in *arm* Dor., *cart* e.Hrf., *earn* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.

or in *warm* me.Nhb., *warn*, *wart* I.Ma.

ō in *barley* Glo., *cart* s.Wor., *park* Glo., *warm* m.Nhp.
s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus., *warn* n.Stf.
s.Oxf. Sus., *wart* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som. Cor.

ōr in *barley* n.Ayr., *darn* Lth. Edb., *warn* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ō in *barley*, *cart* sm.Lan., *earn* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken.
Som., *hard*, *harm*, *park*, *sharp*, *spark* sm.Lan., *warm*
sm. & s.Lan., *warn* sm.Lan., *wart* sm.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Som.

For initial j in *arm*, *earn* see j, § 248. For the dialect
forms of *beard*, *fern*, see Index.

§ 38. In the combination *al* (OE. *eal*) + cons. the *l* has
disappeared in all the dialects, in *balk*, *calf*, *chalk*, *half*,
salve, *talk*, *walk*. The normal development of *al* in this
combination is gen. *ā* or *ō*.

ā occurs in *calf* Inv. ne. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Nhp., *half* Or.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *walk* me.Nhb.
sw.Lan.

ā in *balk* w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor.,
calf Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Dur.
I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *chalk* Sh. &
Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
me.Wil. Dor., *half* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. Rut. me. & sw.Nhp.
n.Wor. s.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *salve* n.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
Som., *talk* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nm.Yks. n.Ken. nw. & me.Wil.
Dor., *walk* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. nnw.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.War. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor.
n. & sw.Dev.

ā in *balk* Bch. Abd. Per. em.Sc. Kcb. n.Nhb., *calf* Ayr.
Kcb. Dub., *walk* s.Sc.

see in *calf* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *half* nw.Wil.

ō in *calf* Glo. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor.,
half n.Shr. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Cor., *talk* Glo.
w.Wil., *walk* e.Som.

ee in *calf* n.Bck., *half* Lin. n.Bck., *walk* m.Bck.

oo in *balk* n.Wm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.Dev., *calf* m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan., *half* n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks., *chalk* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan., *salve* sw.Yks., *talk* n. & m.Cum. m. nm. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. e.Dev., *walk* n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ø in *balk* Ayr. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som. Dev., *calf* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. Chs. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.War. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.An. se.Ken. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *half* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut., *salve* em.Sc. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin., *talk* Ayr. n.Nhb. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nm. & ms.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som., *walk* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

ö in *calf* se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der., *half* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. nw.Lan., *chalk* s.Lan. nw. & e.Oxf., *salve* sw.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *talk* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan., *walk* se.Nhb.

§ 39. *al* (OE. *éal*)+*t*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*.

al occurs in *malt* s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

äl in *malt*, *salt* w.Som. nw.Dev.

ael in *salt* Dor. e.Dev.

ol in *malt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei., *salt* sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Ken.

ø*l* in *malt* me.Wil. Dor. Som., *salt* se.Ken. me.Wil.

2. With the absorption of *l*.

ä occurs in *malt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *salt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Sus.

ä in *malt*, *salt* Lth. Peh. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *salt* m.Larr. s.Stf.

oo in *malt*, *salt* n.Cum.

ø in *malt* Ayr. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *salt* em.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr.

δ in *malt* sw.Nhb., *salt* Nhb. Cum. Wm.

halter has gen. had the same development as *malt* and *salt*, but in some dialects it has e, the i-umlaut of a, especially in Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lin. Cf. ME. *heltir*, *holtere*; see Index.

§ 40. *al*, *all* (OE. *eal*, *eall*). In this combination the *l* (ll) has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l* (ll).

al occurs in *all* ne.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. nm. m. & sm.Yks. n.Dev., *call* Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. e.Oxf. w.Som., *fall* Inv. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Glo. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *gall* w.Som., *wall* me. & s.Nhb.

aël in *all* w.Som., *call* Glo.

äl in *all* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & nm.Yks. e.Stf. m.Shr. n. & nw.Hrt. e.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. w. & s.Som. nw. & s.Dev., *call* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & nm.Yks. Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *fall* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Dor., *gall* Ant. n.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Dev., *small* Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *wall* se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

äl in *all* Uls. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Wor. se.Ken., *call* Uls., *fall* Uls. I.Ma. Dor. sw.Dev., *wall* Uls. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

œl in *call*, *fall* nw.Wil.

öl in *all* Glo. Wil. nw. & e.Som., *fall* me. & w.Wil. w.Som., *call* Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor., *gall* me.Wil., *small* me.Wil. e.Dev.

eal in *all* nm. & m.Yks., *gall* w.Som.

ol in *all* s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.Dev., *call*, *fall* m.Shr., *wall* e.Som.

oel in *all* ne. e. sm. w. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. w.Som. e.Dev., *call* nm. m. sw.ms. & s.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. s.Lin., *fall* sw.Yks. Rut., *gall* sw.Yks., *small* w. & sw.Yks., *wall* sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut. Sus.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 35

ɔl in all n. w. & s.Dur. Cum. n. nw. snw. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Cor., *call* ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks. s.Lau. I.Ma. Flt. wm.Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. Som. sw.Dev., *fall* n.Ayr. n.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. em.Stf. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *gall* Inv. Ayr. s.Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som., *small* I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *wall* snw. se. & sw.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. w. & s.Som.

ɔl in all sw.Nhb. ne. e. w. sw. & s.Yks. n.Dev., *call* sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der., *fall* sw.Yks. e.Som., *gall* sw.Nhb. uəl in *fall*, *wall* m.Yks.

a. With the absorption of l (ll).

a occurs in all ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *call* Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb., *fall* ne.Sc. s.Ayr.

ā in all Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm., *call* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm., *fall* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Lan., *gall* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *small* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Cum., *wall* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & ms.Lan.

ā in all Frf. s.Ayr. Peb., *fall*, *gall*, *small* Kcb.

ā in all Inv. sn.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *fall* Peb. s.Sc. n.Nhb., *wall* s.Sc.

o in all nw.Fif. ne.Nhb. nw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. Chs. Der.

œ in all n.Cum. nw. & w.Yks. em.Lan., *call* n.Cum. snw.Yks., *fall*, *wall* n.Cum.

ō in all nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. ne.Shr., *call* em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *fall* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *gall* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *small* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *wall* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & snw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.

Ø in *all* me. se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n. e. & m.Wm. nnw. nw. w. & sw.Yks. nw. sm. ma. & s.Lan. ne.Chs. Der., *call* sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der., *fall* se. & sw.Nhb. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *small* sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan., *wall* se.Nhb. n. nw. sm. ma. & s.Lan.

§ 41. *al* (OE. *eal*)+*d*. In this combination the *l* has remained in some dialects and has been absorbed in others.

1. With the retention of *l*

al occurs in *bald* Frf. Kcb. Ant. me.Nhb., *bold* ne.Sc., *cold* ne.Sc. nnw.Yks., *fold* nnw.Yks., *old* ne. sn. & sm.Sc.

aul in *bold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Ken., *cold* Ant. Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. se.Ken., *fold*, *hold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *old* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Nhp. e.War. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken., *sold* Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma. se.Ken., *told* wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Glo. w.Cor.

āl in *bald* n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Som., *bold* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Per., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc., *cold* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. wm. & s.Sc. snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* ne. & sn.Sc. nw.Lan., *hold* sw.Wm., *old* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *sold*, *told* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

āl in *ald*, *cold*, *fold*, *old* Kcb.

āl in *bold* Peb. s.Sc., *cold* Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm., *fold* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *hold*, *sold* s.Sc., *told* ne. & s.Sc.

ael in *bald* s.Sc.

el in *bald* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. n.Cum.

eul in *bold*, *cold*, *hold*, *old*, *sold*, *told* Ula.

ēl in *bald* ne.Sc.

eul in *bold* Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *cold* me.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. ne. & m.Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *fold* n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. w.Oxf., *hold* I.Ma., *old* I.Ma.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 37

Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. Glo. w. & s.Oxf.
nm.Brks. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Cor.,
sold se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *told* n.Dur. I.Ma. m.Nhp.

oel in *bold* w. & sw.Yks., *bold* n.Cum., *fold* m. & se.Yks.
s.Oxf. nw.Wil., *sold* n.Cum. s.Oxf.

öl in *bold* sm.Sc. Lth. m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. &
se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., *bold* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Brks., *cold* nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
w.Wm., *fold* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm., *hold* n.Ken.,
old nm. em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. n.Hrf. s.Pem.
Gmg. Brks. nw.Hrt., *sold*, *told* (occ.) wm.Sc.

öl in *bold* Inv. s.Sc. n.Wm., *old* s.Cum. s.War. Sus.

öul in *old* n.Der. m.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Wor.

öel in *bold* s.Som. e.Dev., *cold* m.Shr. s.Oxf., *old* e.Sus.
w.Som. n.Dev., *told* e.War.

öl in *bold* Bch. Abd. Ayr. e.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. nw. w.
& s.Som. n.Dev., *cold* n.Cum. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. e.Dor.
w.Som., *fold* Inv. Uls. n.Cum. Lei. m.Bck. Dor. w.Som. nw.
& e.Dev., *hold* Uls. e.War. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.
Ess. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.,
old Inv. me.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
n. & e.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som. n. sw. & s.Dev.
e.Cor., *sold* Uls. Rut. Lei. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., *told* Uls.
e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. Dor. w.Som. n. nw. & s.Dev.

uel in *bold* s.Lin. w.Wil., *cold* n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.,
fold, *hold*, *sold* w.Wil., *told* w.Wil. e.Dor.

uul in *bold* s.Chs. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil.,
cold n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. nw. & me.Wil., *fold* ne.Nrf. me.
& w.Wil., *hold* e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil., *old* w.War. e.Hrf.
se.Brks. n.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil., *sold* ne.Nrf. me. &
w.Wil., *told* m.Bck. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil. sw.Dev.

öul in *hold* Glo., *old* Uls. e.Hrf. Glo., *told* Uls.

wol in *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

woel in *bold* Dor. s.Som., *old* s.Dev., *told* n.Ken.

wöl in *bold* Dor., *cold* Dor. s.Som., *fold*, *hold* Dor., *old*
w.Dor. s.Som., *sold* e.Som.

wel in *old* e.Dor. e.Som., *told* e.Som.

a. With the absorption of l.

a occurs in *cold* me. se. & s.Nhb., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per.

s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hold* Cai. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

au in *bold* n.Dur. s.Lan., *fold* se. & s.Lan., *hold* se.Lan. n.Der., *old* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr., *told* em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. Ess.

ā in *cold* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *fold* n.Nhb. nnw.Yks., *hold* Or.I. n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *old* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *told* Or.I.

ā in *hold* s.Sc.

ā in *cold* sw.Wm., *old* n.Nhb.

o in *cold* e.Yks., *fold* ne.Yks., *hold* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.

ou in *bold* s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *cold* snw. & sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr., *fold* snw. & sw.Yks. em. sm. & sw.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Shr., *hold* sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. e.Hrf., *old* n.Cum. snw. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. Lan. Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. se.Hrt. Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *sold* n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *told* Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Not. nw.Lin.

oo in *bold* m.Yks., *cold* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks., *fold* m.Yks., *hold* n.Cum. n. & nm.Yks., *old* n.Cum. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.

ō in *bold* Wm. nnw.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *cold* wm.Sc. ne. e. & se.Yks., *fold* wm.Sc. s.Dur. Wm., *hold* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. ne.Wm., *old* wm.Sc. s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. e.Hrf.

ou in *cold*, *sold* m.Lin., *told* n.Der.

ō in *bold* n.Lin., *cold* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *fold* se. & sw.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Ess., *hold* se.Nhb. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. nm. e. & es.Yks. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *sold* s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *told* s.Stf. e.Suf. Ess.

u in *hold* Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb.

u in *bold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *cold* s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & e.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* ms.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr., *hold* ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. Der. n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf., *old* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 39

Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sold* ms.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & s.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *told* ms.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

§ 42. OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *ache*, *acorn*, *acre*, *adze*, *ale*, *bake*, *bane*, *bathe*, *behave*, *blade*, *blaze*, *cake*, *crane*, *dale*, *frame*, *game*, *gape*, *grave*, *graze*, *hazel*, *knave*, *lame*, *lane*, *late*, *made*, *make*, *mane*, *male*, *name*, *raum*, *sake*, *sake*, *same*, *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *shave*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *wane*, *wave*; *bare*, *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*; *father*, *gather*, *rather*, *water*; *hammer*; *cradle*, *ladle*, *saddle*, *bramble*; *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*; *claw*, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.; *awl*, *dawn*. For the dialect forms of *gate*, *last*, *herring*, *many*, *Saturday*, see Index.

§ 43. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ*, *a* (*ea*) in originally open syllables is:

ai Hrt. Lon. Ess. se.Ken.

æ ne.Nrf. + *ē*.

ei Ant. m.Nhp.

eo n.Cy. + *ē*, *ie* (but n.Cum. *ie*, m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. *ē* + *ia*), Midl. counties + *ē*, *ie* (but Chs. *ē* + *i*, m.Nhp. *ei*, Glo. *ie* + *i*), e.Cy. + *ē* (but ne.Nrf. *ē* + *ē*), s.Cy. *ē*, *ie* (but se.Ken. *ai*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ie*. In those counties where *eo* and *ie* fluctuate the younger generation use *eo* and the older *ie*.

ē Sc. but s.Sc. *ie*, Uls. but Ant. *ei*, n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy. + *eo*, *ie*.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + *eo*, *ie*.

ie s.Sc., n.Cy. Midl. counties e. s. & sw.Cy.

i Chs. + *ē*, Glo. + *ie*.

But *ai* occurs in *ale* w.Wor., *blaze* e.Dor., *crane* Dor., *lane* e.Hrf. w.Suf. e.Dor., *mane* Dor., *name* m.Nhp. Glo. Brks. w.Suf., *shame*, *take* Brks., *tale* w.Wor. e.Dor.

ā in *acorn* Bch. Abd., *bathe* sn.Sc., *crane* n.Ayr., *make* sm.Sc., *whale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

æ in *bathe* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *crane* l.Ma. e.Dev., *frame* n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *gape* me. & w.Wil. e.Som., *grave*

Wm. n.Lan. e.Dev., *lame* Peb. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *lane* n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Shr., *make* s.Dev., *mane* n.Lan. Sus. Som., *mate* sw.Dev., *name* sm.Hmp. s.Som.

ei in *bake* n.Ayr. ne.Nrf., *bane* Bch. Abd. Sus., *blade* s.Lei. Sus., *cake* sm.Lan. (normal), n.Stf. Lei., *knave* Ayr. s.Lei., *lane* nw.Hrt. nw.Nrf. Ess., *made* m.Bck., *make* se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess., *mate* s.Stf. e.War. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *name* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & ne.Hrt. Hnt. Ess., *sake* Rut. ne.Nrf., *sale* Lei. Sus., *same* s.Stf., *take* s.Stf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf., *tale* ne.Nrf., *wave* Lei. In almost all the above words the ei is probably due to the influence of the lit. language.

ee in *blade*, *lame* Ant., *name*, *tale* em.Sc.

ei in *tale* Cai. Bch. Abd.

ē in *lane*, *name* Glo., *mate*, *same* s.Sc.

ia in *name* n.Dur. e. & w.Cum.

ie in *bake* me. & se.Nhb., *cake*, *dale* me.Nhb.

iə in *name* nm.Sc.

I in *adse* Inv. Frf. Ayr., *bake* Dnb., *bathe* e.Suf., *blase* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. (the I in this word points to an OE. form *blāse*), *frame* Lei., *grave* se.Lan. ne.Shr., *graze* e.Suf., *hassel* n.Ken., *late* ne.Shr., *make* ne.Shr. sm.Hmp., *mane* Lei., *name* Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *shake* n.Stf., *tale* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.

oi in *lane* sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

ō in *lame* se. ms. & s.Lan., *shame* se.Lan. n.Der.

ō in *lane* Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm. se. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

uo in *lane* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

wuo in *lane* n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

§ 44. The falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong.

i. In *behaves* and words beginning with a vowel.

ja occurs in *acre* Wm. n.Lan. s.Som., *adse* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ale* Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan.

jā in *acorn* s.Som., *hare* nw.Lan.

jæ in *acre* Wil.

jə in *ache* nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb., *acre* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som., *ale* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *behave* se.Nhb. Sus.

jæ in *ache*, *acorn*, *acre* Dor.

jē in *behave* n.Der. ne.Nrf.

ji in *ale* Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

jio in *ale* ne.Shr. Glo., *behave* m.Yks.

jw in *ale* Ayr.

jə in *ale* m.Shr.

2. In words beginning with a consonant.

ja occurs in *bake* ne.Sc., *cake* ne.Sc. Wm., *gape* nw.Lan.

jā in *cake* Bch. Abd., *gape* e.Oxf.

je in *he* se.Nhb., *cake* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake* se.Nhb., *same*, *shame* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *take*, *tale*, *tame* se.Nhb.

jē in *bake* n.Dur., *cake* em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *gape* n. & nw.Der., *shame* w.Oxf.

care is *kjæ(r)* in ms.Lan. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.Der., *kjee(r)* s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf., *kjie(r)* m.Lan., *kjə(r)* e.Oxf., *kjæ(r)* sw. & ms.Lan., *kjē(r)* sw.Lan., *kjō(r)* sm.Lan.

§ 45. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *a* are earlier shortenings than those with *e*, *é*. Thus OE. *æ*, *a* became *ā* in ME. in open syllables and then at a later period it became *ē* through the intermediate stage of *ǣ*. The forms with *a* are shortenings of *ā* and those with *e* are shortenings of *ē*. The forms with *é* show that *ē* became *ē* before the shortening took place in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *acorn* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lei., *adse* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf., *bake* se.Yks., *bathe* sw.Yks., *crane* em. & wm.Sc., *game* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin., *grave* Yks. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp., *hasel* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *late* sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lei., *made* ne.Sc., *make* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Der.

Lin. n.Lei. e.War. Shr., *sake* se.Yks. n.Lin., *same* Sh. & Or.I., *shake* Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e.An., *shame* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Bck., *shape* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. Wil., *take* Sc. n.Ir. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Hmp.

æ in *crane* Peb. Ayr. s.Sc., *take* em.Lan.

æ in *adse* Ayr. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *havel* Dor., *make* Sh.I.

e in *acorn* Sus., *adse* Abd. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb., *bake* ne. & wm.Sc., *behave* Rut., *blade* n. & s.Ayr. Lth. Ant., *cake* e. & s.Som., *dale* n.Nhb. s.Lan., *game* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm., *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *havel* Lth. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. Sus., *knave* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *made* ne. & wm.Sc. e.em. & s.Lan. Sus. e.Som., *make* Kcb. n.Ir. Cum. n. & s.Wm. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. s.Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *male* wm.Stf. nw.Nrf. n.Dev., *name* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. m.Shr., *sake* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf., *same* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Sus., *shake* Nhb. Cum. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Dev., *shame* Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf. e.Som., *shape* Nhb. Cum. Rut., *shave* Oxf., *take* Cum. e.Yks. Lan. wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. War. ne.Shr. Brks. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ë in *ale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *bane*, *bake* Lth. Edb., *blade* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dale* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gape* Inv., *knave* wm.Sc., *lame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lane* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *late* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *made* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *mane* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *mate* w.Frf. e.Per., *name* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *raven* s.Sc., *sake* Inv. s.Ayr., *sale* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shame* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *shape* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *tale* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *tame* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

i in *ale* ne.Shr., *behave* ne.Sc., *sake* wm.Sc., *take* Dor.

ï in *adse* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *made*, *name*, *tale* Or.I., *mate* Sh.I.

§ 46. OE. *ær* (ar) has gen. become *ea* or *iə* in Eng. and

Vowels of Accented Syllables 43

ēr in Sc. in such words as *bare* adj., *care*, *fare*, *hare*, *share*, *stare*.

æ occurs in *bare* nw.Lan. n.Stf. Shr., *fare* se.Hrt., *share*, *stare* e.Oxf.

ē in *bare* ne.Nrf., *care* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin. n.Lei. n.Shr., *hare* snw.Yks. n.Shr. Oxf., *share* m.Shr, *stare* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ē in *fare* n.Lan. se.Ken., *hare* n.Wm. nnw.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

oir in *bare*, *hare* Ant.

ee in *bare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *care* nnw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. nm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Not. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. e.Hrf. m.Bck. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *fare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. m. & sw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *hare* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *share* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Dor. Som., *stare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

ear in *bare* Ant., *care* Inv. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *fare* Abd. Ayr., *hare* Inv. Uls. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *share* Inv. Ayr. sw.Nhb., *stare* Inv. Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *bare* Lth. Edb., *care* wm.Sc., *fare*, *hare* s.Sc.

ēr in *bare* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Wm., *care* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *fare* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm., *hare* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. me.Nhb. w.Wm., *share* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm., *stare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

ia in *care*, *hare* sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie in *care* s.Dur. m. se. & s.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. Not. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *fare* Dor., *hare* ne. & nnw.Yks. Sur. Dor. nw.Som., *share* s.Lan. ne.Shr. Oxf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som.

for in *bare, care, fare, hare, share, stare* I.Ma.

ē in *bare* em. & sm.Lan., *care* em.Lan. s.Stf., *fare* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *hare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. Glo. w.Wil., *share* sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *stare* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 47. æ (a) followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an l, m, n, or r. In this combination the vowel has sometimes remained short, and sometimes it underwent early lengthening and then gen. had the same further development as ordinary æ (a) in originally open syllables (§ 48).

a occurs in *ladle* m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan., *saddle* Inv. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *bramble* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Lin. s.Oxf., *hammer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf., *father* Inv. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. nm. e. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sm.Lan. m.Lin. m.Shr. Bdf. w.Suf. e.Som., *gather* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken., *rather* I.Ma. Rut., *water* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. w.Wor. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

ai in *cradle* se.Ken. Dor., *ladle* se.Ken.

ā in *hammer* se.Ken., *father* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb. ne. & ms.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.War. Glo. e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *rather* nnw.Yks. n.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *water* me.Nhb. s.Chs. w.War. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.

ā in *bramble* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *water* s.Sc.

æ in *cradle* s.Sc., *saddle* se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *father* m.Bck. Dor., *gather* s.Sc. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *rather* ne.Nrf., *water* nw.Dev., *hammer* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

æ in *bramble* se.Ken., *father* Sh.I. em.Sc. n.Cum. se.Shr. Glo. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *rather* nw. & e.Der. e.War. w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 45

ə in *cradle* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan. nw.Lin., *saddle* Inv. s.Ayr. em.Lan., *bramble* em.Lan., *father* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. nne. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., *gather* Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *rather* Sh. & Or.I. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Wor. ne.Shr. m. & e.Oxf., *hammer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ei in *ladle* Ant. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *father* se.Lan. n. & em.Stf. nw.Lin., *rather* n.Stf.

eo in *cradle* n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *father* ms.Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Lei. s.War. n.Wor. e.Sus., *rather* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Lin. e.Dev., *water* n.Wor. n.Hrf.

ē in *ladle* s.Sc., *saddle* s.Ayr. s.Sc., *father* em. & s.Sc., *rather* ne. wm. & s.Sc., *water* s.Sc.

ē in *cradle* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *ladle* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Sus. me.Wil., *saddle* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *father* Sh.I. Cai. ne. nw. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. m. & s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. n. & s.Wor.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Bck. I.W. nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som., *rather* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.Dev., *water* em.Sc. me.Nhb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem.

i in *bramble* e.Som. nw.Dev., *father* n.Dur., *gather* ne.Sc. Wm. w.Yks. n.Lan.

io in *cradle* n.Ken., *father* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks. s.Stf. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. s.Wor. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil., *rather* m. & se.Yks. w.War., *water* e.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

I in *cradle* Glo. ne.Nrf., *father* Chs. Flt. ne.Shr., *rather* s.Chs., *water* Chs. Flt. Dnb. ne.Shr.

o in *gather* w.Wor., *rather* s.Stf. Lei., *water* sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Nrf., *hammer* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf.

ø in *hammer* Lth. Edb., *water* Lth. Edb. Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. me.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

u in *bramble* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *rather* s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ø in *cradle* Per., *father*, *rather*, *waiter* Uls.

§ 48. ME. ai from OE. *æg* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in the modern dialects. The principal words belonging here are : *brain*, *day*, *daisy*, *fain*, *fair*, *hail*, *lay* pret., *maid*, *main*, *may* v., *nail*, *pail*, *slain*, *snail*, *tail*, in which are included a few words where the vowel was originally in a closed syllable. ME. ai from OE. *æg* has fallen together with ME. *ea* from OE. *eg* in all the dialects. See § 64. ai (ei) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. ø (eo) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

ai occurs in *brain* s.Stf. s.Wor. s.Pem. Lon. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som., *day* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *daisy* se.Ken. s.Som., *fain* sw.Lan. Glo. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., *hail* Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *lay* pret. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *maid* s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *main* s.Pem. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *may* v. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. s.Dev., *nail* n.Wor. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *pail* Ess. se.Ken. Dor., *slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *snail* ne.Yks. s.Lin. s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *tail* s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.

aiø in *fairs* s.Pem. Glo. nm.Brks. Wil., *hail* e.Dor. w.Som., *nail* e.Dor. w.Som., *pail* w.Som. e.Dev., *snail* e.Dor., *tail* e.Dor. w.Som.

æ in *fair* e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.

æ in *fair* m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Nrf.

ai in *day* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *hail* m.Nhp., *maid* m.Nhp. e.Dor. s.Som., *main* w.Wil., *may* m.Nhp. e.Som.

ai in *hail* w.Wil., *tail* Ess.

ē in *brain* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks., *day* sn.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *daisy* m.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *fair* n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus., *lay* m.Cum., *may* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *hail* nnw.Yks., *nail* Uls. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *slain* nnw.Yks., *snail* Sh.I. w.Dor., *tail* Sh.I.

ei in *brain* Bch. Abd. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *day* ne. & nm.Sc. Lth. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Som. n.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb., *fair* Bch. Abd., *lay* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., *hail* se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n. & e.Dev., *maid* Ant. Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & sw.Dev., *main* Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., *nail* Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *pail* s.Lei. Bdf., *slain* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken., *snail* Ant. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks. m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Dev., *tail* Ant. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. n.Dev.

eo in *brain* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *day* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Dev., *daisy* sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev., *fain* Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks., *fair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *hail* Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *lay* n.Stf. w.Hrt., *maid* c. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev., *main* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf., *may* sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *nail* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor., *pail* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus., *slain* ne.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt., *snail* se. & sw.Nhb. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *tail* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

é in *brain* Abd. s.Sc., *fair*, *maid*, *main*, *slain* s.Sc., *hail* Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Cum. nnw.Yks., *tail* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.

ei in *snail* ne.Sc., *tail* Bch. Abd.

ë in *brain* Sc. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. n.Ken., *day* Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw. & e.Der. Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *daisy* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil., *fair* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. m. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *fair* Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *hail* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.Dev., *lay* Sc. Nhb. Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Rut. m.Bck., *maid* Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor., *main* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Som., *may* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *nail* Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut., *tail* Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der., *slain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan., *snail* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp., *tail* Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus.

ia in *snail* nw.Lan., *tail* ne.Wm.

io in *brain* s.Lan., *day* nm. & m.Yks. se.Hrt. w.Wil., *fair* n.Cum. se.Lan. I.Ma. ne. Shr. Dor., *maid* n.Yks. I.W.,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 49

main s.Dur., *may* m.Yks., *nail* nw.Lan. w.War., *pail* n.Ken.,
slain ne. m. & se.Yks., *snail* e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tail*
 se.Nhb. n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. se.Lan. w.War. n.Ken.

İ in *brain* s.Lan. wm.Stf. Lei., *day* Cha. Flt. Dnb. n. e. &
 m.Stf. Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor., *hail*
 s.Chs. Lei. ne.Shr., *lay* se. & s.Lan. nw.Der., *maid* s.Chs.,
main s.Chs. Lei., *may* m. & s.Chs. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf., *nail*
 se.Yks. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *snail* e. & se.Yks.
 wm.Stf. n.Lin. Lei., *tail* se.Yks. m. & s.Chs. e. nm. &
 wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.

İ in *faïn* em.Lan., *faïr* em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf., *main* s.Chs.
 Lei.

§ 49. ME. *au* from OE. *ag*, *aw* has gen. become *ā*
 or *ǣ*. The principal words belonging here are: *awl*, *claw*,
dawn, *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *maw*, *saw* sb.

ā occurs in *saw* sb. Inv. Kcb. Ant. snw.Yks., *awl* Frf.
 s.Ayr. s.Nhb.

ā in *claw* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
draw Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. &
 nm.Lan. I.Ma. s.War. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. Wil.
 Dor.Som. n.Dev., *gnaw* ne. & sn.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Ess.
 s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *law* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Wm. nnw. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.
 s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev.,
maw Abd. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bdf. Dor., *saw* sb. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me. se. & s.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
awl ne. & sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.,
dawn Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. nnw.Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.

ǣ in *draw*, *gnaw*, *law*, *dawn* Kcb.

ǣ in *claw* Kcb. s.Sc., *law* Uls. w.Dor., *maw* Kcb., *saw*
 s.Sc., *awl* Bch. Abd., *dawn* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.

İ in *claw* ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor., *draw* w.Wil. e.Dev.,

gnaw me. Wil. e. Dev., *law* sm. Hmp., *saw* me. & w. Wil., *awl* me. Wil.

oeg in *gnaw* sw. & ms. Yks. s. Lan., *maw* sw. Yks., *saw* sw. Yks. s. Lan.

ög in *saw* (obsol.) w. Wm. s. Lan.

oo in *claw* m. & sw. Yks., *drow* m. & sw. Yks. Rut. Lei., *gnaw* m. Yks. Rut. se. Ken., *law* snw. m. & sw. Yks. Rut., *saw* sb. n. Cum. m. Yks. Rut. e. Ken., *awl* m. & sw. Yks. em. Lan. e. Dev., *dawn* m. & sw. Yks.

ö in *claw* wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. w. Wil. w. Som., *drow* wm. Sc. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm. snw. e. & se. Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev., *gnaw* wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf., *law* wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. nm. se. es. & ms. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & w. War. n. Wor. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev., *maw* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. m. Cum. Wm. e. & se. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf., *saw* sb. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es. Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w. War. s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Sus. n. & e. Dev., *awl* Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *dawn* Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. e. & se. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Som. e. Dev.

ö in *claw* s. Nhb., *drow* se. & sw. Nhb. es. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan. n. Stf., *gnaw* se. & sw. Nhb., *law* se. & sw. Nhb. e. Cum. s. Yks. nw. em. & ms. Lan., *maw* se. Nhb. em. Lan., *saw* sb. se. & sw. Nhb., *dawn* sw. Yks. ms. Lan.

e

§ 50. In the modern dialects there is no longer any distinction between West Germanic *e* and the OE. *e* which arose from the i-umlaut of *a* (o).

e (= old *e* and the i-umlaut of *a* (o)), *eo* in originally closed syllables; and also when *e* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l*, *m*, *n*, *r*.

The principal words belonging here are: *bed, eleven, leg, best, nest, chest; edge, egg* sb. (O.Icel. *egg*), *egg* v. (O.Icel. *eggja*), *fetch, hedge, nettle, sedge, set, step, stretch, wretch; elm, helm, help, seldom, self; bell, chill, fell* inf., *small; bellow, bellows, belly, belt, else, fellow, hill, sell, shelf, tell; field, yield; fresh, thresh; dwell, swallow* v., *twenty, well* sb., *west; twelve, web, wedge, wheel, whelp; yolk; den, hen, men, pen; bench, drench, wench, went; bend, end, send, spend; England, sling, string, think, wing; length, strength; yon, ayont, beyond, yonder; blight, bright, right, straight; fight, light* sb., *light* adj.; *barn, farm, skrn* sb. (ME. *sterne*); *bark* v., *barm, dark, dwarf, earnest, earth, far, heart, hearth, learn, smart, star, starve, sword, work* sb., *worth*. For the dialect forms of *yearn, yeast, yesterday, yet*, see Index.

§ 51. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *e* in originally closed syllables is:

eo in s.Sc. se.Ken., e. & sw.Cy. + *e*.

e in Sc. but s.Sc. *eo*, Ant. n.Cy. Midl., e. & sw.Cy. + *eo*, s.Cy. but Sus. frequently *i*.

But *a* occurs in *edge* n.Dev., *egg* sb. Dor., *fetch* s.Chs Flt. e. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. War. se.Ken., *hedge, sedge* n.Dev., *step* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Dor. w.Som., *stretch* e.Hrf. e.Dor. w.Som., *wretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Der. se.Ken. w.Som.

a in *wretch* s.Sc.

e in *bed* s.Som. e.Dev., *eleven* Beh. Abd. Ant. nnw.Yks., *edge* Ant. e.Suf., *egg* sb. e.Suf. se.Ken., *hedge* e.Suf., *stretch* se.Lan.

i in *eleven* em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks., *nest* m.Shr. Oxf., *chest* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *edge* m.Yks., *egg* sb. m.Yks. e.Som. e.Dev., *hedge* m.Yks. ne.Nrf., *nettle* Bnff. Abd. m.Yks. e. & w.Som. n.Dev., *sedge* m.Yks., *stretch* Kcb. se. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.

io in *eleven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *best* Glo. e.Dor., *nest* n.Bck.

i in *eleven* w.Frf. e.Per. Flf. Ayr. Lth. Edb. a.Sc., *stretch* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. a.Sc.

o in *fetch* w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.Oxf.

ə in *bed* e.Som., *best*, *nest* I.Ma., *edge* Lth. Edb. Peb. a.Sc., *egg* sb. a.Sc., *hedge* a.Sc. w.Wil.

ɛ in *bed* w.Frf. e.Per. se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *eleven* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *leg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf., *edge* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev., *egg* sb. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck. w.Som. sw.Dev., *hedge* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *sedge* Kcb. me.Wil.

I in *eleven* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Peb. me.Nhb. a.Dur. n.Cum., *stretch* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

§ 52. e in the combination el + cons. other than d has gen. had the normal development. But a occurs in *bellows* sw. & a.Lan. n.Der. Dor., *belly* Cum. e. sm. & a.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War. Shr. Dor., *felloe* se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo.

ə in *belly* em.Lan.

i in *felloe* Cai. s.Pem. Wil., *help* ne.Sc., *seldom* Ant. a.Cha. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *self* Wxf., *chill* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som. e.Dev., *smell* Wil. nw.Dev., *bellows* m.Yks. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev., *belly* m.Yks., *belt* Bch. Abd. Per., *else* Bch. Abd., *hill* a.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dev., *melt* Abd. Bch. Som. nw.Dev., *sell* n.Hrf. nw.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *shelf* Bch. Abd. s.Cha. m.Shr. Oxf. w.Som. nw.Dev., *tell* m. & nm.Yks., *whell* Inv. Abd. Bch. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. s.Stf. Sus.

io in *chill*, *hill* w.Som., *else* nw.Wil.

ji in *hill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der. nw.Nrf.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 53

ə in *chill* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *elm*, *help*, *small* w.Som., *self* w.Som. e.Dev., *bellows* w.Som., *else* Dor. w.Som., *shelf* e.Dev., *tell* e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev.

o in *bell*, *bellow* Per. em.Lan., *hill* Per. Ayr., *elm* n.Stf. n.Oxf., *self* n.Ir., *bellows* Peb. em.Lan., *hill* Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb., *shelf* n.Nhb., *hill* n.Lan.

In a few cases the *l* has been absorbed, as *half* n.Ken., *cum* *elm* se.Yks., *qum* s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks. *qum* se.Yks. For the dialect forms of *join* (O.E. *geolcan*, *geolca*) see Index.

o was lengthened at an early period before *ld*, as in *field*, *yield*.

ei occurs in *field* s.Cha. n.Stf. ne.Dor. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *yield* nw.Yks.

o in *field* ne.Shr., *yield* Lei.

i in *field* s.Stf. m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. n.Dev., *yield* s.Cha. nw.Der. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

io in *field* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *yield* m.Yks. se.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

i in *field* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *yield* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb.

I in *field* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Cha. em.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks. sw.Dev., *yield* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. e.Som.

§ 58. o followed by *so* (Mod. Eng. *sh*), as in *fresh*, *thresh*, has gen. had the normal development, but in parts of Lan. and Wil. it has been diphthongized to *ai* (ei).

a occurs in *thresh* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Sus. I.W. Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.

ai in *thresh* s.Lan. w.Wil.

o in *fresh* w.Som.

o in *fresh* I.Ma., *thresh* se.Ken.

ei in *fresh* em. sm. & s.Lan., *thresh* em. sm. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

o in /hresh m.Shr. e.Hrf. m.Bck.

§ 54. In such words as *dwel*, *swallow* v., *swell*, *twenty*, *wed*, *well* sb., *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge*, *whelp*, the w has often caused the e to go into a, especially in the Sc. dialects.

a occurs in *dwel* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *swallow* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. I.W. Dor., *well* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *west* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *twelve* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *web* w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor., *wedge* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. m.Shr. Dor. n.Dev., *whelp* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.

ä in *wedge*, *west* Lth. Edb., *swallow* Sus.

ä in *dwel*, *well*, *west*, *twelve*, *web*, *wedge* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

o in *swallow* Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *twelve* Peb., *web* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *wench* w.Som., *whelp* ne.Sc.

ø in *swallow* Lth., *well*, *twelve*, *whelp* Lth. Edb., *wedge*, *wench* w.Som.

ø in *dwel* Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *twenty* ne. & em.Sc., *twelve* w.Som. e.Dev., *web* w.Som., *wedge* s.Sc., *wench* em.Sc.

For the influence of w in such words as *dwarf*, *work* sb., &c. see § 56.

§ 55. e (i-umlaut of a) followed by n or n+cons. has gen. had the normal development. When followed by ŋ it has gen. become i as in the lit. language, but *length* and *strength* rarely have i in the dialects, because these two words gen. have n not ŋ in the dialects.

ai occurs in *string* Ant.

e in *bench*, *length*, *strength*, *string*, *wing* s.Sc.

ei in *den* se.Ken. e.Dev.

ee in *den*, *drench* e.Dev.

ē in *drench* s.Sc., *wench* sm. & s.Sc.

ē in *den*, *pen* w.Som., *hen* w.Som. e.Dev., *mene*. & w.Som., *bend*, *send*, *spend* w.Som., *end* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev., *length* sw.Dev.

i in *hen* Nrf. me.Wil., *men* m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Dor., *pen* m.Shr. e.Suf., *bench* sn. &

wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. m.Cum. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wil. w.Som.,
drench wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. &
 e.Dev., *wench* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Yks. I.Ma.,
twenty ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *length*, *strength* e.Som.,
went m.Yks., *end* m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks. e.Suf. w.Som.

I in *hen* e.Sus., *end* se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n.Der. Bdf. Ess.
 n. & e.Ken. nw.Dev.

ə in *drench* Peb., *sling*, *string*, *wing* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ɛ in *end* em.Lan.

ayont, *beyond*, *yon*, *yonder* gen. have o as in the lit.
 language, but

ə occurs in *yon* se.Ken., *beyond* Dub. s.Stf. s.War. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. e.Som., *yonder* s.Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. m.Nhp.
 War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.
 e. & se.Ken. e.Sus. m.Hmp.

ə in *beyond* n.Hrf. m.Bck., *yonder* n.Hrf. nm.Brks.
 w.Sus.

ɔ in *yonder* sm.Hmp.

i in *yonder* m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf.

ʊ in *ayont* sn.Sc., *beyond* Ess. e. & w.Som., *yon* w.Som.,
yonder ne.Nhp. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.

§ 56. eor in the combination eor + cons. has gen.
 become ɔr (ar) in Sc. but s.Sc. ɛr, and ɛ in England.
 The principal words belonging here are: *bark*, *barm*,
dark, *dwarf*, *earnest*, *earth*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *learn*, *smart*,
star, *starve*, *work* sb.

ar occurs in *bark* Or.I. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *barm* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr.
 I.Ma., *dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma., *dwarf* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.,
earnest me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *earth* me.Nhb. I.Ma., *far*
 Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *heart* Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *hearth* s.Ayr. Ant. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *learn* s.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. I.Ma., *smart* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma., *star* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. me. & sw.Nhb.
 w.Wm. I.Ma., *starve* Sh.I. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
 I.Ma., *work* sb. Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb.
 Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

ə in *bark* s.Lan. Som., *barm* e.Som., *dark* w.Wm.
 em.Lan. n.Der. s.Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* em.Lan. e.Dev., *far*

n.Dur. sw.Yks. em.Lan., *heart*, *hearth* em.Lan., *learn* n.Stf., *star* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *starve* em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev., *work* sb. em.Lan. This *ae* differs slightly, if at all, from *ā*.

ā in *bark* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *barm* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dark* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *earnest* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Shr. Brks. Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. I.W. e.Som. e.Dev., *earth* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Yks. sw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. Ess. Som. e.Dev., *far* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Cum. Yks. n. & sw.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *hearth* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. & es.Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *learn* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w. & s.War. Shr. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *smart* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *star* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Flt. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *starve* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m.Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *work* sb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. Yks. Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

ær in *bark* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb., *barm* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant., *dark* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., *dwarf* Ant.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 57

I.Ma., *far* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Wm., *learn* se.Nhb., *star* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. se.Nhb.

är in *barm* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *dark* Dub., *dwarf* n.Ayr., *star* Kcb., *work* sb. Peb. s.Sc.

ær in *bark*, *dark*, *far*, *heart*, *hearth*, *smart*, *star*, *starve* s.Sc.

ē in *barm* sw. & s.Lan., *dark*, *earnest*, *heart*, *learn*, *starve* sw.Lan., *dwarf* sw.Lan. s.Lei. Glo., *earth* n.Dev., *hearth* sw.Lan. Lei., *smart* sw.Lan. nw.Som.

ēr in *far* s.Sc., *learn* Lth. Peb. Uls. n.Cum., *starve* sm.Sc.

er in *bark* Inv. Lth. Peb., *earnest* Uls., *earth* Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Cum., *heart* Or.I. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *hearth* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. sm.Sc. se.Nhb., *learn* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc., *smart* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant., *starve* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.

ee in *barm* s.Lan., *dark* n.Dur., *earnest* n.Bck. ne.Cmb., *earth* n.Dur. Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *far* m.Shr., *hearth* m.Yks., *learn* n.Dur. e.Yks., *star* m.Shr., *starve* m.Yks. n.Bck., *work* sb. Rut.

ear in *dwarf* sw.Nhb., *learn* Ant. sw.Nhb.

ēr in *earth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., *heart* Bch. Abd.

ē in *earnest* nw.Der., *earth* nw. & s.Dev., *learn* se.Yks. s.Chs. ne. & nw.Der.

ēr in *earnest* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *earth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *learn* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se.Nhb., *starve* se.Nhb.

ie in *earnest* se. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *earth* m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Cor., *learn* s.Dur. n.Cum. Yks. Dor.

iær in *earth* s.Sc., *learn* s.Sc. sw.Nhb.

ō in *barm* s.Stf. s.Wor., *dwarf* Stf. s.Oxf. Ken. Som., *far* s.Lan., *starve* Glo.

ōr in *dark* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *dwarf* Lth. Edb., *far*, *star* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ē in *bark*, *barm* nw.Dev., *dark* n.Ken. nw.Dev., *earnest* me.Wil., *earth* Lei. Bdf., *learn* wm. & s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

n.Dev., *star* Brks., *work* sb. sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.

æ in *far* ne.Wm., *heart* n.Cum., *learn* Uls.

ō in *bark*, *barm*, *dark*, *heart* sm.Lan., *dwarf* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm.Lan., *earnest* Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil., *earth* w.Wm. m. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur. Sus. se.Ken. w.Wil. Som., *far* se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som., *hearth* sm.Lan. w.Wil., *learn* sm.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp., *smart* sm.Lan., *starve* em. & sm.Lan.

In *earnest*, *earth*, and *hearth* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with j. See Index.

§ 57. The OE. combinations *eht*, *eoht* have gen. had the same development as ME. *iht*, treated in § 77.

The principal words belonging here are: *bright*, *fight*, *light* sb., *light* adj., *right*, *straight*.

a occurs in *straight* Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

ai in *bright* se.Yks. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Stf. m.Shr. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n. & e.Dev., *light* sb. Sh. & Or.I. m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *light* adj. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som. e.Dev., *right* Sh. & Or.I. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.Dev. e.Cor., *straight* Dur. ne.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Brks. Cmb. Nrf. Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev.

ā in *right* sw.Yks., *straight* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. Lth.

āi in *bright* em. & s.Lan. w.Chs. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War., *fight* em. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. Sus., *light* sb. em.Lan. s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus., *light* adj. em.Lan. s.Lei., *right* em.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. s.War. ne.Shr. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. w.Suf. Sus., *straight* Not. n.Hrf. Ess.

æi in *fight*, *right* s.Sc. n.Cum., *light* sb. s.Sc., *straight* s.Sc. nw.Oxf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

e in *bright* Cai. ne. sn. & em.Sc. n.Ayr. sm. & s.Sc., *fight* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. wm. em. & sm.Sc. Uls. n.Cum.,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 59

light sb. ne. & nm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls., *straight* sn. nm. & em.Sc. Kcb. Rut. e.War.

ai in *bright* Inv. ne. & s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. ne. & s.Der., *fight* ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. n. ne. nw. & s.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Wor., *light* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.Der., *light* adj. s.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Stf., *straight* Sh.I. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Brks. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Ess. ne.Dev. For *right*, see Index.

eo in *straight* n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Sus.

ē in *bright* Abd. wm.Sc., *light* sb. wm. & sm.Sc., *right* wm.Sc.

ē in *fight* w.Som. nw.Dev., *light* sb. w.Som., *right* m.Lin. w.Som., *straight* ne. se. & es.Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. e.Cor.

i in *bright* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Lan. n.Der., *light* sb. Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. nw.Lan., *light* adj. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *right* nm. em. & sm.Sc. Ant. m.Yks. nw. m. ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Shr.

ia in *bright* nm.Yks. s.Dev., *light* sb. sw.Dev., *straight* n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt.

i in *bright* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* sb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. w. & s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der., *light* adj. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. e.Stf. n.Der., *right* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *straight* m. & w.Cum. e.Yks. It is remarkable that a form fit *fight* does not occur in any of the dialects.

oi in *bright* Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.Sus., *fight* se.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *light* sb. n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.Ken., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Cmb. Ess. e. & se.Ken. e.Sus., *straight* nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.

ɸ in *straight* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

et in *bright* e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *fight* s.Oxf. Wil. e.Dev., *light* sb. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & e.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *light* adj. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *right* l.Ma. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. w.Hrt. Nrf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *straight* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.

e in *bright* Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* sb. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *light* adj. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *right* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. See § 68.

ei in *bright* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W., *fight* Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *light* sb. Uls. ne.Nrf. I.W., *right* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor.

§ 58. Short e in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *bead, eat, fret, heave, knead, leak, meal (flour), meat, pea, scream, speak, stead, steal, tread, wean, weave; breach, break; kettle; even, heaven, reckon, seven; better, feather, leather, weather, wether; heavy, penny, nephew, beg; bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare, pear, scare, shear, swear, tar, tear* v., *wear; aneath, beneath; ail, away, blain, laid, lain, lay* inf., *play, rain, sail, say, way, weigh; owe*. For the dialect forms of *besom, fever, get, give, uick, yellow*, see Index.

§ 59. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. e in originally open syllables is:

æ Dor.

ei w. & sw.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Nhp.

ee e.Suf.

ē Uls. but Ant. i, l.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der., Lei. + i, Shr., s.Midl. but s.Oxf. iə, e.Cy. but e.Suf. ee, Glo. Hrf. Mon., sw.Cy. but w.Wil. iə, Dor. æ.

iə n. & e.Yks. nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Not. Rut., Lei. + ē, s.Cy. But ai occurs in *weave* ne.Sc.

ā in *weave* Lth.

ei in *eat* n. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. ne. & e.Der., *meal* Ant. em.Lan., *meat* Ant. nnw.Yks. n. & em.l.an. s.Stf. e.Der. w.War. m.Bck., *pea* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. s.Stf. e.Der. Sus.,

speak ne.Sc. Ldd. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Stf. e.Der. Rut. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. w.Sur., *steal* em.Lan., *tread* n.Nhb., *wean* Ant., *weave* Ldd. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

o in *weave* s.Chs.

oo in *bead* n.Stf. Dor., *eat* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *fret* nw.Wil., *meal* se.Lan. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *meat* ne.Sc. e.Yks. Rut., *scream* w.Hrt. Sus., *speak* n.Stf. n.Lin. nw.Wil., *steal* w.Som., *wean* s.Lan. e.Dev., *weave* e.Yks. m.Bck.

ö in *bead* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb., *eat* Or.I. s.Lan., *heave* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meal* nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., *meat* Sh.I. sm.Sc. se.Lan. Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *scream* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus., *speak* Or.I. Cai. es. & s.Yks. se.Lan. Not. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. sm.Hmp., *tread* Inv., *wean* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. & s.Lan., *weave* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. se.Lan.

i in *knead* n.Lan., *meat* nw.Lan.

i in *bead* Ant. s.Lan. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *eat* sw.Nhb., *fret* sw.Yks., *heave* s.Nhb. Dur., *knead* sw.Wm., *meal* ne.Sc. se.Ken., *meat* Wm. nw.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt., *pea* sw.Nhb., *scream* s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. s.War., *speak* n.Cum. m. & sw.Wm. n.Lei. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. e.Dor., *stead* sw.Yks., *steal* n.Stf., *tread* sw.Wm., *wean* s.Sc. n.Cum., *weave* sw.Wm. Dor.

i in *bead* Lan. e.Som., *eat* w.Der. w.Oxf. Cor., *fret* se.Lan., *heave* se.Lan. s.Oxf. e.Dor., *knead* se.Yks. em.Lan. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Dev., *meal* n.Lan. e.Dor., *meat* se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne. & w.Der. ne.Shr. n.Hrf., *pea* em.Stf. e.Der. s.Oxf. Ess., *scream* s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der., *speak* se.Yks. Chs. Stf. ne. & s.Der. Nhp. e.War. ne. & se.Shr. Hrf. Bdf. Hnt. nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor., *tread* s.Chs. ne.Nrf., *wean* se. & es.Yks. m.Bck. e.Dor., *weave* m.Bck.

The falling diphthong has become a rising diphthong in *jet eat* m.Shr. e.Oxf., *jet* Glo. e.Hrf.

§ 60. Many words have undergone shortening at different periods. The forms with *i*, *ï* are shortenings of *i* from older *ö*.

ö occurs in *knead* s.Sc., *tread* s.Sc. Dor.

ö in *knead* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma., *leak* Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *speak* Sh.I., *stead* re.Sc. Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *trud* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. s.Som.

ð in *eat* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *knood* ne. & wm.Sc., *meal* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *meat* Abd., *scream*, *steal*, *truan* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *eat* Wm. n.Lan. e.War., *frei* m.Cum., *stead* n.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus., *trud* Sus.

ɪ in *lead* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *eat* Or.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *meal* n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *meat* Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *scream* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb., *speak* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Cum., *stead* s.Ayr. Kcb., *steal* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *trud* Sh.I.

§ 61. *breach* and *break* have a great diversity of forms.

a occurs in *brunt* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.

ai in *break* Brks. se.Ken. s.Som.

ā in *break* Sh.I.

æ in *break* I.Ma.

e in *breach* Oxf., *break* Inv. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw.Der. Lei.

ei in *breach* sw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.Stf. e.Dev., *break* nnw. & sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.

ee in *breach* s.Oxf., *break* se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *break* Kcb.

ē in *breach* n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. n.Der. w.Som. e.Dev., *break* n.Dur. se.Yks. Der. Rut. Lei. Shr. me.Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

i in *breach* sw.Nhb. Sus., *break* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ia in *break* Cum.

io in *breach* em.Lan. nw.Lin., *break* ne. sw. & se.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Lin. Brks. w.Wil.

ɪ in *breach* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ɪ in *breach* Bch. Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Lan. s.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor. e.Som., *break* s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei. War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 63

● in *break* Uls. n.Nhb. nw.Lan.

§ 63. In *kettle*; *even*, *heaven*, *reckon*, *seven*; *better*, *feather*, *leather*, *weather*, *wether*; *heavy*, *penny*; *nephew*; *beg*, the stem-vowel has gen. had the same development as short ● in a closed syllable (§ 51).

But a occurs in *kettle* se.Ken., *reckon* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.m.Cum.sw.Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *better*, *feather*, *leather* I.Ma., *weather* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Ayr. Ant. I.Ma., *wether* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *beg* Glo. I.W. Dor. n.Dev.

ā in *weather* Kcb. s.Sc.

ē in *beg* s.Sc.

ē in *kettle*, *heaven*, *heavy* s.Sc.

ei in *even* n. & s.Stf., *heaven* ne. & nnw.Yks., *seven* Abd., *heavy* sm. & sw.Lan., *beg* sm.Lan.

eo in *better* s.War., *leather* Ant.

ē in *even* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *heaven* sn.Sc. n.Ayr., *seven* ne. & sn.Sc.

ē in *even* ne.Sc. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *seven* ne. & sm.Sc., *feather* w.Frf. e.Per., *heavy* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.se.Lan., *nephew* wm.Sc. Kcb., *beg* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

i in *kettle* m.Yks. n.Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. sw.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev., *even* Wm. m.Yks. s.Lan., *heaven* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *seven* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & se.Yks., *feather* sm. sw. & s.Lan.s.Chs. ne. & m.Shr., *leather* (obsol.) s.Sur., *weather* Bch. Abd., *heavy* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm., *nephew* m.Yks.

iə in *even* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *heaven* snw. & se.Yks., *seven* ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *leather* se.Yks.

i in *heaven* Sh.I., *reckon* n.Cum., *seven* nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

i in *even* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *heaven* em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. ne.Nrf., *seven* Sh.I. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *heavy* e.Suf., *nephew* sn.Sc.

● in *kettle* w.Som., *seven* e.Som., *better*, *feather*, *weather* ne.Nrf., *leather* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *wether* s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

● in *kettle*, *heaven*, *seven*, *weather* Uls.

§ 63. In *aneath* and *beneath* (OE. *beneoþan*) the development has been as follows :

- æ in *aneath* s.Sc.
- ē in *aneath* Sc., *beneath* Lth.
- eo in *beneath* em.Lan. Dor.
- ē in *beneath* wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Lei. s.War. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. nw.Som. sw.Dev.
- ie in *aneath* s.Lan., *beneath* snw.Yks.
- ie in *beneath* ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. Lin.
- ī in *aneath* Or.I., *beneath* Edb.
- ī in *aneath* s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Wm., *beneath* Inv. wm.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Lan. l.Ma. ne.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Som.

§ 64. ME. *ei* from OE. *eg* has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *aeg* (§ 49). The principal words belonging here are : *ail*, *away*, *blain*, *laid*, *lain*, *lay* inf., *play*, *rain*, *sail*, *say*, *way*, *weigh*.

ai (*ei*) is especially common in the s.Midland, e. s. & sw. counties. æ (*ee*) is the development which is spread over the largest area.

æ occurs in *blain* ne.Sc.

ai in *ail* e.Dor., *away* s.Wor. Hrf. nm.Brks. s.Nrf. Ess. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *blain* se.Ken. e.Dor., *laid* se.Ken. w.Som. e.Dev., *lain* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. se.Lan. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. e.Dor., *lay* s.Wor. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *play* ne.Sc. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *rain* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *sail* se.Ken. Dor. e.Som., *say* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Lon. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. sm.Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *way* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. w. & s.Som., *weigh* Sh.I. ne.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Som.

aiə in *ail* w.Som., *sail* e.Dor. w.Som.

æ in *away* ne.Sc.

ē in *away* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc. s.Nrf., *way* s.Nrf.

ai in *blain* Dor., *lain* sm.Sc. nw.Der.

a in *away* an.Sc.

ai in *away* m.Nhp. e.Dor., *rain* m.Nhp. w.Wil., *say* m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ess. e.Dor., *way* nw.Oxf. w.Dor.

ē in *away* Ula. Cum. n.Wm. Suf. w.Wil., *laid* Peb. m.Cum. n.Lan. w.Wil., *lain* m.Cum., *lay* n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. w.Wil. Dor., *play* m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. w.Wil., *rain* Ula. n.Nhb. nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *sail* nnw.Yks., *say* Sh.I. an.Sc. Ula. se.Nhb. Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. & se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. Cha. n. & nw.Der. e.War. ne.Nrf. Suf. w.Wil. Dor., *way* e. & w.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. e.Suf. w.Wil., *weigh* w.Wil.

e in *laid* Sus. nw.Wil., *rain* w.Frf. e.Per., *sail* an.Sc., *say* sm.Lan.

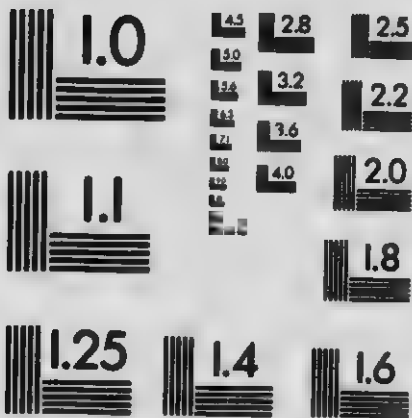
ei in *ail* Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *away* s.Stf. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bck. se.Hrt., *blain* s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *laid* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *lain* wm. & an.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb., *lay* Ant. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess., *play* Ant. s.Stf. e.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. n.Dev., *rain* Ant. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. s.War. se.Shr. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Sus. n.Dev., *sail* Ant. Rut. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., *say* ne. & nm.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. Wor. nw. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev., *way* s.Dur. em. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Sus. n. & sw.Dev., *weigh* s.Sc. me.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. anw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. m.Shr. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

eo in *ail* e. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Sus., *away* nm. & sw.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt. e.Suf., *blain* e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev., *laid* e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *lain* m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin., *lay* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *play* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *rain* sw. & s.Nhb. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* sw.Nhb. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Sus. w.Wil., *say* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr. w.Hrt., *way* me.Nhb. n.Cum. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Sus.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

è in *blain* Lth. Edb., *laid* s.Ayr., *sail* Inv. s.Sc.
ei in *lain* Kcb., *way* Or.I. Inv. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
ē in *ail* ne. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.
 nw. & e.Yks. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *away* w.Bwk.
 Rxb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. nw.Der. Not. n. & m.Lin.
 n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. War. s.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.
 s.Nrf. w.Cor., *blain* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf., *laid* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 se. & sw.Nhb. Wm. se.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. w.Wil., *lain* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth.
 sm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Wm. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *lay*
 Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. es.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf.
 e.Suf. n.Ken., *play* Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. &
 nw.Der. Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.Ken., *rain* ne. sn. em.
 wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut.
 Nhp. e.Wzr. em. se. & s.Shr. nw.Oxf. Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.Dev.,
sail ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
 n. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei., *say* Sh. & Or.I. Cai.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 Flt. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War.
 n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. nw.
 & s.Nrf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Som. n. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *way*
 sm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 w. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt.
 em. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. &
 se.Shr. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor., *weigh* Uls.
 es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Bdf.

ia in *blain* w.Wm.

ie in *sail* n.Cum.

ie in *blain* s.Dur. e. & se.Yks., *laid* se.Yks., *lain* n.Cum.
 m.Yks., *lay*, *play* m.Yks., *rain* n.Cum. m.Yks. sw.Lin.
 ne.Shr. se.Hrt. e.Sus., *sail* m.Yks. n.Ken., *say* m.Yks.,
way ne. n. & m.Yks.

i in *ail* s.Chs. Lei., *away* Chs. n.Stf. Der., *blain* s.Chs.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 67

Lei., *laid* m. & w.Chs. Lei., *lain* s.Lan. Lei., *lay* se.Lan. w. & s.Chs. wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War., *play* Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr., *rain* m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm. em. & wm.Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken., *sail* s.Chs., *say* Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. e.Dor., *way* Chs. Dnb. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr., *weigh* wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der. Lei.

je in *lain* se.Nhb.

jeə, jə in *ail* m.Yks.

oi in *way* nm.Brks. se.Hrt., *weigh* w.Som.

ō in *away* wm. & sm.Sc.

§ 65. *er* not followed by another consonant has gen. become *iə* or *eə* in Eng. and *īr* or *ēr* in Sc. in such words as *bear* sb., *bear* v., *mare*, *pear*, *scare*, *shear*, *swear*, *tar*, *tear* v.,

ar occurs in *bear* sb. ne.Sc., *scare* Ant. I.Ma., *tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

ae in *mare* Shr. e.Oxf., *scare* se.Yks., *tar* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *tear* v. e.Oxf.

ā in *bear* v. w.Wor. m.Shr., *mare* Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf. ne.Cmb., *scare* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp., *tar* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. m.Shr., *wear* w.Wor.

ār in *tar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Uls. w.Wm.

ār in *tar* Ayr. Kcb.

ær in *scare*, *tar* s.Sc.

ē in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Der. Dor., *bear* v. e.Stf., *mare* nw.Der. se.Ken., *scare* se.Ken., *swear* nw.Der.

eīr in *bear* sb. n.Ayr.

eie in *mare* nnw.Yks.

eə in *bear* sb. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bear* v. s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *mare* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *pear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *scare* s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. e.Suf., *shear*

se.Lan. n.Stf. Sus., *swear* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *tear* v. sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *wear* sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

• *ear* in *bear* sb. Ant., *swear* Uls.

• *er* in *bear* sb. Lth. Edb., *pear* w.Frf. e.Per.

• *ür* in *bear* sb. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Wm., *bear* v. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *me. e* Sh.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb., *scare* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *shear* w.Frf. e.Per., *swear* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb., *tear* v. w.Frf. e.Per., *wear* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

• *ia* in *mare* m.Cum.

• *io* in *bear* sb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Lin., *bear* v. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Nhp., *mare* s.Nhb. Dur. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Sur. e.Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *pear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Nrf. Sur., *scare* s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *shear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *swear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus., *tear* v. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som., *wear* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s.Lan. Lin. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Cor.

• *ior* in *bear* sb. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *bear* v. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant. n.Wm. I.Ma., *mare* s.Sc. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *pear* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *scare* I.Ma., *shear* Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *swear* s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *tear* v. sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *wear* s.Sc. I.Ma.

• *ir* in *bear* v. Lth. Edb., *mare* Ayr. s.Sc., *pear*, *swear* Kcb.

• *ir* in *bear* sb. w.Wm., *bear* v. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *mare* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *pear* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *scare* s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *shear* Bch. Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. w.Wm., *swear* ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb., *tear* v. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wear* ne. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb.

ōr in *tar* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ē in *bear* sb. em.Lan., *bear* v. em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf., *mare* sm.Lan. s.Stf., *pear*, *scare* em.Lan. s.Stf., *shear* em.Lan., *swear* em. & sm.Lan., *wear* s.Stf.

§ 66. For the dialect forms of *ewe* (OE. *eowu*), see Index.

i

§ 67. The principal words belonging here are : *begin*, *bid*, *bidden*, *big*, *bill*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *bitten*, *bitter*, *bliss*, *busy*, *business*, *chin*, *cliff*, *clip*, *crisp*, *dim*, *drift*, *fiddle*, *film*, *fin*, *fit* adj., *flint*, *flitch*, *glisten*, *grim*, *gristle*, *him*, *ill*, *kist* (a chest), *mint*, *mix*, *pig*, *pith*, *shilling*, *shin*, *ship*, *shrimp*, *sit*, *skin*, *slit*, *spin*, *spit*, *stitch*, *this*, *thistle*, *tickle*, *timber*; *quick*, *swim*, *whistle*, *widow*, *will* aux. v., *window*, *witch*; *milk*, *silk*; *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *sh*, *sink*, *stink*; *dish*, *fish*; *child*, *children*, *mild*, *wild*; *clim*, *imb*; *hinder*; *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb.; *birch*, *bird*, *church*, *third*; *dight*, *sight*, *slight*, *tight*; *might*, *night*; *lie*, *nine*, *stile*; *live*, *sieve*; *beetle*, *week*, *weight*.

§ 68. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *i* in the modern dialects is : e s.Sc. (but see below) n.Nhb. n.Cum. Dor. w.Som.; *i* in all the remaining portions of England.

The representation of the normal development of *i* in the Sc. dialects presents great difficulties.

I have found it impossible to give an exact analysis of the sound. It seems to be a lowered form of *i*, which I sometimes appreciate as a kind of e sound and at other times as a kind of mixed vowel e. My best helpers, several of whom possess a good knowledge of phonetics, are inconsistent in their representation of the sound in question. Sometimes they write it *i*, and at other times e, e, and occasionally even e, u. Dr. Ellis also experienced similar difficulties: see *E. E. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 682, 710-11, 756, 767-8. According to Dr. Murray, *Dial. of*

s. *Counties of Sc.* pp. 107-8, the normal development is *e* (mid-front-wide) in the south of Sc.; in some parts of Sc. he believes it to be like Welsh *u* in *un* (high-mixed-narrow) and the *e* in German *Gabe* (mid-mixed-narrow); and *u* (mid-back-narrow) towards the west and centre of Sc.

But *e* occurs in *bid* s.Oxf. e.An., *big* nw.Dev., *film* s.Som., *flitch* Nhb. Hmp. Wil., *hinder* s.Oxf., *pig* Glo. Brks. Sus. Dev., *lick* n.Ayr. Dor. nw.Dev., *pith* nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. nw.Dev., *shrimp* e. & se.Yks., *sit* ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil., *spit* Lei. Oxf. Sus. n.Dev.

e in *fit*, *pig*, *shrimp*, *tick*, *timber* ne. & wm.Sc.

Monosyllables often have a long vowel in w.Som. and e.Dev.; the following have *i*: *bid*, *bin*, *bit*, *bitch*, *chin*, *fin*, *skin*, *spin*, *stitch*. When the word ends in *l* the vowel has been diphthongized, as *biəl* *bill*, *iəl* *ill*.

e in *pig* e.Suf. w.Som.

u in *bill* Inv. Per. Ayr., *children* Ess., *cliff*, *drift* w.Som., *fit*, *pig* sn.Sc., *shilling* em.Sc. n.Ayr., *ship*, *shrimp* w.Som., *thistle* Inv. ne. sn. wm. em. & sm.Sc., *timber* sn.Sc.

œ in *clip*, *film*, *grim*, *shilling*, *shrimp* w.Som.

§ 69. *i* preceded by *w* has gen. remained unchanged in Eng., but it has gen. become *u* in Sc., *u* in parts of Nho. Cum. Wm., and *u* in Ant. Examples are: *whistle*, *will*, *window*, *wisp*, *witch*.

swim is *swim* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr., *swim* ne.Sc. Ant., *sūm* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.; *widow* is *widi*, *widə* ne. & nm.Sc. parts of em.Sc. s.Ayr., *widə* n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Som. The *i* in these two words is a shortening of older *i*. *will* is *wul* in n.Stf. m.Nhp. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som., and *wūl* in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm.Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.

§ 70. *i* followed by *lk* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but *milk* (OE. *meoluc*, *meole*, *mioluc*, *milo*) is *melk* in ne. wm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. m.Yks. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *mēlk* + *mēlk* sm.Sc., *mielk* in m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus., *mjolk* w.Wil., *mēlk* in Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., *mēlk* in e.Dor. e.Som. n.Dev.; *silk* (OE. *seoloc*, *seole*, *siolo*) is *sēlk* in nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. n.Bck. w.Som.

§ 71. *i* followed by *ŋ* or *ŋk* has gen. had the normal development (§ 68) in such words as *bring*, *cling*, *finger*, *sing*, *thing*; *drink*, *shrink*, *sink*, *stink*. But *e* occurs in most of these words in Glo. Wil. Dev., *æ* occurs in sn.Sc., *cling*, *sing*, *sink* have *ai* in Ant., and *bring*, *sing* have *ei* in wm.Sc.

§ 72. *i* has been lengthened to *ī* before *f*, as *diſ* *dish*, *fīſ* *fish* in em. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Nrf. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

§ 73. *i* before *ld* underwent lengthening at an early period and then gen. had the same further development in the modern dialects as old long *ī* (§ 154). But *child* has *i* Dev. Cor., *iə* w. & s.Som. sw.Dev., *ī* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Lth. e. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. In these dialects *child* is a back formation from *childer*, *children*, which have a short vowel in all the dialects. *ī* occurs in *mild* sw.Yks., *wild* sw.Yks. e.Som.

§ 74. The vowel in *climb* has remained short in a large number of dialects. See Index.

§ 75. *i* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *behind*, *bind*, *blind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* v., *wind* sb. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., nearly all Lan., n. & nw.Lin., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *ī* (§ 154). *wind* sb. has a short vowel in nearly all the dialects. nw.Dev. has *e* in *ben* *bind*, *blen* *blind*, *ven* *find*, *gren* *grind*.

§ 76. *ir*+cons. In this combination the Sc. dialects have the normal development of *i* (§ 68). In the dialects of Eng. the *r* has disappeared and the vowel has gen. been lengthened to *ū*, *ē*, which in the midl. e. s. & sw. counties have often been shortened to *u*, *e*, rarely to *a*, *o*, in *bird*, *birch*, *church*, *third*.

§ 77. ME. *iht* has gen. become *aixt* Sh. & Or.I., *ēixt* ne.Sc., *æixt* s.Sc. In the rest of Sc. the vowel has gen. remained short and has had the normal development of short *i* (§ 68). It has become *ī*, rarely *ei*, in Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt., parts of Stf., Der. Lin. In the rest of Eng. the vowel has gen. had the same development as old long *i* (§ 154) except in w.Som. where it has become *ē*. Examples are : *dight, might, night, sight, slight, tight*.

§ 78. Medial OE. *ig*. In *nine* (OE. *nigon*), *stile* (OE. *stigol*) the *ig* became *i* at an early period in nearly all dialects, and then had the same further development as old long *i* (§ 154). In *nīn* (w.Som. *nēn*) *nine* n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks. and *stīl stile* m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. the lengthening must have taken place at a much later period, otherwise the *i* would have been diphthongized as in the other dialects.

In *lie* (OE. *liogan*) the mod. dialects have partly forms from *log*, in which case they have *lig*, and partly forms from *ig* (as in the second and third pers. sing.), in which case they have had the same development as in *stile*.

§ 79. *live* and *sieve* have gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language; the former however has become *līv* in Abd. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.Som. e.Dev., and the latter *sīv* (*sīov* m.Yks., *sēv* n.Dev., *sīov* nw.Wil. e.Dev., *sīv* Dor. e.Som.) in wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

§ 80. In *beetle* (insect) all or nearly all the dialects point to an older form with *ē*. *betl* in s.Chs. Bdf. is an early and *bītl* (from *bītl*) in Sc. a late shortening. The short *i* in the I.Ma. and sw.Cy. forms may also be a late shortening. In like manner the various dialect forms of *week* are most easily explained from a ME. form *wēke*, which in the course of time became *wīk*. The *wīk* was shortened to *wik* in Sc. and to *wik* in many of the dialects of Eng. *weight* has been influenced by *weigh* in all the dialects.

D

§ 81. OE. *o* (= West Germanic *o*) in originally closed syllables. The principal words belonging here are : *blot, borrow, bottom, box, broth, clot, cobweb, cock, cross, cot, dog,*

flock, follow, God, knock, off, on, rod; crop, drop, hop, shop, stop, strop, top; croft, loft; frost, lost, post; bolster, bolt, colt, folk, gold, toll; should, would; afford, board, corn, ford, fork, hoard, horn, horse, morning, short, storm, word; cough, trough; bought, daughter, fought, wrought; door.

§ 82. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds OE. *o* in originally closed syllables has gen. remained; and also when *o* was originally followed by a single consonant + a suffix containing an *l, m, n, r*. In em. wm. & sm.Sc. s.Midlands, s. & sw.Cy. there is a tendency to lengthen the vowel in monosyllables. See below. In Ayr. Dmf. Lnk. Rnf. and se.Ken. the vowel has often become *a* or *à*.

But *a* occurs in *bottom* se.Ken. e.Dev., *box* se.Ken., *broth* Dor. e.Dev., *cot* se.Ken., *follow* n.Ayr., *cross* nw. & e.Oxf. Sus. e.Dor. n.Dev.

æ in *clot* nw. & e.Dev., *cross* n.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ô in *blot* Bch. Abd., *bottom* w.Frf. e.Per., *dog* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Yks. Bdf. Hnt., *cross* wm.Sc., *dog* n.Dur.

u in *hovel* Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

û in *dog* em. & s.Lan.

ø in *bottom* s.Ayr., *clot* me.Wil., *dog* Inv. Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. sw. & s.Lan. Der. nw. & e.Dev., *hovel* se.Ken. Sus.

Examples of the lengthening of the vowel in monosyllables are: *â* in *cross* nw.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil. nw.Som. sw.Dev., *dog* se.Ken., *God* Abd.; *à* in *dog* Dor.; *æ* in *cross* w.Wil.; *ô* in *blot* w.Som., *broth* m. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *cot* w.Som., *cross* em. & s.Lan. Lei. Lon. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *dog* s.Ayr. I.Ma. Lon. Sus. Som., *flock* Inv. Ant. w.Som., *God* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken. w.Som.; *ô* in *blot* s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *box* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Wm., *broth* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. m.Shr., *cock* em.Sc. Ayr., *cot* n.Ayr. Peb., *cross* em.Sc., *dog* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *flock* n.Ayr., *God* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Dur. e.Dev.; *dog* has *au* Ayr., *ou* Peb., and *ô* n.Der.; *uæ* in *bog, cog, cost, cot, frost, lost, sop, sod* s.Sc. For the great diversity of forms of *dog* see Index.

§ 83. The change of *o* to *a* or *à*, mentioned above, extends over a larger area when the vowel is followed by

p. Examples of *a* for *o* are: *crop* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. w.Oxf. Brks. Sus. w.Som., *hop* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Peb. Kcb. w.Wil., *shop* Ant. War. w.Wil. Dor., *stop* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *strop* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. w.Som., *top* Or.l. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dor. w.Som.; *a* for *o* in *crop*, *hop*, *top* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.; *æ* for *o* in *crop* Dor. nw.Dev.; *ô* for *o* in *hop* wm. & s.Sc., *shop* ne.Sc. In this position also the vowel has often been lengthened; examples are: *â* in *crop* n.Ayr. Ant. se.Ken., *top* Lth. Edb.; *ô* in *crop*, *shop* se.Ken.; *hop* me.Wil., *top* w.Som.; *ô* in *crop*, *top* n.Ayr., *shop* em.Sc. Ayr., *stop* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

§ 84. Before *a* following *ft*, as *croft*, *loft*, the *o* has become *a* in some dialects and has been lengthened in others. *a* occurs in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf.; *â* in n.Ayr. Ant. l.Ma. m.Nhp. Glo. w.Som.; *ô* in Inv. em.Lan. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.; *ô* in em.Sc. n.Ayr.

§ 85. *o* before *a* following *st* has gen. remained in the dialects, but *frost* has *a* in nw.Wil., *frost*, *lost* have *â* in se.Ken. Dor., *ô* in em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon. Sus. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., *ô* in Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant., *uə* in s.Sc., *post* has *o* in ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Dev. In the other dialects the long vowel or diphthong in this word has been developed from an older form *pōst* just as in the lit. language. See Index.

§ 86. The development of *ol* in the combination *ol* + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms, partly with the retention of *l* and partly with the absorption of it.

1. With the retention of *l*. In this case the development has been:

aul in *bolster* se.Ken., *bolt* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. se.Ken., *coll* wm.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. se.Ken., *gold* sn. & sm.Sc. Wm. se.Ken., *toll* Kcb. sw.Nhb. w.Wm. em. & s.Lan.

eul in *gold* Uls., *toll* m.Nhp.

ol in *bolster* Bch. Abd., *bolt* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. snw. & m.Yks., *colt* Bch. Abd. ne.Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Dev., *colt* nv. Bch. Abd. s.Sc. n.Nhb. Dor.

oul in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Som., *bolt* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *coll* I.Ma., *gold* me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Sur. Sus., *toll* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Som.

öl in *toll* s.Nhb. Wm.

öl in *bolster* Inv. n.Wm., *bolt* wm.Sc.

öel in *bolster* e.Dev., *bolt* em. & s.Lan. e.Dev., *coll* e.Oxf.

öl in *bolster* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Stf., *bolt* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. n.Dev., *coll* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *gold* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Uls. es.Yks. Rut. Lei. w.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *toll* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

ul in *gold* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. e.Dor.

uəl in *bolt* Bdf., *gold* s.Lin. Bdf. w.Wil. w.Som.

ül in *gold* Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. se.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor.

uul in *bolster* me.Wil., *bolt* nnw.Yks. Wil., *coll* me.Wil., *gold* s.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil., *toll* me.Wil.

wol in *bolster* Dor., *bolt* Dor. s.Som.

wöl in *coll* Dor. s.Som.

2. With the absorption of l. In this case the development has been :

au in *bolster* Bch. Abd. Per. en.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb. Wm. nv. & s.Lan., *bolt* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *coll* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cum. Wm. s.Lan., *folk* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc., *gold* Abd. em. & wm.Sc. se.Lan., *tau* *toll* se.Lan.

æu in *bolster*, *bolt* n.D.

eu in *bolster* w.Frf. e.Per.

ou in *bolster* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin., *bolt* Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *coll* s.Sc. n.Nhb. Cum. n.Wm. Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin., *folk* Cai. nm.Sc. w.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *gold* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *tou* *toll* Lan.

ō in *bolt* n.Wm. s.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf.

tu in *bolt* s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin., *coll* s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *folk* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr., *gold* w.Frf. e.Per. e.Yks. ms.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *tu toll* ms.Lan.

For the dialect forms of *folk*, *should*, and *would*, see Index.

§ 87. The development of *or* in the combination *or* + cons. has given rise to a large variety of forms. It has become:

ā in *afford* se.Ken., *corn* nnw.Yks. Dnb. s.War. w. & s.Wor. Glo. nm.Brks. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & sw.Dev., *fork* Glo. e. & se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *horn* War. s.Sur. Sus. Dor., *horse* Glo. Dor., *morning* s.War. w. & s.Wor. Brks. ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. m.Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev., *short* se.Lan. nm.Brks. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *storm* s.War. s.Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev., *word* e.Suf.

The above development is confined almost exclusively to the south midland, s. & sw. counties.

or in *board* Uls., *corn* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *ford* Ayr. Uls. me.Nhb., *fork* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Uls. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *horse* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *morning* ne.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *short* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *storm* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma., *word* sm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

oo in *afford* s.Nhb. m.Yks. Rut. s.Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *board* Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *corn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *ford* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., *fork* s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Yks., *hoard* e.Yks. Put. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *horn* n.Dur. e. m. & sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev., *horse* sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt., *morning* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *storm* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *word* n.Dur.

ō in *afford* e.Suf., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *corn* s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. n.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Som. n. & e.Dev.,

ford s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken., *fork* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoard* s.Nhb. m.Cum., *horn* m.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *horse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.Som. Cor., *morning* s.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som., *short* s.Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. n. & em.Stf. m.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Som., *storm* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & es.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *word* s.Nhb. m. sm. & sw.Lan.

ör in *corn*, *hoard*, *horn* wm.Sc.

oo in *afford* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. s.Som., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan. n. tf. nw.Lin. Lei. e.Dor., *ford* e.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.S nw.Lin. e.Dor. w.Som., *hoard* em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Som., *morning* m.Cum. w.Som.

ö in *afford* n.Stf., *corn* se.Yks., *ford* s.Dur. se.Yks., *horn* snw. & se.Yks.

ör in *afford* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *board* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb., *corn* ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *ford* Ayr., *fork* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *hoard* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb., *horn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *horse* Lth. Edb., *morning* n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *short* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant., *storm* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

uə in *afford* m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Yks. Lan. s.War. n.Wor. Oxf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dev., *board* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Glo. s.War. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *corn* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *ford* m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne. nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. s.Som., *hoard* Wm. ne. snw. m. se. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil., *horn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks., *morning* Wm., *short* m.Cum., *word* s.Dur.

uer in *afford*, *board* Bch. Abd. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Wm. I.Ma., *corn*, *horn*, *short*, *storm* s.Sc. I.Ma.

ūr in *afford* ne. & sm.Sc. Edb., *board* ne. & wm.Sc.

se.Nhb., *corn* sw.Nhb., *ford* Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb., *hoard* Bch. Abd., *horn* sw.Nhb.

œr in *word* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.

ē in *hoard* s.Lin. nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *word* Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

œr in *ford* sn. & s.Sc., *hoard* s.Sc.

ē in *word* n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.

œr in *afford* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *board* w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *ford* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ēr in *afford* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb., *board* wm.Sc., *ford* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

œr in *word* Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.

ē in *fork*, *horse*, *storm* n. & nw.Lin., *horn* se.Lan., *word* m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.Dor.

woe, wõe in *board* Dor.

wuær in *corn* n.Cum.

§ 88. The combination *or* + cons. has sometimes become a short vowel + cons., especially in *horse* and *word*. This is a late shortening of the long vowel.

o in *afford* e. & w.Yks., *horse* ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. em. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *short* s.Stf. nw.Lin., *word* ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. se.Hrt.

œ in *ford* nw.Wil., *word* wm.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Sus. s.Dev.

œ in *word* s.Yks.

§ 89. *cough* (ME. *coughe*) and *trough* (OE. *troh*, *trog*, ME. *trog*) have had a different development in many dialects from that of the lit. language. See Index.

§ 90. *o* + *ht*. The chief words belonging here are: *bought*, *daughter*, *fought*, *wrought*. The Sc. dialects have regularly preserved the spirant *h* = *χ* in these words, as *boxt*, *doxtər*, *foxt*, *w)roxt*. The development of the *o* in

Vowels of Accented Syllables 79

the combination *o* + *ht* varies considerably in the different dialects. It has become :

a in *daughter* ne.Sc. ne.Yks.

au in *bought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *daughter* Sh.I. Abd. Per. nnw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. se. & s.Lan., *fought* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil., *wrought* Sh.I. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Lin.

ā in *bought* s.Lin., *daughter* Or.I. Abd. sn.Sc. Chs. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *fought* Or.I. Dor., *wrought* Brks. Dor.

ā in *bought* I.Ma. sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Wil. Dor., *daughter* Uls. I.Ma. s.War. sw.Dev., *fought* I.Ma., *wrought* Uls. I.Ma.

æ in *daughter* sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som., but *ē* w.Wil. Dor. *iu* in *fought* s.Sc.

o in *bought* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. Cor., *daughter* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Frf. Per. Fif. Slg. Dmb. wm. & sm.Sc. Lnk. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. ne.Yks. m.Shr., *fought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *wrought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

ou in *bought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw. & m.Lin. Lei., *daughter* s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei., *fought* me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *wrought* s.Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan.

oæ in *bought*, *fought* Rut.

ō in *bought* s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *daughter* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Dub. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., *fought* Ant. n.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil. n. nw. & e.Dev., *wrought* Lth. Edb. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

ō in *bought, fought* wm.Sc., *daughter* em. & wm.Sc.

ō in *bought* em.Sc. Ayr. Uls. e.Suf. Ess., *daughter* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fought* em.Sc. n.Ayr. s.Lin. ne.Cmb., *wrought* Peb. Uls. e.Suf.

u in *bought* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Wor. n.Shr. Nrf., *daughter* nnw. e. & sw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf., *fought* e.Yks. s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War. n.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. I.W.

§ 91. The dialect forms for *door* partly go back to OE. *dor* and partly to OE. *duru*. See Index.

§ 92. OE. *o* in originally open syllables. The principal words belonging here are: *afloat, coal, float, foal, froth, hole, hope, nose, rose, throat, yoke; body, holly; broken, chosen, frozen, open, spoken; bow sb., flown*. For the dialect forms of *afore, bode, born, broke, lose, oven, over, shovel, stolen, world*, see Index.

§ 93. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of short *o* in originally open syllables is:

au se.Ken.

oi sw. & s.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + ō, uə, s.Lan. + ō.

ō sw.Cy. + uə (ōə), ō.

ōə n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Cy. + ō, sw.Cy. + ō, ō, uə.

ō Sc. but s.Sc. uə, Uls., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + uə, m.Lan. + oi, uə, se. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + oi, I.Ma. Stf. Der. Rut. Lei., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl + uə, e.Cy., s.Cy. + ōə, sw.Cy. + ō, uə (ōə).

uə s.Sc., Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. + ō, snw. e. & m.Yks., sw. & s.Yks. + oi, n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan. + oi, ō, s.Lin., Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. + ō, sw.Cy. + ō, ō, ōə.

In the dialects of Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. and parts of Lan. and ne.Der. the development of OE. *ā* and OE. *o* in open syllables is still kept apart, whereas in all the other parts of Eng. the two sounds have fallen together. See § 121.

But *au* occurs in *hope* Bch. Abd.sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 81

- æ in *froth* se.Ken. Dor., *nose* w.Wil.
- æ in *coal*, *hole*, *hope* w.Wil.
- oi in *coal* ne.Der., *hole* n.Lan.
- ou in *coal* s.Stf. sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Sur. Sus. Som., *foal* s.Sur. w.Sus., *hope* ne.Sc.
- oe in *afoat* Dor., *coal* n.Wor. Sus. e.Dev., *float* n.Stf. Dor. s.Som., *foal* n.Wor. Sus., *hole* n.Lin. s.Oxf., *nose* n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor., *rose* n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
- ō in *float* m.Cum. Wm., *foal* ne.Yks., *froth* sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken., *hole* m.Nhp., *hope* Wm., *nose* n.Cum., *rose* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
- oi in *coal* n.Lan., *hole* sw.Nhb.
- oe in *afoat* w.Wm. s.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *coal* n.Dur. n. & sw.Wm. em. & s.Lan. e.Suf., *float* n.Nhb. se.Lan., *foal* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. se.Lan., *hole* s.Nhb. n.Wm. em.Lan. Lei., *hope* snw.Yks. em.Lan., *rose* n.Der., *yoke* n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan.
- ō in *coal*, *hope* s.Sc., *throat* se.Ken., *yoke* s.Sc.
- ue in *foal* I.W. w.Wil., *nose* s.Lan. w.Wil.
- ū in *coal* e.Suf., *foal* sw.Nhb., *hole* ne.Nrf., *hope* Lei., *nose* s.Stf. e.Suf.
- vu in *coal* sw.Nhp., *foal* w.Wil., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
- vua in *foal* nw.Wil.
- wo in *coal* me.Nhb., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm., *hope* e. & se.Yks.
- wō in *hope* m.Cum.
- wōe in *nose* nnw.Yks., *rose* s.Wil.
- wō in *hole* Dor.
- wue in *coal* s.Dur. n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *hole* nnw. & snw.Yks., *hope* snw. e. & se.Yks., *nose* s.Dur. n.Cum.

The ME. long vowel, which arose from OE. short o in open syllables, has often been shortened again, especially in the Sc. dialects.

æ occurs in *froth* nw.Wil. e.Dev.

o in *afoat* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb., *coal* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., *float* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foal* ne.Sc., *froth* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Som., *hole* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hope* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *throat* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Sus. w.Wil., *yoke* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp. Shr.

ô in *coal*, *hole* wm.Sc., *foal* wm.Sc. Ayr., *hope* w.Som.,
nose Lei., *throat* s.Nrf.

u in *hope* Sh.I. Rut. e.Suf., *yoke* w.Som.

§ 94. The vowel has gen. remained short in *body* and *holly*.

o occurs in *body* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *holly* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ô in *body* Inv. w.Som.

ô in *body* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb., *holly* wm.Sc.

ô in *body* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ue in *body* s.Sc.

æ in *body* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. nw.Der. Dor. e.Dev.

§ 95. When the word contains the suffix *-en*, the stem-vowel has had the normal development in some dialects (§ 93), but in other dialects the vowel has remained short, especially in the n.Cy. dialects.

a occurs in *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

au in *broken*, *chosen*, *open*, *spoken* se.Ken.

ä in *open* Or.I.

ä in *open* w.Wil.

o in *broken* Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., *chosen* Wm. sw. Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *frozen* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin., *open* ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. n.Der., *spoken* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *woven* Ayr. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ou in *broken* e.Som., *open* s.Stf. s.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. s.Som., *spoken* s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

ô in *broken* Lth., *open* ne.Shr. n. & me.Wil. n. & sw.Dev., *spoken* Ant.

ô in *open* wm.Sc. m.Yks. Lei. Sus.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 83

ō in *broken* Inv. Ayr. Edb., *chosen* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. I. Ma., *frozen* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. I. Ma., *open* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Sc. Uls. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Wor. Glo. ne. Nrf. w. Wil., *spoken* Ayr. Lth. Edb.

u in *broken* me. Nhb., *open* e. Suf.

uə in *open* s. Sc.

ū in *chosen* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

ʊ in *open* Rut. Lei. n. Ken.

§ 96. ME. ou from OE. og, as in *bow* sb., *flown*.

au occurs in *bow* Sc. Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken., *flown* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.

ou in *bow* ne. & s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som., *flown* s. Sc. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

ō occurs in *bow* se. Yks. m. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. w. & s. Som., *flown* Lth. sw. Lan. n. Stf.

eu in *bow* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Dur. n. Lin. Rut. m. Shr. Dor. e. Dev.

U

§ 97. The principal words belonging here are : *bustle*, *butter*, *cup*, *shrub*, *shrug*, *ugly* ; *fowl*, *sow* ; *shoulder* ; *come*, *some* ; *summer* ; *crumb*, *dumb*, *jump* ; *begun*, *dun*, *run*, *son*, *sun* ; *hundred*, *Sunday*, *thunder*, *under*, *wonder* ; *bound*, *found*, *ground* sb., *hound*, *pound*, *sound* adj., *wound* pp. ; *tongue* ; *hunger* ; *drunk*, *drunken* ; *borough*, *furrow* ; *curds*, *curse*, *mourn*, *turn* ; *through* ; *above* ; *love* ; *bull*, *bullock*, *full*, *pull*, *puss*, *put*, *wood*, *wool*.

§ 98. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of u in the modern dialects is :

o Uls (but Ant. ū).

u Nhb. Dur. Cum. (but n. Cum. ʊ), Wm. Yks., n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. Stf. n. Der. + ū, Lin. Rut., Lei. + ū, m. Shr. + ʊ.

ū Ant. n. ne. nw. em. & se. Lan. + u, sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb., Stf. + u, Der. (but n. Der. + ū), Not., Lei. + u, Nhp. + ʊ, War. Wor., Shr. (but m. Shr. u + ʊ), Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ʊ.

☞ Sc. n.Cum., Nhp. + ū, m.Shr. + u, Hrf. Glo. Oxf. + ū, Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e. s. & sw.Cy.

§ 99. Those dialects which have ☞, ū from older u, gen. have these sounds also in those words where the standard language has u, as *bull, bullock, full, pull, puss, put, wood, wool*, all of which contain a labial. In some dialects the u has been lengthened to ū, which has gen. become wu in s.Sc. after the loss of final l, as būl s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.; būlik s.Som., būlek Dor.; fū Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. sm.Sc. Wm. se.Lan., feū s.Sc., fūl Lth. n.Lin. se.Hrt.; pū Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. e. & w.Cum. Wm. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan., s.Chs. + pœu, n.Der., pœu s.Sc., pūl w. & sw.Yks. m.Shr. Sus. Dor., pūl e.Dev.; pūs Inv. Lth. Kcb. n.Cum. Sus., pœz w.Som., pūs e.Dev.; ūd Sus. s.Wil., ōd w.Som., wūd e.Dev.; ū *wool* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc. + wū, sm. & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum. + wū, wūl; ūl s.Oxf. Dor., wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.Lan. + wūl; wūl n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. Sus., wœu s.Dur.

§ 100. In Sc. Ant. e. & w.Som. and Dev. u has often become i or e, especially before a following nasal in such words as *dui, son, summer, sun, Sunday, wonder*.

§ 101. u has become o in certain words, nearly always before a nasal. In some cases this is doubtless due to the influence of the literary spelling.

o occurs in *cuþ* Lei. sw.Nhp., *drunken* n.Cum. ne.Yks., *dumb* Dor. Dev., *hunger* s.War. n.Bck., *jump* Lei. Dor. Dev., *some* Dev., *son* s.War. Oxf. Som. Dev., *sun* n.Bck., *thunder* Dev., *tongue* em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War. Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Dor. Dev., *wonder* n.Lan.

§ 102. *borough* (OE. burh, burg, ME. borwe) and *furrow* (OE. furh, ME. forwe, furwe) gen. have a short stem-vowel ☞, ə in the dialects. See Index. *through* (OE. þurh) has a great variety of forms in the modern dialects. Many of these forms presuppose the existence of an older prō beside þrū. See Index.

§ 103. u has become ū in kūm *come* n.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Cor. ; *krûm* *crumb* n.Wm. s.Stf., w.Som. + *krôm*.

§ 104. *u* had already been lengthened before *nd* at an early period except in Sc. and the north of Eng. in such words as *bound*, *found*, *ground* sb., *hound*, *pound*, *sound* adj., *wound* pp. The vowel has gen. remained short in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. The short vowel also exists in several of the dialects of the north Midlands, especially in s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., whereas in the other dialects the vowel has had the same development as old long *û* (§ 171).

§ 105. The dialects show that *u* was lengthened at an early period before *ld*. See Index, s. v. *shoulder* (OE. *souldor*).

§ 106. Medial *ug* became *û* at an early period and then had the same further development as old long *û* (§ 171) in the modern dialects, as *fowl* (OE. *fugol*), *sow* (OE. *sugu*).

§ 107. *ur* + consonant has gen. become *ur* + cons. in Sc. and Irel., and *û* or *ë* + cons. in England. In this combination the *û* and *ë* have in many cases been shortened to *u*, *e* in the midl. e. s. and sw. counties in *curds*, *curse*, *turn*.

y

§ 108. The principal words belonging here are: *bridge*, *bristle*, *cripple*, *did*, *dip*, *dizzy*, *fligged* (fledged), *kiss*, *knit*, *listen*, *midge*, *pit*, *ridge*; *billow*, *fill*, *hill*, *kiln*, *mill*; *brim*, *din*, *inch*, *kin*, *king*, *sin*, *stint*, *thin*; *bury*, *merry*; *build*; *kind*, *mind*; *birth*, *burden*, *churn*, *first*, *girl*, *mirth*, *murder*, *shirt*, *work* v.; *flight*, *fright*, *-wright*: *buy*; *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble*; *evil*; *sledge*.

§ 109. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *y* (= i-umlaut of *u*) is *e* in Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. This *e* is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. At present the *e* is most common in e.An. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of Eng. *y* has gen. had the same development as old *i* (§ 68).

But *ë* occurs in *bridge* ne.Sc. Per. wm. & s.Sc., *midge* ne.Sc., *pit* wm.Sc., *ridge* ne. & wm.Sc.

u in *bridge* me.Wil., *bristle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *disay* Nhb. n.Dur.

ʊ in *disay* s.Chs.

ʊ in *bridge* sn.Sc., *bristle* e.Suf. e.Sus., *cripple* Peb. e.Dev., *listen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb., *midge*, *pit* sn.Sc., *ridge* sn.Sc. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.Som.

ə in *bristle* Wm. n. nw. & em.Lan. e.Dev., *cripple* Wm. n.Lan., *mill* em.Lan.

ɪ in *kiss* w.Som., *pit* n.Cum.

§ 110. y before ll has become iə in w.Som. e.Dev., ʊ in Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb., ə in em.Lan. in such words as *fill*, *hill*, *mill*.

§ 111. The combination y + single nasal. In this position y has gen. had the normal development (§ 109).

But ɛ occurs in *sin* ne.Sc.

ɪ in *king* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

ɪ in *kin* w.Cum. w.Wm. w.Som., *sin* w.Som., *king* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

ʊ in *din*, *sin* sn.Sc.

ə in *brim* Wm. nw. & em.Lan. s.Som.

§ 112. *bury* (OE. byr(i)gan), *merry* (OE. myrge) have a large variety of forms in the dialects. See Index.

§ 113. y before ld. The only example is *build*, which has i ne.Nrf. Suf., iu s.Lin., iəw.Wil., iəw.Som., i Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n.Lin. s.Som., əw.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., ʊ Kcb., wɪ nw.Oxf.

§ 114. The development of y + nd seems not to be quite the same as that of i + nd (§ 75). In the former case *kind* has short i only in wm.Sc. ne.Yks. and *mind* in ne.Yks., whereas in the case of old i + nd the short vowel has been preserved over a large area. From the following equivalents of y in this position, it will be seen that the development practically agrees with that of old long i (§ 154). In some districts the y has not had a uniform development throughout the district, e. g. in wm.Sc. ei, i, and ʊ occur. ai Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., & parts of w.Yks. sm. & s.Lan., ai Ant. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm.Stf. nw. & e.Der. s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. Sus., *ei* sn. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. s.Chs., *ei* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *i* wm.Sc. ne.Yks., *i* ne. & e.Dev., *oi* se.Lan. Stf. e.Der. Lei. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus., *ei* wm.Sc. nnw.Yks. s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *o* w.Wm., *ei* ne.Nrf.

§ 115. *yr* + cons. The development of *yr* in this position has been the same as that of *ir* + cons. (§ 76). The chief words belonging here are: *birth*, *burden*, *churn*, *first*, *girl*, *mirth*, *murder* v., *shirt*, *work* v.

§ 116. *yht* has had the same development as *iht* (§ 77) in *flight*, *fright*, *-wright*.

§ 117. *buy* (OE. *byogan*) has had a similar development in the dialects as in the lit. language, i. e. it has gone out from the stem-form *byg-*. See § 78.

§ 118. The dialects do not always agree with the lit. language in the development of the vowel in: *blush*, *bundle*, *crutch*, *dull*, *much*, *muck*, *shut*, *stubble*.

e occurs in *dull* s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.

i in *blush*, *crutch* w.Som. e.Dev., *dull* s.Ayr. s.Som. e.Dev., *muck* wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der., *shut* ne.Nrf., *stubble* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

o in *blush* Dor., *crutch* s.Nrf., *dull* Uls. Dor. w.Wil., *muck* e.Suf., *stubble* Dor.

u in *blush* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *bundle* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne.Nrf., *crutch* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dull* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. Cor., *muck* Nhb. Cum. es.Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *muck* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin., *shut* sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *stubble* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin. Glo.

ü in *crutch* s.Stf., *muck* Sus.

ü in *blush* s.Lan. I.Ma., *bundle* sm. & s.Lan., *crutch* sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *dull* se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. m.Nhp. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., *much* ma.Lan. I.Ma. Cha. wm.Stf. e.Der. s.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr., *much* em. se. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & w.Der. Lei. s.Wor., *shut* Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *stubble* se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

u in *blush* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *bundle* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *crutch* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dull* Sc. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *much* Sc. Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *much* Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *shut* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *stubble* Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

ti in *stubble* n.Ayr., and e Peb.

§ 119. *evil* (OE. *yfel*) points to a ME. form with *ē*. See Index.

2. THE LONG VOWELS

ā

§ 120. The principal words belonging here are: *alone*, *boat*, *bone*, *both*, *broad*, *clothes*, *drove* sb., *foam*, *ghost*, *goal*, *groan*, *load*, *loaf*, *moan*, *most*, *road*, *rope*, *soap*, *stone*, *stroke*, *toad*, *those*; *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*; *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *so*, *two*, *who*, *woe*; *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore*; *blow*, *crow* v., *know*, *mow*, *saw* pret., *slow*, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*; *soul*; *ought*, *nought*, *nouter*, *ought*, *outher*; *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.; *ask*, *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*, *holiday*, *hot*, *once*, *one*. For the dialect forms of *dough*, *lord*, *pole*, see Index. The dialect forms of preterites like *drove*, *rode*, *wrote* are practically valueless for phonological purposes, because the regularly developed forms have often been displaced by analogical formations.

§ 121. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of *ā* is:

au se.Ken.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 89

ei Ant.

ō Or.I. ne.Sc. but i before nasals, em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ie n.Cum. + ie.

ie s.Sc. Nhb. Dur., n.Cum. + ie, ne. & e.Yks., se.Yks. + uō (often ō).

i Or.I. ne.Sc. before nasals.

ou m.Nhp.

oo n.Bck., e.Dev. + ōō, ō.

ō me.Wil. + ōō.

ōō se.Lan. Not. n. & nw.Lin., War. s.Oxf. + uō, s.Cy. (but n.Ken. uō, se.Ken. au), sw.Cy. uō (but me.Wil. + ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + ōō, ō).

ō em.Lan. + uō (often ōō), sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + uō, I.Ma., Chs. + uō, Flt. Dnb., n.Stf. (often ōō), n.Der. + uō, Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. Wor., Shr. + uō but ne.Shr. + ū, Hrf. e.An. n.Dev., e.Dev. + ōō, ōō.

uō se.Yks. + ie (often ō), sw.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. + ō (often ōō), sw.Lan. + ō, s.Lan. (often ō), Chs. + ō, Der. but n.Der. + ō, s.Lin. sw.Nhp., War. + ōō, Shr. + ō but ne.Shr. + ū, Glo. s.Midl. (but s.Oxf. + ōō, n.Bck. ōō), n.Ken., sw.Cy. + ōō (but me.Wil. ō, n.Dev. ō, e.Dev. + ōō, ō).

ū wm.Stf., s.Stf. (often ō), ne. & nw.Der., ne.Shr. + ō, uō. But au occurs in road w.Oxf.

ā in broad se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., road nw. & w.Wil., clothes m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.

ā in both, clothes Sh. & Or.I.

ei in broad Edb., rope n.Cum.

eu in road Ess.

oo in bone Ayr. n.Cum., broad e.Yks., both n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.Yks., most n.Cum., clothes me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw.Yks.

ō in stone Uls., broad n.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks. s.Lan., load Ant., rope n.Nhb., ghost Ant. se.Nhb., most Uls. se.Nhb. ne. & se.Yks., clothes n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in bone me.Nhb., both me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ie in alone ne.Sc., groan, stone nw.Lan., moan Wm. nnw.Yks., both n. & m.Wm., clothes m.Wm. snw. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

i in boat Sh.I., clothes n.Cum.

je in bone, stone, load, soap, ghost se.Nhb. n.Dur., load, loaf se.Nhb., both se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum., most se. & s.Nhb.

ou in *groan* s.Sc., *road* s.Stf. Lei. n.Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. Ess., *toad* Ess., *boat* Ant. Lei. e.Som., *clothes* Som., *those* se.Hrt.

oo in *alone*, *bone* m.Nhp., *groan* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *moan* e.Yks. Sus., *stone* m.Yks. m.Lin., *broad* Rut., *load* w.War. m.Shr. w.Oxf. Sus., *road* me.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne.Yks. I.Ma. m.Lin. ne.Shr. s.Pem. Brks. Ess. e.Ken. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *toad* Rut. n.Wor. e.Ken. Sus. e.Dor. Som., *boat* ne.Sc. n.Cum. em.Lan. se.Ken. s.Som., *goat* me.Wil., *both* e.Hrf. Glo. n.Ken. Dor., *rope* m.Lin., *soap* me.Wil., *ghost* me.Wil. Dor., *most* es.Yks. n.Lin. w.Oxf. Bdf., *clothes* Glo. nw.Oxf. Ess., *loaf* w.War. Sus., *those* es.Yks.

o in *bone* se.Yks., *broad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Som. n.Dev., *load* ne.Yks., *road* n. & me.Nhb. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Dev., *toad* ne.Yks., *boat* n.Wm., *goat* Wm., *soap* Dor. e.Dev., *ghost* m.Cum. Wm. se.Yks. n.Lan., *most* se.Yks. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *drove* sb. m.Cum. n.Lan., *loaf* I.Ma. Dor., *stroke* m.Cum. n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor.

ou in *road* e.Ken., *both* se.Hrt.

oo in *alone* s.Lei., *bone* ne.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *moan* n.Nhb., *stone* w.Wor., *foam* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *broad* sw.Nhb. se.Yks., *load* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. m.Bck., *road* n.Wm. snw.Yks. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. se.Brks. nw.Hrt. n.Cmb. Ess., *toad* Lei., *boat* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. ms.Yks. n.Stf., *goat* ne.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *rope* n.Der., *ghost* m.Bck., *most* n.Stf., *clothes* Dnb., *drove* sb. n.Cum.

o in *alone* se.Hrt. Sus., *groan* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Dur., *moan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stone* Uls. m.Lin. e. & s.War., *foam* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm., *broad* me.Nhb. s.Lin. e.Dor. s.Som., *load* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb., *road* Inv. su. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. & ms.Yks. Not. e. & s.War. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nw.Hrt. e.Dor. s.Som., *toad* em.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sur. w.Sus., *boat* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. Wm. nw.Som., *goat* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 91

me. se. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks., *both* Uls. e.War., *rope*
 Inv. ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., *soap* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *ghost* Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw. &
 e.Yks. nw.Lan., *most* n.Ayr. Uls. se.Ken., *clothes* Uls.
 n.Dur. w.War. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 e.Dor. e.Som. w.Cor., *drow* sb. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Keb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., *loaf*
 Inv. sn. & w.Sc. Lth. Edb. Keb. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 snw.Yks. w.Wil. e. & w.Som., *stroke* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. w.Sc. Lth. Edb. Keb. s.Sc. Ant. se. sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n.Wm. nnw.Yks. Sus., *those* Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

ul in *most* sm. & s.Lan.

ue in *alone*, *groan*, *stone* n.Lan., *moan* m.Cum. e.Yks.
 n.Lan. e.Suf., *foam* m.Cum. w.Sus., *broad* n.Wor., *load*
 sw.Nhb. e.Yks. n.Lan. e.Sus., *road* n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
 ne. nw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Lei. e.Sus., *toad* ne. &
 e.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *boat* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks.,
goat sw.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *both*
 n.Lan. sm.Hmp., *rope* n.Lan. Sus., *soap*, *most* n.Lan.,
ghost ne. & nw.Yks., *clothes* n. & nw.Lan., *drove* sb. s.Sc.,
loaf e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *stroke* nnw. & e.Yks., *those*
 ne.Yks.

ū in *groan* Lei., *stone*, *road* s.Chs., *load* m.Chs. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf., *toad* ne.Nrf., *boat* w.Chs. me.Wil., *soap* Lei., *most*
 s.War., *clothes* Not. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Nrf., *stroke* s.War.
 ne.Nrf., *those* sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

uu in *stone* Ess., *those* w.Dor.

œ in *those* w.Som. nw.Dev.

wa in *clothes* e.Hrf.

wo in *stone* e.Oxf.

woe in *foam*, *boat*, *goat* Dor.

wōe in *alone*, *more*, *most* Dor., *bone* Wil. Dor. s.Som.,
road snw.Yks., *boat* s.Dur.

wu in *toad* Glo. Oxf.

vue in *bone*, *stone* Glo., *road* nnw.Yks., *toad* sw.Dev.

wē in *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *stone*
 sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., *toad* e.Oxf.
 me.Wil., *boat* s.Wor., *both* e.Oxf., *most* w. & s.Oxf.

wē in *stone*, *boat* w.Oxf.

NOTE. In the s.Midl., southern, and south-western dia-

lects, the pres. participle *going* has gen. developed forms with *w*. *gwain* or *gwā-in* occurs in s.Wor. Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *gwā-in* s.Som., *gwēn* or *gwē-in* s.Wor. Gmg. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Sus. s.Sur. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *gwin* or *gwi-in* n. & m.Shr. Sus., *gwin* e.Hrf. m.Hmp. n.Ken., *gwoin* or *gwō-in* Wor. nm.Brks. nw.Wil., *gwin* or *gwē-in* me.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 122. In many words where the modern lit. language has the normal development, the vowel has often undergone shortening in the dialects.

e occurs in *bone* Sh.I., *moan*, *load*, *road*, *both*, *loaf* ne.Sc., *toad* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* me.Nhb., *most* ne. & nm.Sc.

ē in *alone*, *foam*, *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *bone* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *stone* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., *soap* Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost*, *most* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *clothes* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb.

ī in *bone* ne. & sn.Sc., *moan* sn.Sc., *stone* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *bone* Ess., *groan* Beh. Abd., *stone* s.Chs. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. s.Nrf. sw.Dev., *broad* Beh. Abd. s.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Stf., *load* Sh.I. n.Cum. Ess., *road* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. se.Cmb., *toad* Inv. ne.Sc. Ant., *boat* sn.Sc. Per. n.Nhb. Bdf., *rope* w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr., *soap* Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *ghost* Sh.I. Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *loaf* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Nhb. Lei., *stroke* ne.Sc.

ō in *load* w.Frf. e.Per., *road* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. m.Shr., *boat* nw.Der., *goat* nw. & w.Der., *ghost* s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *clothes* w.Som., *drove* sb. Sus., *loaf* sw.Lan. nw.Der. m.Shr.

u in *bone*, *stone* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *broad* ne.Der., *road*, *boat*, *both* e.Suf., *rope* s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf., *soap* s.Chs., *ghost* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *most* nw.Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf., *loaf* ne.Der. Rut. e.Suf., *stroke* e.Suf.

ū in *stone* Lei., *rope* e.Der.

u in *bone* ne.Cmb., *stone* s.Lin. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf., *both* e.Oxf., *loaf* s.Lin. Rut.

The normal development of OE. *ā* in Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & e.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. is the same as

that of OE. short æ, a in open syllables (§ 43); hence all ô-forms in these dialects, and all forms which presuppose an older stage ô or ȝ, are due to the influence of the lit. language.

§ 123. Initial æ or hæ has gen. had the normal development in such words as *oak*, *oar*, *oath*, *oats*, *only*, *home*, *whole*.

au occurs in *oak*, *only*, *home*, *whole* se.Ken.

â in *only* w.Wil.

â in *oak* w.Wil.

e in *oats* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

ee in *oath* m.Yks. n.Lan., *oats* n.Cum. m.Yks., *home* snw. & m.Yks. n.Lan., *whole* nm.Yks.

ê in *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *oak* Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.Lan., *oar* ne.Sc., *oath* nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. se.Nhb., *oats* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc., *home* ne.Yks.

ia in *oak* m.Cum. nnw.Yks., *oath* nnw. & snw.Yks., *oats* nnw.Yks., *home* Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *whole* e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.

iə in *oak* s.Sc. ne. & m.Yks., *oats* n.Nhb., *home* s.Dur. n.Wm. ne. snw. m. & se.Yks., *whole* s.Dur. n. & m.Wm. n. & ne.Yks.

ī in *oats* ne.Sc.

o in *oak* ne.Sc., *oath* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *oats* Ess., *only* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb. ne.Yks. s.Stf. nw.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *home* n. em. & wm.Stf. Not. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.War. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev.

ou in *oath* s.Lei., *oats* ne. & m.Nhp. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *only* s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. s.Som., *home* Nhp. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.

œ in *oak* m.Nhp. m.Bck. e.Dor. e.Dev., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *oath* se.Yks. Rut. Sus., *oats* n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor. n.Bck. e.Ken., *only* Dor. e.Dev., *home* ms.Yks. wm.Stf. n. & m.Lin. n.Bck. Sus., *whole* Glo. n.Ken.

ȝ in *oak* I.Ma. me.Wil., *oath* m.Cum. me.Wil., *home* Ess. me.Wil., *whole* ms.Yks. me.Wil. w.Dor.

ō in *oak* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *oath* s.Dur. nw.Der., *oats* Not. e.War. ne.Shr., *only* ne. sn. em. & s.Sc. n.Cum. s.Lan.

m.Bck. Suf. e.Som. sw.Dev., *home* m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Nrf.
Ess. n. & sw.Dev., *whole* m.Nhp. e.War. w.Suf. Sus.

ou in *oats* em.Stf. s.Lei. e.War.

oo in *oak* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf.
s.Sur. Sus., *oath* em. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf.
Bdf., *oats* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck.,
only nw.Lin., *home* em.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Wor. m.Bck.
s.Sur.Sus. Hmp. w.Som. e.Dev., *whole* n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ō in *oak* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. es.Yks. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.,
oar Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *oath* Or.I. Bch.
Abd. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
nnw. snw. & e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
Lei., *oats* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me.Nhb. sw.Yks.
ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp., *only*
Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. se. &
ms.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. n.Bck.
se.Hrt. s.Nrf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Cor., *home* em.
& s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Not. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. w.War. w.
& s.Wor. Oxf. m.Bck. Hrt. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.
s.Dev., *whole* s.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. n. &
s.Dev.

u in *oak* ne.Der. e.Suf., *oath* e.Suf., *oats* e. & em.Stf. ne.
& nw.Der. Not. e.Suf. Ess., *only* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *home* Rut.
s.Nrf. e.Suf., *whole* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf.
e.Suf.

uo in *oak* w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
s.War. e.Dor., *oar* I.Ma., *oath* w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n. em.
& s.Lan. s.Lin. m.Shr. ne.Nrf. w.Wil., *oats* nnw. snw. &
sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m. &
sw.Nhp. s.War. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.,
only sw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Hrt., *home* sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m.
& s.Lan. e.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil.
e.Dor., *whole* se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Chs. s.War.
w. & se.Hrt. nw.Wil. e.Dor.

û in *oak* wm.Stf., *oath* s.Stf., *home* ne. & s.Nrf., *whole*
em.Stf. ne.Der. n.Shr. m.Bck.

ü in *oats* s.Stf. e.Der.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 95

ʊ in *oats* n. & m.Bck. Ess., *only* e.Hrf. e.Oxf. w.Som.,
home Not. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess. s.Nrf., *whole*
 s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf.

hō in *home* Sh.I.

hei in *home* Ayr. Ant., *whole* Ant.

hé in *home* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.,
whole ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

hē in *home* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Uls., *whole* Sh.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

hia in *home, whole* n.Cum. Wm.

hie in *home, whole* n.Cum.

hiē in *home* s.Sc. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *whole*
 s.Sc. n. me. se. & s.Nhb.

hī in *home, whole* Or.I.

hje in *home* s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *whole* se.Nhb.

hō in *home, whole* Uls. I.Ma.

hu in *home* me.Nhb.

ja in *oak* Dur. s.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. &
 se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *home* w.Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. &
 se.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* w.Wm. n. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & s.Cum. w.Yks.,
oats s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur.
 w.Cum., *whole* e.Cum.

jeə in *home* nm.Yks.

jē in *oats* Kcb.

jia in *home* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan., *whole* nnw.Yks.

jie in *home* m.Yks.

jē in *home* Glo.

jē in *oats* em.Sc.

we in *oats* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

wie in *whole* ne.Yks.

wo in *oats* w.War. w.Wor., *home* e. se. sw. & es.Yks.
 se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. n. & ne.Der. e. &
 s.War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr. n. & e.Hrf., *whole* e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. n.Stf.

woə in *oath* Dor., *oats* w.War. w.Dor., *home* se.Lan.
 n.Ken. nw.Som.

wó in *oak* nw.Som., *home* m.Nhp., *whole* w.Som.

wōə in *oak* w.Dor., *oats* se.Lan. w.War., *home* w.War.
 w.Wor. Brks. m.Bck. I.W. Dor.

wō in *oak* Glo. Hmp. e.Dor., *home* sw. & s.Lan. n. &

e.Stf. w.Der. m.Shr. Glo., *whole* sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Nhp. s.War. w.Som.

wu in *oak* n.Shr. Glo. e.Som., *oath* Bdf., *oats* s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo. m.Bck., *home* ms.Lan. e.Stf. n.Der. Rut., *whole* em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. Bck. e.Dor. e.Som.

wuə in *oak* w.Yks., *oats* em.Lan. e.Dor., *home* sw.Yks. e.Dor., *whole* sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.

wù in *oats* w.Chs. Dnb. n.Shr., *home* sm. & ms.Lan. n.Wor. se.Shr., *whole* se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der.

wə in *oak* m.Shr., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. e.Som., *oats* s.Chs. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *only* n.Ken., *home* sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Der. e.War. w. & s.Wor. Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. me.Wil. e.Som., *whole* w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

wə in *oats* e.Dor.

§ 124. Final *ā* has gen. had the normal development in such words as *ago*, *go*, *toe*, *woe*. But see below.

ā occurs in *go* w.Wm.

au in *go*, *woe* se.Ken.

ā in *go* e. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *toe* sn.Sc.

æ in *go* Sh.I., *woe* ms.Yks.

ei in *toe* Ant.

eə in *go*, *toe*, *woe* m.Yks.

ē in *go* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Lan., *toe* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *woe* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Yks.

ia in *toe* nw.Yks., *woe* nnw. & snw.Yks.

ie in *toe* n.Cum.

iu in *toe* nw.Lan. sw.Nhp.

iə in *go* s.Sc., *toe* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *woe* s.Sc. s.Dur. w.Wm. ne.Yks.

ī in *go* se.Nhb., *toe* me. se. & sw.Nhb., *woe* me.Nhb. Dur.

jā in *go* ne.Sc.

ou in *go* Ant. s.Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Som., *toe* ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *woe* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som.

ō in *go* se.Yks. me.Wil., *toe* se.Yks. I.Ma. me.Wil. Dor.,
woe m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. me.Wil. Dor.

ou in *go* Rut. w.Dor., *toe* Rut. s.Sur. Sus., *woe* Rut.

oe in *go* ms. & s.Yks. Lin., *toe* n.Nhb. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr.
 Sus. e.Dev., *woe* n. & nw.Lin.

ō in *ago* ne.Shr. e.Oxf. s.Nrf. s.Dev., *go* Inv. Kcb. s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. s.Lin. e.War. n.Shr., *toe* s.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
 n.Wor. m.Bck. w.Cor., *woe* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. snw. e. & se.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Lei.

u in *go* n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Bck.

ue in *ago* sw.Yks. Glo. ne.Wil., *go* se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. e.Der. m.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Hrt.
 w.Wil., *toe* sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. w.Hrt. w.Wil.,
woe sw.Yks. em.Lan.

ū in *ago* s.Stf. Nhp. War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *go* em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. & w.Der. m.Lin. Lei. n.
 & m.Nhp. w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *toe* sw.Lan. s.Stf. ne. nw. & e.Der.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. e.Suf. I.W. e.Dor. e.Som., *woe* e.Suf.

eu in *ago* e.Hrf., *go* Ess.

œ in *go* w.Som.

§ 125. Final *wā* preceded by a consonant, as in OE.
swā *so*, *twā* *two*, *hwā* *who*. The *wā* has given rise to
 a great diversity of forms in the dialects.

In *so* *au* occurs in se.Ken., *æ* Sh.I., *ei* Ant., *eu* Ess., *eo*
 ne. nw. e. & m.Yks., *ē* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Wgt. sw.Nhb. ne.Yks.,
ia e. & w.Cum. Wm. n. & nw.Yks. nw.Lan., *iə* s.Sc. Cum.
 Wm. n. ne. snw. e. m. & se.Yks., *ī* Wgt. me. se. sw. &
 s.Nhb. Dur., *oə* e. & m.Lin., *ō* se.Yks.

iū occurs in *two* nw. em. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Shr. m.Bck. Hrt. s.Nrf. w. f. e.Ken., *who* n. & em.Stf.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt. w.Suf.

iū in *two* ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *who* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.

ou in *so* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ess. e.Sus., *two* snw.Yks.

ou in so e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *two* Rut.

oe in so nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp., *two* n.Lin.

ō in so Cai. sn. nm. wm. & s.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. e. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. n.Ken. e.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor., *two* Rut.

uə in so w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt., *who* sw.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. n. & e.Der. n.Lin.

ū in so s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *two* Uls. se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. nw. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som., *who* Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & s.Der. Not. Lin. War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.

eu in *two* e.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der.

œu in *two* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

œ in *two* n. & sw.Dev., *who* Brks. n. sw. & s.Dev.

fi in *two* s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *who* e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

wā in *two* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant., *who* n. & nw.Lan.

wā in *who* em.Sc. Kcb.

wā in *two* wm.Sc. Kcb.

wei in *who* s.Nhb.

wee in *two* n.Cum. m.Yks., *who* s.Cum. m.Yks.

wē in *two* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

wia in *two* e.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *who* n.Wm. nw.Yks.

wiə in *two* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *who* s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

wī in *two* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur., *who* se.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.

wō in *two* em. & wm.Sc., *who* e. & s.Yks.

wō in *who* es.Yks. e.Der.

wuə in *who* sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Dnb.

§ 126. The development of *ār* in such words as *boar*, *hoarse*, *more*, *sore* is:

- æ in *more* snw.Yks.
 œ in *hoarse* m.Yks., *more* s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. n. & s.Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *sore* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
 œr in *more* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *sore* sw.Nhb.
 ør in *hoarse* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr.
 ēr in *hoarse* w.Sc. Kcb., *more* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum., *oar* ne.Sc., *sore* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
 ia in *more* m. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *sore* nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
 iæ in *hoarse* s.Dur., *more* Wm. nm.Yks.
 iær in *hoarse* s.Sc. me.Nhb., *more* n.Cum.
 ir in *hoarse* se.Nhb.
 œ in *boar* n.Stf. s.Lei. me.Wil. e.Dev., *hoarse* s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *more* nne.Nhb. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. ne. & s.Nrf. n.Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor., *oar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *sore* n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. Ken. me.Wil.
 œr in *boar* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *oar* ne.Sc. Wm. I.Ma., *sore* I.Ma.
 ø in *boar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. se.Ken., *hoarse* s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf., *more* se.Yks. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. se.Ken.
 ør in *boar* Wm.
 œ in *boar* em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Brks. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *hoarse* em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *more* n. & wm.Stf. n. & ms.Lin. e.War. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. nw.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev., *oar* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *sore* se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. n. & e.Dev.
 œr in *boar* n. & sw.Nhb.
 ø in *hoarse* nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. nw.Dev.
 ør in *boar* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm., *hoarse* Ant., *more* sn.Sc. Uls., *oar* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Wm., *sore* sn.Sc. Ant.
 uæ in *boar* sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som., *hoarse* sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf. w.Wil. e.Som., *more* nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor.
ne. & m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w. &
se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
nw. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *oar* ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. &
s.Lan. w.Som., *sore* se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. w.Wil.
e.Dor. w.Som.

wō in *boar* Dor.

wē in *oar* e.Som.

On the Sc. and n.Cy. forms of the above words, see end
of § 122.

§ 127. The combination *āw* has given rise to a great
diversity of forms in such words as *aught*, *blow* v., *crow* v.,
know, *mow*, *nought*, *noulther*, *ought* v., *oulther*, *saw* pret.,
slow, *snow*, *sow* v., *thaw*, *throw*, *soul*.

a occurs in *blow* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. s.Nhb., *crow* ne.Sc.
me. & s.Nhb., *ought* sm.Sc., *saw* ne. & sm.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

au in *aught* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & s.Lan., *blc* Inv.
n.Shr. se.Ken., *crow* n.Wm. e.Hrf. Glo. se.Ken., *know*
e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. se.Ken. nw.Wil., *mow* wm.Sc.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Lan. n.Shr. se.Ken., *nought* sw. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo.
s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *noulther* s. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.,
ought sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. nnw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan., *oulther*
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm., *slow* Glo. se.Ken., *snow* m.Nhp.
Glo. nw.Nrf. se.Ken., *soul* Or.I. Bch. Abd. sn. em. & wm.Sc.
Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. em. se. &
s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *sow* em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *thaw* Bch.
Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm. em.Lan., *throw* n.Hrf.
se.Ken. Sus.

ā in *aught* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per., *blow* Or.I. sn.Sc. Ant.
me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.,
crow Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.
n.Cum. Wm. nw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Dev., *know*
s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw. & nm.Yks.
n. & nw.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil. nw.Som., *mow* Sh.I. s.Ayr.
Ant. me. & se.Nhb. nw.Yks. n.Lan., *nought* Dor., *noulther*
s.Nrf., *ought* s.War. nw.Wil. e.Dor., *oulther* s.Nrf., *saw*
Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. se. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 101

e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som., *slow* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *snow* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *soul* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per., *sow* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil., *thaw* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *throw* sn. & wm.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

äv in *blow* Abd.

ä in *crow* s.Ayr. Kcb., *mow* Peb. Kcb.

ä in *know* em.Lan., *nought* Ayr.

ä in *blow* Bch. Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil., *crow* ne. & sn.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. w.Wil., *know* w.Wil., *mow* s.Sc. w.Wil., *saw* sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. nw.Lan. s.War., *slow* s.Sc., *snow* Kcb. s.Sc. Uls., *sow* s.Sc., *throw* s.Sc. Uls. w.Wil.

eu in *soul* Uls.

ee, ie in *slow* m.Yks.

jäv in *blow*, *snow* ne.Sc.

o in *ought* Frf. Kcb., *nought* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *nouther* s.Lan., *ought* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. w.Oxf. s.Dev. Cor., *slow* ne.Sc.

ou in *ought* Sh.I. s.Nhb. m.Cum. ms.Yks. Lan., *blow* s.Stf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Dor. s.Som., *crow* m. Nhp. n. Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Som., *know* s.Stf. s.Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Hnt. Ess., *mow* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Stf. s.Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf., *nought* s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & ne.Dcr. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *nouther* se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. n. & m.Wm. nm.Yks., *ough* Sh.I. n. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *outher* me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. ne.Yks., *slow* n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.Suf. e.Sus., *snow* s.Stf. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *soul* ne.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., *sow* s.Stf. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *thaw* ne. & s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin., *throw* m.Nhp. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

œ in *crow* m. & sw.Yks., *know* m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. m.Lin., *mow* m. & sw.Yks., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., *ought* e.Dor., *outher* sw.Yks. se.Lan., *slow* m. se.

& sw.Yks., *saw* m. & sw.Yks., *snow* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks., *soul* m.Yks., *sow* e. m. & sw.Yks., *thaw* sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf., *throw* m. & sw.Yks.

ð in *aught* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *blow* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Glo. w.Som. Dev., *crow* em. & wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Dor. sw. & s.Dev., *know* m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem. Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *mow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. se. & es.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. Dor., *nought* Lth. Edb. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *nouther* w. sw. & ms.Yks., *ought* Lth. Edb. I.Ma. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* es. & ms.Yks., *saw* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp. s.Dev., *slow* n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin., *snow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w.Sus. Dor. nw. & e.Dev., *soul* wm. & sm.Sc. nw.Lin. n.Dev., *sow* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. ne. & es.Yks. I.Ma. Lin. Dor. nw.Dev., *thaw* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks. sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. Som., *throw* m.Cum. se. & es.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. nw. & sw.Dev.

ðu in *aught* n.Der., *crow* n.Lei. e.Suf., *know* n.Lei. se.Suf. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor., *mow* e.Suf., *nought* n.Der., *ought* s.Sc. es.Yks., *snow* e.Suf., *soul* e.Dor., *sow* se.Cmb. e.Suf., *thaw* e.Suf.

ðæ in *aught* w.Som., *know* nw.Hrt. w.Som., *nought* w.Som., *nouther* sw.Yks., *ought* Rut., *soul* nm.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dev.

ð in *aught* s.Ayr. s.Stf. s.Lin., *blow* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. Sus., *crow* Inv. Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. Wm. e. & s.Yks. m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *know* Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. & w.Cum.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 103

Wm. e. ms. & s.Yks. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
 Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. w. & s.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. & w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.
 Cmb. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.
 e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n. e. & sw.Dev., *mow* Uls. se. &
 sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf.
 Sus. e.Som., *nought* Ayr. Peb. s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei., *nouther* sw. & s.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. ne.
 nw. & e.Der., *ought* n. & s.Ayr. Peb. m.Nhp., *outher* sm.
 sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *saw* se. & sw.Nhb. e. &
 w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan., *slow* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd.
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.
 se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. m. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *snow* Uls.
 se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.
 s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w.Som., *soul* Inv. wm. & s.Sc.
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som., *sow*
 Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks.
 em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. w.War.
 e.Oxf. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev., *thaw* se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks.
 em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin.
 Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor., *throw* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.
 w.Wm. e.Yks. em. sw. & ms.Lan. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 s.Lin. sw.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. Dor. nw. e. &
 w.Som. n.Dev.

uə in *crow*, *know*, *ought* se.Hrt., *nouther* sw.Yks., *soul*
 s.Lin.

ʊ in *nouther* s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. e.Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *outher* Bdf.
 w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.

vu in *blow* Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *crow* nw. & me.Wil.,
know Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *mow* m.Shr. ne.Nrf. Ess.
 e.Sus. me.Wil., *nought* e.Yks. s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 n.Lin. ne.Nrf. Sus., *ought* ms.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin.
 ne. & s.Nrf. Suf., *slow* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *snow* ne.Nrf.
 e.Sus. me.Wil., *soul* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
 w.Wil., *sow* r. Nrf. me.Wil., *thaw* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil.,
throw Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil.

o in *mow* nw.Dev.

ou in *soul* Glo.

oti in *mow* e.Dev.

§ 128. OE. *ag* has had the same development as OE. *aw* (§ 127) in such words as *low*, *owe*, *own* adj.

au occurs in *low* se.Ken., *owe* n. & ne.Wm. s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken., *own* Glo. se.Ken.

ā in *low* s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., *owe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Feb. me. se. & s.Nhb. sw.Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *own* me. & se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.

ā in *low* w.Wil., *own* s.Sc.

ei in *low* Ant.

ee in *own* Sh.I. m.Yks.

ee in *own* s.Sc.

ē in *low* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc., *own* Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

iu in *low* s.Sc.

ja in *low* ne.Sc.

jā in *owe* ne.Sc.

ou in *low* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., *owe* sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *own* se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw. & s.Oxf.

oo in *low* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., *owe* n.Cum. e.Dev., *own* snw. m. se. & sw.Yks. s.Lin. Glo

ō in *low* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. l.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. Som. n. & nw.Dev., *owe* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.Lan. l.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev., *own* wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.Dev.

ou in *low* e.Suf., *own* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

oo in *owe* n.Lin., *own* n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.

ō in *low* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dor., *owe* wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw. Nhb. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. n.Lei., *own* Uls. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. l.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n. & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 105

u in low Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil., ow ne.Nrf. me.Wil.,
own ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.

§ 120. In such words as *cloth*, *gone*, *none*, *nothing*; *holiday*, *hot*; *ash*, *once*, *one*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at various periods in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *a* in a few dialects.

a occurs in *cloth* s.War., *holiday* s.Dur. s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin., *ash* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.

a in *ash* Ayr. s.Sc.

æ in *ash* Dub. n.Lei. m.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dev.

e in *cloth* ne.Sc., *none* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc., *holiday* m.Cum., *hot* Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nm.Yks., *ash* Ant. m. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan. e. & wm.Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. sw.Dev.

ɛ in *cloth* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *gone* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *none* w.Frf. e.Per., *nothing* Sh. & Or.I., *once* ne. sn. & nm.Sc., *one* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & em.Sc.

i in *none* Bch. Abd. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan., *nothing* Ayr.

ɪ in *once* Or.I., *one* Or.I. ne.Sc.

o in *cloth* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Som., *gone* nm.Sc. n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. w.Suf. Som. n. & e.Dev. Cor., *none* n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., *nothing* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. sw.Dev. Cor., *holiday* sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,

hot se. & es.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

u in *gone* e.Suf., *none* nnw.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf., *nothing* em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. m. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *hot* sw.Yks.

û in *none* Lei., *nothings* s.Chs. e. em. & s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf.

ʊ in *none* s.War. s.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *nothing* s.Ayr. Oxf. m.Bck. Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som.

œ, ü in *none* sn.Sc.

hɑ in *holiday* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.

he in *holiday* n.Cum. Wm., *hot* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ho in *holiday* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.

ja in *hot* ne. m. & se.Yks., *once* n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. & m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *one* Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin.

jɑ in *one* e.Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

je in *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *once* nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *one* em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

jeə in *one* snw.Yks.

jē in *one* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.

ji in *once* Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir., *one* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jia in *hot* nw.Lan.

jiə in *ask* se.Hrt.

jə in *once*, *one* em.Sc.

wa in *once* Sh.I., *one* Uls. s.Lan.

wæ in *one* w.Som. sw. & s.Dev.

wo in *gone* s.Som., *hot* se.Lan. Chs. n. & ne.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *once* se.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Der. nw. & m.Lin. e. & sw.Dev., *one* se.Nhb. s.Dur. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess. w.Som. Dev.

wu in *hot* w.Yks. s.Lan., *once* sw. & s.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *one* sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.Lin. s.Lei. nw.Hrt.

wû in *once* n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.Der. n.Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr.

wʊ in *gone* m.Shr., *hot* ne. & nw.Der., *once* m.Shr. n. &

Vowels of Accented Syllables 107

e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf.
Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.H up. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. s.Som.
n. & s.Dev., *one* m. & sw.Nhp. s.Wat. s.Wor. m.Shr. n. &
e.Hrf. Glo. e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.

ai in *ash* sm.Lan.

ā in *cloth* Oxf. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.,
gone snw.Yks. nw.Lan. sw.Dev., *ash* n.Ayr. Lth. Rut.
Lei. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck. s.Nrf. n.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

ā in *gone* w.Wil. Dor., *ash* Edb.

æ in *ash* sm.Hmp. sw.Dev.

ei in *gone* Ant.

eā in *cloth*, *gone* m.Yks., *none* n.Cum. m.Yks., *one* Fif.

ē in *cloth* Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.,
gone sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *none* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
ne.Yks., *nothing* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *ash* se.Nhb., *one* sn.Sc.

ia in *cloth* m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Yks., *gone* n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *none* nnw. & snw.Yks., *one* m.Cum.

iā in *cloth* s.Sc. ne. & se.Yks., *gone* s.Sc. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan., *none* s.Sc.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. & e.Yks., *hot* snw.Yks., *one* s.Sc.

I in *gone* Or.I., *none* ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb., *once* Bch.
Abd., *one* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

oā in *gone* e.Ken. e.Dor., *none* ms.Yks. w.Wil. Som.
e.Dev.

ō in *cloth* Dub. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *gone* Inv. wm.Sc. w.Oxf.
nm.Brks. Bck. Hrt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil.
sw.Dev., *none* e.Sus. Dor. sw.Dev., *nothing* s.Pem. Ess.
s.Sur. w.Sus., *hot* w.Som.

oā in *gone* ms.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Dor., *none*
em. & se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. e.Som.

ō in *cloth* n.Ayr. se.Yks. m.Shr., *gone* n.Ayr. Kcb., *none*
m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n.Ken. w.Wil. w.Dor.

uā in *cloth* sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan., *gone* n.Nhb. sw.Yks.
em. & s.Lan. e.Sus., *none* sw. & es.Yks. m. & s.Lan.

ū in *once* e.Dor., *one* e.Dor. w.Som.

Germanic æ

§ 130. The principal words belonging here are: *bleat*,

breathe, deed, eel, evening, meal ('repast'), *needle, read* inf., *seed, sheep, sleep, speech, street*; *gray, whey*; *bier, briar, fear, hair, there, where, year*; *adder, bladder, blast*; *breath, dread, let* inf., *meadow, read* pret., *shepherd, thread, wet*; *silly*.

§ 131. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of Germanic *æ* (= West Saxon *ǣ*, Anglian *ē*) is:

ei nnw.Yks. + *ī*, snw.Yks. Chs. n.Stf., Lei. Nhp. + *ī*.

eə e.Suf.

ē I.Ma. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. m.Bck. + *ī*, e.An. + *ī* but e.Suf. *eə*, sw.Cy. + *iə*, *ī*.

iə m.Yks., Lin. s.Oxf. + *ī*, sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ī*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + *ei*, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + *ē*, s.Stf. Der., Lin. + *iə*, Rut., Lei. Nhp. + *ei*, War. Wor. Shr. Glo. + *ē*, s.Oxf. + *iə*, m.Bck. + *ē*, e.An. + *ē* but e.Suf. *eə*, s.Cy., sw.Cy. + *ē*, *iə*.

But *ā* occurs in *bleat* s.Chs. Bdf.

ǣ in *breathe* Dor. e.Dev.

ei in *deed* e.Suf. e.Dev., *read* ne.Shr., *needle* se.Lan., *street* s.Der., *meal* Ant. sm. & sw.Lan., *sheep* m.Yks. ne. w. & s.Der., *sleep* m.Yks., *breathe* Ant. s.Stf., *speech* sw.Yks.

eə in *bleat* m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *street* me.Wil., *eel* n.Dur. n.Stf., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Dor.

ē in *read* Rut., *bleat* s.Ayr. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Der. Sus., *breathe* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. I.Ma. n.Stf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *meal* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sleep* se.Lan., *evening* Ayr. s.Stf., *speech* Uls. se.Lan. s.Stf. Sus.

iə in *meal* m.Cum. Wm.

iə in *read* ne.Sc. e. & se.Yks. se.Lan., *needle* se.Yks., *bleat* snw. e. & se.Yks. Lan., *street* n.Cum., *eel* sw.Yks., *meal* s.Sc. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. se.Ken., *sheep* e.Yks. n.Der., *sleep* n.Der., *breathe* Lan. nw.Der., *speech* n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.

ī in *needle* Chs., *eel* m.Yks.

§ 132. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has become *e* (*è*) and in the latter case *i* (*ì*).

Vowels of Accented Syllables 109

e occurs in *bleat* ne.Sc., *sheep* sw.Dev., *breathe* n.Stf., *evening* m.Cum. n.Wm.

é in *meal* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *seed* I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev., *needle* War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. nw. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *bleat* n.Cum., *street* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *eel* I.Ma., *sheep* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *sleep* s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., *breathe* sw.Nhb., *evening* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. m.Shr.

î in *deed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *read* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *seed* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *needle* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *bleat* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *street* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *eel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *sheep*, *sleep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *breathe* Inv. Lth. Edb., *speech* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

§ 133. OE. *æg* (Anglian *ēg*) has had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48).

ai occurs in *gray* Wor. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. w.Som., *why* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Ant.

æ in *gray* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n.Lan. w.Wil., *why* nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor.

ei in *gray* Ant. es.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. s.Wor. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *why* e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. se.Ken. s.Som.

ee in *gray* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. Dor., *why* n.Stf.

èi in *why* Inv. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.

ē in *gray* ne. & sn.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. n.Ken., *why* Inv. s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.

î in *gray* m. & w.Chs. Lei. e.War. e.Dor., *why* s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

§ 134. OE. *ær* has gen. had the same development as OE. *er* (§ 65).

aiə occurs in *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Rut. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

aiər in *briar* n.Cum.

ar in *where* Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & sm.Sc. Ant.

aə in *there* e.Oxf., *where* nw.Lan. s.Pem. e.Oxf.

ɛ in *hair* Cum. snw.Yks. nw.Lan. se.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Oxf., *there* snw. & sm.Yks. w.Wor. n.Shr. n. & w.Oxf., *where* sw. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Cmb.

ɛr in *hair* Wm., *where* Sh. & Or.I. nm.Sc.

æ in *hair* nnw.Yks.

eiə in *fear* nnw.Yks. s.Chs., *there* s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp.

er in *hair* wm. & s.Sc.

eə in *fear* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *hair* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *there* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev., *where* Dur. ne.Yks. n. & em.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Oxf. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. s.Sur. Hnd. I.W. w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *year* ne. & nw.Hrf.

ear in *hair* Ant. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum., *there* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma., *where* Uls. me. & sw.Nhb.

ē in *hair* s.Nhb. snw.Yks.

ēr in *fear* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *hair* Sc. me.Nhb. Wm., *there* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me.Nhb., *where* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.

ia in *hair* nnw. & snw.Yks., *there* nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

iə in *bier* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *briar* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *fear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *hair* Cum. nnw.Yks. e.Stf. Der.

Vowels of Accented Syllables III

Lin. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ken. n.Wil., *there* Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
 Wm. ne. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lin.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. n. nw. & w.Oxf.
 Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. Dor. s.Dev., *where* n.Dur.
 ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor.
 Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. &
 se.Ken. Dor. nw.Som. sw. & s.Dev. Cor., *year* s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. m. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.
 Brks. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som.
 Cor.

iær in *bier* Inv. Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *briar* Bch. Abd. Per.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb., *fear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc.
 I.Ma., *hair* Wm. I.Ma., *there* em.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *where*
 n.Cum. I.Ma., *year* Uls. n.Cum. sw.Wm. I.Ma.

ir in *bier* Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
 Wm., *briar* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *fear* wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Peb. Kcb. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *year* Sh. &
 Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc. Ant.

oiø in *briar* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

oø in *where* w.Cum.

ø in *where* n.Wm. es.Yks.

ør in *where* nm. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

øiø in *briar* Dor. e.Dev.

ē in *there* s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *where* s.Lan.
 s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *year* w.Som.
 nw. & e.Dev.

ē in *hair* Cum. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. Wor. Glo. w.Wil., *where* em.Lan. Glo. w. &
 s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *year* em. sm. & se.Lan.

§ 136. In such words as *adder*, *bladder*, *blast*; *breath*,
dread, *let* inf., *meadow*, *read* pret., *shepherd*, *thread*, *wet*; *silly*,
 the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in
 the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the
 words, however, have had the normal development of old
 long æ (§ 131) in a few dialects. See below.

æ occurs in *adder* Dub. n. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. Lei., *bladder* Lth. Dub. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.

nw. & sw.Lin. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor., *blast* Inv. Bch. Abd.
w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
nw.Yks. Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.; *let* Sh.I.
ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Cum. Dor., *wet* ae. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant., *shepherd* I.Ma.

à in *bladder* Edb., *blast* Ayr. Edb. Peb.; *wet* n.Ayr. Peb.
s.Sc.

æ in *adder* s.Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Som. e.Dev., *bladder*
s.Sc. me.Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *breath* Lei.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som., *let* s.Sc. Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken.
w.Som. e.Dev., *read* s.Sc. e.Suf., *thread* w.Som., *wet* e.Suf.
se.Ken. Dor. w.Som.

e in *adder* Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
w.Wm. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei., *bladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
Dor.; *breath* Inv. ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Ant. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
nnw. snw. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. e. & s.Som. Dev., *dread*
n.Dur. ne.Wm. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev., *let* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
Wil. Som. e.Dev., *meadow* sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. e.Dev., *read* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. &
s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus.
Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *thread* es.Yks. em. sm. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
se.Ken. Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *wet* me. se. & s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.
wm. & s.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War.
m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w.Suf. Ess.
s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & s.Dev.
Cor., *shepherd* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. sw. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw. sw. & s.Yks. n. m. se. sw. &
ms.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. s.Dev., *silly* em. & s.Sc.
è in *breath* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *dread* Inv., *meadow*
w.Frf. e.Per.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 113

i in *breath* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks., *let* s.Ayr. m.Yks. n.Stf. Su., *meadow* Kcb. e.Suf. w.Som., *read* Sh.I. m.Yks., *thread* Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor., *wet* m. & ms.Yks. n.Der., *shepherd* Edb. se.Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.War. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev., *silly* Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

i in *dread* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *thread* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., *wet* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *shepherd*, *silly* Kcb.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. ē, ē had become i.

u in *wet* w.Som. e.Dev., *shepherd* w.Som., *silly* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

o in *breath* w.Wm. nw.Lan., *let* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Uls., *thread*, *wet* Uls., *silly* Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

ā in *adder* Lth. Edb. Sus., *blast* n.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken. Som. Dev.; *wet* Lth. Edb.

ē in *blast* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *breath* em.Lan. I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.

ei in *breath* nnw.Yks., *thread* nnw. & snw.Yks., *wet* m.Nhp. ee in *wet* nw.Wil.

ē in *breath* Or.I. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *dread* w.Som., *meadow* n.Ayr.

ī in *adder* m.Cum.; *breath* Yks. em. & s.Lan., *dread* sw.Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin., *read* w.Wil., *thread* sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *wet* snw. & m.Yks. se.Hrt., *shepherd* nm.Yks.

i in *breath* Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Der., *dread* Beh. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum., *meadow* em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., *thread* Sh. & Or.I. em. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. ne. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der., *wet* Or.I. Lth. Edb. w.Cum. se. & sw.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der. n.Lin.

ō in *breath* n.Lan.

OE. *æ* = (i-umlaut of *ā*).

§ 136. The principal words belonging here are: *bleach*, *clean*, *deal*, *each*, *heal*, *heat*, *heath*, *heathen*, *lead* v., *lean* v., *lean* adj., *least*, *leave*, *mean* v., *mean* adj., *reach*, *seat*, *sweat*, *teach*, *tease*, *wheat*; *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*; *bad*, *clad*, *fat*, *ladder*; *any*, *anything*, *breadth*, *empty*, *ever*, *every*, *flesh*, *health*, *left*, *lend*, *less*, *meant*, *never*, *wrestle*. For the dialect forms of *errand*, *lady*, *race*, *rear*, *sea*, *taught*, see Index.

§ 137. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *æ* (=i-umlaut of *ā*) is:

ei Ant. + *ī*, nnw. & snw.Yks. + *iə*, n.Stf. (often *eə*), Lei. + *ī*, Sus. + *ē*.

eiə s.Chs.

eə c.Suf.

ē ne.Sc. + *ī*, Uls. but Ant. *ei* + *ī*, I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf., War. + *iə*, Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. but s.Oxf. *iə* + *ī*, Bck. e.An. but e.Suf. *eə*, Sus. + *ei*, sw.Cy. but w.Wil. *iə*.

iə ne.Yks., nnw. & snw.Yks. + *ei*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *ī*, sw.Yks., Lan. but s.Lan. + *ī*, Der. + *ī*, Lin. Nhp., War. + *ē*, s.Oxf. + *ī*, Bdf. w.Wil.

ī Sc. but ne.Sc. + *ē*, Ant. + *ei*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. s.Lan. Der. + *iə*, Not. Rut., Lei. + *ei*, Hrf., s.Oxf. + *iə*, Ken. Sur.

But *ai* occurs in *sweat*, *wheat* ne.Sc., *clean* Brks.

æ in *bleach* Dor., *reach* I.Ma., *heat* sm.Sc., *lead* Sus., *deal* Sus. Dor., *mean* v. Dor., *heathen* ne.Nrf.

ei in *each* se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Shr. s.Som. e.Dev., *bleach* sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. n.Der., *reach* sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne.Der., *teach* se.Nhb. sw. & ms.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der. n.Bck., *sweat* sn.Sc. m.Bck., *wheat* m. & sw.Nhp. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Ess., *deal* e.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. s.Som., *lean* v. sw.Yks.

eə in *bleach* Sus., *teach* e.Yks., *seat* Dor., *wheat* ne.Shr. m.Bck. e.Sus. n.Dev., *lead* v. w.Wil. Dor., *deal* s.Lin. e.Dev., *heal* w.Som., *clean* e.Dev., *lean* adj., *mean* adj. Dor., *heathen* w.Dor., *least* ne.Yks. me.Wil.

əi in *sweat* w.Frf. e.Per., *wheat* sn. & nm.Sc.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 115

ē in *reach* Inv. se. Lan. n. Der., *teach* n. Dur. es. Yks. se. Lan. n. Der. Rut. Bdf., *heat* e. Suf., *seat* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *sweat* Inv., *wheat* s. Chs. e. Der., *lead* snw. & es. Yks. I. Ma., *deal* wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *heal* wm. & sm. Sc., *clean* sm. Sc. Kcb., *lean* v. Ayr. n. Der., *mean* v. Rut., *heathen* nw. Lan. n. Der. Rut., *least* Lei., *leave* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. sm. Sc. Rut., *tease* w. Frf. e. Per. se. & s. Lan.

ie in *heat* nnw. Yks., *leave* n. Lan.

ie in *deal* nw. Yks.

io in *each* n. Nhb., *teach* n. Dur. n. Cum., *heat* sw. Nhb. sw. Wm., *seat* sw. Nhb. n. Cum. sw. Wm., *sweat* Wm., *wheat* n. & sw. Wm. s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. & s. Stf. Rut. Lei. n. Bck., *lead* s. Nhb. Dur., *deal* s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w. Chs. ne. Shr. n. Hrf. e. Dor. s. So. n., *heal* s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Dev., *clean* Ant. s. Chs. m. Bck. Dor. nw. & w. Som., *lean* v. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lei. Sus., *lean* adj. e. Dor., *mean* v. e. Dor. nw. Som., *heathen* s. Sc., *least* Glo. m. Bck. Dor. nw. Som., *leave* sw. Nhb., *tease* sw. Wm.

I in *each* n. Lan. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Dor., *bleach* ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som., *reach* m. Yks., *teach* Chs. m. Nhp. r. Bck. m. & se. Cmb. Sus., *heat* e. Yks. em. Lan., *sweat* s. Chs., *wheat* s. Chs. n. e. em. & s. Stf. Nhp. e. & s. War. ne. & se. Shr. Bdf. nw. & s. Nrf. Ess. w. Sus., *lead* v. e. Yks. e. Suf. w. Sus., *deal* m. Bck. ne. Nrf., *heal* m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dor., *clean* n. & nw. Lan. Dnb. wm. & s. Stf. s. Nrf. w. Sus. Som., *lean* adj. s. Stf., *heathen* e. Dor. e. Dev., *least* e. War. Glo. s. Nrf. e. Suf.

oi in *each* Lan.

je in *mean* v. e. Oxf., *heat* ms. & s. Lan. s. Chs. e. & w. Som. Dev., *heal* s. Lan., *heath* s. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. n. Shr. s. Pem. Oxf. w. Som. Dev., *heathen* s. Lan.

jē in *heat* Oxf.

ji in *heat* w. Som.

jiē in *heat* m. Yks. se. Lan. m. Shr., *heal*, *heath*, *heathen* m. Yks.

jī in *each* Glo., *heat* se. Lan.

jū in *heat* w. Som.

§ 138. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early

or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become *e* (é) and in the latter case *i* (i).

e occurs in *sweat* sc. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. ne.Shr.
e in *leave* w.Som., *sweat* Dor.

e in *reach* Sh.I. s.Chs. s.Not. Lin. Ess. me. Wil. nw.Dev.,
teach s.Chs., *heat* w. Wil. Dor., *sweat* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd.
 me. sw. & s.Nhb. es. Yks. em. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil.
 e. & w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *lead* v. sn.Sc. Oxf., *deal* s.Lan.
 s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. War. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. nw.Dev., *clean* s.Lan. n.Der., *heath* nw.Oxf. Hmp.
 Dor., *sheath* n.Nhb. s.Chs. Oxf., *heathen* Sh. & Or.I., *least*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Oxf. ne.Nrf., *leave* Som.

e in *heat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *seat* sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. s.Ayr., *lead* v. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deal* Bch. Abd.
 w.Frf. e.Per., *heal* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *lean* adj.
 & v., *heath*, *sheath* w.Frf. e.Per., *least* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.

i in *bleach* m.Cum., *reach* n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *teach*
 sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Dor., *heat* n.Cum.,
wheat ne. & m.Nhp. se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Dor., *lead* v. n.Cum., *deal* m. & sw.Nhp.
 n.Hrf.

i in *each* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *bleach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *reach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb., *teach* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *heat* Bch. Abd.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *seat* Bch. Abd. Ayr., *sweat* Ayr.
 sm.Sc. n.Cum., *wheat* sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *lead* v. Ayr.
 Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deal* Edb. n.Cum., *heal* Ayr., *clean* Sh.I.
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* v. Bch. Abd.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *lean* adj. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *mean* v. Sh.I.
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. n.Cum., *mean* adj. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb., *heath*, *sheath* Ayr. Kcb., *least* Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc.

o in *sweat* Rut.

o in *bleach* Fif., *sweat* Uls., *least* Peb.

§ 189. OE. *æg* has gen. had the same development as ME. *ai* from OE. *æg* (§ 48). The chief words belonging here are: *clay*, *either*, *key*, *neigh*, *neither*, *stairs*.

ai occurs in *clay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som., *either* m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 117

e.Suf. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *key* nnw.Yks. me.Wil., *neigh*
 se.Ken. me.Wil., *neither* m.Shr. e.Dor. e.Dev.
 aie in *stairs* Glo. me.Wil. w.Som.
 ae in *stairs* e.Oxf.
 æ in *neigh* Lth., *stairs* Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.
 ai in *clay* Per., *either* ne.Shr., *neither* em.Lan. e.War.
 ð in *clay* w.Wil., *either* Peb. n.Lan. s.Oxf., *key* w.Wil.,
neigh m.Cum. w.Wil.
 e in *either* Ant. n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev., *neither* Sh. & Or.I.
 Cai. s.Sc. Ant. nne.Nhb. e.Hrf. se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor. nw.Dev.
 oi in *clay* wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Lan. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., *either* s.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Lan. s.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Bck., *key* ne. & sn.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur.
 n.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. m.
 sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.Bck.
 Bdf. n.Dev., *neigh* sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. Yks. sw.Lan. n. &
 ne.Der. s.Lei. Rut. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *neither* sw.Lan.
 nw.Lin.
 eo in *clay* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin.
 w.Hrt., *either* e. & m.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lin., *key* e.Yks.
 e.Suf., *neigh* n.Stf. nw.Lin., *neither* m. & ms.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lin., *stairs* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
 eer in *stairs* Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
 è in *either* Cai. ne. sm. & s.Sc., *neither* Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
 Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
 ei in *clay* Kcb., *key* Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
 ë in *clay* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Sus. e.Dev., *either* ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm. nw. &
 ms.Yks. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Wor.
 ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess. Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp.
 sw.Dev., *key* wm.Sc. m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp.
 w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W. Dor. w.Som. nw. e. & sw.Dev.,
neigh Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n.Der. Rut., *neither* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. wm. & sm.Sc. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. ne. m. & w.Yks.
 nw. e. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. War. n. &
 nw.Oxf. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. s.Dev., *stairs* w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

ɛr in *stairs* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kelh.

i in *either* I.Ma., *neither* Sh.I. I.Ma.

ie in *either* se.Yks., *hey* m.Yks. nw.Lin., *neigh* m.Yks., *neither* m.Wm. e.Yks., *stairs* se. & sw.Lan.

I in *clay* m. & s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. e. & w.Der. Lei. e.Dor., *either* n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.Bck. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil., *hey* Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus., *neigh* s.Chs. Lei., *neither* Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.Ken.

jei in *hey* n. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

jē in *hey* n. & nw.Der. n.Shr.

oi in *clay* Glo., *neither* s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.

ui in *either* nw. & me.Wil. Dor., *neither* e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.

oi in *neither* e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.

ō in *stairs* m. se. & ms.Lan. s.Stf.

§ 140. In such words as *bad*, *clad*, *fat*, *ladder*; *any*, *anything*, *breadth*, *empty*, *ever*, *every*, *flesh*, *health*, *left*, *lend*, *less*, *meant*, *never*, *wrestle*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long ē (§ 137) in a few dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bad* Sh.I. Abd. Kcb. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & w.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf. e. & s.Oxf. Sus., *clad* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf., *fat* Inv.ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Som. n.Dev., *ladder* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Dor.; *any* Dub.n.Wm. snw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & wm.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Bdf., *anything* Chs. n.Stf., *breadth* nw.Der. Dor., *ever*, *every* I.Ma., *lend*

Vowels of Accented Syllables 119

sm. sw. & s.Lan. Dor., *never* I.Ma., *wrestle* w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

• in *bad* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb., *fat* em.Sc.

• in *bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. e.Som. e. & s.Dev., *clad* se.Ken. Dor. Som., *fat*
ne.Nrf. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *ladder* s.Sc. Nrf.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. nw.Som. e.Dev.; *any* m.Nhp. w.Wil.
n. & s.Dev., *breadth* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *ever* s.Nrf.
se.Ken., *every* se.Ken., *flesh* e.Suf. se.Ken. Dor., *health* s.Sc.
se.Ken. e.Dev., *left* se.Ken. w.Som., *lend* se.Ken., *less* s.Sc.
se.Ken. Dor. w.Som., *never* se.Ken., *wrestle* se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

• in *bad* se.Ken., *clad* Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
se.Ken., *fat* em. & se.Lan., *ladder* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.; *any* Cai. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
nnw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev.,
anything s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Hrt. n.Cmb., *breadth* Inv. Dub.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nw. & se.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & s.Som.,
empty Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Ken.
me.Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *ever* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *every* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. e. & s.Oxf. s.Som. e.Dev.,
flesh Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.
n.Dev., *health* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
s.Oxf. me.Wil., *left* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Stf. n. & e.Der.
Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w. & s.War.
s.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. &
nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Cor., *lend* Bch.
Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e. & s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. n. & e.Dev., *less* Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev., *meant* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor., *never* Or.I. Cai. sn. sm. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev. Cor., *wrestle* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Som.

i in *any* e.Dor., *breadth* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e. m. & se.Yks. e.Suf. w.Wil., *empty* Bch. Abd., *ever* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e.War. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & w.Dev., *every* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Brks., *flesh* m.Yks., *health* Bch. Abd. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm., *left* se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *never* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. Dor. s.Som. Dev.

i in *breadth* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., *meant* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

The i (1) in the above examples is due to a late shortening. See § 135.

o in *bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr., *fat* Bck.; *any* Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Nhp. e.War. Glo. n.Bck., *wrestle* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

ó in *any* Cai. ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc.

u in *wrestle* s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.

ʊ in *fat* sm.Sc.; *any*, *anything*, *ever*, *every*, *health* w.Som., *never* s.Nrf. w.Som.

ə in *any*, *health* Uls., *ever* se.Lan., *meant* em.Lan., *wrestle* w.Wm. n.Lan.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 121

æ in *fat* w.Som., *ladder* Ken. Sus.; *flesh* w.Som., *wrestle* Lth. Edb. w.Som.

æ in *fat* se.Ken.; *lend* I.Ma.

ei in *breadth* nnw.Yks. s.Lan., *flesh* m. & s.Lan. me.Wil.

ē in *any* Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck., *breadth* ne. & s.Sc. em.Lan. se.Ken. nw. & e.Dev., *never* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

io in *breadth* m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin., *health* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *never* m. & sw.Yks. ne.Der.

ī in *breadth* Bch. Abd. Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. n. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. n. & w.Wm. e. & se.Yks., *meant* n.Ayr. Lth. Peb. n. & m.Cum., *never* n.Ayr. Ant. jio in *health* Glo.

ē

§ 141. i. ē (=i-umlaut of ð). The principal words belonging here are: *beech*, *bleed*, *breech*, *breed*, *feed*, *feel*, *feet*, *geese*, *green*, *heel*, *keep*, *meet*, *queen*, *seek*, *seem*, *speed*, *sweet*, *teeth*; *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kept*, *met*; *breeches*.

§ 142. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is:

ei nnw.Yks. + ī, snw.Yks., s.Chs. + ī, n.Stf., Lei. + ī.

ee e.Suf.

ē ne.Nrf. + ī.

io m.Yks. + ī, se.Lan. s.Lin., s.Midl. sw.Cy. + ī.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks. + ei, e.Yks., m.Yks. + io, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. but se.Lan. io, I.Ma., Chs. but s.Chs. + ei, Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut., Lei. + ei, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + io, e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. + ē, e.Suf. ee), s.Cy., sw.Cy. + io.

But æ occurs in *bleed*, *green* Dor.

ei in *breed* e.Dev., *feed* e. & s.Der. m.Nhp., *feet* m.Bck., *green* s.Wm. ne. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *geese* se.Lan., *keep* Rut.

ee in *bleed* e.Dev., *meet* w.Dor., *sweet*, *teeth* se.Lan.

ē in *feed* n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck., *meet* me.Wil. sw.Dev., *speed* s.Stf., *sweet* Uls. sw.Dev., *green* n.Wor. m.Bck., *queen* Inv. Sus. Dor., *seem* s.Stf. Lei., *beech* Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *keep* Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev., *seek* s.Stf. me.Wil. nw.Dev., *teeth* Dor. Som.

iə in *feed* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Der., *feet*, *speed* se.Yks., *sweet* s.Sc. e.Yks., *green* n.Cum., *queen* ne. & se.Yks., *seem* n.Der., *feel* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *heel* s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken. s.Sur., *beech* Ant., *keep* se.Yks., *seek* Peb., *teeth* n.Nhb.
jei in *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *keep* em.Stf. w. & s.Der.
Lei.

ji in *heel* Sus.

jiə in *heel* e.Dev.

jī in *keep* s.Chs. nw.Der.

In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late (rarely early) shortening to i (ɪ) in many dialects.

æ occurs in *sweet* e.Suf.

e in *seem* Dev. Cor., *keep* e.Sus.

i in *bleed* Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *breed* me.Wil., *feet* w.Yks. n.Lan. Flt. nw.Der. w. se. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sur. Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som. n. nw. & e.Dev., *meet* n.Dev. w.Cor., *sweet* Dor. e. & w.Som., *green* Sus., *seem* em.Lan. Nhp. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *feel* Lon. n. & nw.Der., *beech* m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *breech* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Som., *keep* n.Cum. m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Hrf. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *seek* Dor. w.Som., *teeth* sw.Nhp. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

ɪ in *beet*, *bleed* Sc., *breed* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *feed* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *feet* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *meet*, *speed*, *sweet* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *green* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc., *queen* Sh.I. Kcb. s.Sc., *seem* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *feel* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *heel* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *beech* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *breech* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *geese* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. I.Ma., *keep* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *seek* Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma., *teeth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 143. In such words as *bled*, *bless*, *bred*, *gesling*, *kepl*,

met, *breeches*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. *Breeches* has had the normal development of old long ē in many dialects, and there are a few traces of such development in *bless*, *bred*. See below.

æ occurs in *bled* se. Ken. Dor.

æ in *bless* se. Ken. Dor. w. Som.

e in *bled* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. e. Som. Dev., *bless* n. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. nw. Wil. e. & s. Som. e. Dev., *bred* wm. Sc. m. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. m. & sw. Yks. s. Lin. ne. Nrf. e. Suf., *gesling* Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not., *kept* Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei. Glo. n. Bck. Ken. Sus. Dor., *met* Sc. Irel. Eng. (but n. & nw. Dev. w. Cor. i).

i in *breeches* Ant. Dub. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em. Lan. I. Ma. nw. Lin. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som., *bless* Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Sus., *bred* m. Yks. w. Wil., *met* n. & nw. Dev. w. Cor.

ī in *breeches* (briks) Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.

ē in *breeches* Abd. n. Nhb. nw. Lan., *bless* Inv. Ayr. n. Nhb.

ei in *breeches* n. Stf., *bred* nnw. Yks.

eo in *bless* em. Lan.

ie in *bred* m. & w. Yks.

ī in *breeches* Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n. Cum. w. Wm. sm. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

ē in *breeches* n. Lan.

§ 144. 2. ē (= older ie, partly arising from the i-umlaut of ēa, ēo, and partly arising from ecthipsis). The principal words belonging here are: *belief*, *believe*, *cheese*, *need*, *seen*, *sheet*, *sleeve*, *steel*; *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*; *hear*, *heard*; *depth*, *next*, *ten*.

§ 145. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of this ē is:

ei nw. Yks. s. Chs. n. Stf., Lei. + ī, ne. Shr. + ē, ī.

eo e. Suf.

ē s.Stf. + I, n.Wor., ne.Shr. + ei, I, Glo. + I, Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iə m.Yks. + I, Lin. but nw.Lin. + I.

I Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e.Yks., m.Yks. + iə, se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs., s.Stf. + ē, Der. Not., nw.Lin. + iə, Rut., Lei. + ei, Shr. but ne.Shr. + ei, ē, Glo. + ē, Oxf., e.Cy. (but ne.Nrf. ē, e.Suf. eo), s.Cy. but Sus. ē, sw.Cy.

But ei occurs in *cheese* s.Lan. ne. e. & w.Der. Dor. e.Dev., *sleeve* Sus.

eo in *believe* Dor., *sheet* n.Nhb.

ē in *believe* Uls. Rut. w.Som. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cheese* Rut., *sleeve* Dor.

iə in *belief* Ant. Dub. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., *believe* Ant. n.Wm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. w.Wil., *cheese* se. & sw.Yks., *need* e.Dev., *sleeve* se.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.

I in *need* nnw.Yks.

§ 146. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone late shortening to i (1) in many dialects.

i occurs in *belief* m.Shr. Dor., *believe* ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *cheese* I.Ma. Lei. n.Dev., *need* me.Wil. Dor., *seen* n. em. & sw.Lan. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor. Som., *sheet* Sus. Dor. w.Som., *steel* Dor. w.Som.

I in *belief* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Ed'b., *believe* Lth. Edb., *cheese* s.Sc., *need* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *seen* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *sheet* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *steel* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 147. The old ē has given rise to a large variety of forms in *die*, *hay*, *height*, *tie*.

ai occurs in *die* es.Yks. n.Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. Som. n. & sw.Dev. Cor., *hay* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Wor. n.Hrf. nm.Brks. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *height* nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. w.Som., *tie* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e. & sw.Dev.

aiə in *hay* Ess.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 125

ai in *die* I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. Suf., *height* em.Lan. s.Lin. ne.Shr., *tie* Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. Not.

æ in *hay* Wm. n.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus.

e in *height* Inv.nm.Sc.n.Ayr. Uls.e. & s.Oxf.m.Bck. Ess.

ei in *die* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. & w.Der., *hay* Bch. Abd. Ayr. s.Sc. se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Ess. e.Dev., *height* ne. & s.Sc. Uls. n. & me.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf. nw.Dev., *tie* s.Ayr.

eo in *hay* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Yks. nw.Lin., *height* sw.Dev.

è in *height* wm.Sc.

êi in *hay* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb., *height* n.Cum.

ë in *hay* Inv. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. n. & ne.Der. s.War. Ess., *height* se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.

i in *height* Abd. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ia in *die* m.Wm. nm.Yks.

I in *die* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei., *hay* m. & w.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr., *height* Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks., *tie* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.

oi in *die* n. & s.Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. se.Ken., *height* n.Stf. se.Ken., *tie* se.Lan. n.Stf.

ui in *die* s.Wor. se.Shr. e.Hrf. Oxf. w.Hrt. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. e. & s.Dev., *height* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *tie* me. & w.Wil. Dor.

ø in *height* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

øi in *die* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *height* ne.Nrf.

§ 148. The material for the combination *ēr* is insufficient to allow any conclusion to be drawn as to its normal development in the dialects. The only examples are *hear*, *heard*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 149. In *depth*, *next*, *ten*, the long vowel was gen.

shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. But see below.

æ occurs in *next* ne.Sc.

æ in *next* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som.,
ten ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Dor.

ē in *depth* Ayr. n.Dur. Wm. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.,
next Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.
se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.
e.Som. n. & s.Dev., *ten* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken. Wil. e.Dor.
sw.Dev. Cor.

ē in *next* Lth. Edb., *ten* Or.I. ne.Sc.

i in *depth* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *next* sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc.
Ant. se.Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus., *ten* m.Yks. w.Sus.

i in *depth* Bch. Abd. Edb., *next* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
Peb. s.Sc.

The forms with i(ɪ) are late shortenings.

ē in *depth* Bdf., *next* e.Oxf.

ē in *depth* Lth. Peb., *ten* Uls. i.Lan.

ē in *ten* Fif. Peb. s.Sc.

ei in *next* s.Dur. n.Cum.

ē in *ten* e. & w.Som.

ie in *next* m.Yks. sw.Dev.

i in *depth* Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum. w.Som. nw.Dev., *next* Sh.
& Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks.

§ 150. 3. Germanic ē. The only word for which there is much material is *here*, for the dialect forms of which see Index.

§ 151. 4. The OE. ē which arose from lengthening in monosyllables. The principal words are: *he*, *me*, *we*, *ye*.

The normal development of the stressed forms of these pronouns is:

ei s.Sc. n.Cum., ne.Yks. +i, nw.Yks., m.Yks. Chs. +i, Stf.
+i but n.Stf. only ei, Der. Lei. +i, Nhp., Wor. Shr. +i,
e.Suf.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 127

I Sc. but s.Sc. *ei*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. but n.Cum. *ei*, Wml., ne. & m.Yks. + *ei*, e. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., Chs. + *ei*, Stf. + *ei* but n.Stf. only *ei*, Der. + *ei*, Not. Lin. Rut., Lei. + *ei*, War., Wor. Shr. + *ei*, Hrf. Glo. s.Midl. e.Cy. but e.Suf. *ei*, s. & sw.Cy.

§ 152. The dialect forms of *well* adv. partly go back to OE. *wel* and partly to *wēl*; see Index.

i

§ 153. The principal words belonging here are: *bide*, *bite*, *bridle*, *chide*, *dike*, *drive*, *five*, *Friday*, *hide* s.b. (of land), *ice*, *idle*, *ivy*, *knife*, *life*, *like*, *line*, *mine* pron., *pipe*, *ride*, *rise*, *side*, *time*, *whine*, *white*, *wide*, *wife*, *wine*, *write*; *mile*, *while* s.b.; *iron*, *spire*, *wire*; *spew*, *Tuesday*; *by*, *my*; *christen*, *Christmas*, *ditch*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*; *woman*, *women*. For the dialect forms of *sigh*, *while* cj., *woman*, *women*, see Index.

§ 154. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds the normal development of OE. *i* is:

ai Sh. & Or.L., ne.Sc. + *ei* (less often *ei*), w.Frf. e.Per. (only before *ɣ*), Ayr. + *ei*, Lth. Edb. Ant., me.Nhb. (only before *ɣ*), s.Nhb. Dur. + *ei*, Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. (frequently *ā*), sw. & es.Yks., n. nw. & sw.Lan., I.Ma. + *ai*, *ei*, n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., s.Oxf. + *ei*, e.Suf., s.Cy. + *oi* (but Hmp. *ei*), sw.Cy. + *ei* (but e.Dor. *ei*). *ā* e.Yks. (before voiced consonants), m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan. + *ai*.

ai s.Sc. (when final and before voiced spirants), em.Lan., se.Lan. + *oi*, s.Lan. + *ā*, I.Ma. + *ai*, *ei*, Chs., Flt. + *ei*, Der. but n.Der. *ai*, Not., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *oi*, Shr. + *ei* but m.Shr. *ai*.

ei sn.Sc., Ayr. + *ai*, s.Sc. + *ei*, Uls. but Ant. *ai*, Nhb. but n.Nhb. + *ei*, s.Nhb. + *ai*, Dur. + *ai*, e.Yks. (gen. before voiceless consonants), I.Ma. + *ai*, *ai*.

ei Inv., ne.Sc. + *ai*, w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., s.Sc. n.Nhb. + *ei*. *oi* se.Lan. Stf. s.Lin., Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. + *ai*, s.Midl. + *ei* but s.Oxf. *ai* + *ei*, e.Cy. + *ei* (but ne.Nrf. *ei*, e.Suf. *ai*), s.Cy. + *ai* but Hmp. *ei*.

ei Flt. Shr. + *ai* but m.Shr. *ai*, Hrf. + *ei*, s.Midl. + *oi* but s.Oxf. + *ai*, e.Cy. + *oi* (but ne.Nrf. *ei*, e.Suf. *ai*), sw.Cy. + *ai* but e.Dor. *ai*.

ei Hrf. + ei, Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

But ae occurs in *like* sm.Lan.

ai in *chide* s.Lel., *side* n.Nhb., *Friday* w.Hrt., *wife* n.Wor., *drive* Kcb. s.Stf. em. & s.Lan., *five* s.Sc., *ivy* Kcb. s.Sc. e.Yks. ne.Nrf., *dike* s.Stf., *like* ms.Lan., *pipe* s.Stf., *rise* Kcb., *bite* s.Stf., *time* s.Nrf., *line* w.War., *mine* s.Nrf. The ai in many of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

ae in *side*, *knife* s.Lan.

ae in *five* Abd. em.Sc.

ā in *like*, *ride*, *side*, *pipe* sw.Lan., *ivy* nnw.Yks., *time* sw.Yks. sw.Lan., *mine* sw.Lan. n.Der.

āi in *bide* Ant., *ride* Sus., *side* n. & nw.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb., *knife* e.Stf. Sus., *life* Ant. s.Lin. Sus., *wife* m. & s.Stf., *drive* Ayr. s.Sc., *five* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *ivy* Ayr. Lth. Sus., *dike* Ess., *like* Ant. nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. w.Suf., *pipe* Ant., *ice* m.Bck., *rise* Ayr. Ant., *bite* Lth. Edb. Sus., *time* nw.Lan. Stf. m.Lin. m.Bck. n.Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. w.Suf., *line* Ant. Sus., *mine* nw.Lan. w.Suf. Ess. Sus.

ā in *side* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *five*, *pipe*, *write* s.Lan.

aei in *knife*, *life*, *like*, *ice*, *write* n.Cum.

ei in *bide* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *hide* s.Lan., *side* nm. & em.Sc., *wide* s.Chs., *Friday* w.Frf. e.Per., *bridle* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *wife* n. & w.Cum. Chs. n. & e.Stf., *drive* ms.Lan. nw.Der. s.Som., *ivy* Inv., *dike* s.Lan. m.Lin., *like* Or.I. nm.Sc. n. & w.Cum. m.Yks., *bite* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb., *time*, *mine* n. & w.Cum., *wine* s.Chs.

ēi in *hide*, *ride*, *life*, *wife*, *white* Ayr., *wide* n.Ayr., *rise*, *write* s.Ayr., *fire* wm.Sc., *wine* sn. & wm.Sc.

ē in *knife*, *five*, *bite* w.Som., *drive* w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

i in *drive* Glo., *dike* Lin. e.An. Ken. Sus.

oi in *side* e. & s.Der., *five* e.Der., *like*, *time*, *mine* sw. & s.Yks. e.Der., *whine* sw. & s.Yks.

ō in *bide*, *drive*, *rise* sw.Yks., *side* sw.Yks. ms.Lan., *knife* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *wife* ms.Lan., *five* sw.Yks. (rare) s.Lan., *like* w.Yks. ms.Lan., *time* sw.Yks. ms. & s.Lan.

ui in *bide* wm.Sc., *side* me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. sw.Nhp., *Friday* s.War. Sus., *idle* Sus., *knife* n.Wor., *life* nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War., *wife* em. & wm.Sc. s.War., *five* sw.Nhp., *like* sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. n.Ken., *ice* Sus.,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 129

time an. & em.Sc. sw.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Ken., *line* s.Wor.,
mine n.Ken. Hmp., *whine* n.Ken.

§ 155. In the dialects there are a few cases of shortening which do not occur in the lit. language:

æ occurs in *like* I.Ma.

ø in *Friday* Bch. Abd., *like* Sh.I. ne. sn. & s.Sc. I.Ma. sw.Dev.

ê in *like* Cal. ne. & an.Sc.

î in *bridle* m.Cum., *ivy* sw.Lan. s.Chs. e. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. n.Hrf., *dike* Nrf. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Som. Dev., *strike* w.Frf. e.Per. nw. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *write* Sh.I.

î in *shine* w.Frf. e.Per., *write* ne.Sc.

ø in *bridle* n.Nhb., *strike* Bch. Abd., *write* Lth.

§ 156. î in the combination Il has gen. had the normal development in *mile*, *while* sb.

But ai occurs in *mile* e.Yks. e.Stf., *while* Not. n.Lei. s.Nrf.

aiə in *mile* n.Cum. w.Wil. w.Som., *while* w.Som.

ai in *mile* Ant. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. m.Bck., *while* e.Yks. nw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Cmb.

ei in *mile* ne.Sc., *while* n.Cum. Chs. n.Stf.

oi in *mile* e.Der., *while* s.Yks. e.Der.

ie in *mile* w.Wil. w.Som., *while* nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 157. Final î has gen. had the normal development in *by*, *my*.

But ai occurs in *by* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. me.Nhb. e.Yks., *my* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ess.

æ in *by* Ayr. Lth.

ê in *by* wm.Sc., *my* wm. & s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

ai in *by* Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Wm. s.Stf. e.Suf., *my* n. & sw.Lan. n. & wm.Stf.

ê in *my* s.Sc.

ei in *by* nw. & sm.Yks. sw.Dev., *my* n. & w.Cum.

î in *by* w.Wm. e.Dor.

oi in *by* s.Yks. s.Not., *my* e.Der.

ø in *my* s.Lan.

ei in *by* s.Wor. Glo. n.Ken., *my* n.Ken. w.Sus.

wai, woi in *by* e.Dor.

For the unstressed forms of *by* and *my*, see Index.

§ 158. The development of OE. *ir* in such words as *iron*, *spire*, *wire* is:

air in *iron* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb., *spire* Ayr. Kcb. Ant., *wire* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wm.

aiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *wire* s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Suf.

aiər in *iron*, *spire* I.Ma., *wire* Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

ä in *spire*, *wire* m.Yks.

äir in *wire* n.Ayr.

äiə in *iron* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus., *spire* em.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der., *wire* m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Wor.

äiər in *wire* s.Sc.

æron *iron* s.Sc.

er in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant.

eir in *iron* sn.Sc. Uls. me. & se.Nhb., *wire* me. & se.Nhb.

eiə in *iron* ms.Lan. nw.Der., *spire* s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks., *wire* e. & se.Yks. n.Stf.

ēr in *wire* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

ēir in *iron* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *spire* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *wire* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ēr in *iron* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *wire* Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

oiə in *iron* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. n.Bck. se.Ken., *spire* se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken., *wire* se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Ken.

wie in *iron* w.Hll. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *spire* Dor. Dev. w.Cor., *wire* s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

oiə in *iron* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *wire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 159. The combination *iw* in such words as OE. *Tiweздæg* *Tuesday* and OE. *spīwan* *spew* has given rise to a large variety of forms in the modern dialects.

ai occurs in *Tuesday* Sh.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr.

e, *ei* in *Tuesday* ne.Sc.

eu in *spew* Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 131

ei in *Tuesday* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc.

ē in *Tuesday* (obool.) wm.Sc.

iū in *spew* Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Not. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor., *Tuesday* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. &
sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut.
Som.

io in *Tuesday* m.Yks.

jū in *spew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus., *Tuesday* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.

ū in *spew* Ant. n.Der., *Tuesday* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf.
Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

ō in *spew* Or.I., *Tuesday* Sus.

fi in *spew* e.Dev., *Tuesday* ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

§ 160. The long *i* was shortened to *i* already at an early period in *christen*, *Christmas*, *dwindle*, *fifth*, *fifty*. The short vowel then had the same further development as old short *i* in the dialects (§ 68). The old long *i* in *dīo ditch* was not shortened at an early period in all dialects, because *ai* occurs in sw.Lan. m.Shr. n.Hrf., & in sm.Lan., *ai* in Dnb. ne.Der. n.Shr., *ei* in s.Lan. s.Cha., *oi* in se. & s.Lan. See Index.

ō

§ 161. The principal words belonging here are: *bloom*, *brood*, *broom*, *cool*, *doom*, *food*, *gloom*, *goose*, *loom*, *moon*, *noon*, *roof*, *root*, *school*, *smooth*, *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *tool*, *tooth*; *do*, *too*; *floor*, *moor*, *swore*; *brought*, *sought*, *thought*; *bough*, *drew*, *enough*, *enow*, *shoe*, *slew*, *tough*; *flow*, *glow*, *grow*, *stow*; *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *fool*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*.

§ 162. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of old long *ō* is:

iū me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + ū, n.Cum., m.Cum. + ū,
ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + ū, em.Lan., se.Lan. + ū,
Stf. but s.Stf. + ū, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Bdf. Hrt. + ū, e.An.
(but Cmb. + ū, ne.Nrf. iū + ū, e.Suf. ū), Sus. + ū.
iū ne.Nrf. + ū.

ie se.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks.

i ne.Sc. often i.

ui sw.Yks.

uo s.Lin. w.Wil., Dor. + ũ.

ũ s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. + iu, Wm. (but ne.Wm. iu, w.Wm. ie), snw.Yks. + iu, n. & sm.Lan., se.Lan. + iu, sw. & s.Lan. l.Ma. Chs. but s.Chs. + œu, Flt. Dnb., s.Stf. + iu, Der. (e. & w.Der. + wu), Not. Lin. but s.Lin. uo, Rut., Lei. + iu, Nhp., War. Wor. Shr. + iu, Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. s.Midl. (but Bdf. Hrt. + iu), Cmb. + iu, Ess. s.Cy. but Sus. + iu, Wil. but w.Wil. uo, Dor. + uo, e. & s.Som.

wu e. & w.Der. + ũ.

œ Sc. + ũ (rarely œ, ũ, but ne.Sc. i often i).

œu s.Chs. + ũ.

œ w.Som. sw.Dev.

ũ Sc. + œ (rarely œ, ũ, but ne.Sc. i often i).

ũ ne.Nrf. + itŭ, e.Suf. e.Dev.

NOTE.—Old long *ō* seems to have become *œ* or *ũ* in Sc. already at an early period. All the *ũ*-, *u*- and *w*-forms in the modern Sc. dialects are due to the influence of the lit. language. The *u*-, *ũ*-forms in Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. and parts of Yks. and Lan. may also be due to this influence.

But *ia* occurs in *soon*, *spoon*, *stool*, *brood* nnw.Yks.

iu in *bloom*, *doom*, *gloom*, *loom* sw.Yks., *broom* sw.Yks. nw.Der., *moon* e. & s.Der. Rut., *noon* n. e. & s.Der., *soon* n.Lan. n. & s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *spoon* s.Der. Rut. e.Ken., *cool* n.Lan., *school* ne.Der. Rut., *tool* Sh.l., *food* s.Der., *root* ms.Yks. n.Lan., *tooth* n.Lan.

iuo in *school* se.Nhb.

iti in *moon*, *school* n.Dev., *noon* e.Suf. e.Sus., *spoon* e.Sus.

io in *moon* n.Cum., *noon* w.Cum. snw.Yks.

i in *moon*, *spoon*, *school* sw.Nhb.

ju in *moon*, *noon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *soon*, *spoon* se.Nhb., *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *school* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *stool* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jũ in *school* ne.Shr.

jwu in *cool*, *goose* ne.Der., *school* ne. & e.Der.

oi in *noon* s.Yks. s.Lan.

ō in *moon*, *soon* m.Nhp., *noon* s.Yks. m.Nhp.

ui in *soon* se. & s.Lan., *spoon* se.Yks., *cool* sw.Nhb., *school* s.Lan., *tool* sw.Nhb., *tooth* n.Nhb. . .

Vowels of Accented Syllables 133

uó in *stool* (stuó), *tool* (tuó) me. Wil.
 ue in *noon* Ess., *soon* m. Bck. e. Sus., *spoon* Bdf., *cool*
 n. Dur., *school* e. & w. Oxf. e. Ken. e. Sus. sw. Dev., *stool*
 s. Oxf. n. Ken., *tool* n. Cum. s. Oxf., *root* m. Bck. Sus., *roof*
 Dor.

û in *bloom* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant. ne. se. & sw. Yks.,
broom Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. se. Yks., *doom* Inv. Bch. Abd.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., *gloom* Inv. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb., *loom* Inv. Lth., *moon* Inv. Uls., *noon* n. Ayr. Uls.,
soon Uls., *spoon* Inv. Uls., *cool* Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls.,
school Uls. se. Yks., *stool* Uls. es. Yks., *tool* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. es. Yks., *brood* Inv. Per. Ayr.
 e. Yks., *food* Inv. Abd. Ayr., *root* Uls. es. Yks., *smoother*
 ne. Sc. Kcb. Ant., *tooth* Inv. s. Ayr., *goose* Inv. Abd. Ant.

ou in *moon* n. e. & em. Stf. Lei. m. Nhp. ne. Shr., *noon*
 w. Cha. n. e. & em. Stf. Lei. ne. Shr., *soon* n. e. & em. Stf.
 Der., *spoon* ne. Shr., *school* e. Stf., *tool* s. Dur. n. Stf.

œu in *broom* e. Suf., *noon* ne. & e. Der. Lei.
 fi in *noon* n. Cum., *school* n. Nhb. e. Ken.

wi in *school* ne. Sc.

wl in *cool* ne. Sc.

wl in *school* Bch. Abd.

wœ in *cool*, *stool* Dor.

we in *don't* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

§ 162. Many of the words have undergone shortening
 where the long vowel has remained in the lit. language.

i occurs in *bloom* s. Ayr., *broom* Ayr., *loom* Ayr. Ant.,
moon wm. Sc. s. Ayr., *noon* wm. & sm. Sc., *soon* n. Ayr.
 Ant., *spoon*, *cool* wm. Sc. Ayr., *school* Cai. Ayr., *brood*, *roof*
 Ayr., *root* s. Dur., *tooth* s. Ayr. sw. Nhb.

o in *broom* Dor.

u in *bloom* Abd. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lan., *broom* me.
 & s. Nhb. n. Dur., *gloom* Abd. n. Ayr. n. & s. Nhb. Dur.,
moon m. Shr. w. Wil., *noon* nw. Oxf., *soon* I. Ma. s. War.
 s. Wor. m. Shr. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. e. Suf.
 n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil., *spoon* m. Shr., *school* n. Wor.
 Bdf. Sus., *tool* sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Ant. I. Ma., *brood* Uls. me. Nhb.,
food sw. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. I. Ma., *root* Nhb. I. Ma. s. Sur.
 Sus., *tooth* I. Ma. Oxf., *roof* Ant. s. Oxf.

û in *loom* se. Lan., *moon* n. Wor., *tooth* ne. Shr.

ʊ in *broom* Brks., *gloom* Lth., *noon* s.Wor., *stool* sn.Sc.,
root s.Wor. s.Sur, *tooth* m.Shr. n.Hrf. Sus., *roof* m.Shr.
 n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. nw.Wil. w.Som.

o in *spoon* Ant., *school*, *tool* w.Som., *stool* Ant. w.Som.
 ū in *broom* Dev., *soon* n. & sw.Dev., *school* e.Cor., *brood*
 n.Dev.

§ 164. The development of final *ō*, or when *ō* became
 final through loss of *n*, is:

ei in *do*, *too* Ant. s.Nhb.

eu in *do* e.Ken.

ō in *do* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *too* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr.

iu in *do* n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. sm. & sw.Yks. n. nw. &
 em.Lan. Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne. & se.Shr. Hrt. se.Cmb.
 nw.Nrf. w.Suf., *too* Cum. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em.
 & se.Lan. Stf. n. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. ne.Shr. Bdf.
 Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.Nrf. w.Suf.

itū in *do*, *too* s.Nrf. e.Suf.

io in *do* ne.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. &
 se.Yks., *too* ne.Sc. s.Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & se.Yks.

i in *do* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 s.Wm. nnw. & se.Yks., *too* ne. & nm.Sc. se. & sw.Nhb.
 m.Cum. nnw.Yks.

ō in *do* n.Shr. Ess.

ū in *do* Abd. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. ne.
 & se.Shr. e.Hrf. s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. m. &
 s.Cmb. Ess. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., *too*
 Inv. wm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. w.Chs. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.Shr. e.Hrf.
 Glo. Oxf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

eu in *do* e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Lei., *too* ne. &
 w.Der.

œu in *do* s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.

ō in *do* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc.
 sw.Dev., *too* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

ū in *do* Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
 w.Som. Dev., *too* sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e. & s.Dev.

œū in *too* n.Dev.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 135

iv in *do* (when the next word begins with a vowel) Bnff.
Abd. wm.Sc. Edb. se.Nhb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks.

§ 185. The development of *ör* in such words as *floor*,
moor, *swore* is :

ör in *floor* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

iar in *swore* Wm.

iur in *moor* sn.Sc.

iue in *floor* nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.Wor.
ne.Shr. Glo., *moor* n.Stf.

iuer in *floor* n.Cum.

itie in *moor* ne.Nrf.

iæ in *floor* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *moor* w.Wm.

ir in *floor*, *moor*, *swore* ne.Sc.

oe in *floornw*.Lin. Lei.e.Suf., *moorne*.Nrf., *swore* se.Yks.
e.War. Glo. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. e. & s.Dev.

ō in *moore*.Suf., *swore* s.Nhb. se.Lan. w.Suf. se.Ken.

ōe in *floor* nw.Lin. Lei.e.Suf. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *moor*
nw.Lin. e.Dev., *swore* m.Cum. m. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. e. &
s.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

ör in *floor* me.Nhb., *moor* me. & se.Nhb., *swore* Cai. Bch.
Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me.
se. & sw.Nhb.

ur in *floor* Ant. se.Nhb.

uæ in *floor* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. Lan.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken. Sus.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som., *moor* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.,
swore nne.Nhb. es.Yks. n. & s.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.
n.Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor.

uer in *floor* Uls. sw.Nhb. m.Cum. I.Ma., *swore* n.Cum.
I.Ma.

ür in *floor* ne. & sn.Sc., *moor* Inv. Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.
n.Cum., *swore* sm.Sc. Edb.

ur in *floor* sn.Sc.

ör in *floor* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc., *moor*
Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.,
swore Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc.

ür in *floor* wm. & sm.Sc., *moor* nm. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

ö in *swore* n.Der. & w.Wil.

§ 166. The δ in the combination δht was shortened to o already in OE. This oh has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant h (χ) has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *brought, sought, thought* pret.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *brought* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. snw. Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Der., *sought* sw.Nhb. Wm. snw. Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *thought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.Lan.

\ddot{a} in *brought* nw.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *sought* Brks. Dor., *thought* Brks. se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil.

\ddot{a} in *brought* I.Ma. s.War. w.Wil., *sought* I.Ma. s.War., *thought* I.Ma. s.War.

o in *brought* s.Lan. sw.Nhp., *thought* s.Lan. s.Stf. m.Shr.

ou in *brought* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. Lei., *sought* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin., *thought* Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

oe in *sought* Rut. ne.Nrf.

\ddot{o} in *brought* Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Som. Dev., *sought* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev., *thought* n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

\ddot{o} in *sought* e.Suf.

ou in *brought* sw.Nhp., *thought* m.Lin.

\ddot{o} in *brought* Uls. m.Lin. e.Suf. Ess., *thought* s.Lin. e.Suf.

eu in *brought* Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *sought* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf., *thought* nnw.Yks. ms.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

2. When the spirant or its further development has remained.

$\alpha\chi$ occurs in *brought* Or.I.

$\alpha\chi$ in *brought* Sh.I.

$\alpha\chi$ in *sought* Uls.

ox in *brought* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum., *sought* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Uls., *thought* Or.I. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 137

of in *thought* n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.
 oux in *brought, sought* sm. & s.Sc., *thought* s.Sc.
 ôx in *brought* sm.Sc., *sought* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 ôx in *sought* wm.Sc.
 ôf in *thought* sw.Dev.
 ôx in *brought* ne.Sc. Ayr. Peb., *sought* Ayr. Peb., *thought*
 em. & wm.Sc.

§ 167. OE. ôh (ôg) has had a twofold development in the modern dialects according as the spirant has been absorbed or according as it or its further development has remained. The chief words belonging here are: *bough, drew, enough, enow, shoe, slew, tough*. The dialect forms of *drew* and *slew* are probably analogical formations in some dialects, especially in the Sc. dialects.

1. When the spirant has been absorbed.

au occurs in *bough* Inv.wm.Sc.Ayr. Kcb.Nhb.Dur.w.Wm.
 s.Lan. s.Stf. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *enow* m.Lan., *tough* Lei.
 æu in *bough* Lei. s.Nrf.
 eu in *bough* Uls. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drew* sw.Nhb.
 n. & s.Lan., *enow* s.Pem. m.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb.
 ē in *shoe* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr.
 iu in *bough* m.Cum. ne. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.Lin.
 n.Shr., *drew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *enow* n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Stf. Rut.
 n. & m.Nhp. n.Bck. n.Bdf. Hnt. n.Cmb., *shoe* snw.Yks.
 em.Lan. ti. nm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 Suf., *slew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks.
 em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som.
 iə in *bough* m.Yks., *shoe* n. & m.Yks.
 i in *shoe* ne.Sc.
 jū in *drew* Or.I., *enow* Bch. Abd., *slew* I.Ma.
 ou in *bough* Abd. Per. s.Sc. s.Nhb. e.Yks. em.Lan.
 I.Ma. e.Som., *enow* s.Pem. e.Cor.
 ô in *bough* Glo.
 ũ in *bough* sn.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. & se.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *drew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Der.
 Lei., *enow* n.Ayr. n.Nhb. sw.Wm. nw. sm. & se.Lan.
 s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr. m.Hmp., *shoe* Uls. me. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Hnt. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.,
slew Sc. sw.Nhb. se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

eu in *bough* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Chs. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *enow* s.War.
 w.Wor. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. n.Ken. nw.Som., *shoe*
 em.Stf., *tough* ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

œu in *enow* s.Sc. s.Chs., *shoe* s.Chs. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
 n.Bck.

œ in *enow* w.Som. nw.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & sw.Dev.

û in *shoe* nm.Sc.

û in *drew* e.Dev., *enow* n.Dev., *shoe* Sh.I. me. & s.Nrf.
 e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *shoe* s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw.Yks.

œû in *bough* n. & e.Dev.

2. When the spirant or its further development has
 remained.

eux occurs in *enough* Lth.

ief in *enough* n.Cum.

if in *enough* sw.Nhb. sw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lin., *tough*
 nw.Lin.

iox in *enough* Sh.I. Cai., *tough* Sh.I.

iux in *enough* Sh.I. ne. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.,
tough Abd. sn. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

iuf in *bough* n. & m.Yks., *enough* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *tough* n. sw. & s.Nhb.
 m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks.

iœf in *bough* ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *enough* se. & s.Nhb.
 s.Dur. ne.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *tough* se.Nhb. s.Dur.
 w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.

jaux in *enough* sm.Sc.

jiux in *tough* Abd. Lth.

joux in *enough* Ant.

jux in *bough* ne.Sc., *enough* ne. & sn.Sc., *tough* ne.Sc.
 Edb. Peb. Ant.

juf in *enough*, *tough* se.Nhb.

jœx in *enough* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., *tough* w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr.

jœx in *enough* Bch. Abd.

ox in *enough* wm.Sc.

of in *enough* Uls. e.Ken. e.Sus., *tough* Uls. sw.Wm. nnw.
& sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. Dor.
ouf in *tough* nw. & m.Lan.

oef in *enough* w.Wil.

ux in *enough* Abd. sn.Sc., *tough* Bch. Abd.

uf in *enough* me.Nhb. n. & w.Cum. m. sw. & s.Wm.
nnw. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *tough* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.
nnw. snw. m. se. & es.Yks. se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.
ūf in *enough*, *shoe* ms.Lan., *tough* nnw.Yks.

ūf in *enough* n. m. sw. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. em.
& wm.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw. & w.Oxf., *shoe* Lan. Chs. ne. &
nw.Der., *tough* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. ne.Shr.

ux in *enough* nm. & wm.Sc., *tough* wm.Sc.

uf in *enough* Rut. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. s.Pem.
Go. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt. m. &
s.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.
Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. w.Cor., *tough* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

uf in *tough* ms.Lan.

oux in *enough*, *tough* s.Sc.

§ 168. The development of ōw in such words as *flow*,
glow, *grow*, *stow* is:

au in *flow* Or.I. Kcb. se.Ken., *glow* Bch. Abd. Ayr.
Kcb. Wm. Glo. Ken. Som., *grow* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc.
Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Ken., *stow*
Inv. ne. & ein.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & w.Wm.
em.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.

ou in *flow* sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *glow* s.Sc. sw.Yks.
s.Stf. s.Oxf., *grow* sm. & s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em.Lan.
s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *stow* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Som.

ō in *flow* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev., *glow*
m.Cum. I.Ma., *grow* n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.Cmb. Dor.
nw.Dev. w.Cor., *stow* n.Lan. Dor.

ōu in *grow* m.Nhp.

ō in *flow* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., *glow*

Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *grow* m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. e.Dev., *stow* Inv. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.

ū in *grow* s.Stf. n.Der., *stow* s.Stf.

wu in *flow* Glo. me.Wil., *glow* me.Wil., *grow* w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil., *stow* w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

§ 169. In such words as *blossom*, *fodder*; *book*, *brook*, *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *look*, *nook*, *took*, *good*, *hood*, *stood*, *foot*, *soot*, *bosom*; *blood*, *flood*, *done*, *Monday*, *month*, *glove*, *must* v., *brother*, *mother*, *other*, the long vowel has gen. been shortened in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Many of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long ō (§ 162) in some dialects. See below.

e occurs in *foot* ne. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *good* Cai. wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hood* Ayr., *foot* wm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. e.Yks.; *blood* wm.Sc. A. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *done* Ant. nw. & sw.Dev., *glove* Bch. Abd., *brother* Sh. & Or.I. Bnff. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. w.Som. nw.Dev., *mother* Sh. & Or.I. ne. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Nhb., *other* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.

i in *stood* ne.Sc. s.Ayr., *foot* Or.I. Bnff. em. & sm.Sc., *soot* ne.Sc.; *blood* ne.Sc., *done* Cai. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

o in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lth. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *fodder* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev.; *stood* Uls., *foot* Uls. n.Wor., *bosom* n.Der.; *blood*, *flood* Uls., *done* Uls. sw.Nhp. Dor. e.Dev., *Monday* Uls. n.Cum. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. Dor., *glove* I.Ma., *must* Uls. w.Som., *brother* Uls. I.Ma. e.Dev., *mother* s.Lan. I.Ma. n. e. em. & wm.Stf. n. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.War. nw. & sw.Dev., *other* ne.Lan. I.Ma.

ó in *blossom* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.; *good* s.Yks. e.War., *stood* sw.Dev., *foot* m.Nhp.; *mother* n.Dev.

u in *book* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. nw. &

Vowels of Accented Syllables 141

ms.Lan. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *brook*
 Per. n.Der. me.Wil. e. & s.Som., *cook* Bch. Abd. Ayr.
 Peb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. Som., *crook* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. Som., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Ant.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *look* sn. & nm.Sc. Uls. se.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf.
 sw.Nhp. e.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck.
 Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 e.Dor. n. & s.Dev. w.Sus., *nook* me.Wil., *took* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls. snw.Yks.
 n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev., *good* Uls. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
 Lin. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som.
 n.Dev., *hood* s.Ayr. n. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. n. em. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. me.Wil., *stood* Uls.
 Nhb. snw. & se.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *foot*
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Glo. e.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil. s.Som., *soot* Uls. me.Nhb. e. se. & es.Yks.
 em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Glo. se.Ken. me. &
 w.Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *bosom* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm.
 sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.; *blood* me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.
 s.Lei., *flood* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e. & se.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei., *done* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 w.Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. nw.Nrf., *Monday*
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei., *month* Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
 e.War. e.Suf., *glove* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *must* s.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. se.
 & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin., *brother* sw.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin., *mother* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin.
m.Bck., *other* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.Lei.

in *book* s.Lan. n.Wor., *brook* m. & s.Lan. s.Cha. ne.Shr.,
look nw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. nw. e. & w.Der. s.War. n.Wor.,
nook sm.Lan., *took* Ant. em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Wor.,
good n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. n. wm. & s.Stf.
Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf., *hood*
sm. & sw.Lan., *stood* Ant. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha.
nw.Der. Lei., *foot* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp., *soot*
em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. Lei., *bosom* sm. sw. & s.Lan.;
blood Dub. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr., *flood* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., *done* n. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp.
War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. n.Bck., *Monday* sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.,
month sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp., *glove* sm. se. sw.
& s.Lan., *must* I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War., *brother* sm. &
sw.Lan. Dnb. em.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. n. &
se.Shr., *mother* n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.Cha. Flt. ne.
& e.Der. e. & w.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. n.Bck., *other*
sm. & s.Lan. s.Cha. Dnb. nw.Der. n.Lei. Nhp. n. & se.Shr.
n. & nw.Oxf.

in *fodder* Lth. Edb.; *book* Bdf., *brook* Dnb. m.Shr. Hrf.
Oxf., *crook* me.Wil., *hook* s.Ayr. n.Hrf., *look* Or.I. wm.Sc.
Ayr. w.Oxf. nm.Bck. n.Cmb., *took* wm.Sc. Bdf. Sus. Wil.
Dor., *good* sn. & sm.Sc., *hood* nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *stood* sn.Sc.
s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. se.Ken., *foot* Inv. sn. nm. & wm.Sc.
Lth. s.Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr.
n.Hrf. Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. nw.Wil.
sw.Dev., *soot* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Rut. s.War. s.Wor.
ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne. & s.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. I.W. w.Som. e.Dev., *bosom* Peb. Sus. w. & s.Som.
Dev.; *blood* Inv. sn.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *flood* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. s.Som. n.Dev., *done* Inv.
wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *Monday* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 143

e.Perj wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
e:Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. Som., *month* Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
se.Ken. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev., *glove* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev.
Cor., *must* s.Sc. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. me. &
w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev., *brother* ne. & s.Sc. m.Shr. Oxf.
nw.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Sus. Wil. e. & s.Som., *mother* sn.Sc.
Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.em. & wm.Stf. ne. e. nw. & s.Der. m.Lin.
Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil.
Som. Cor., *other* Inv. em. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
se.Hrt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
Som. w.Cor.

œ in *book* Abd. Per. Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev., *cook*
w.Som., *crook* Or.I. w.Som., *look* w.Som., *took* Or.I. s.Sc.
w.Som. sw.Dev., *good* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
n.Cum. w.Som. sw. & s.Dev., *hood* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.,
stood Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *foot* Peb., *soot* Or.I.
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* wm. &
s.Sc. sw.Dev., *flood* Sh.I. s.Sc., *done* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc., *brother* Ayr.

ü in *took* Lth., *good* Sh.I. sn. nm. em. & sm.Sc. n.Cum.
n. & sw.Dev., *hood* Lth. Edb., *stood* Lth. Edb. n.Dev., *foot*
n.Dev., *soot* nm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Dev.; *blood* Sh.I.
nm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *done* Sh.I. sn. nm. & em.Sc. n.Dev.

ø in *brook* w.Wor., *foot* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
w.Wor.; *done* Lth., *must* m.Lin. n.Hrf., *brother* Peb. s.Nhb.,
mother Uls., *other* ne.Sc. Peb.

ji in *good* wm.Sc.

ju in *book* ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cook* s.Nhb.
n.Dur., *hook* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. s.Nhb., *look*
ne.Sc. ne.Nhb., *took* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *good*, *soot*
se.Nhb.; *blood* se.Nhb., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb.

jø in *book* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *hook* n.Ayr., *nook*, *took* wm.Sc.
(rare).

jœu in *cook* ne.Der.

jü in *hook* Lth. Edb., *good* sn. & em.Sc.

jœ in *done* se.Nhb.

jø in *look* ne.Sc.

wl in *good* ne.Sc.

was in *good* snw.Yks.

is in *book* nnw.Yks., *took* w.Wm. nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.,
stood n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks.; *blood* nw.Lan., *done*
w.Cum.

is in *nook*, *done* n.Cum.

in in *book* Sh.I. ne.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
ne. & se.Yks. em.Lan. n. & m.Stf. Lei., *brook* sw.Yks.
n.Stf., *cook* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
Lei., *crook* m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *hook*
Kcb. s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.Stf., *look* me.
& se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks.
em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. nw.Hrt. Sus., *nook* Cum. Wm. snw.
& sw.Yks., *took* Sh.I. me. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. Lei., *good* nnw.
snw. & e.Yks., *stood* n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm. nnw.Yks., *foot* n. &
m.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *soot* sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.; *blood* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm.
nnw.Yks., *flood* m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., *done* me. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. e. & m.Cum. n. ne. & m.Wm. nnw.
& snw.Yks., *glove* m.Cum.

iti in *good* s.Nrf.

is in *book* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.,
cook sw.Nhb. w.Wm., *crook* Wm. ne.Yks., *hook* sw.Nhb.
Wm., *look* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
nw.Lan., *nook* Cum. Wm. m. & w.Yks., *took* se.Nhb. s.Dur.
sw.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *good* se.Nhb. m.Yks., *stood* s.Dur.
w.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks., *foot* s.Dur. w.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks., *soot* n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.Yks.
nw.Lan.; *blood* s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks. nw.Lan.,
flood s.Dur. Wm. m.Yks., *done* se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.
m. & w.Wm. ne. m. e. & se.Yks.

I in *took* sw.Nhb.; *blood* Bnff. Abd., *done* ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.,
brother Bnff.

q in *blossom* Inv. w.Som.; *done* Uls., *glove* I.Ma., *mother*
e. & w.Som.

oə in *bosom* nw.Lin.; *done* e.Dev.

ō in *blossom* s.Ayr. Edb., *fodder* n.Ayr.; *took* ne.Nrf.,
good ms.Yks., *bosom* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr.; *other* sw. &
ms.Lan.

ui in *good*, *foot*, *soot* sw. & ms.Yks., *hood*, *bosom* sw.Yks.,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 145

stood snw. & sw.Yks.; *blood* Ant. snw. & sw.Yks., *flood*, *done* sw.Yks.

us in *book*, *look*, *stood*, *foot* e.Dor., *good* se.Hrt., *bosom* a.Sc.

û *book* Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks. Lan. Dnb. a.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *brook* Dub. a.Nhb. m.Cum. nw.Lin. a.Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *cook* Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Dub. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. w.Cha. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Sus., *crook* Inv. em.Sc. Peb. n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. a.Oxf. se.Ken., *hook* Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w.Cor., *look* Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me.Nhb. n.Cum. snw. & sw.Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.Cha. em. & a.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. a.Pem. a.Sur. w.Sus., *nook* a.Lin., *took* Inv. a.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. es.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. a.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *hood* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & m.Cum. Wm. a.Oxf. w.Cor., *stood* n.Cum. es.Yks. nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken., *foot* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.Bck., *soot* Inv. n.Cum. snw.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin., *bosom* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. a.Nhb. w.Wm.; *blood* em.Lan. m.Nhp., *flood* nnw. & es.Yks., *done* se.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der., *Monday*, *glove* a.Stf. *us* in *book*, *look* n.Stf. ne.Der., *cook* n.Stf., *took* ne.Der.; *done* e.Stf. ne.Der.

œu in *book*, *foot* a.Cha., *took* a.Cha. e.Stf.

œ in *look* Or.I. s.Sc., *nook* Or.I., *good* Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. s.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. w.Som., *foot* w.Som.; *blood* Per. Ayr., *done* Or.I.

û in *book* Lth. Edb. e.Dev., *cook*, *crook*, *hook*, *took* e.Dev., *look* e. & sw.Dev., *good* wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev., *hood* n.Ayr. e.Dev., *stood* wm.Sc. e.Dev., *soot* wm.Sc.; *blood* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb., *flood* wm.Sc., *done* Per. n.Cum.

û

§ 170. The principal words belonging here are: *about*, *bounce*, *brown*, *cloud*, *clout*, *down* adv., *drown*, *foul*, *house*, *louse*, *mouse*, *mouth*, *out*, *proud*, *shroud*, *south*, *thou*, *thousand*, *town*; *brow*, *cow*, *how*, *now*; *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*,

plum, rust, show, such, thumb, trust, tusk, up, us; our, shower; bow v., drought, rough. For the dialect forms of *could, droop, room, Thursday*, see Index.

§ 171. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ū* is:

ai Chs. (frequently *eu*), nw.Der. + *au*, e.Der. + *ā*.

au Ant. nw.Yks. + *ū*, ea.Yks. n.Lan. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der. + *ai*, Not. + *ā*, War. + *eu*.

ae n.Stf. (frequently *ai*).

ā sw.Yks. (often *ee*) s.Yks., s.Lan. + *ā*, ne.Der., e.Der. + *ai*, w. & s.Der., Not. + *au*.

ā m. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *ā*.

eu Uls. but Ant. *au* + *ū*, s.Lin., Lei. Nhp. + *eu*, n.Wor. s.Pem., s.Midl. + *eu*, e.Cy. + *eu* (but ne.Nrf. *eu* + *eu*), s.Cy. w.Som. e.Cor.

ou nw.Lan. I.Ma.

ū Sc. but s.Sc. *eu* when final, Ant. + *au*, Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., nw.Yks. + *au*, e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. *eu* s.Sc. when final, Flt. Rut., Lei. Nhp. + *eu*, War. + *au*, s.Wor. Shr. Hrf., s.Midl. + *eu*, e.Cy. + *eu* (but ne.Nrf. + *eu*), sw.Cy. (but w.Som. e.Cor. *eu*, e.Dev. *eti*).

eu Glo., ne.Nrf. + *eu*.

eti e.Dev.

But *au* occurs in *about* s.Wm. m.Lan. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Cor., *bounce* em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. se.Lan., *cloud* s.Lan. Som., *clout* n.Dur. s.Lan., *down* adv. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. e.Der. m.Lin. Nhp. War. n.Wor. Som. w.Cor., *down* sb. Ayr., *drown* Lei. e.War. s.Som., *house* m. & se.Lan. s.Chs. e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei., *louse* Lei., *mouse*, *mouth* s.Lei. w.Som., *out* m.Lin. Lei. War., *proud* s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus., *shroud* s.Chs. s.Oxf. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *thou* em.Lan. e.Lin., *thousand* e. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. e.Dev. w.Cor., *cow* Inv. em. & s.Lan. e.Der., *how* s.Wm. nw.Lin. s.Lei. War. w.Cor., *now* Inv. em.Sc. s.Wm. m.Lan. s.Chs. m.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. n.Wor. w.Shr. w.Cor. The *au* in the above words is doubtless due in a great measure to the influence of the lit. language.

ane in *foul* s.Oxf.

ae in *about* em.Stf., *down* adv. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.War., *house* ms. & s.Lan. em.Stf. e.Der. Not., *out* ms. & s.Lan.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 147

em. & a.Stf. Not., *shroud* a.Stf., *town* a.Stf. e.War., *now* a.Lan. em. & a.Stf. Not.

au in *about* sw.Yks. a.Lan. a.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not., *down* adv. sw.Yks. n. & e.Der., *drown* n.Der., *foul* ms.Lan., *house* sw.Yks. n.Der., *out* n.Der. m.Nhp., *town* a.Lan. n.Der., *how* n.Der., *now* w. & sw.Yks. a.Lan.

ai in *down* adv., *out* e.Stf., *now* em.Lan. n. & e.Stf. e.War.

eu in *down* adv., *house*, *how* m.Nhp., *foul*, *shroud* i et., *cow* m.Nhp. a.Nrf.

ai in *about*, *brown* n.Stf.

eu in *proud* em. & a.Lan. e.Dev.

ai in *out*, *brow* ms.Yks., *now* sw. & ms.Yks.

iu in *brow* Per. n.Stf.

ie in *house*, *now* sw.Yks.

ou in *down* adv. Dnb. m.Lin., *foul* e.Yks., *house* n.Dur., *out* a.Wm. m.Lin., *shroud* n.Cum., *south* n.Stf., *town* Dnb.

ou in *about* n.Dur. m.Lin., *house*, *brow*, *cow* n.Wm., *now* me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

eu in *about* I.Ma. n.Der., *bounce* w.Frf. e.Per., *brown* I.Ma., *down* adv. a.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *house* a.Lan. I.Ma. nm.Stf. n.Der. Sus., *louse* Sua., *mouth* n.Der., *out* a.Lan. n.Der., *town* a.Stf., *cow* I.Ma. Sua., *how* em. & a.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Sua., *now* n.Cum. n.Der. e.Sus. The *eu* in some of the above words is doubtless due to the influence of the lit. language.

oai in *cow* e. & sw.Dev.

eu in *about* Uls., *down* adv. Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. e.Dev., *foul* se.Lan., *house* Uls. se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *louse* ne.Dev., *out* Uls. e.Hrf. sw.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *proud* em. & se.Lan., *how* Uls. se.Lan. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., *now* Uls. em. & se.Lan. e.Hrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

jai in *cow* a.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.

jau in *down* adv., *town*, *now* a.Der. Lei., *house* m.Nhp., *mouse*, *how* Lei., *cow* Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw. w. & a.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

jai in *cow* sw. & a.Lan.

jeu in *down* adv., *now* se.Hrt., *cow* m.Bck. e.Sus., *house* se.Hrt.

jau in *cow* sw.Nhp. a.War. se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

§ 172. The long vowel has often been shortened, especially in the dialects of Sc. Ant. Nhb. and n.Cum. In s.Lan. and parts of Der. *ā* (see above) has been shortened to *a* in a few words.

a occurs in *house* s.Lan. *e*. & w.Der., *out* s.Lan. *ne*. & e.Der., *now* nw.Der.

u in *about* Sc., *brown* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *clout* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant., *down* adv. Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *drown* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *foul* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., *house* Sc. Ant. me.Nhb. n.Cum., *loud* Sc., *louse* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *mouse* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *mouth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant., *out* Sh.I. *ne*. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum., *proud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. n.Cum., *shroud* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *south* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin., *town* Sh.I. *ne*. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.Nhb., *now* me.Nhb.

u in *cloud* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

§ 173. In such words as *but*, *dove*, *dust*, *fuss*, *husband*, *plum*, *rust*, *shove*, *such*, *thumb*, *trust*, *tush*, *up*, *us*, the long *ū* was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have had the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171) in a few dialects. See below.

ai occurs in *rust* s.Chs.

au in *dust* w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *rust* ne.Der., *such* snw.Yks. n.Lan.

ā in *dust*, *rust*, *trust* sw.Yks., *such* w. & sw.Yks.

ē in *rust* ms. & s.Lan., *such* s.Lan.

e in *but*, *dust* ne.Sc., *up* m.Hrt. n.Nrf. w.Cor., *us* Frf. Per. e.War. Hrf. s.Dev.

eu in *dove* se.Cmb.

i in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Lth. sw.Dev., *dust* Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev., *hussy* Sc., *trust* ne. nm. & se.Yks. m.Lan. w.Som. nw. sw. & s.Dev., *us* ne.Sc. Frf. n.Ayr. Peb.

iə in *dove* m.Yks.

o in *but* Uls. m. & s.Lan. Dor., *dust* Uls. Dor., *plum* Dor.,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 149

shove Ant. Dor., *suck* Uls., *thumb* Uls. s.Chs. Dor. e.Dev.,
trust Uls., *up* m.Nhp. s.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 e.Dev. se.Cor., *us* Uls.

ou in *plum* n.Lan.

oe in *shove* se.Lan.

o in *dove* I.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

u in *but* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nw. e. m. &
 se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dove* Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. &
 s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. m.Bck., *dust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.Lei. n.Wor.,
fuss s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut., *husband* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. m.Bck.,
plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. nw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei., *rust*
 Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
 Wm. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. se.Ken., *shove*
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin., *suck* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
 Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
 w.Som., *thumb* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. w. & sw.Wm. Yks. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin., *trust* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., *tusk* Nhb. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor.
 Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt., *up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 nw. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Pem. m.Bck.
 n.Cmb. Ess., *us* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *but* n.Dur. em.Lan. s.Stf., *dove* Sc. n.Cum. w.Wm.
 se.Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck., *plum* Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Stf., *rust* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Cum. Wm., *suck* Abd.
 s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks., *thumb* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
 n. & sw.Wm.

û in *but* sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor., *dove*
 sw.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. n.Wor., *dust* Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. &
 s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. n. &
 ne.Shr., *fuss* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *husband*
 m. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Der.

Lei. sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf., *plum*
 sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *rust* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma., *shove* em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *suck* sm. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der., *thumb* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., *trust*
 Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw.
 & s.Der. Lei. e.War., *tusk* Ant. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor., *up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & w.Stf. Der. Not. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. n. nw. & w.Oxf. n.Bck., *us* Ant. se. sw.
 & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. n.Nhp.

ʊ in *but* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr. Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.Dev., *dove* Inv.
 s.Oxf. n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev., *dust* Inv.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
 Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil., *fuss* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *husband*
 Or.I. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. &
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.,
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.,
rust s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som. Dev., *shove* Sc. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *suck* m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil., *thumb* s.Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. w.Som., *trust* Sc. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Kea. Sus. Hmp.
 w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor., *tusk* Sc. m.Bck.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Som. Cor., *up* Sc.
 m.Nhp. s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. s.Dev. Cor., *us* Inv. ne.Sc. Frf. Per. wm. &
 s.Sc. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
 se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. &
 nw.Dev. e.Cor.

ʊ in *dove* s.Sc. e.Suf., *dust* Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som.,
rust s.Chs. nw.Oxf., *shove* s.Chs.

ʊ in *trust* nw.Wil.

œ in *dust* Sh.I., *suck* w.Som., *tusk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

œ in *suck* nw.Som.

ti in *but* ne.Sc. Ayr., *trust* e.Dev.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 151

ū in *plum*, such e.Dev.

o in *dust* ne.Sc., us Kcd. Lth. Edb. nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck. e.Hrt. sw.Dev. w.Cor. This is the unstressed form of *us*.
ou in *dove* ne.Nrf.

§ 174. The development of OE. ūr in such words as *our*, *shower* is :

au in *our* nw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.Som. w.Cor., *shower* snw. & es.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

auer in *shower* I.Ma.

ao in *our* sw.Yks. n.Stf., *shower* sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

ā in *our* ms.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *shower* s.Lan. e.Suf.

æuə in *shower* Lei.

æə in *shower* ms.Lan.

ē in *our* se. sw. & s.Lan., *shower* sw.Lan.

eue in *our* s.Lin. n.Wor. se.Ken., *shower* s.Lin. se.Ken.

euər in *our*, *shower* Uls.

ouə in *shower* nw.Lan.

ouər in *our*, *shower* I.Ma.

uə in *our* n.Dur. m.Cum. ne. e. m. & se. Yks., *shower* nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. snw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw.Lin.

uər n.Cum. sw.Wm., *shower* se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

ūr in *our* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant., *shower* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me.Nhb.

uə in *our* Rut. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *shower* em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

ō in *our*, *shower* sm.Lan.

§ 175. OE. ūg and ūh have gen. had the same development as simple old long ū (§ 171). In *rough* the vowel has been shortened in most dialects.

au occurs in *bow* v. Inv. sm.Sc. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. n. Der. s.Lei. s.Som., *drought* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n.Lan. s.Stf.nw.Lin. Lei.s.Oxf.se.Ken.s.Som.e.Dev., *rough* wm.Sc.

ā in *bow* v. sw.Yks., æu Lei., æū nw.Dev., æ sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf.

eu in *bow* v. nnw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Lin. se.Ken., *drought* s.Lan.

ie in *rough* m.Yks., o ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls.

ou in *bow* v. nnw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. e.Som., *drought* s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

ø in *drought* se.Ken. me.Wil.

ō in *bow* v. Inv. Abd. s.Lan. s.Oxf. Dor.

u in *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan., *rough* Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

ū in *bow* v. Sc. but ũ w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin. Sus., *drought* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. se.Lan.

û in *rough* se.sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.

ʊ in *drought* Bch. Abd., *rough* sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev.

ʊ in *bow* v. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *drought* nw.Oxf., *rough* s.Sc. ne.Nrf.

œ in *bow* v. nw.Dev., øü e.Dev.

ȳ

§ 176. The principal words belonging here are : *bridal, bride, brine, dive, hide* v., *hive, lice, mice, pride* ; *dry, sky, why* ; *fire, hire* ; *chicken, filth, first, thimble, wish*. For the dialect forms of *little*, see Index.

§ 177. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. ȳ (=i-umlaut of ū) is ī in Glo. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. Dev. Cor. This ī is rapidly becoming extinct through the influence of the lit. language. There are reasons for supposing that ī from old ȳ through the intermediate stage of ē was formerly in gen. use in all the e. se. s. & sw. counties. In Sc. Irel. and the remaining portions of England, OE. ȳ has gen. had the same development as OE. ī (§ 154).

§ 178. The development of OE. *drȳg*(e *dry*, ON. *skȳ* *sky*, OE. *hwȳ* *why* has been :

ae in *dry, sky, why* sm.Lan.

ai in *dry* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sn.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Curr. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev. Cor., *sky* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev., *why* Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. m. & w.Wm. nm. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. n.Der. Lin. n.Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *dry* nm. m. & sw.Yks., *sky* m. & se.Yks., *why* m. sw. & ms.Yks. em. sm. & ms.Lan. ne.Der.

ai in *dry* Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. s.Lei. m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev., *sky* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.Der. Rut. s.War. e.Suf., *why* m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.

ei in *dry* Uls. se.Nhb. w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.Der., *sky* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. e.Yks., *why* Uls. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. Chs. n.Stf.

ēi in *why* Cai. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

ī in *dry* Not., *sky* n.Nhb.

oi in *dry* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e. & w.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *sky* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus., *why* sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

ui in *dry* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e. & s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & s.Dev., *sky* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. w.Cor., *why* e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.Dev.

ōi in *dry* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor., *sky* ne.Nrf., *why* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 170. The development of OE. *ȳr* in such words as *fire*, *hire* is :

air in *fire* Or.I. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *hire* Inv. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

aiā in *fire* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Sus. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev., *hire* Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

- aior* in *fire* n.Cum. I.Ma., *hire* n.Cum.
aiə in *fire* m. & ms.Lan. s.Chs. e. & wm.Stf. ne.Der.
s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Shr. e.Suf., *hire* em. & se.Lan.
s.Chs. s.Lin. s.Lei.
aior in *fire*, *hire* s.Sc.
oir in *fire* Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb., *hire* Inv.
Uls. me. & se.Nhb.
eiə in *fire* s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. sw. & ma.Lan. n. &
nw.Der., *hire* se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.
eiər in *fire* s.Sc.
oir in *fire* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc., *hire* Bch. Abd.
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ie in *fire* se.Yks.
oir in *hire* ne.Sc.
oiə in *fire* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. Glo. m.Bck. se.Ken.,
hire n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken.
wie in *fire* s.Pem. e. & s.Oxf. w.Hrt. nw. me. & w.Wil.
w.Dor. nw. w. & e.Som., *hire* me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
w.Cor.
aiə in *fire*, *hire* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 180. The long *y* became *i* and was then shortened to *i* already at an early period in *chicken*, *filth*, *fist*, *thimble*, *wish*. The short vowel then gen. had the same further development as old short *i* (§ 68).

But *i* occurs in *fist* e. & nw.Dev., *wish* em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

i in *kite*, *thrush* w.Som. nw.Dev.

u in *wish* n.Nhb.

ū in *wish* Ant. I.Ma.

e in *chicken* Bch. Abd., *filth* Inv. n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.,
thimble Inv. n. & em.Sc. n.Ayr., *wish* em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
Kcb.

vi in *fist* w.Som.

3. THE DIPHTHONGS

ea

§ 181. The principal words belonging here are: *beam*, *bean*, *beat* inf., *cheap*, *cheek* (the dialect forms point to an OE. *ēo* rather than to *ēa*), *dream*, *east*, *great*, *heap*, *leaf*,

Vowels of Accented Syllables 155

sheaf, steam, stream, team; flea, high, lea, neighbour, nigh; dye, eye; dew, flew, hew, raw, show, straw (the dialect forms partly go back to OE. *strēaw* and partly to *strēa*, Anglian *strē*); *ear, near; again, bread, chap, dead, deaf, death, head, heifer, lead ab., red, threat.*

§ 103. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds, the normal development of OE. *ea* is:

ei nnw. Yks. + *ie*, n.Stf. + *ee*, e.Dev. + *ē*, *ie*.
eo s.Chs.

ee n.Stf. + *ei*, e.Suf.

ē I.Ma., s.Stf. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ī*, Glo., m.Bck. + *ie*, e.An. but e.Suf. *ee*, Sus. + *ī*, sw.Cy. + *ie*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

ie sw.Nhb. + *ī*, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. + *ei*, snw. e. m. & sw.Yks., se.Yks. + *ī*, Lan., Der. + *ī*, Not. Lim., Rut. + *ī*, Nhp. s.Midl. Sur., sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ī*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.

ī Sc. Ant. Nhb. but sw.Nhb. + *ie*, Dur. Cum. Wm., se.Yks. + *ie*, s.Stf. + *ē*, Der. Rut. + *ie*, Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. + *ē*, s.Cy. (but Sur. *ie*, Sus. + *ē*), sw.Cy. + *ē*, *ie*, but e.Dev. + *ei*.
But *ai* occurs in *great* se.Ken.

ā in *sheaf* nnw. & e.Yks.

ē in *dream* Sus. Dor., *stream* Sus. w.Dor., *great* Uls. e.Dev.

ei in *bean* Ess., *dream* s.Som., *team* s.Chs. m.Nhp., *beat* Ant. Sus., *great* ne. & sn.Sc. em. sm. sw. & ms.Lan. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. se.Shr. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf., *sheaf* Ant., *cheap* Ant. Dub. Dor., *cheek* Dor., *east* se.Lan. s.Som.

ee in *beam* me.Wil. Dor., *bean* m.Yks. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *dream* e.Dev., *stream* se.Lan., *beat* Dor. e.Dev., *great* Sh.I. me.Nhb. I.Ma. nw. & s.Lin. e.Hrf. w.Hrt., *leaf* Sus.

ē in *beam* Abd. Per., *bean* Abd. Per. Uls., *beat* Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls. s.Lan., *great* Inv. Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & s.Sc. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. ne.Der. Nhp., *leaf* s.Ayr., *sheaf* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., *cheap* wm.Sc. Kcb., *heap* s.Ayr., *east* e.Oxf.

ie in *beam* Ant. Dur. Lei. m.Shr., *bean* Ant. Wm. s.Chs. War. ne.Shr. n.Hrf. w.Sus., *dream* sw.Wm., *stream* n.Cum. *team* sw.Wm. s.Stf. Lei. Sus., *beat* n.Wm., *leaf* n. & m.Shr. *sheaf* n Nhb., *cheap* Wm. Lei., *heap* sw.Wm.

i in *bean* s.Lan. Not. ne.Nhp. Ess., *dream* s.Lan., *team* m.Not. m.Bck., *great* nnw.Yks., *leaf* s.Lan. ne.Nrf., *cheek* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *east* sm. & sw.Lan.

je in *beam* Oxf., *bean* e.Oxf., *beat* s.Lan., *heap* s.Lan. m. & s.Chs.

ju in *bean* e. & w.Oxf., *heap* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf.

ð in *bean* ne.Sc.

ʒ in *gēt* *great* r. s.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. r. Wil. Dor. Som. n. nw. & sw.Dev.

ʒ in *gēt* *great* s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor.

§ 188. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in many dialects. In the former case it has gen. become e (é) and in the latter case i (i).

a occurs in *sheaf* m.Cum. Wm. ne. & se.Yks., *cheap* Bdf.

e in *bean* m.Shr., *steam* s.Stf., *team* s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr., *great* n.Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. s.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.War. n.Shr. Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. ne.Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess., *leaf* m.Shr. Oxf., *sheaf* ne.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Oxf., *cheap* Sh.I. sm. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. sw.Nhp. w. & s.War. m.Shr. nw. & e.Oxf. me.Wil., *east* sw.Lan., *leek* sw.Yks.

é in *beam*, *dream*, *stream*, *team* w.Frf. e.Per., *beat* ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per., *leaf* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *sheaf* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cheap* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *heap* w.Frf. e.Per., *east* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *great* Sh.I. n.Cum. es.Yks. wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf., *sheaf* s.Sc. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. w.Som., *cheap* n.Cum. wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som., *heap* s.Lan. Dor. w.Som., *steep* Dor., *cheek* I.Ma. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *leek* e.Suf. me.Wil. Som. Dev.

i in *beam* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *bean* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dream* n.Ayr. Edb. Kcb., *steam* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *stream* ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc., *team* n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *leaf* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *sheaf* Ayr., *cheap* Ayr. Edb. s.Sc., *cheek* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 157

Kcb., east Ayr. Kcb., *heap* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc., *steep*, *leek* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

u in *great* es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf., *cheap* s.War. nw. & w.Oxf.

o in *beam* Fif., *stream* I.Ma., *great* Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Cum. Wm.

§ 184. The OE. combination *eah* has given rise to a great diversity of forms in such words as *flea*, *high*, *lea*, *neighbour*, *nigh*.

ai occurs in *high* Cr.I. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev., *lea* Abd., *neighbour* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Lin. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor., *nigh* n.Ayr. me. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Sus. e.Dev.

ē in *flea* Dor., *neighbour* e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Lan. e.Dor.

e in *flea* (flox) Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., (flef) w.Yks. Chs., (flek) n.Der., (flep) Chs., *neighbour* nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Oxf.

ei in *flea* s.Nhb. se.Lan. e.Dev., (foik) e. em. & sw.Lan., *high* s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. ma. & s.Lan., *lea* Chs. nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev., *neighbour* me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. s.Lei. e.Dev., *nigh* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.

eo in *flea*, *lea* n.Stf., *neighbour* m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.Dev.

ēi in *lea* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

ē in *flea* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. nw.Dev., *lea* Dor. w.Som., *neighbour* Uls. n.Wm. nnw. es. & s.Yks. sm. sv. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Rut. n.Lei. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken. e.Sus. I.W. w.Dor. sw.Dev.

iō in *flea* sw.Nhb. n.Yks. (fiog), w.Yks. nw.Lin., *neighbour* nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.Sus. w.Wil.

i in *high* (hix) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *neighbour* Cai. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

i in *flea* n.Sc. (fīx), a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sm. & a.Lan. Lei. n.Wor. a.Oxf. Ken. Sua. me.Wil., *high* sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. (hīx), Edb., Ant. (hīx), me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. m.Yks. em. se. sw. & ma.Lan. nw.Der., *lea* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. em. & a.Lan. a.Stf. Glo. a.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev., *neighbour* Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm. em. & wm.Sc. a.Ayr. Ula. se.Nhb. n.Cum. em. se. ma. & a.Lan. w. & a.Cha. n. wm. & a.Stf. w.Der. n.Lei. ne.Shr., *nigh* a.Nhb. n. & a.Dur. m. & w.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der. **oi** in *high* w.Cha. n.Stf. a.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken., *nigh* n. & a.Stf. a.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

ui in *high* me. & w.Wil. Dor., *neighbour* nw.Wil., *nigh* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.Dor.

ei in *high*, *nigh* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

§ 185. The development of *ēag* in *dēagian* to *dye* and *ēage* *eye* is :

ae in *eye* sm.Lan.

ai in *dye* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n. & sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. a.Oxf. e.Dev., *eye* Inv. me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. se. & ea.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. a.Nrf. Suf. a.Sur. w.Sus. Som. Dev. w.Cor.

ai in *dye* Ayr. a.Sc. I.Ma. em. se. & a.Lan. a.Lei., *eye* nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & a.Stf. ne. w. & a.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. a.Lei. Hnt.

sei in *eye* m.Nhp.

ei in *eye* a.Sc. Ula. a.Dur. nw.Yks. sw.Dev.

i in *dye* ne. & sn.Sc.

i in *dye* sw.Yks., *eye* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sw. & s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & a.Nhb. Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. Yks. m. se. sw. & a.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.

oi in *dye* n.Stf. se.Ken., *eye* em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.

ui in *dye* Dor. Som., *eye* n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. s.Dev.

oi in *eye* Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

§ 186. The OE. combination *ēaw* has given rise to a

Vowels of Accented Syllables 159

great diversity of forms, which is partly due to the loss or the retention of the *w* already in OE. The principal words belonging here are: *dew, few, hew, raw, show, straw*. *au* occurs in *raw* Inv. n.Nhb. Wm., *show* em.Lan. se.Ken.

ā in *raw* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev., *show* Or.I., *straw* Sh.I. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Wor. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Esa. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. I.W. e. & w.Dor. e.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

āu in *raw* em.Lan.

ā in *raw* s.Sc. Uls., *show* s.Sc., *straw* Uls.

ā in *raw* me. & w.Wil. n.Dev., *straw* Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.

ei in *straw* Ant.

eu in *dew* Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan. e.Der., *few* Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m. sw. & ms.Yks. n.Lan., *hew* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *show* sw.Yks.

eo in *few* se.Yks., *straw* m.Yks.

ē in *straw* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. n.Ir. n. & se.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev.

ia in *straw* me.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

iau in *few* sn.Sc.

iu in *dew* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken. Dor. Som., *few* Sh.I. Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor. Som., *hew* Inv. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

iu in *few* ne.Sc. nw.Wil. Dor.

iti in *few* e.Suf. n.Dev.

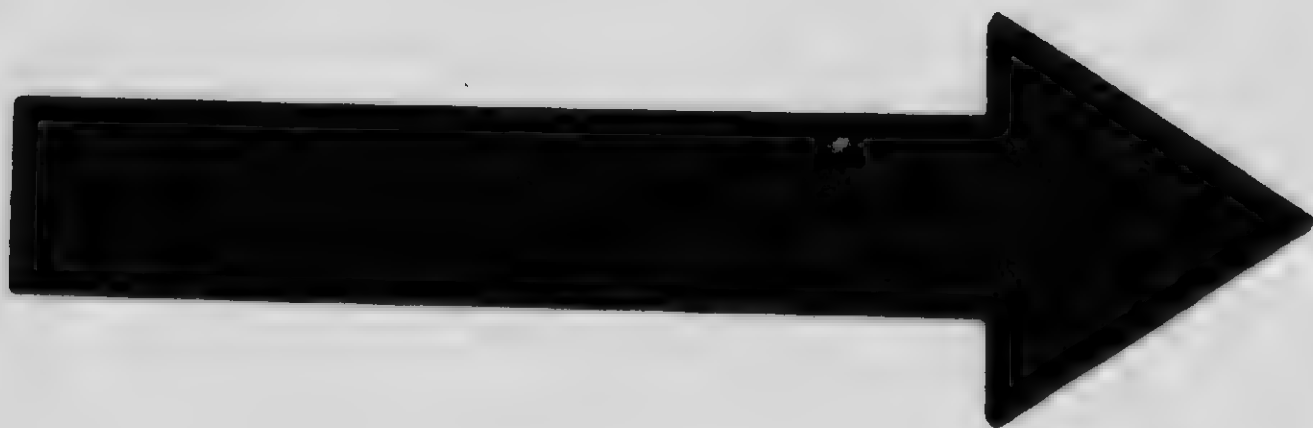
io in *few* m.Yks., *raw* ne.Yks., *straw* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan.

i in *straw* w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Chs. e.An.

jau in *dew* Bch. Abd., *few* ne.Sc. Glo.

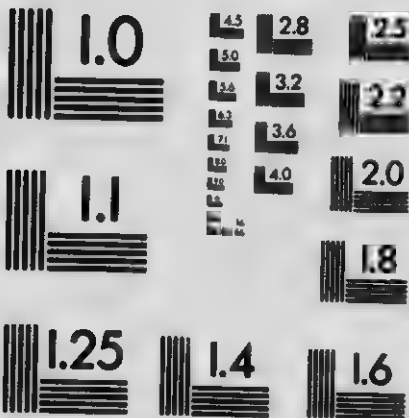
jeu in *few* nnw.Yk.

jou in *hew* sw.Lan.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 286 - 5989 - Fax

jō in *dew* n.Hrf.

jō in *dew* nw.Oxf., *hew* w.Som.

jū in *dew* Ayr. me.Wil., *few* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls.
n.Dur. n.Cum. sm.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf. me.Wil.
e.Dor., *hew* Stf. me.Wil.

jēu in *dew* m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & s.Chs.
m.Shr. e.Hrf., *hew* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Chs.

jū in *hew* e.Dev.

ou in *raw* m.Cum., *show* n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

oə in *raw* m. se. & sw.Yks. Rut. Lei., *straw* n.Cum.
se.Yks. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Ess.

ō in *raw* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. snw. se. & es.Yks.
n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.Bck.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som., *show* wm.Sc. m.Cum. Wm.
n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. Dor., *straw* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. w. & s.Oxf.
n.Bck. e.An. se.Ken. s.Sur. S^{us} w.Som. n.Dev.

oə in *raw* e.Suf. Ess., *straw* nw.Lin.

ō in *raw* se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. e.Yks. m. em.
& sw.Lan. nw.Der., *show* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. &
sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr., *straw* sw.Nhb.
se.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.

ū in *dew* Inv. m.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. ne.Shr. Sus., *few*
Lei., *hew* n.Der.

ūu in *dew* nw. m. & sw.Lan. s.Chs., *few* nw.Lan. s.Nrf.,
show me.Wil.

œu in *dew*, *few* s.Sc.

œū in *few* e.Suf.

æ in *few* sw. & s.Dev.

ē in *dew* e.Dev., *few* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

œu in *few* ne.Nrf.

§ 187. The development of ēar in ēare *ear*, nēar *near*
is:

ā in *ear* ne.Nrf., *near* m.Cum. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der.

ār in *near* ne. & sn.Sc.

ēer in *near* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ee in *ear* n.Stf. s.Nrf., *near* n.Stf. Lei. e.Suf.

eer in *near* n.Nhb.

iə in *ear* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 151

sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor.,
near s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.

ier in ear Inv. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma., near Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

ir in ear Ayr. Kcb., near Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. se.Nhb.

jie in ear se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.

js in ear w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

jē in ear s.Lan. s.Som.

§ 188. In such words as *again*, *bread*, *chap*, *dead*, *deaf*,
death, *head*, *heifer*, *lead* sb., *red*, *threat*, the long vowel was
gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as
in the lit. language. Some of the words, however, have
had the normal development of ēa (§ 182) in several
dialects. See below.

a occurs in *bread* Dor., *chap* Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. w. &
s.Som. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor., *deaf* se.Ken. Dor., *heifer* I.Ma.
Sus. Dor., *threat* s.Lan. n.Der.

ā in *chap* Edb. Peb.

æ in *bread* ne.Nrf., *chap* s.Pem. m. & s.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev., *death* e.Suf.
Dor. w.Som., *heifer* Sus., *lead*, *red* e.Suf., *threat* w.Som.

e in *again* Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. nm. em. &
wm.Sc. Dub. m. w. & s.Wm. ne.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. n. &
s.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Shr.
e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. Hnt. m.Cmb. ne.Nrf. n.Ken.
Sus. w.Wil. e. & s.Som. Dev. e.Cor., *bread* Sh.I. Inv.
wm.Sc. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.
Rut. s.Lei. Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n.Dev., *chap* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
em.Lan. e.Ken. Sus., *dead* Inv. es.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m. &
sw.Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus.
Som. n.Dev., *deaf* em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. em.Stf.
Not. e.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf.

nm.Brks. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. n.Dev., *death* ne.Sc. snw. & se.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. ne. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *head* sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb. em. & s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. s.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. n.Dev. Cor., *heifer* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Nrf. se.Ken., *lead* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Wm. e. & se.Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som., *red* ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e.Cor., *threat* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. se.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

é in *again* Or.I. ne. sn. em. & s.Sc., *bread* w.Frf. e.Per., *dead* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., *deaf* Sh.I. ne. sn. & nm.Sc. Uls., *death* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Uls., *head* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc., *lead*, *red* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *again* em. & wm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. Glo. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne. & se.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm. Hmp. n.Dev., *bread* n.Dur., *dead* ne.Der. Sus., *deaf* Dnb. n. e. em. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der. Not. n.Wor. s.Pem. se.Cmb. Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som. e.Cor., *death* n.Dur. nw.Der., *head* n.Cum. n.Wor. ne.Nrf. Suf. e. & w.Dor., *lead* n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. e.Dev., *red* Ant. ne. e. & m.Yks. s.Pem. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *threat* n.Cum. s.Lin. ne.Nrf.

ɪ in *bread* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *dead* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *deaf* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum., *death* Edb. n.Cum., *head* Or.I. ne. nm. sm. & s.Sc., *lead* Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *red* ne. sn. nm. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 163

The *i* (1) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after the ME. *ē* had become *i*.

ē in *heifer* m.Nhp. ne.Nrf., *lead* w.Som., *red* s.Som.

ē in *bread*, *deaf*, *death*, *head*, *lead*, *red* Uls., *threat* Uls. n.Lan.

ja Cor., *jā* nw.Dev., *jæ* nw. & sw.Dev. in *heifer*.

jē in *again* snw.Yks. n.Der.

je in *again* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. Flt. n. & wm.Stf. Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *dead* e. & w.Oxf., *head* w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

jē ne. & wm.Sc., *jē* nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma. in *again*.

jiə in *head* n. m. & w.Yks. Wil.

jə in *again* e.Hrf. nm.Brks., *dead* n. & e.Hrf., *head* w. & s.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks.

jə in *dead*, *death*, *head* w.Wor.

ai in *heifer* me.Wil.

ā in *chap* nw.Hrt., *heifer* n. & ne.Ken. Sus.

ē in *again* n.Der., *bread* em.Lan. w.Wil., *dead* w.Wil.

ei in *bread* nnw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *dead* n.Dur. nnw.Yks. s.Som. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Dur. nnw.Yks., *death* Ant.

nnw.Yks., *head* nnw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. re.Nhp. e.Dev., *lead*, *red* nnw.Yks., *threat* Ant. nnw.Yks.

ee in *again* sm.Sc. n.Dur. n.Cum. s. nw.Lan. n.Lin. me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n. & e.Dev., *b*, e.Suf., *dead* e.Suf. e.Dev., *deaf* n.Stf. nw.Hrt., *head* e.Suf., *red* nw.Hrt.

ē in *again* Frf. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. sw.Dev., *bread* Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. s.Lan. ne. & s.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *dead* Sh.I. Inv. ne.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev., *deaf* I.Ma. Lei., *death* Inv. Abd. em. wm. & sm.Sc., *head* Inv. sm.Sc. s.Nrf. n. & se.Ken. e. & w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *heifer* e.An., *lead* Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., *red* n.Dur. nw.Dev., *threat* Lth. Edb. wm.Sc. Kcb.

ia in *again* e. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.

ie in *dead* nnw.Yks., *deaf* nnw. & snw.Yks., *death* nnw.Yks.

ie in *again* s.Sc. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & w.Cum. L. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw. & s.Lan. e.Der. n.Lin. Glo. nw.Hrt.

nw.Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. e.Dev., *bread* Yks. Lan.
nw.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor., *dead* Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. m.
se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. s.War., *deaf*
Ant. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks. Lan. n. nw. &
e.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Glo. e.Dev., *death* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne.
e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. w.War.,
head sw.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. w. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw.
m. & s.Lan. Lin. s.War. n.Bck., *lead* ne. nnw. snw. e. m.
se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf.,
red ne. nnw. & se.Yks., *threat* s.Sc. sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se.
& sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

I in *bread* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., *dead* Or.I. Abd. sn. wm. & sm.Sc.
Peb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der.
n.Wor. ne.Nrf., *deaf* wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb. Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. ne.Der.
Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & ne.Shr. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Dor. nw. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *death* Lth.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks. wm.Stf.,
head Or.I. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. se.Yks. n.Wor. nw.Som., *heifer* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.,
lead Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne.
& nw.Der., *red* Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm., *threat* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
m. & s.Cum. ne.Yks.

ēo

§ 189. The principal words belonging here are: *beat*
pret., *been*, *cleave*, *creep*, *deep*, *dreary*, *fiend*, *fleece*, *freeze*,
priest, *sneez*, *thief*, *weed*, *wheel*; *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*,
she, *three*, *tree*; *blew*, *brew*, *chew*, *clew*, *crew*, *grew*, *knew*, *new*,
rue, *sew*, *true*, *truth*, *yew*, *you*; *fly* sb., *fly* v., *lie* 'fib', *thigh*;
beer, *dear*, *deer*; *breast*, *devil*, *fell* *pret.*, *fellow*, *friend*, *sick*.
For the dialect forms of *between*, *choose*, *farthing*, *forty*,
shoot, *thirteen*, see Index.

§ 190. Apart from the influence of neighbouring sounds,
the normal development of OE. ēo is:

ei n.Stf., Nhp. Sus. + i.

ē sw.Cy. + iē, i.

iē nw.Lin. s.Oxf. + i, sw.Cy. + ē, i.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 165

i Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. but nw.Lin. + iə, Rut. Lei., Nhp. + ei, War.Wor. Shr. s.Midl. but s.Oxf. + iə, e.An. s.Cy. but Sus. + ei, sw.Cy. + ē, iə.

But ai occurs in *freese* Ess.

ē in *priest*, *weed* Dor.

eɪ in *beat* pret. nnw.Yks., *cleave* s.Som., *creep* s.Som. e.Dev., *freese* em. & se.Lan., *weed* s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

eo in *beat* pret. n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *cleave* e.Dev., *dreary* I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev., *freese* n.Stf., *thief* se.Lan.

ei in *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

ē in *beat* pret. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.War. ne.Nrf., *cleave* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *priest* s.Stf.

iə in *beat* pret. s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der., *cleave* Ant. em. & sw. Lan., *creep* nw.Lan. n.Der., *dreary* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. se.Ken., *deep* se.Lan., *fiend* s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks. em.Lan., *priest* se.Lan., *sneese*, *weed* n.Der.

jə in *beat* pret. sw. & s.Lan.

oi in *freese* ne.Nrf.

§ 101. In some words where the modern lit. language has a long vowel, the vowel has often undergone early or late shortening in the dialects. In the former case, it has gen. become e (ē) and in the latter case i (i).

eo occurs in *beat* pret. s.Sc.

e in *beat* pret. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. sm.Sc. Edb. Dub. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. m.Shr. ne.Cmb., *cleave* Per., *creep*, *deep* s.Stf., *fiend* ne.Sc.

ē in *beat* pret. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per.

i in *beat* pret. m.Yks. ne.Shr. Dor., *creep* Dor., *deep* n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. Lei. w.Som., *fiend* I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., *fleece* n.Hrf. Glo. Sus., *freese* sw.Nhb. Sus., *thief* e.Hrf., *wheel* m.Shr. Sus. Dor. w.Som.

i in *beat* pret. ne.Sc., *creep*, *meek*, *reek* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. em. & sm.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma., *deep* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb., *fiend* Sh.I. ne. & nm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc., *fleece* w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb. I.Ma., *priest* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *thief* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma., *weed* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *wheel* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

§ 192. When the *eo* was final in OE. or its equivalent became final in ME. through loss of a consonant, it has had the normal development in most dialects, but in many dialects it has become *ei* or *ē*. See below. The principal words are: *be*, *bee*, *flee*, *free*, *knee*, *see*, *she*, *three*, *tree*.

ē occurs in *see* ne.Der., *tree* ne.Der. Dor.

ei in *be* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. nm. & m.Yks. s.Chs. Stf. ne.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *bee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. Lei. e.Suf. e.Dev., *flee* s.Sc. s.Nhb., *free* s.Sc. s.Nhb. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf., *knee* s.Sc. s.Nhb. n. & e.Stf. m.Nhp. ne.Shr., *see* s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. nw. & m.Yks. m. & w.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. e.Suf. e.Som., *she* s.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. & m.Yks. n. & e.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf., *three* s.Sc. s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp., *tree* s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. e. & s.Der. m.Nhp. ne.Shr.

ea in *flee* n.Stf.

ē in *bee* Lei. Wor. ne.Shr. Brks. ne.Nrf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *flee* Dor. w.Som., *see* n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Som., *she* sm.Sc. Lei. Dor., *three* nm.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr. sw.Dev., *tree* ne.Shr.

i in *be* (unstressed form, see Index); *bee* snw.Yks., *see* w.Oxf. nm.Brks., *tree* ne.Wm. I.Ma.

iə in *bee* Ant. n.Lan. Brks., *free* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *see* m. & se.Yks. Lin., *she* ne. m. & se.Yks., *three* m. & se.Yks. m.Lin. se.Hrt., *tree* m. & s.Lin.

ī in *be* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt. se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev. e.Cor., *bee* Sc. but s.Sc. bei, Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som., *flee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev., *free* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 167

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. nw. & me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *knee* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *see* Sc. but s.Sc. *sei*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. *se*. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Cha. Flt. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War. s.Wor. n. ne. & *se*. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *she* Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. ne. nnw. m. e. & *se*. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor., *three* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me. *se*. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. em. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. *se*. Hrt. ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. n. & *se*. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev., *tree* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. & wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ū in *she* s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. & s.Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.
 œ in *she* Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.

§ 193. The OE. combination ēow has given rise to a large variety of forms in such words as *blew, brew, chew, clew, crew, grew, knew, new, rue, sew, true, truth, yew, you*.

au occurs in *brew* Dor., *chew* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. m. & s.Lan. ne.Nrf. Dor. e.Dev., *sew* *se*. Ken. nw.Wil., *truth* Bch. Abd.

ā in *chew* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Wil.

eu in *chew* snw. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. *se*. Ken., *crew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em.Lan., *grew* n. & em.Lan., *knew* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm. n.Lan., *new* Lth. n.Nhb. sw.Yks.

m.Bck. n.Ken., *sew* n.Nhb. n.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan.

eo in *truth* m.Yks.

iu in *blew* Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sn v. & sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. e.Som., *brew* s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Som., *chew* sw.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Shr. Som., *clew* Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Som., *crew* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Som., *grew* s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin., *knew* sn.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Cum. Wm. nnw. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan. Lin. Lei. se.Hrt. Ess., *new* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Cha. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. s.Som., *rué* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus., *sew* n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. se.Cmb., *true* s.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *truth* s.Sc. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em. se. & s.Lan. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken., *yew* n.Nhb. sw.Yks. m.Lin.

iü in *brew* ne.Nrf., *knew* e.Suf., *new*, *truth* ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf., *true* ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

io in *chew*, *new*, *true*, *truth* m.Yks.

jaü in *you* nne.Nhb. n. & m.Lan. e. & m.Lan. n. & nw.Oxf.

jā in *you* m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.

jeu in *yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan., *you* se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken.

jiu in *yew* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.Ken., *you* s.Nhb. em.Lan. e.Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. e.Sus.

jiü in *you* n. sw. & s.Dev.

jou in *you* s.Sc. se.Nhb. snw. & w.Yks. sw.Lan. se.Cmb.

jō in *you* w. & sw.Yks.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 169

jō in *you* Kcd. nw. w. & ma.Yks. em. sw. & s.Lan.
w. & s.Chs. w. wm. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. Rut.
Lei. e.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.

ju in *blew* Bch. Abd.

jū in *blew, clew* I.Ma., *knew* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.Yks.
I.Ma., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb.
Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf.
me. & w.Wil., *true* Or.I., *yew* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. me. & w.Wil., *you* Sh.I.
Inv. ne. an. nm. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. nne. & me.Nhb.
Cum. nnw. snw. e. nm. & se.Yks. I.Ma. Not. n. & nw.Lin.
Rut. m.Nhp. Hrf. Glo. n. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.

jəu in *yew* s.Sc., *you* s.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n. & se.Cmb.
ne. me. & se.Nrf. Suf. w.Som.

jō in *you* w.Som. sw.Dev.

jū in *you* Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. Dev. se.Cor.

ou in *chew* ne.Sc. Per. s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
nnw. snw. & e.Yks. em. Lan. e.Suf., *sew* sw.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.

ō in *chew* n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Sus. e.Som.
e.Dev., *sew* Wm. I.Ma. Dor. nw.Dev.

ōu in *sew* e.Yks., *true* n. & me.Nhb.

ō in *chew* s.Sur. w.Sus., *sew* me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em.
se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sv.s.
e. & w.Som.

u in *truth* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf.
e.Hrf. Oxf. nw.Nrf. me.Wil.

uo in *truth* me.Nhb. Glo. w.Suf.

ū in *blew* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Edb. Fcd. me.Nhb.
n.Dur. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *brew* Sc. Ant. Dub. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. nnw. & se.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. s.Som., *chew* Inv. sm. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf., *clew* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *crew* Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf.
se.Ken. s.Som., *grew* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf., *knew*
s.Lei. se.Ken., *new* sn.Sc. Ant. em. & s.Stf. Lei. w.War.
n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon. e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., *rue* Inv.

ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb.
 sm. & sw.Lan. l.Ma. n.Der. a.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.,
sew Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Peb. Kcb. Ant., *true* Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. Uls. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. & s.Lan. l.Ma.
 Flt. n. nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e. & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne.
 & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *truth* sn.Sc. Uls. Nhb. n.Dur.
 n.Wm. nm. se. & sw.Yks. nw. m. sw. & ms.Lan. w.Cha.
 Flt. Dnb. n. em. & s.Stf. Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor.

eu in *chew* e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *sew*
 me.Wil., *true* snw.Yks. e.Suf., *truth* Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.

eo in *truth* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc.

œu in *brew* s.Cha. e.Suf., *new*, *rue* s.Sc., *true* s.Cha., *truth*
 s.Sc. s.Cha.

œ in *blew* Or.I. Edb., *new* sw. & s.Dev., *truth* s.Dev.

ti in *truth* em.Sc. n.Dev.

ti in *blew* e.Suf. e.Dev., *brew*, *chew*, *rue* e.Dev., *crew*
 w.Som. e.Dev., *new* w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *true* e.Suf. w.Som.
 n. e. & sw.Dev., *truth* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & e.Dev.

ou in *brew* s.Nhb., *sew* ne.Nrf.

§ 104. The combination *ēog*, *ēoh* has gen. had the
 same development as OE. medial *ig* (§ 78).

ae occurs in *thigh* sm.Lan.

ai in *fly* sb. Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Sur. w.Sus.
 n. & sw.Dev., *fly* v. Inv. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 e.Sus., *lie* 'fib' Inv. Lth. Ant. es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. &
 nw.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som., *thigh* ne.Sc.
 sw. & s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor.
 m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

ā in *lie* m.Yks.

ai in *fly* sb. s.Sc. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf., *fly* v.
 em.Lan. l.Ma. Lei., *lie* em. & s.Lan. l.Ma. s.Cha. ne. nw.
 & w.Der. s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei. e. & w.Suf., *thigh* em.Lan.
 l.Ma. s.Cha.

e in *fly* v. (fleg, fiek) Chs.

ei in *fly* sb. s.Sc. Uls. s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Cha.
 sw.Dev., *lie* s.Sc. Uls. s.Nhb. n.Cura. nnw. & snw.Yks.,
thigh s.Sc. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. & es.Yks.

Vowels of Accented Syllables 171

i in *fly* v. (*flig*) Cal., (*flig*) n. ne. & w. Yks. Chs., *lie* (*lig*) Sc. w. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e. Oxf. Bdf.

I in *fly* sb. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n. nw. em. ms. & a. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Dor. s. Som., *fly* v. Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. sw. & s. Yks. me. Wil. Dor. Som., *lie* Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin., *thigh* Or. I. wm. & sm. Sc. Peb. Ant. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw. Lin.

oi in *fly* sb. n. Stf. Rut. w. War. se. Ken., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m. Nhp. w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken. Sus., *thigh* n. Stf. Lei. w. War. se. Ken.

wi in *fly* sb. s. Oxf. n. & w. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev., *fly* v. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev., *lie* n. Ken. Dor. me. & w. Wil. e. Dev., *thigh* me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som. e. Dev.

ei in *fly* sb., *lie*, *thigh* ne. Nrf.

§ 195. The combination *eor* has gen. become *iætr*, *ir* in such words as *beer*, *dear*, *deer*.

eio occurs in *beer* nnw. Yks. s. Chs. ne. Shr., *dear* nnw. Yks. s. Chs.

eo in *beer* n. Stf. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf., *dear* n. Stf. e. Der. Nrf. e. Suf., *deer* n. Stf.

ie in *beer* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. s. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. & s. Oxf. Bdf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev. w. Cor., *dear* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Dnb. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w. & s. Som. e. Dev., *deer* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

iær in *beer* Inv. Abd. Per. Peb. s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma., *dear* Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma., *deer* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw. Nhb. I. Ma.

ir in *dear*, *deer* Edb.

ir in *beer* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *dear* Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. me. Nhb. w. Wm., *deer* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. Sc. Wm.

§ 190. In such words as *breast*, *devil*, *fell* pret., *fellow*, *friend*, the long vowel was gen. shortened at an early period in the dialects, just as in the lit. language. Some of the words have had the normal development of *eo* (§ 180) in several dialects. See below. For the dialect forms of *sick* see below.

a occurs in *fellow* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma.

ä in *fellow* Ayr. Lth.

æ in *devil* e.Suf., *fell* pret., *friend* se.Ken., *fellow* n.Nhb. se.Ken.

e in *breast* n.Dur. w.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. Wil Dor. e. & s.Som. e.Dev., *devil* Sh.I. ne.Sc. snw.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev., *fell* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev., *fellow* Bch. Abd. sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. snw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. nw. & w.Wil. Som. n. e. & sw.Dev. Cor., *friend* wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bck. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. n. & e.Dev., *hips* (berries) Lan. Cha. Der. Dor.

i in *breast* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor. e. & w.Som., *devil* Per. Kcb. Irel. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. Wor. n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. nw.Dev., *friend* sn. nm. & s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. e.Dor. sw.Dev., *sick* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. Uls. n.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf. Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ï in *breast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *devil* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *friend*

Vowels of Accented Syllables 173

Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc., *sick*
ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.

The i (i) in the above examples is due to a late shortening, that is the shortening took place after ME. ē had become i.

■ in *fellow* em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev.

● in *breast* Uls. nw.Lan., *fellow*, *friend* Uls.

⊙ in *breast* em.Lan. I.Ma.

ei in *devil* nnw.Yks.

ē in *breast* s.Sc. e.Dev., *friend* w.Som., *sick* me.Wil.

ie in *breast* ne. & m.Yks. em. & s.Lan., *devil* n. & ne.Yks.,
fell pret. n.Cum., *sick* m.Yks. se.Hrt.

i in *breast* Or.I. Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. Per. wm. & sm.Sc.

Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. &

e.Yks. s.Sur. w.Sus., *devil* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

& sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.

Der., *friend* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

n. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.Dor., *sick* Inv. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

ō in *friend* n.Lan.

CHAPTER III

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 197. In the treatment of the French element, the most satisfactory plan is to start out in most cases from the present pronunciation of literary English, because the French words have come into the dialects at various periods and through various channels. When the vowels in the French words have had the same development in the dialects as those in the native words, a cross reference is given to the paragraph where the corresponding development is treated in detail.

A

§ 198. Words which in the lit. language have æ (written a), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. æ, a in closed syllables (§ 23). Such words are: *barrel, cabbage, camel, carrot, carry, catch, marry, mass, radish, rat; facts; fashion, gash, passion; plank, alum, gallon, value.*

But æ occurs in *barrel* em.Lan., *catch* I.Ma.

e in *carrot* em.Lan. ne.Nrf., *carry* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *catch* se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.Shr. Oxt. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som. nw.Dev., *facts* em.Lan., *marry* Inv. Bch. Abd. nm.Sc. n.Dur., *mass* Abd. Kcb. n.Nhb. m.Cum. em.Lan., *plank* se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan., *radish* ne.Sc. Nhb. Dur. sw.Yks. n. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.Wil.

é in *carry* Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc., *marry* Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

i in *catch* Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

o in *catch* em.Lan. w.Wor., *plank* s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr., *rat* s.Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. w.Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.

u in *catch* ne.Nrf.

- o in *carry* Inv. se.Lan.
- ja in *carrot* n.Der., *catch* sm.Lan.
- je in *carry*, *catch* n.Der.
- ā in *carrot* Edb. w.Wil., *facts* Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.,
mass n.Nhb., *rat* w.Som.
- ē in *carry* I.Ma., *radish* se.Ken.
- ē in *camel* s.Sc., *carry* Abd. Ayr., *catch* em.Lan., *marry*
Ayr. Kcb., *radish* w.Frf. e.Per.
- The monosyllabic forms of *barrel*, *carrot*, *carry* have :
ar in *barrel* Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. I.Ma.
- ae in *barrel* I.W. sw.Dev.
- ā in *barrel* s.Nhb. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., *carrot* e.Suf.
Sus., *carry* Cum. Der. Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ken. Sus.
I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
- jā in *carry* n.Der. w.Som.
- jer in *carry* ne.Sc.
- qr in *barrel* Lth. Edb.

§ 199. The *a* in the combination *af* in such words as *fashion*, *gash*, *passion*, &c., has gen. had the normal development, but

ai occurs in *fashion* sm. & s.Lan., *gash* w.Som., *passion* sm.Lan.

sei in *fashion* me.Wil.

e in *fashion* sw.Yks. se.Lan.

ei in *fashion* em.Lan.

On the diphthongization of the *a* in this position, see § 27.

§ 200. The *a* in the combination *al* has gen. had the normal development (§ 23) in such words as *alum*, *gallon*, *value*. But

ā occurs in *alum* Edb.

e in *gallon* se.Lan., *value* ne.Sc. Ant.

ē in *value* s.Sc.

ē in *value* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

ja in *gallon* n.Der.

o in *alum* I.Ma.

The *al* in *alum* has become *ā* in Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. and *ā* in Lth. Kcb. s.Sc.

§ 201. *ar* in the combination *ar*+cons. has gen. had

the same development as OE. *ear* + cons. (§ 37). Examples are: *barber*, *bargain*, *card*, *garden*, *part*, *quart*, *warrant*.

But *æ* occurs in *card*, *part* w.Wm., *garden* se.Ken.

æ in *quart* Sus., *warrant* s.Sc.

œ in *barber* em. & sw.Lan., *bargain* Lei., *garden* sw.Lan., *part* sw.Lan. Lei. w.Wil. e.Som., *quart* sw.Lan.

er in *part* n.Cum.

eə in *barber* sw.Y. s., *bargain* sw.Yks. em. & sw.Lan., *card* sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. me.Wil., *garden* sw.Yks. e.Dev., *part* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. w.Som. e.Dev.

eər in *card* Inv. Ant., *part* n.Cum.

ēr in *card* s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc., *part* ne. & s.Sc.

ē in *part* se.Yks.

ēr in *bargain* se.Nhb., *part* me. & se.Nhb.

iə in *card* Dor., *garden* Wil. Dor. nw.Dev., *part* me.Wil.

ō in *part* Glo., *quart* Dor., *warrant* (wōn) w.Som.

jar in *card* Abd.

jā in *card* n.Der. w.Som., *garden* n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Hrf.

§ 202. Words which in the lit. language have *æn* (written *an*, *sun*) + cons., have a great variety of forms in the dialects in such words as *aunt*, *branch*, *chance*, *chant*, *dance*.

ā occurs in *aunt* wm.Sc. m.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. I.W. e.Dor. w.Som., *branch* e.Yks. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., *chance* ne.Sc. n.Nhb. e.Yks. s.Stf. Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor. w.Som., *chant* Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Stf. s.Oxf., *dance* Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.

ā in *aunt* Edb., *dance* Ayr.

œ in *aunt* me.Wil., *branch* I.Ma. me.Wil., *chance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev., *chant* me.Wil., *dance* Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

ei in *branch* wm.Sc.

eə in *aunt* e.Hrf., *dance* w.Cor.

ē in *aunt* s.Lan. n. ne. & w.Der. m.Shr. w.Wil., *branch* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w.Wil., *chance* nm.Brks., *chant* em.Lan., *dance* n.Shr. e.Dor.

oo in *branch, chance* se.Lan.

ø in *aunt* Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw.Lan., *chance* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Hrt., *chant* Lth. Edb., *dance* sn.Sc. ðə in *dance* em. & se.Lan.

a in *aunt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Not. m. & s.Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Wor. ne.Shr. Glo. e.Sus., *branch* sn.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin., *chance* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. n. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & m.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Shr. Hnt. nw.Nrf. w.Som., *chant* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin., *dance* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Shr. w.Som.

ä in *aunt, chant* s.Sc., *branch* nnw.Yks., *chance* Ayr.

æ in *aunt* e.Suf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor., *branch, chance, dance* w.Wil. Dor.

e in *branch* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Sur. w.Sus., *chant* se.Lan., *dance* n.Hrf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

o in *aunt* sw.Yks. em.Lan., *branch* n.Stf., *chance* se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrf., *chant* sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf., *dance* snw. sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & s.Lan.

§ 203. Words like *ball, balm*, &c. have gen. had the same development as OE. *eal* + cons. (§ 38).

§ 204. Words which in the lit. language have *ei* (written *a*), have gen. had the same development as OE. *æ*, *a* in open syllables (§ 43). Examples are: *able, age, ague, apron, baby, bacon, bale, blame, brace, cage, case, chafe, chase, contrary, face, fade, gage, lace, lazy, mason, paste, place, plate, rage, rate, safe, slate, table, taste, wages*.

But *ä* occurs in *apron* ne.Sc., *case, face* e.Dor., *fade* Sh.I., *safe* w.Som.

ä in *apron* Edb.

ö in *contrary* sm.Lan.

ja in *able* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf., *apron* anw. & m.Yks.

jæ in *able* w.Wil. e.Som., *apron* w.Wil.

je in *able* me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Lan., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum., *apron* Wil., *bacon* n.Dur., *case* n.Stf. nw.Der. Oxf., *fade*, *taste* se.Nhb., *mason*, *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur.

jee in *able* n.Cum.

jē in *able* Dur. Cum. Wm., *ague* Kcb., *apron* nw.Som., *cage*, *gage* n.Der., *case* n.Der. s.Nrf.

jia in *age* se.Wm.

jio in *able* m.Yks.

a in *apron* sn.Sc. s.Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. n.Lin. w.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo., *baby* gen. in Eng., *chafe* Abd. Kcb. se.Nhb. w.Wm. I.Ma., *chases* Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan., *contrary* Inv. Ayr. Kcb., *slate* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

à in *baby* s.Sc.

æ in *apron* m.Bck. Hmp. Wil. e.Som. nw.Dev.

e in *apron* Lth. Rut. Lei. me.Wil., *able* Abd., *blame* ne.Sc., *case* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *chase* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der., *mason* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *safe* sn.Sc. n.Stf. nw.Der. e.War. n.Shr., *taste* nw.Der.

è in *able* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *bale* w.Frf. e.Per., *blame* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *brace* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. nw.Der., *case* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *chase* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *face* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not. ne.Nhp., *fade* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., *lace*, *mason*, *table* w.Frf. e.Per., *lazy* Inv. sn.Sc., *paste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., *place* sn. & wm.Sc. Flt. nw. & e.Der. n.Shr. se.Hrt., *rate* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *safe* sn.Sc. Peb., *taste* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ə in *contrary* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.

§ 205. Words which in the lit. language have *ei* (written *ai*, *ey*, *ei*), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as ME. *ai* (§ 48). Such words are: *acquaint*, *bait*, *chain*, *dainty*, *delay*, *fail*, *faint*, *faith*, *fray*, *gain*, *gay*, *grain*, *jay*, *pay*, *plain*, *pray*, *rail*, *rein*, *train*, *vein*, *wait*.

But *ai* occurs in *gay* Abd. Lth., *rein* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm.

â in *faint* Sh.I. Bch. Abd., *faith* w.Som. nw.Dev., *pay* e.Suf.

âi in *acquaint* s.Der.

œi in *rein* n.Cum.

œ in *bait*, *pay* ne.Nrf., *gay*, *jay*, *pray* w.Wil.

ei in *acquaint* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. Sus., *faith* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *pray* m.Yks., *rein* n.Cum. nnw.Yks. em.Lan.

ei in *gay* ne. nw. & s.Sc., *rein* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

ie in *acquaint* m.Yks., *fail* s.Sc., *rein* Lin.

i in *rein* Lth. me. & s.Nhb. Dur.

oi in *wait* w.Som.

jē in *gain* n. ne. & nw.Der., *gay* n. & nw.Der.

a in *acquaint* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb., *faint* Abd. snw.Yks. ne.Nrf.

e in *acquaint* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. snw. & e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der., *dainty* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., *faint* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan., *faith* nw.Dev., *rein* sn.Sc., *train* Peb.

ē in *bait* Kcd. Frf. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb., *faith* Abd. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant., *vein* s.Sc., *wait* Or.I. wm. & s.Sc.

i in *bait* e.Der., *train* Lei.

i in *chain*, *rein* s.Sc.

ē in *dainty*, *faint* sn.Sc.

e in *acquaint* n.Lan.

§ 206. Words which in the lit. language have ei (written a) + nasal + consonant, have a large variety of forms in the dialects. Such words are: *ancient*, *chamber*, *change*, *danger*, *mange*, *stranger*.

ai occurs in *ancient* Ess. se.Ken., *change* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken., *danger* w. & s.Wor. m.Shr. se.Ken., *stranger* w.Wor. Ess. se.Ken.

â in *ancient* w.Frf. e.Per., *chamber* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. ne. se. & ms.Yks. n.Lin. n.Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess., *danger* se.Nhb., *stranger* e.Suf.

â in *ancient* Lth. Edb., *chamber* s.Sc.

œi in *change* w.Wil.

œ in *change*, *stranger* me.Wil.

ei in *chamber* n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *change* sm.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus., *danger* wm.Sc. Ant., *stranger* wm.Sc. sw.Nhp. Bdf.

eo in *ancient* e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin. e.Suf., *chamber* m. & sw.Yks. Lin., *change* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Dev., *danger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. m.Bck., *stranger* n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.Ken.

ei in *change* wm.Sc. Kcb., *stranger* Kcb.

ø in *ancient* se.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus., *chamber* Inv. Ayr. s.Nhb. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor., *change* Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Suf., *danger* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw. se. & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor., *stranger* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.

ie in *chamber* nw.Der., *change* w.Som., *danger*, *stranger* m.Yks.

i in *change* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Chs. Dnb.

oo in *chamber* se.Lan., *mange* sw.Yks.

ç in *ancient* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks., *chamber* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb., *danger* se.Lan., *mange* w.Som.

a in *ancient* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Som., *chamber* sn. & wm.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. ne. & s.Nrf. w.Wil., *change* s.Nrf. e.Som., *danger*, *stranger* ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.

æ in *ancient* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev., *chamber* Lei. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *change* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *danger* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *stranger* Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

e in *ancient* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.Lan., *chamber* se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Dev., *stranger* Wm.

ê in *change* s.Sc., *danger* Inv. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

i in *chamber* Som.

i in *change* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in ancient wm.Sc., change sw.Lan. m.Nhp., danger sw.Lan.

§ 207. Words which in the lit. language have *eo* (written *air*, *eir*), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *chair*, *heir*, *pair*:

air occurs in *chair* Ant.

aie in *chair* me. & w.Wil., *heir* w.Wil., *pair* me.Wil.

ā in *chair* ne.Nrf., *heir* n.Shr., *pair* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. s.Wor. m.Shr. ne.Nrf.

aeie in *chair* w.Wil.

ē in *chair* se.Ken., *heir* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken., *pair* n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.Ken.

eir in *chair* wm. & s.Sc.

eie in *chair* s.Chs. m.Nhp.

eier in *chair*, *pair* sn.Sc.

eo in *chair* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & m.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.War. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Dor., *heir* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev., *pair* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n. & ne.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.

eær in *chair* sn.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma., *pair* Inv. Ant. n.Cum.

ēir in *chair* s.Sc.

ē in *chair* w.Wm., *heir* sw. & s.Lan., *pair* snw.Yks.

ēr in *chair* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum. w.Wm., *heir* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm., *pair* Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.

ie in *chair* m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. & w.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War. n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Sus. I.W. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *heir* Sus., *pair* ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.

ier in *chair* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma., *heir* I.Ma., *pair* n.Cum. I.Ma.

ir in *chair* ne.Sc.

ē in *heir* w.Wil., *pair* se.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.

§ 208. For the dialect forms of *example* and *master* see Index.

e

§ 209. Words which in the lit. language have *e* (written *e*, *ea*), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. *e* in closed syllables (§ 51). Examples are: *celery*, *cellar*, *debt*, *directly*, *jealous*, *jelly*, *mend*, *pleasure*, *sense*, *tremble*, *trench*, *very*, *vessel*.

But *a* occurs in *celery* Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. n.Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck. e.Sus. Som. n.Dev., *cellar*, *trench* I.Ma., *very* n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.Oxf.

æ in *celery* s.Wor. n.Bck. Sus., *directly* Sus.

ø in *trench* Wm.Sc.

i in *cellar*, *jealous*, *jelly* w.Som., *pleasure* Bch. Abd. Kcb. n.Dur. w.Wm. w.Som., *sense* m.Yks. I.Ma., *tremble* n.Dur. ne.Yks. Oxf. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som., *trench* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Yks.

i in *pleasure* s.Sc.

o in *celery* se.Wor. Glo.

u in *sense* sn.Sc. e.Dor., *trench* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb., *very* w.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

ø in *sense* Uls., *very* Uls. n.Der. nw. & w.Wil.

æ in *celery* me.Wil.

ø in *sense* w.Som.

I in *pleasure* Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.Fhb. n.Cum.

§ 210. Words which in the lit. language have *ē* + cons. (written *ear*, *er*, *ur* + cons.), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. *ear*, *eor* + cons. (§§ 37, 56). The principal words belonging here are: *clergy*, *concern*, *certain*, *herb*, *hurt*, *mercy*, *nurse*, *pert*, *purse*, *search*, *sermon*, *serpent*, *servant*, *serve*, *service*, *vermin*. Although *clerk* has *æ* in the lit. language, it follows the above rule in the dialects.

But *æ* occurs in *mercy* Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

æ in *clerk*, *concern*, *serpent*, *servant*, *serve*, *service*, *vermin* sw.Lan., *certain* em. sw. & ms.Lan.

eo in *certain* Rut., *pert* m.Cum.

- er* in *clerk* a.Sc.
ie in *herb* m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan. m.Lin., *port* Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Lin. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
ier in *herb* a.Sc.
ø in *hurt* m.Lan. nw.Dev.
e in *clergy* a.Lin. se.Ken. a.Oxf. Dor., *nurse* Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *purse* Rut. Brks. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.
er in *certain* Sh.I. wm.Sc.
ø in *clerk* se.Ken., *certain* ma.Lan. n.Lei. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Dor. n.Dev., *herb* n.Ken., *hurt* m.Nhp. m.Bck. me.Wil.
er in *clergy* Ula., *port* n.Cum. I.Ma.
ø in *clergy* Wm. snw.Yks., *herb* n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.Ken., *hurt* m.Bck., *port*, *purse* n.Der., *serve* sm.Lan. a.Stf. se.Ken., *service* se.Ken.
 In *herb* the falling diphthong has often become a rising diphthong beginning with *j*. See Index.

i

§ 211. Words which in the lit. language have *i*, gen. have *i* in the dialects also. Examples are : *cinder*, *cistern*, *dinner*, *ink*, *linnet*, *liquid*, *pick*(-axe), *quilt*, *spirit*.

But *æ* occurs in *pick* Sur.

e in *cistern* se.Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus., *ink* me.Wil., *linnet* w.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *pick* Rut. War. s.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. nw.Dev., *spirit* s.Lan. n.Lin. w. & s.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf.

ø in *pick* wm.Sc.

i in *spirit* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

o in *spirit* s.Nhb.

u in *cinder* Ant.

u in *spirit* w.Som.

œ in *quilt* w.Som.

e in *spirit* Wm. Yks. n. m. & se.Lan. n.Der.

ie in *cistern* sw.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. e.Dev.

i in *cistern* se.Yks., *pick* Cor., *spirit* em.Sc. Ay.

O

§ 212. Words which in the lit. language have o, have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. o in closed syllables (§ 82). Such words are: *coffin, cost, cotton, fond, honour, jolly, pot, rock*, &c. But in the s. Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects the o is often lengthened to ȝ. For the dialect forms of *Thomas* see Index.

§ 213. Words which in the lit. language have oi (written oi, oy), have in the dialects a great diversity of forms in such words as: *boil, choice, coin, join, joint, joist, loin, moil, moist, noise, oil, ointment, oyster, point, poison, soil* ab., *spoil, voice*.

ai occurs in *boil* Lth. Edb. Dub. Wm. s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor. e.Dev., *choice* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. em. se. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Dor. e.Dev., *join* Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev., *joint* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.Dev., *joist* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. w.Som., *loin* Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor., *moil* sw.Lan. m.Shr. Dor., *moist* Ayr. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *noise* Ayr. Edb. se. & sw.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. n.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. Wil. Dor., *oil* n.Ayr. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.Dor., *ointment* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. ne.Yks. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. se.Ken. e.Dev., *oyster* Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor., *point* Lth. Edb. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.Wor. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. s.Nrf.

e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *poison* Edb. em. se. & sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. a.Oxf. Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *soil* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & a.Lan. a.Stf. Glo. a.Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus., *spoil* ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw. & a.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Esa. se.Ken. Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *voice* n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Der. Lei. w.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. a.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

aió oil, sató soil me.Wil.

ais in moil e.Dev., oil a.Oxf. w.Wil. w.Dor. a.Dev., *spoil* a.Oxf. e.Dev.

ai in boil em. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. wm. & a.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. a.Lei. ne. & se.Shr. m.Bck., *choice* se. & ma.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *join, joint* em. se. & a.Lan. I.Ma., *joist* em. & a.Lan. I.M., *loin* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. a.Sus., *moil*, *moist* em.Lan. I.Ma., *noise* em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & wm.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der. a.War. n.Ken. Sus., *oil* em. se. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & s.Der. a.War. ne.Shr. m.Bck. w.Sus., *ointment* em. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *oyster* em. se. & ma.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der., *point* I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf., *poison* I.Ma., *soil* em. & ma.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & w.Der., *spoil* em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr., *voice* em. se. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. wm. & a.Stf. ne. w. & s.Der.

ei in boil ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. a.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der., *choice* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. a.Ayr. ms.Lan. a.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *join, joint* a.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., *joist* se.Nhb. e. & se.Yks. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *loin* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. nw.Der. a.Sur. w.Sus., *moil* wm.Sc., *moist* n.Stf., *noise* wm.Sc. ms. & a.Lan. nw. & e.Der. w.Wil., *oil* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. ms.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. m.Nhp., *ointment* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. a.Ayr. n.Stf. nw.Der., *oyster* n.Stf., *point* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. a.Ayr. a.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *poison* a.Lan. I.Ma. a.Chs. n.Stf., *spoil* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. a.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der., *voice* ms.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

ei in choice Inv., *join, joist* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., *moil* Abd., *moist* Abd. Per., *oil, ointment* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *oyster* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Peb., *point* Inv. Bch. Abd. Per., *soil* Inv. Bch. Abd. a.Ayr. Peb., *spoil* Inv. ne.Sc. Peb., *voice* Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Peb.

ē in joist sm.Sc.

i in joist me.Nhb. w.Wil.

i in *joist* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

i in *joist* ne. & sm.Sc. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

oi in *boil* Sh.I. Cai. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. e. & s.Der. n.nw. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. Ess. e.Dor. n.Dev., *choice* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken. w.Som., *join* Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf., *joint* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin., *joist* sn.Sc. Ant. nw.Wm. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Dev., *loin* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *moist* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. n.Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev., *noise* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. n.Dev., *oil* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.Ken. n.Dev., *ointment* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. se.Ken., *oyster* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dev., *point* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *poison* s.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.Ken., *soil* w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., *spoil* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & sm.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken., *voice* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. Ess. w.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

boiō *boil* me.Wil.

oiə in *oil* w.Som.

oə in *boil* nm. & m.Yks.

oi in *boil* n.Cum. snw.Yks. Not., *choice* nw.Yks., *loin* nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Lin., *moist* w.Som., *noise* sn.Sc. nw.Yks. s.Lan. n.Der., *oil* nnw. & snw.Yks. Not., *ointment*, *oyster*, *voice* nnw. & snw.Yks., *point* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der., *spoil* snw. & m.Yks.

u in *poison* s.Ayr. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

ui in *boil*, *loin*, *oil*, *ointment*, *point*, *spoil* m.Yks.

û in *poison* Sh.I. Cai. Bch. Abd.

ü in *poison* Ant.

u in *poison* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

ui in *boil* sn. & em.Sc. Flt. ne.Der. s.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. w.Wil. e. & s.Dev., *choice* s.War. w.Wil., *coin* nw.Oxf., *join* nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. n.Ken., *joint* s.Wor. me.Wil., *joist* s.War. s.Wor. nw.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *loin* nw.Oxf. n.Ken. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Dev., *moist* s.Wor. s.Nrf. w.Wil., *noise* e.Der. n.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. nw. & w.Wil., *oil* ne. & e.Der. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *ointment* s.War. Bdf. n.Ken. s.Sus. w.Wil., *oyster* s.Sur. w.Wil., *point* em.Sc. e.Der. s.War. n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Wil., *poison* e.Oxf., *soil* Bdf., *spoil* s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur. w.Sus., *voice* em.Sc.

ai in *boil* Uls. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *choice* ne.Nrf. e.Dor., *join* ne.Nrf., *joist* ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil., *loin* I.W., *moist*, *noise* ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. I.W. e.Dor., *oil* ne.Nrf. I.W., *ointment* ne.Nrf. me.Wil., *oyster* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor., *point* e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., *poison*, *soil*, *voice* ne.Nrf., *spoil* ne.Nrf. I.W.

wai in *point* w.Som., *spoil* Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

woi in *boil* s.Wor. w.Oxf. Dor. Som., *moil*, *moist*, *spoil* e.Som., *point* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som., *poison* me.Wil., *voice* e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

spwoið *spoil* ne.Wil.

woiə in *boil* w.Som.

wai in *boil* nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor., *point* nw. & e.Oxf., *poison* e.Oxf. w.Som., *spoil* n.Hrf.

waiə in *boil*, *spoil* w.Wil. w.Som.

wai in *boil*, *spoil* e.Dor., *point* Glo. Dor.

§ 214. Words which in the lit. language have ou

(written o, oa, oo, ou), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. o in open syllables (§ 98). Examples are: *brooch*, *cloak*, *close* sb., *coach*, *coat*, *pony*, *poultry*, *roam*, *roast*, *rogue*.

But *au* occurs in *pony* ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. Wm., *poultry* sm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan.

ā in *rogue* w.Wil.

ea in *close* snw. & m.Yks., *roam* m.Yks.

ie in *close* nm.Yks.

ou in *close* e.Sus., *pony* nm. & s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Oxf., *poultry* sw.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

oa in *brooch* e.Yks. m.Bck., *cloak* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Dor., *close* n.Cum. m.Lin. Bck. Dor. w.Som., *coach* n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. Dor., *coat* n.Cum. Glo. Bck. Ess., *pony* e.Dev., *poultry* Dor. e.Dev., *roam* n.Stf. Sus. Dor. e.Dev., *rogue* e.Dev.

ō in *brooch* m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma., *close* I.Ma. e.Hrf., *roam* m.Cum. se.Yks. n.Lan. s.Chs. w.Wor., *rogue* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.

oi in *close*, *coat* s.Yks.

oe in *cloak*, *close*, *coach* s.Oxf., *coat* n.Stf. w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf., *pony* w.Wor., *roam*, *rogue* s.Oxf.

ue in *close* ne.Der., *coat* Chs. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der., *roast* e.Der.

ū in *brooch* s.Stf. w.Wil., *close* ms.Lan. ne. w. & s.Der., *coat* se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. Der. s.Nrf., *pony* se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Wil., *poultry* Sh.I. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Yks. s.Stf., *roam* e.Suf.

vu in *poultry* nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.

jō in *cloak* Kcb.

wāi in *coat* Abd.

wo in *coat* w.Cum. e.Oxf., *pony* Dor.

woe in *coat* e.Hrf. n.Ken.

wō in *coat* s.Nhb. n.Dur.

wua in *close*, *coat* e.Cum.

wuə in *brooch* snw.Yks., *close* n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks., *coat* s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. sm.Hmp. e.Som.

wu in *coat* s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf., *pony* n.Ken.

o in *brooch* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cloak* Or.I. Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *close* Sh.I. sn. & sm.Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. e.Hrf., *coach* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Lth. Kcb. n.Nhb. n.Bck. Ess., *coat* Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb., *roast* sw.Yks., *rogue* e.Yks.

ô in *brooch* wm.Sc. n.Nhb., *close* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. m. & ms.Lan. l.Ma. w.Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der. Lei., *coat* ne. & sn.Sc. n.Dev., *pony* w.Sus. w.Wil., *rogue* Bdf.

u in *brooch* e.Suf., *close* w.Der. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *coach*, *rogue* e.Suf., *coat* w.Der. e.Suf., *poultry* Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin., *roast* e. & s.Der.

u in *brooch* Abd., *close* s.Lin. Lei., *poultry* ne.Sc.

§ 215. Words which in the lit. language have ū (written o, oo), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. ô (§ 162). Examples are: *boot*, *fool*, *move*, *prove*.

But *iu* occurs in *boot* e.Ken., *move*, *prove* se.Ken.

i in *move* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

oi in *boot*, *fool* ms.Yks.

ui in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* Ant.

uə in *boot* nw. & s.Lan., *fool* s.Wm. m.Yks. nw.Wil.

i in *boot* Ayr. sn.Sc., *fool* Cai. sm.Sc.

u in *boot* n.Cum. s.Lan. l.Ma. Sus. w.Wil., *fool* w.Wil., *move* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. em.Lan. Sus., *prove* Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

u in *boot* sw.Dev., *fool* n.Hrf., *move* ne.Sc. e.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. w.Som., *prove* ne.Sc. ne.Nrf.

§ 216. For the dialect forms of *poor* see Index.

§ 217. Words which in the lit. language have ô (written a, au, aw, or, oar, our), have a great diversity of forms in the dialects in such words as: *because*, *coarse*, *corner*, *course*, *false*, *fault*, *fawn*, *jaundice*, *jaunt*, *morsel*, *sauce*, &c.

æ occurs in *fault* Ant.

ā in *because* Nhb. n.Dur. Chs. Cor., *corner* nm.Yks. Lei. s.War. Glo. nw.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *fault* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. sw.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Dor. nw.Dev., *fawn* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Dor., *jaundice* w.Som., *jaunt* me.Wil., *sauce* nw.Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som.
nw.Dev.

æ in *because* Sh.I., *false* se.Ken., *fault* s.War. w.Wil.,
fawn n.Nhb.

æe in *corner* sm Hmp., *false* nw.Wil.

ē in *because* Chs. Der. Shr. Dor., *fault* Wil., *jaundice*,
jaunt me.Wil.

oe in *because* e.Dev., *coarse* ne.Nrf., *corner* n.Dur. snw.
e. m. & sw.Yks. em.Lan. Rut., *course* me.Wil. e.Dev., *false*
n.Cum., *fault* s.Oxf. e.Dev., *jaundice* nw. & sw.Yks., *sauce*
e. & sw.Yks.

ō in *because* Nhb. m.Cum. wm. & s.Stf. Der. w.Cor.,
corner s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. s.Wm. snw. nm. se. & s.Yks.
Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.Lin. n.Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som. Dev., *course*
s.Nhb., *false* em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
n.Stf. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev., *fault* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. n.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
ne. & w.Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf.
n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
e.Som. n.Dev., *fawn* Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som.
e.Dev.

ōe in *coarse* se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken., *corner*
nnw.Nhb., *course* se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *fault*
se.Nhb., *fawn* em.Lan., *sauce* e.Yks.

ō in *because* w.Cum. e.Wm. nw. e. em. & s.Lan. Chs.
nw.Der. n.Dev., *coarse* Rut., *corner* w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks.,
fault w.Wm. n.Der. s.Lin. e.Suf., *sauce* Cum.

ōr in *corner* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

uə in *coarse* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. &
s.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.,
corner ne.Yks. se.Hrt., *course* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
m Yks. Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

uær in *coarse*, *course* I.Ma.

ūr in *coarse* Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
me.Nhb. n.Cum.

ē in *coarse*, *course* w.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

ū in *because* s.Dev., *course* sw.Dev.

æ in *because* Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur.
Dor. Som., *false* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kch. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., *fault* Inv. Abd. me. se. & s.Nhb.
n.Dur., *fawn* s.Nhb., *sauce* Sh.I. w.Som. Dev.

â in *fault*, *fawn* Kcb.

o in *because* Cai. Wgt. nne.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. Chs. s.Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.
n. & se.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bdf. Hnt. Ess. Sur., *corner* Sh.I. Cai.
Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma.,
false Wm.sw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin., *fault* I.Ma.
Lin. Rut. e.Suf., *morsel* s.Chs. e.Oxf. me.Wil. nw.Dev.

ô in *corner* sn. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb., *course*, *fault* nw.Der.

u in *coarse* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant. nw.Der., *course*
Sc. Ant. n.Cum.

u in *because* Or.I. Frf. Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. s.Lan. w.Som.

o in *because* Wm. em.Lan. e.Hrt.

U

§ 216. Words which in the lit. language have u, have
gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. u
(§ 98). Examples are: *bushel*, *butcher*, *cushion*, *put*, *sugar*.
But e occurs in *put* sn. & s.Sc.

ê in *put* ne.Sc.

i in *bushel* me.Nhb. snw. & e.Yks. sw.Dev., *cushion* Dur.
Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., *put* Inv.
Bnff. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant.

ô in *butcher* sm.Sc. m.Nhp.

u in *bushel* s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. Dor. n.Dev.,
butcher ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Wil., *cushion* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil.,
put s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. ne.Cmb. se.Ken., *sugar* ne.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

u in *bushel*, *butcher*, *put* Rut. Lei., *cushion* ne.Yks. Rut. Lei.

ü in *sugar* Lth.

e in *put* ne. & em.Sc. n.Ayr.

iu in *cushion* sn.Sc., *sugar* w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lin.

iə in *sugar* ne. & e.Yks.

ui in *bushel* sm.Lan.

û in *bushel* n.Der. Sus., *butcher* Kcb. n.Cum. e.Som.,
cushion Inv. n.Der., *sugar* Inv. Edb. Kcb.

wi in *cushion* Lan. Shr.

wu in *cushion* n.Cum.

§ 219. Words which in the lit. language have *u* (written *o*, *ou*, *u*), have gen. had in the dialects the same development as OE. *u* (§§ 98, 99). Examples are: *brush*, *button*, *country*, *couple*, *cousin*, *cover*, *crust*, *dosen*, *grudge*, *judge*, *jug*, *just* adj., *just* adv., *number*, *stuff*, *supper*, *touch*, *uncle*. For the dialect forms of *onion* see Index.

But *e* occurs in *brush* Or.I. Brks., *cover*, *dosen* s.Sc., *judge* s.Oxf. Sus., *just* adv. Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.

i in *brush* w.Som. nw.Dev., *country* em. & wm.Sc., *cousin* em. wm. & sm.Sc., *cover* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *crust* w.Som. nw.Dev., *dosen* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. w.Som. e.Dev., *grudge* nw.Dev., *judge* w.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *just* adv. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. Wxf. n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt. s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *touch* wm.Sc. me.Wil. e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.

o in *button* m.Nhp., *country*, *couple* Dor. e.Dev., *cover* l.Ma. Dor., *jug* Dnb. m.Nhp. w.Oxf. Dor., *number* Dor. e.Dev., *stuff* ne.Sc. Dor. e.Dev., *uncle* Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

u in *cousin* Bch. Abd., *jug* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. Sus., *uncle* Bdf.

œ in *country* s.Sc., *cousin* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc., *just* adv. Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm. & s.Sc.

ü in *cousin* sn. & sm.Sc., *just* adv. ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.

iə in *stuff* m.Yks.

ɪ in *judge* Bch. Abd. (obsol.)

jə in *country* Sh. & Or.I.

ui in *brush* sm.Lan.

û in *jug* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

ū in *brush* m.Nhp.

wi in *country* ne.Sc.

i

§ 220. Words which in the lit. language have *ī* (written *ay*, *e*, *ea*, *ee*, *ei*, *eo*, *ie*), gen. have *ī* in the dialects in such

words as: *beak*, *beast*, *beef*, *breeze*, *cease*, *cheat*, *chief*, *conceit*, *cream*, *creature*, *deceit*, *deceive*, *eager*, *ease*, *easy*, *feast*, *feature*, *feeble*, *female*, *measles*, *neat*, *niece*, *peace*, *peel*, *people*, *piece*, *please*, *preach*, *reason*, *receive*, *season*, *secret*, *teal*, *treacle*, *treat*, *veal*; *agree*, *quay*, *tea*. For the dialect forms of *clear*, *fierce*, *chemise*, see Index.

But *ai* occurs in *conceit* e.Suf., *treacle* nw.Dev.

ai in *treacle* s.Sc.

ee in *measles* wm.Stf., *treat* Sh.I.

ei in *beast* m.Nhp., *beef* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf. ne. e. & s.Der.

Lei. ne.Shr., *breeze* snw.Yks. se.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *cheat* *Lei.* Sus., *chief* n.Stf. *Lei.*, *conceit* *Lei.*, *cream* m.Nhp., *creature* s.War., *deceive* nw.Yks. *Lei.*, *eager* Ant., *ease* Ldd., *feast* Ldd. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *feeble* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf., *female* n.Stf. se.Ken., *measles* Ant., *neat* Ant. n.Stf., *niece* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *peace* Ldd., *people* e.Der. *Lei.* ne.Shr., *piece* n.Stf., *preach* Ldd. sw.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Nhp., *reason* Ant. n.Stf. *Lei.* m.Nhp. e.War. Bdf., *receive* Ant. nw.Yks. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *season* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *treat* Ant. snw.Yks. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *veal* Ant. n.Stf. *Lei.*, *agree* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Chs. *Lei.* e.Suf., *quay* ne.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. se.Yks., *tea* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. em. & s.Stf. *Lei.* m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. n. & m.Bck.

eiə in *cease* se.Yks.

ee in *beak* n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beast* sm.Sc. n.Cum. n.Stf. e.Suf., *breeze*, *cease* e.Suf., *cheat* se.Lan. n.Stf. w.Hrt. e.Suf., *chief* se.Lan. e.Suf., *conceit* m. & sw.Yks., *deceive* n.Stf. e.Suf., *eager*, *ease* n.Stf., *feast* se.Lan. e.Suf. me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Wil., *measles* n.Stf. e.Suf., *niece* e.Suf., *peace* n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf., *preach* se.Lan., *reason* n.Nhb. e.Suf., *receive* se.Lan. e.Suf., *season* e.Suf., *treacle* w.Som., *treat* n.Lin. e.Suf., *veal* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som., *quay* n.Stf., *tea* e.Suf.

ē in *beak* Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor., *beast* Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls. se.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. *Lei.* s.War. n.Wor. Glo. m.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Som. Dev., *breeze* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Dor., *cease* Sh.I. ne.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n.Shr. Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *cheat* I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Shr. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. nw.Dev., *chief* I.Ma. s.Stf., *conceit* Uls. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

m.Shr. me.Wil., *cream* m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som., *creature*
 ne.Sc. I.Ma. m.Shr., *deceit* Ant. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
 m.Shr. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *deceive* Sh.I. ne. &
 sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Uls. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
 ne.Nrf. m.Bck. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.
 n.Dev., *eager* Sh.I. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. e.Yks. n. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *ease* w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *feast* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.War. n. &
 m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., *feature*
 me.Wil., *feeble* nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. Rut. n.Wor. n.Shr.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil., *female* ne. sn. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n.Wor. Glo. n.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. w.Sus. w.Wil. e.Som., *measles* s.Ayr. se.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War. n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev., *neat* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.,
niece s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. Dor., *peace* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *please* Uls. War. s.Wor.
 m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev., *preach* I.Ma.
 s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.,
reason Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf.
 n.Der. Rut. s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. nw. &
 e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. &
 me.Wil. Dor. Som. n.Dev., *receive* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.
 ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n.Dev. w.Cor.,
season w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.Wor.
 Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *secret* m.Shr. me.Wil. w.Som. w.Cor., *treacle*
 n.Dur. me.Wil., *treat* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls. sm. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.Som.
 nw.Dev., *veal* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.War. n.Wor. n. &
 m.Shr. Glo. w.Dor. e.Som., *quay* Inv. n. & m.Cum. n. nw.
 m. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev., *tea*
 Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls. sw. & s.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der. Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War.
w. & s.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Nrf. w.Suf. n.Ken.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
ie in *beast* nnw. & snw.Yks., *feast* nw.Yks.
ie in *beak* sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil., *beast*
n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Rut. n.Lei.
m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdt.
se.Hrt. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *beef* se.Lan.
n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus., *breeze* m. & se.Yks.
se.Lan. s.Lin. w.Wil., *cease* Abd. e. m. & sw.Yks. Lin.
s.Oxf., *cheat* s.Dur. sw.Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *chief* m. & se.Yks. n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf.
w.Wil., *conceit*, *creature* s.Sc., *cream* sw.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.,
deceit sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *deceive* n.Nhb. e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *eager* m. se. & sw.Yks.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *ease* sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.,
feast s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. Lan. n. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. I.W. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dev., *feeble* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin.
s.Oxf. w.Wil., *female* e. m. & se.Yks., *measles* e. m. &
Yks. em. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *neat*
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *niece* m. & sw.Yks.
n.Der. s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *peace* n.Cum. sw.Wm.
sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf., *peel*
m.Yks., *piece* n.Der. Lin. e.Hrf. s.Oxf., *please* sw.Yks.
sr.Lan. m.Lin. m.Nhp., *preach* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt., *reusson* s.Sc. Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. &
s.Lan. nw. & e.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *receive* s.Sc. e. m.
se. & sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *season* s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.,
secret s.Sc. sw.Yks., *treacle* sw.Y., *treat* sw.Wm. Yks.
n. em. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.,
veal Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lin. ne.Shr. Hnt.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor., *agree* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.,
quay m. & se.Yks. s.Lin., *tea* e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.
n. & nw.Lin.
ja in *eager* nnw.Yks.
je in *beast* e. & w.Oxf., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *easy*
Oxf., *feast* e. & w.Oxf.
jē in *easy* s.Pem.
jiē in *ease* se.Lan.

æ in *measles* sw.Yks.

æ in *measles* e.Dor.

œ in *beast* Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Oxf., *cheat* se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. Oxf. Bdf. me.Wil., *chief* Oxf., *cream* s.Stf. e.War. Oxf., *female* se.Nhb., *measles* Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. Lei., *reason* ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Bdf. e.Sus., *season* ne.Sc. Peb., *teat* me.Wil. w.Som., *treat* se.Nhb. ne.Nrf.

ø in *beast* Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *cease* w.Frf. e.Per., *cheat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *deceit* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb., *feast* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *neat* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *peace* w.Frf. e.Per., *preach* s.Chs., *treat* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *veal* Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ɪ in *beak* w.Som., *beast* nw.Der., *beef* Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. & sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Hrf. nw.Hrt. Dor., *cease* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *cheat* n.Cum. n.Der., *chief* ne.Nrf. Dor., *deceive* s.Sc. e.Stf., *eager* Bch. Abd., *feast* nw.Der., *feeble* ne.Sc., *female* nw.Lan. w.Chs. e.Sus. w.Wil., *measles* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *peel* sw.Yks. sm.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Suf., *piece* Dor. w.Som., *preach* Dor., *reason* Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. w.Der., *season* Bch. Abd., *teat* e.Oxf. ne.Nrf., *treat* w.Dor. nw.Dev.

ɪ in *beak* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb., *beast* Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *beef* Sc., *cease* Ayr. Kcb., *cheat* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., *chief* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc., *deceit* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb., *deceive* Edb., *feast* wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum., *niece* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., *peace* ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb., *peel* s.Sc., *piece* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma., *preach* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum., *season* Ayr. n.Cum., *treat*, *veal* Kcb.

ʊ in *measles* ne.Sc., *season* sn.Sc.

ø in *measles*, *receive* Lth.

Ū

§ 221. Words which in the lit. language have ū (occurring chiefly after l, r) or ūi (written u, ue, ui) have

had the following development in the dialects in such words as *blue*, *flute*, *fruit*; *cruel*, *gruel*, *suet*.

eu occurs in *flute*, *fruit* s.Lan.

ē in *blue* Abd.

iu in *blue* Lth. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf., *flute* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Sur. w.Sus., *fruit* s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. iur in *cruel* snw. & sw.Yks. sm.Lan. Bdf., *gruel* m. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. Lei., *suet* n.Cum. Yks. em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.

iurə in *gruel* s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.Lin., *suet* s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n.Lan. Lei.

io in *flute*, *fruit* m.Yks.

juə in *suet* s.Ayr.

jū in *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma.

jū in *flute*, *fruit* ne.Nrf.

ū in *blue* Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Uls. n.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil., *flute* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil., *fruit* Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. sm. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil.; *cruel* Uls., *gruel* w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor., *suet* ne.Sc.

ūi in *gruel* Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der., *suet* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.

ūə in *gruel* Inv. sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev., *suet* Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. Lei. Glo. w.Wil.

uə in *cruel*, *gruel* s.Sc.

œu in *blue* s.Sc., *fruit* s.Cha.

ē in *blue* n.Ken.

ūə in *suet* ne.Nrf. e.Dev.

ū in *blue* w.Som. e.Dev., *flute* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.Dev., *fruit* em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.

- ū in *cruel* w.Som., *gruel* ne.Nrf.
 i in *flute*, *fruit* wm.Sc. Ayr.
 i in *fruit* ne.Sc.
 u in *blue*, *flute* w.Wil., *fruit* Ant. s.Nhb. I.Ma. m.Shr.
 w.Wil.
 œ in *flute* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb., *fruit* sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc., *suet* sn.Sc.
 ŭ in *flute* sm.Sc. n.Dev., *fruit* sm.Sc.
 § 222. For the dialect forms of *surv* see Index.

II

§ 223. Words which in the lit. language have *ai* (written *i*, *ui*, *y*), have gen. had the same development in the dialects as OE. *i* (§ 154). Examples are: *advise*, *advise*, *cry*, *delight*, *fine*, *guise*, *nice*, *oblige*, *pie*, *pint*, *rice*, *sign*, *tiny*, *try*, *viper*, &c.

But *ae* occurs in *cry* sm.Lan.

ai in *advise* n.Cum., *cry* s.Sc., *fine* nw.Hrt. w.Suf., *nice* nw.Hrt. Sus.

i in *delight* sn.Sc. Peb. Kcb., *oblige* Glo. Sus.

i in *oblige* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

i in *advise* Lth., *delight* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan., *guise* w.Cor., *oblige* Bch. Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. w.Som., *tiny* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus. Dor.

§ 224. Words which in the lit. language have *aio* (written *ia*, *ie*, *io*), have had the following development in the dialects in such words as *friar*, *quiet*, *riot*, *violet*, &c.:

ai in *quiet* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. es.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. s.Nrf. e.Suf., *violet* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. e.Suf. Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

aio in *quiet* Sh.I. sn. & em.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ess. Sus. Dor. n. & e.Dev., *riot* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e.Suf., *violet* wm.Sc. n.Cum.
 a.Wm. nnw. snw. sw. & a.Yks. nw.Lan. Lin. w.War.
 æ in *quiet* se.Lan.
 & in *quiet* m. sw. & ms.Lan., *riot* a.Lan., *violet* m. &
 se.Yks.
 æ in *quiet*, *riot* m.Yks.
 æ in *quiet* em. sw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. Der. m.Nhp.,
riot n.Ayr. Edb. a.Sc. em.Lan. I.Ma.
 ei in *friar* wm.Sc., *quiet* Cai. sn. & sm.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.,
violet an.Sc. e.Yks.
 ei in *quiet* e. & nm.Yks. Cha., *riot* an.Sc. e.Yks.
 ee in *quiet* ne.Sc.
 ei in *quiet* Bch. Abd.
 ei in *quiet* w.Frf. e.Per.
 & in *quiet* Inv. nm. & wm.Sc. a.Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
 a.Lan. I.Ma.
 i in *friar* n.Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. & ea.Yks.
 i in *quiet* Cha.
 i in *friar* Lth. Edb. a.Sc.
 oi in *violet* em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Rut. I ei. n. &
 w.Wor. a.Oxf. n.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
 oi in *violet* sw. & a.Yks. se.Lan. e.Der. a.Lin. Lei.
 e.War. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken., *riot* Ant. se.Lan. n.Stf.
 se.Ken.
 ei in *quiet* n.Bck., *violet* m.Bck. w.Wil. Dor.
 ei in *quiet* nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dor. Som. a.Dev.,
riot me. & w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev., *violet* w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.
 ei in *quiet* Uls. ne.Nrf., *violet* ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.
 ei in *quiet* e.Hrf. Glo. sm.Hmp. w.Dor., *riot* ne.Nrf.
 c.Dor.

au

§ 225. Words which in the lit. language have **au**
 (written **ou**, **ow**), have gen. had the same development
 in the dialects as OE. **û** (§ 171). Examples are: *allow*,
bounty, *doubt*, *gown*, *lounge*, *ounce*, *round*, *vow*; *flower*, &c.
 But æ occurs in *round* s.Stf. me.Wil.
 ee in *doubt* sw. & ms.Lan.
 ja in *gown* n. & nw.Der.
 jau in *gown* nw.Nrf.
 ou in *allow*, *gown*, *vow* snw.Yks., *doubt* es.Yks.

eu in *bounty*, *vow* w.Frf. e.Per.

o in *ounce* ne.Sc.

u in *bounty* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *doubt* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum., *gown* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. n.Cum. se.Yks., *lounge* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Wm., *ounce* s.Dur. e.Yks. n.Lin., *round* ne. & nw.Sc.

û in *ounce* Ant. n.Wor.

ʊ in *bounty* ne.Sc., *lounge* s.Ayr., *ounce* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.

jū

§ 226. Words which in the lit. language have jū (written *eau*, *ew*, *iew*, *u*, *ui*, *ue*), have had in many dialects—especially in the Sc. n.Cy. Midl. e. & sw.Cy.—the same development as OE. ō (§ 162) in such words as *beauty*, *dubious*, *due*, *duke*, *duty*, *music*, *pew*, *stupid*, *suit*, *union*, *use*, *view*, &c. For the dialect forms of *cucumber* see Index.

CHAPTER IV

THE VOWELS OF UNACCENTED SYLLABLES

§ 227. Diphthongs and short and long vowels in unaccented syllables have regularly been weakened to *a*, *i*, or the vowel has disappeared altogether. In the latter case, when an *l*, *m*, or *n* followed, it has become vocalic.

I. *a*

§ 228. *a*. In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

about, *above*, *acquaint*; *advice* (but *a* Sh.I. ne.Sc. me.Nhb. e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. nw.Der.), *advise* (but *a* Inv. Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.), *afford* (but *a* sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *afloat*, *afore*, *again*, *ago*, *agree*, *ahind*, *allow*; *almost* n.Dur. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *alone*, *along*; *among* (but *a* Bch. Abd. Lth. s.Sc. n.Nhb.), *aneath*, *anent*, *atween*, *away*, *ayont*; *begin* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. Dor., *begun* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf., *behave* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. e.Suf., *behind* sw.Yks. n.Stf. Sus. nw.Som., *belief* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. sw.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Dor., *believe* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Lin. Brks. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor., *beneath* s.Nhb. I.Ma. Lin. Lei. s.War., *between* sw.Yks. n.Stf. me.Wil. e.Dev., *beyond* n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. Sus., *conceit* (but *o* s.Sc. m. & sw.Yks. e.Suf.), *concern* (but *o* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. ms. &

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. m.Not. nw.Lin. e.Dev.), *delay* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor., *delight* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. s.Nhb. se.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. Dor., *eleven* (but e Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. n:Cum. se.Lan., i Inv. em.Sc. Kcb. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf.), *enough* (but i ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Uls. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw. sw. & s.Yks. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.War. n.Shr. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Som.), *enow* (but i sw.Yks. n.Der. nw.Som.), *receive* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. See § 230.

§ 229. *b*. In syllables preceded by the principal accent: *celery*; *every* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. s.Lei., *holiday* (but i Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.), *Saturday*.

almost sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr., *always* (but i s.Chs. ne.Der. n.Nhp. e.Hrf. w.Som.), *barrel* (but i Kcb. n.Cum. Yks. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.), *breeches* (but i Dub. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Lan. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bullock* (but i sw.Nhb. Sus. Som.), *carrot* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Yks. em. & se.Lan. m.Shr. s.Oxf.), *Christmas*; *emmel* (but i em.Lan. Lei. e.Dev.), *harvest* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. e.An. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev., *herring* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Sus., *morning* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor., *ointment* (but i Kcb. m.Yks.), *service* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma., *shilling* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev., *spirit* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor., *value* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. w.Wm. Yks., *violet* (but i n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.I an. s.Oxf. m.Bck. me. & w.Wil.). See § 231.

barley Peb. nnw.Yks., *bury* Peb. ne.Nrf., *country* wm.Sc., *silly* n.Nhb., *very* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m.Yks. Lan. *arrow* (but i Edb.), *barrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *bellows* (but i ne.wm. & s.Sc. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. n. sw. & s.Lan.

Vowels of Unaccented Syllables 203

n.Der. Sus. Som.), *billow*; *borough* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *borrow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. Dor. s.Som.), *fallow*; *fellow* (but i Bch. Abd. sn. nm. & em.Sc. m. se. & s.Lan.), *gallows* (but i s.Som.), *harrow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *marrow* (but i nm.Sc. Lth. Edb.), *meadow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *shadow* (but i Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.), *swallow* (but i Lth. Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo. Brks. Sus. I.W. Dor.), *tallow* (but i Lth. Edb.), *widow* (but i ne. nm. & em.Sc. Brks. Sus.), *window* (but i ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb. Brks. Wil.), *yellow* (but i Lth. Edb. w.Wor.). See § 231.

barber, *chamber*, *cinder*, *creature*, *danger*, *eager*, *either*, *ever*, *father*, *feather*, *fodder*, *gander*, *gather*, *heifer*, *leather*, *monger*, *mother*, *murder*, *neighbour*, *never*, *shower*, &c., have *ə* or *ər* (Bch. Abd. ir) according as the final *r* has remained or disappeared. See § 231.

The vowel or diphthong in the second element of compounds is often weakened to *ə* as in *bakehouse*, *washhouse*, *brimstone*, *hearthstone*, &c. *də* occurs in *holiday*, *yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week in Sh.I. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Hrt.

2. i

§ 230. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

begin, *begun*, *behave*, *behind*, *belief*, *believe*, *beneath*, *between*, *beyond*, *delay*, *delight*, *eleven*, *enough*, *enow*, *receive*; but see § 228.

§ 231. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:
ague se.Yks. nw.Lin., *breeches*; *harvest* (but *ə* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & sw.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. ne. & nw.Der. m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. nw. & w.Som. n.Dev.), *service* (but *ə* w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.), *spirit* (but *ə* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.), *value* Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n. m. se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

any, *baby*, *barley* (but *ə* Peb. nnw.Yks), *beauty*, *belly*, *berry*, *body*, *bounty*, *bury* (but *ə* Peb. ne.Nrf.), *busy*, *carry*,

country, dainty, dairy, daisy, directly, dissy, donkey, dreary, empty, every, fifty, forty, heavy, holly, ivy, lady, lazy, many, merry, only, penny, pony, poultry, pretty, ready, silly, steady, tiny, twenty, ugly, very (but *ə* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. & m. Yks. Lan.).

bcrgain (but vocalic *n* Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus. I.W. me.Wil. Dor.), *bottom* Bch. Abd., *burden* Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der., *certain* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Ldd. me. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. e.Yks. nw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & s.War. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., *chicken* Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som., *cousin* Inv. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.Yks. se.Ken. e.Sus., *cushion* sm.Sc. Ant. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. s.Stf. Lin. n.Shr. w.Wil. e.Som., *dozen* Bch. Abd. Kcb., *farthing, fathom* Bch. Abd., *garden* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lei. m.Shr. nw.Oxf., *herring, morning* (but *ə* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. n.Ayr. I.Ma. nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.), *nothing; season, seldom* Bch. Abd., *serpent* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. n.Shr., *servant* Bch. Abd., *shilling* (but *ə* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. se.Lan. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.), *bundle* w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin., *bushel* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf., *castle* Kcb. D1b., *devil* Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *evil* Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin. See § 233. Words ending in *er* as in *cinder, ever, father, feather, gather, leather, mother, rather, &c.*, have *ir* in Bch. Abd.

di gen. occurs in *holiday, yesterday*, and in the names of the days of the week; but see § 229.

3. Loss of Vowel or Syllable

§ 232. *a.* In initial syllables followed by the principal accent:

The initial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *about, above, acquaint, agree, allow, among, aneath; assuage* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ken. I.W., *asylum* Cum. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Brks. Dor.

Vowels of Unaccented Syllables 205

Dev.; *away*; *because* (**kōs**, **koɹ**, **kuɹ**) Abd. s.Sc. se.Nhb. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & e.Der. m.Not. n.Lei. e.War. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. e.Som. n.Dev., *believe*; *deliver* sw.Yks. me.Wil., *desire* w.Som., *directly*; *disturb* me.Wil., *eleven*; *enlist* Yks. Lan. n.Der. me.Wil., *enough*; *except* Sc. Chs. Lin. War. Lon. w.Som. Cor., *inquest* w.Som., *occasion* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Som., *epidemic* (**dēmik**, **dēmək**) Yks. Not. Lin.; *emice* (**tais**, **teis**) gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng. For those words in the above list, where no geography is given, see Index.

§ 233. *b.* In syllables preceded by the principal accent:

The medial syllable has often disappeared in such words as *actually*, *celery*, *company*, *different*, *evening*, *every*, *general*, *natural*, *nobody*, *pennyworth*, *somebody*, &c.

The final syllable has sometimes disappeared in *ague*, *barrow*, *carrot*, *carry*, *donkey*, *empty*, *furrow*, *harrow*, *harvest*; see Index.

Vocalic **l**: *able*, *apple*, *axle*, *bramble*, *bridle*, *bristle*; *bundle* (but **il** w.Yks. n.Der. nw.Lin.), *bushel* (but **il** m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.), *castle* (but **il** Kcb. Dub.), *couple*, *cradle*; *devil* (but **il** Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev., *dwindle*; *evil* (but **il** Kcb. sw.Lan. nw.Lin.), *example*; *female* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. se.Ken., *fiddle*, *kettle*, *little*, *nettle*, *squabble*, *uncle*, *whistle*, &c.

Vocalic **m**: *besom*, *blossom*, *bosom* (but **um**, **ûm** sw.Yks. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf.); *bottom*, *fathom*, *seldom*, *wisdom*, &c. (but **im** in Bch. Abd.)

Vocalic **n**: *bacon*, *bargain*, *bitten*; *burden* (but in Bch. Abd. em.Lan. n.Der.), *button*, *certain*, *chicken*, *chosen*, *cousin*, *cushion*, *drunken*, *eleven*, *fasten*, *garden*, *happen*, *heaven*, *mason*, *open*, *poison*, *reckon*; *serpent* (but in Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. m. Shr.), *seven*, *spoken*, *wagon*; *warrant* (but in n.Dur. nw.Wil. w.Som.). Vocalic **n**, preceded by a labial or guttural, has often become **m** or **ŋ** respectively, especially in the northern dialects, as **evm** *heaven*, **opm** *open*, **beəkŋ**, **biəkŋ** *bacon*, **wagŋ** *wagon*, &c.

Svarabhakti

§ 234. A vowel, gen. *ə*, has often been developed between two consonants, the first of which is usually *r* or *l*. Examples are : *arib herb* Irel., *marəbl marble* Sh.I. w. Yks. nw.Der. ; *gərel girl* nw.Wil., *arəl hurl* e.Dor., *warəld world* sn. & s.Sc. nne.Nhb. Cum. n. & m.Wm. w.Sus. ; *arəm, erəm arm* sm.Sc. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *barəm barm* Per. Dor., *farəm farm* I.Ma. Sus., *storəm storm* n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei., *warəm warm* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. I.Ma., *wərəm* Edb. Lth., *würəm* I.Ma., *wərəm worm* n.Der. ; *akərən acorn* Wm. nw.Lan., *apərən apron* n.Cum. nnw. snw. & se.Yks. I.Ma., *barən barn* n.Nhb. Dor., *borən born* s.Nhb. r.Dur., *siespərin cistern* se.Yks., *korən corn* n.Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *orən horn* nnw. & snw.Yks. Lei., *airən, eirən iron* Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma., *lārən learn* n.Cum. ; *förəst first, worəd word* nne.Nhb. ; *eləm elm* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Lei. s.War. n. & nw.Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.Suf. e. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. Dor. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *filəm film* Abd. em.Sc. Wm. I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *h)eləm helm* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dor. ; *kənei knee, kənəd knead, kənā know* s.Sc. obs. ; *fərəb shrub, fərīmp shrimp* s.Pem., *fərūd shroud* s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. nw.Yks. ; *wərət wart* wm.Sc., *wərətʃ wretch* s.Sc., *wəreɪxt wright, wəreit write, wərəŋ wrong* Sh.I. sn. em. sm. & s.Sc.

Weak Forms and Particles

§ 235. For the unaccented forms of *and, be, been, but, by, can, could, do, has, have, he, him, me, my, on, shall, she, should, so, them, there, they, thou, us, we, when, will, would, ye, you*, see Index. The weak forms of *as* are *æz, əs, z, s* ; of *at* : *ət* Sc. often it ; of *to* : *tə, təv, tiv* (when the next word begins with a vowel). Other weak forms will be found under the headings of pronouns.

CHAPTER V

THE CONSONANTS

THE SEMI-VOWELS

W

§ 236. OE initial *w* has gen. remained before vowels. But it has disappeared in *want* (*mole*) War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Wil., *we* em.Sc., *week* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., *will* (unstressed form, see Index), *with* m.Shr. Hrf. e.Suf., *within* n.Ken. e.Sus., *wolf* s.Sc. Glo. e.Oxf., *woman* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w. & s.War. Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. w.Suf. Ess. n. & e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. I.W. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. Dev., *women* Glo. Dor., *womb* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. w.Som., *wonder* Glo. e.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., *won't* Lei. Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Dor. Som., *woo* s.Sc. m.Shr., *wood* n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.Bck. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.War. n. & w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som., *worsted* m.Shr. Oxf., *wound* sn. & s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Oxf. w.Wil., *would* (unstressed form, see Index). From the above examples it will be seen that *w* has chiefly disappeared before a following *u*.

There are no examples in the dialects of initial *w* being changed to *v* before a following vowel.

An initial *w* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *hoard* nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev., *hold* e.Dor., *hole* m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Dor., *home* e. se. & es.Yks. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. m.Nhp. e. & w.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. Bck. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *hope* m.Cum. snw. e. & se.Yks., *hot* w.Yks. se. & s.Lan. Chs.

ne. & nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Som. Dev., *oak* w.Yks. n. & m.Shr. Glo. Hmp. Dor. Som., *oar* e.Som., *oats* ne. e. se. & m.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. wm.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. n. & m.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. w.War. w.Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., *oath* m.Shr. Brks. Bdf. Dor. e.Som., *old* Dor. e. & s.Som. s.Dev., *one* see Index, *only* n.Ken., *orchard* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks., *over* s.Hmp., *whole* ne. e. m. nm. se. sw. & s.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. m.Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & w.Som. No dialect has *hw* or *w* in *whore*.

§ 237. Initial *wr* has become *vr* in ne.Sc. s.Frf. w.Som. and also occasionally in sn.Sc. Lth. and n. & nw.Dev. in such words as *wrap*, *wreath*, *wreck*, *wren*, *wrench*, *wrestle*, *wretch*, *-wright*, *write*, *wrong*, *wrought*. Initial *wr* has remained among the older generation of dialect speakers in Sh. & Or.I. and Sc. except in the parts mentioned above. The loss of initial *w* in this combination is rapidly gaining ground in Sc. The *w* has disappeared in Eng. except in w.Som. and occasionally in n. & nw.Dev.

§ 238. Initial *sw* has gen. had the same development as in the lit. language. But it has remained in *sword* Or.I. ne. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. nnw. snw. m. & sw.Yks. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. nw. & ne.Oxf. The *w* has disappeared in *sweep* (sūp) Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.Som. (zœp), *swim* (sum) w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. Nhb., *swipple* (supl) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks. ne.Lan., *swoon* (sɔund, sɔund) nw.Oxf. Wil., *swore* sm.Sc. Ant. es.Yks. m.Nhp. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil. e.Dor., *swum* (sūmd) Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb.

§ 239. Initial *dw* has gen. remained in the dialects, as *dwarf*, *dwel*, *dwindle* (but w.Som. dændl).

§ 240. Initial *hw* has become *f* in ne.Sc. in such words as *what*, *wheat*, *wheel*, *whelp*, *when*, *where*, *whew*, *which*,

while, whine, whistle, white, why. It has also become *f* occasionally in Cai. sn. & nm.Sc., especially in *what, when, where, which, who, why.* Initial *hw* has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. (except in the parts mentioned above) Irel. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. I.Ma. In many Sc. dialects the *hw* is *xw* or nearly so. In the remaining parts of Eng. initial *hw* has become *w*. *Who* has *w* in se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e.w. & s.Cum. n.Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. m. and parts of sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. Dnb. e.Der.; in the rest of Eng. it is gen. *ū*, *uə*, see Index.

Initial *hw* has disappeared in *what* w.Som. n. & nw.Dev., *when* (unstressed form on) w.Soni. It has become *tw* in *whine* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Nhp., *kw* in *whims* n.Yks., *whig* Nhb., *whiff* Yks. Lan.

§ 241. Initial *kw* has gen. remained, as *quake, quart, queen, queer, quick, quilt.* But it has often become *hw, w, pw, or tw*, especially in Sh.I. Sc. and n.Cy.

hw, w occurs in *quack* Sc., *quaint* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs., *quake* (obs.) n.Cy. Yks. I an., *quaker* Wm. n. & w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quarrel a stone quarry* Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., *quarrelsome* Cum., *quart* Cum. Yks., *quarter, quartern* Sh.I. w. & sw.Yks., *queak to squeak* Sc. w.Yks. ne. & e.Lan. Wor. Glo. e.Cy. Hmp., *quean* n.Cy. Dur. Yks. Lan. n.Dev., *queem pleasant* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin., *queer* Sh.I., *querken to choke* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der., *quey* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.Yks., *quick (alive)* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp., *quicken mountain ash* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. War. Shr. Dev., *quicken v.* Lakel. Yks. Lan., *quiet* Sh.I. s.Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan., *quilkin a toad* Cor., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *cushion* Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *quit* Sh. & Or.I., *quit to requite* Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs.; *squeamish* has *sw* Lakel. Yks. Lan. Hrf. Dor. Som.

pw in *quaker* Lakel., *querken to choke* Rxb. obs.

tw in *queak to squeak* War., *queek to squeeze* Chs. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Dev., *quill* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *quilt to beat, flog* Cum. Yks. Lan. Der.

Lin. e.An., *quilt bed-cover* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. e.An., *quinsy* Lakel., *quirm to disappear* Sh.I., *quite to requite* Lakel., *quitch* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. w.Som.
k in *quilt* (*kilt*) Abd. n.Cum.

§ 242. Initial *tw* has gen. remained in such words as *twelve, twenty, twice, twig, twine, twitter*, &c.

But *hw, w* occurs in *twiddle* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei. Nhp. Cor., *twig* Chs., *twinter a sheep two years old* Sc., *twitter* Sc. Eng.

kw in *twenty* Chs., *twiddle* Wor. Glo. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Cor., *twig* Chs. Not., *twist* Chs.

§ 243. Initial *pw* has seldom remained unchanged in the dialects.

pw occurs in *thwaite a forest clearing* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *pwang* (OE. *þwang*) *thong* Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan., *thwite* (OE. *þwitan*) *to cut* n.Cy. Lan. Der. Shr. Glo. Dev., *pwitl v.* (ME. *þwitel sb.*) *to whittle* n.Cy. Cum. Yks. Lan. Der. Nhp.

hw, w in *whack* Sc. Eng., *thwaite* Cum., *thwart* Wm. obs. e.An., *thong* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. nw.Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Dor. w.Som., *thwite to cut* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *whittle* gen. in Eng. except in the parts mentioned above.

kw in *thwart* Yks. e.An.

tw in *thong* (*twan*) Sh. & Or.I., (*twon*) Glo. Sus., Dor. obs., *thwite* Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Chs.

§ 244. A *w* has often been developed before a back vowel preceded by a consonant especially a labial, more rarely when preceded by a guttural, dental, nasal or liquid. This *w* is chiefly confined to the south Midl. s. & sw. dialects when the preceding consonant is a labial.

w occurs in *bind* sw.Dev., *boar, board, bode* Dor., *boat* s.Dur. s.Wor. s.Oxf. Dor., *boil v.* s.Wor. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som., *bold, bolster, bolt* Dor. s.Som., *bone* s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & w.Oxf. Wil. Dor. s.Som., *both* e.Oxf. Dor. Som., *boy* m.Nhp. s.Wor. m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

The Consonants

211

Brks. Ess. Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor. Som., *build* nw.Oxf.,
by e.Dor., *afford*, *ford* n.Cum., *foal* s.Dur., *folk* Cum. Wm.,
force e.Dor., *foam*, *fold* Dor.; *point* Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
nw.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som., *poison* e.Oxf. me.Wil. w.Som.,
pony n.Ken. Dor., *post* s.Wor. e.Oxf. Brks. nw.Wil., *spoil*
n.Hrf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.; *goat* Dor.,
going (see § 121), *gone* m.Shr. s.Som., *good* ne.Sc. (gwid),
snw.Yks.; *choke* ne.Wm.; *coach* s.Dur. n.Cum. nw.Yks.,
coal me.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum., *coat* Abd. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. s.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. n.Ken.
sm.Hmp. e.Som., *coin* (kwain) Chs. Wor. Glo. Ess. I.W.
Wil. Som., *cold*, *colt* Dor. s.Som., *comb* me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Som., *cool* ne.Sc. (kwil), s.Oxf. Dor., *corn* n.Cum., *country*
(kwintri) ne.Sc., *cud* ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev. but in this
word OE. had *oudu* beside *owidu*, *owudu*,
cushion (kwifn) n.Cum. Lan. Shr., *school* (skwil) ne.Sc.;
sold n.Ken. e.Som.; *stone* sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr.
Glo. Oxf., *stool* Dor., *toad* Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. Wil.
Dor. Dev. Cor., *told* n.Ken. e.Som.; *mine* Glo., *moan*
Dor., *moist* e. & w.Som., *most* w. & s.Oxf. Dor., *nose* s.Dur.
n.Cum. nnw.Yks.; *alone* Dor., *close* Wm. snw.Yks., *clothes*
e.Hrf., *lane* Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., *lord* n.Cum., *brooch*
snw.Yks., *road* nnw. & snw.Yks., *rose* sb. s.Wil. In many
of the above examples the *w* has arisen from the change
of a falling into a rising diphthong.

§ 245. Medial *w* + final vowel has become *ə*, rarely
i, after consonants in such words as *swallow* sb., *sparrow*,
yarrow, *widow*, &c. See § 229.

§ 246. Medial *w* preceded by a vowel or diphthong.
For the development of *aw* see § 49, *āw* see § 127, *eow*,
ew see § 66, *ēaw* see § 186, *ēow* see § 193, *īw* see § 159,
ūw see § 168.

§ 247. Medial *w* has gen. disappeared in words com-
pounded with *ward* and *worth*, as in *awkward*, *backwards*,
forward, *towards*, *pennyworth*, &c. It has also gen. dis-
appeared in *always* except in s.Chs. and w.Som., where it
has become *v* (ōvis), and in *somewhat*, *midwife*.

§ 248. OE. initial *j*, mostly written *g*, has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. But it has disappeared in *ywar* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Cha. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der. Lei. War. s.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. Dor. Cor., *yarn* Dor., *yast* snw.Yks. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *yes* Nhp. s.War. n. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. nw. & s.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. n. & nw.Dev. Cor., *yesterday* s.Cha. n.Shr. e. w. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev., *yet* Nhp. se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *yield* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som., *yonder* Rut. se.Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. Ess., *yule* (Il) Bch. Abd.

An initial *j* has often arisen in the dialects through a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are: *able* (jabl) me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lan. e.Hrf. w.Wil. e.Som., *ache* (jek, jeæk) Dor. nw. & e.Som., *acorn* sw.Nhb. Dor. s.Som., *acre* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. n.Lan. nw.Oxf. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som., *adse* (jads) s.Nhb. n.Dur., *age* me.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Wm., *ague* Kcb., *ail* m.Yks., *ale* Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. ne. & m.Shr. Glo. Dor. e.Som., *all* ne. m. nm. & sm.Yks., *apron* snw. & m.Yks. Wil. nw. & w.Som., *arm* I.W. Wil. Dor. nw. & e.Som., *each* Glo., *eager* nnw. & snw.Yks., *ear* se. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. w. & s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *earn* Kcb. em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lei. Glo. nw.Hrt. se.Ken., *earnest* Kcb. s.Dur. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Midl. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.Som., *earth* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Chs. Stf. nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. se.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som. w.Cor., *ease* se.Lan., *eat* m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf., *eel* w.Som., *emmet* w.Som. e.Dev., *errand* Kcb., *hair* (jə(r)) Cum. Wm. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil., *head* (jed) n. m. w. & sw.Yks. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Rut. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.

nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Wil., *heal* m.Yks. s.Lan., *health* Glo.,
heap s.Lan. m. & s.Lan. n. & e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *hear* m. &
nm.Yks. em. se. & s.Lan. n.Der. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf. Brks.
nw. & w.Wil. Dor. nw. & w.Som. Dev., *hearth* m.Shr.
s.Pem. w.Som. n. & e.Dev., *heat* m.Yks. se. ms. & s.Lan.
s.Chs. m.Shr. Oxf. e. & w.Som. Dev., *heath* s.Lan. s.Chs.
s.Stf. n. & m.Shr. s.Pem. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., *heathen*
m.Yks. s.Lan., *heel* Sus. e.Dev., *heifer* s.Pem. w.Som. Dev.
Cor., *here* Hrf. Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.Som.
Dev., *heron* (jân) s.Chs., *herring* sw.Yks. s.Lan., *herb* Lth.
Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. & s.Cum. Wm. n. w. & ms.Yks. em.
sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. w. & se.Wor.
Shr. Bdf. Sus. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev. Cor., *hew* sw.Lan.
s.Chs. Stf. me.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev., *home* se.Nhb. n.Dur.
w.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.Lan. Glo.,
hot ne. me. & se.Yks. nw.Lan., *house* m.Nhp. se.Hrt.,
how Lei., *is not* (jont) s.War. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Wil.
Som., *oak* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. & nw.Lan., *one* em. wm. sm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. snw. & nm.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Lin., *once*
nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.
& m.Yks. n. ne. & nw.Lan., *orchard* w.Yks., *oven* sw.Nhb.
Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. (obsol.), *owe* ne.Sc., *whole*
(jal) e.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. e. m. & nm.Yks. nw.Lan.

§ 249. A medial j has often been developed after a consonant. In many cases the change has been caused by a falling diphthong having become a rising diphthong. Examples are :

hew (hjū) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *home* s.Sc. se. &
s.Nhb. n.Dur., *hook* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
s.Nhb., *whole* (hjēl) se.Nhb.; *again* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. snw.Yks. nw. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n. & wm.Stf.
Der. Not. s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks.
n.Bck. se.Hrt. se.Cmb., *ague* (ēgjū) Ayr. I.Ma., *gage* n. ne.
& nw.Der., *gallon* s.Chs. n.Der., *gallows* Oxf., *gander*
Kcb., *gape* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. e.Oxf.,
garden n.Der. Lei. e.Hrf. nw.Oxf., *gate* ne.Sc. se.Nhb.
n.Dur. snw.Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.
s.Stf. n. ne. & e.Der. Not. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
Shr. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. se.Hrt. I.Int. s.Cmb. & nw.Nrf.

Ess. w.Dor. s.Som., *gather* Kcb. s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr.,
gave ne.Sc., *gay* n. & nw.Der., *geese* s.Chs. ne.Shr., *get*
 Kcb. nw. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. nw.Nrf., *ghost*
 Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur., *girl* I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Nhp.
 Glo. w.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb. e.Suf.
 e.Ken., *give* ne.Sc. Kcb. ms.Lan. s.Chs. n. ne. & w.Der.
 Not., *go* ne.Sc., *gone* se. & s.Nhb. n.Der., *good* sn. em.
 & wm.Sc. se.Nhb., *goose* ne.Der., *gown* n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Nrf.; *cage* n.Der., *cake* ne.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
 em.Stf. n.Der. Not. Nhp., *calf* m.Nhp. e.Oxf. w.Som.
 n.Dev., *call* e.Stf. w.Som., *can* sb. sm.Lan. n.Der. Lei.,
candle sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der., *cap* sm.Lan. ne.Der., *card*
 Abd. n.Der. w.Som., *care* Cai. s.Wm. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 n. & wm.Stf. Der. m.Lin. e.Oxf. Nrf., *carrot* n.Der., *carry*
 ne.Sc. n. & ne.Der. w.Som., *cart* sm.Lan. em.Stf. n. & e.Der.
 Glo. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt., *case* n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. s.Nrf.,
castle n.Der., *cat* m.Lan. n.Der. Not. w.Som., *catch* sm.Lan.
 n.Der., *cold* n.Stf. ne.Der. ne.Shr., *comb* s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
cook, *cool* s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Der., *country* Sh. & Or.I., *cow*
 sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War.
 ne. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus., *cucumber* n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Oxf. e.Som., *keep* s.Chs. em.Stf. Der. Lei., *kettle* Kcb.
 I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.Wor. e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf., *key* n. sw. &
 s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.Shr., *kill* Kcb. n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Nrf., *kiln* Kcb. n.Der., *kin* Kcb., *kind* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Der.
 Ess., *king* n.Der., *kirk* nnw.Yks., *kiss* Sh.I. Kcb. n. & ne.Der.,
school se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & ne.Der. ne.Shr., *sky* Sh.I.
 nw.Der.; *back* se.Hrt., *bacon* n.Dur., *bake* ne.Sc. n. &
 se.Nhb. n.Dur., *bark* em.Lan., *beam* Oxf., *bean* e. & w.Oxf.,
beard m.Shr., *beast* Hrf. e. & w.Oxf., *beat* inf. s.Lan., *beat*
 pret. sw. & s.Lan., *beauty* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil., *bone* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *book* ne. &
 wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *bough* ne.Sc.;
face Nhb. n.Dur., *fade* se.Nhb., *feast* e. & w.Oxf., *fern* s.Chs.
 Dnb. m.Shr., *few* Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Uls.
 n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. sm.Lan. I.Ma. w. & s.Chs. m.Nhp.
 e.Hrf. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Dor., *fold* m.Nhp., *fool*
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Shr., *ford* ne.Sc., *found* pret. & pp. se.Hrt.,
fowl s.Ayr., *nephew* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Ant.
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. e.Hrf. Dev.; *paste* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *spew*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.,

spoon se.Nhb.; *blew* Bch. Abd. I.Ma., *blood* se.Nhb., *blow* v. ne.Sc., *blue* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. I.Ma., *clew* I.Ma., *flew* Bch. Abd. Lth. I.Ma., *flute* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Nrf., *lane* se.Nhb., *last* se.Hrt., *laugh* Sh.I. se.Hrt., *load*, *loaf* se.Nhb., *look* ne.Sc. se.Nhb., *love* se.Nhb., *low* ne.Sc., *slew* I.Ma.; *drew* Or.I., *ground* sb. Lei. se.Hrt.; *dead* w.Wor. Hrf. e. & w.Wor., *death* w.Wor., *dew* Bch. Abd. Ayr. m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. me.Wil., *done* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *down* adv. s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt.; *steak*, *take*, *tale*, *tame*, *taste* se.Nhb., *stone*, *stool*, *load* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tongs* ne.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *took* ne. & wm.Sc. se.Nhb. n.Dur., *tough* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. se.Nhb., *town* s.Der. Lei.; *safe*, *same*, *soak* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *sake*, *soon*, *soot* se.Nhb.; *shame* n.Dur. w.Oxf.; *almost* n.Dur., *made*, *make* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mane* se.Nhb., *mason*, *mate* s.Nhb. n.Dur., *mean* v. e.Oxf., *milk* w.Wil., *moon* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *moor* ne.Sc., *most* se. & s.Nhb., *mouse* Lei.; *enough* ne. sn. em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. se.Nhb., *enow* Bch. Abd., *name* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *neighbour* se.Nhb. s.Nrf., *new* Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Uls. se.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. e.Hrf. nw. & s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil., *none* se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., *nook* wm.Sc., *noon* se.Nhb. n.Dur., *now* s.Der. Lei. se.Hrt., *snow* ne.Sc.

§ 250. Medial *j* has remained in *beyond* Ant. Dub. me. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.

THE LIQUIDS

I

§ 251. *l* has gen. remained unchanged initially, medially, and finally.

§ 252. *flail* has become *frail* by dissimilation in Sc. Dur. Yks. Chs. Not. Lei. Nhp. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som.

§ 253. Medial *l* has disappeared in *almost* n.Dur. sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. Lei. n.Shr. nw.Oxf. m.Bck. Hmp. nw. & me.Wil. w.Som., *already* sm.Lan. me.Wil. w.Som., *always* s.Chs. w.Som., *although* Or.I., *alum* Inv.

Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s.Sc., *elm* s.Dur. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks., *only* se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor. nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. Suf. Ess. n.Ken. Sus. e. & w.Wil. sw.Dev., *plough* Per., *stolen* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & sw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *wient will not* sw.Yks.

Medial l has often disappeared, especially in the combinations ld, lf, lh, lk, lp, ls, and lt, as *bald* Wm. nnw.Yks. n. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Sus., *bold* n. & s.Dur. m. se. & sw.Yks. m. ms. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr., *cold* wm.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. w. & s.Wor. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf., *fold* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. n. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. em. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. m.Nhp. ne. & m.Shr., *gold* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. nw.Der. n.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf., *hold* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. ne.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *old* wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. sw.Nhp. n.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus., *rasked*, *raskæt* from **raskæld* *rascal* Cum. Wm. w.Yks. Lan. nw.Der. s.Not., *shoulder* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. e.Suf. me.Wil., *sold* Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. Der. m. & s.Lin. ne. & m.Shr. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., *told* Or.I. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin. Lei. w.Wor. m. & se.Shr. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Sus., *self* n.Ken. Dor., *hau hollow* Or.I. wm.Sc., *bulk* Sc. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.Yks. ne.Der., *miök milk*, *siök silk* me.Wil., *heij* s.Chs., *pulpit* s.Sc. me.Wil. sw.Dev., *bolster* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin., *false* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. n.Cy. sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. Sus. s.Som., *bolt* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. e.Suf., *coll* Abd. Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. n.Hrf. e.Suf., *fault* Sc. Ant. Nhb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n. & wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus. Wil. e.Som., *malt* Sc. n. & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus., *poultry* Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Yks. sw.Lan. e.Suf., *salt* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus. nw.Wil.

§ 254. Final l has remained in *mikl much* Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks.

§ 255. Final l has often disappeared after a guttural vowel, especially in the Sc. Ir. n.Cy. and north Midl. dialects, as *all* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw. snw. w. & sw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., *awl* w.Wil., *ball* Sc. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *call* Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. snw.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. n.Lin. s.Lei. ne. & se.Shr., *cool* sw.Lan., *fall* Sc. Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *fool* sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *foul* em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der., *full* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Wm. se.Lan., *gall* Sc. n.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Sus., *pole* n. sm. se. & s.Lan. n.Der., *pool* m. se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *pull* Sc. e. & w.Cum. m. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der., *school* m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Dnb. n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der., *small* Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Lan. n.Der. Sus., *stool* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil., *toll* n. se. sm. sw. & ms.Lan., *wall* Sc. Ant. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. ne.Shr., *wool* Sc. n. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks. n. nw. & se.Lan.

§ 256. l has often become ó in me.Wil., as *bió bill*, *tuó tool*, *tweóf twelfth*, *nibó nibble*, *sengó single*. According to Dr. Kjedervist, *The Dial. of Pewsey in Trans. Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, p. 110, the original rule for the vocalization of l seems to have been that vocalization took place (a) finally before consonants or a pause; (b) medially before other consonants than the dentals (especially d and t);

(c) in syllables which had not the principal accent, except in the position after d and t.

§ 257. Vocalic l has become ə in *apple* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der., and it has disappeared in *shovel* (fū) sw.Nhb. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

§ 258. *till* is tin w.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der.

r

§ 259. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and the greater part of Irel. r has a strong trill formed by trilling the point of the tongue against the gums.

In Nhb. and parts of n.Dur. it is a uvular r formed by the trilling of the uvula against the back of the tongue. This r has a peculiar labializing effect upon a preceding or following vowel. It is often called the Northumberland *burr*.

In s.Pem. Glo. and parts of Hrf. Oxf. and in all the south and south-western dialects it is a reverted or retracted r formed by the under surface of the tip of the tongue being turned to the hard palate, and the trill being indistinct and less sharp than for the Sc. r. This r exercises a great influence upon a preceding vowel and causes a following t, d, l, n to become reverted, especially in the south-western dialects. See Dr. Kjederqvist, *The Dial. of Pewsey* in *Trans. of Lond. Phil. Soc.* 1902, pp. 19-20, 110-11.

In the remaining parts of Eng. r is practically the same as in lit. English.

Upon the difficult question of the various kinds of Rs in the modern dialects, see Dr. Ellis, *Early Eng. Pronunciation*, V, pp. 84*-5, 830-2.

§ 260. In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and small parts of Dur. Cum. Wm. r has remained in all positions—initially and medially before vowels, medially before consonants, and finally after vowels. In the remaining parts of Eng. r has only remained intact before a following vowel, as *rise*, *very*, *fearing*, but *fea(r)*.

With the exception of the parts of Eng. mentioned above, medial r has entirely disappeared before a following

consonant, gen. with lengthening or diphthongization of the preceding vowel. For examples see §§ 87, 88, &c.

Originally final *r*, or *r* which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects, has remained in the sentence when the next word begins with a vowel, as *I fear it*, but, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, it has disappeared when the next word begins with a consonant, as *I fea(r) them*.

When a word containing final *r* is used alone or stands at the end of a sentence, the *r* is still slightly trilled—but not so strongly as before a following vowel—in the northern and north Midl. dialects. In the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects it has become a mere voice-glide, written *ə* in this grammar, as *niə near*, *moə more*, but this *ə* has disappeared after *ā*, as *fā far*, *stā star*.

When a word ends in and the next word begins with a vowel, a 'euphonic' *r* is gen. inserted to avoid a hiatus, in the south Midl., eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, as *aidiər əv it idea of it*, *sērər ən Sarah Ann*, *lōr əv inglənd law of England*. And an *r* is sometimes inserted medially, as *drōrin drawing*.

This insertion of 'euphonic' *r* is not confined to dialect speakers; it is quite common among educated people in the south Midl. and southern counties, and seems to be spreading gradually further north.

§ 261. *r* has been inserted in *thistle* (*brisl*) ne.Sc. Fif. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Dev. (*drisl*).

§ 262. *r* has disappeared in *kən currant* sw.Yks., *fē, fē* from *fra* from Sh. & Or.I. Sc. except s.Sc., *pimrōz, -ruəz* *primrose* sw.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der., *kwɔ̃dl quarrel* sw.Cy., *wān(d, wand warrant* n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.Wil. w.Som.

§ 263. *r* has often undergone metathesis, especially in the south-western dialects, in *apron* (*apən*) sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo. s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *bird* (*brid*) sm.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. n.Der., *borough* (*brox*) Abd.

s.Sc., *board* (brod) w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. n.Cum., *bridge* (bēdg) nw.Oxf. Som. Dev., *bruise* (birə) Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., *burn* (brən) s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. e.Suf., *burnt* (brunt, brūnt) n.Dur. Stf., *brast* (burst pret.) s.Ayr. n.Ir. sw.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em. sw. & s.Len. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. War. Shr., *children* (tʃildən) I.Ma. s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. nw. & e.Dev., *christen* (keən, kēən) Bch. Abd. em.Sc. n.Ayr. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e.Dev., *Christmas* n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev., *cistern* (æstɹən) Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks., *cress* (kars) wm.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., *curdle* Sc. Irel. n. & Midl. counties to Glo. also Cor., *curds* (krudə) Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. n.Shr. Glo. Wil. Som., *grin* (gærn, gēn) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Der. (obsol.), Lin. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Wil. w.Som. Dev., *grass* (gars, gēs) Sh.I. Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & s.Lan. n.Dev., *great* (gēt) s.Dur. n. & e.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Glo. s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *gristle* (gɪsl, gōsl) w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. sw.Yks. n.Lan., *hundred* (h)undəd) Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev., *pretty* (pēti) I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Ken. Sus. nw.Wil. Som. nw.Dev., *wart* (rat) Per. em.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. e.An., *wrestle* (warsl) w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum. Examples from the sw. dialects are: *bread* (hēd), *brindle* (bēndl), *brush* (bēs), *cringe* (kēndg), *crutch* (kēts), *grudge* (gēdg), *ready* (ēdi), *red* (ēd), *ridge* (ēdg), *risk* (ēsk), &c.

§ 264. Final r has become n by dissimilation in *garter* (gartern, gertən) Sc.

THE NASALS

III

§ 265. m has gen. remained unchanged in all positions, except where after consonants it has become vocalic. mt has become nt in entī *empty* Glo. me.Wil. In

brunstn *brimstone* s.Ayr. Peb. and in *seldn* *seldom* sw. Yks. the *n* is original. The *m* in *come* has disappeared in Cum. Wm. and parts of n. nnw. m. & v. Yks.; it has also disappeared in the combination *come up* / a call to animals, esp. cows and horses, as *kup*, *kûp* s.Chs. e.Der. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck. e.An. Hmp.

m has gen. become vocalic after consonants in all dialects, as *bodm*, *botm* *bottom*, *kindm* *kingdom*, &c. *m* has become vocalic in the combination *lm* in such words as *elm*, *film*, *helm* s.Sc. sw.Cy.

II

§ 266. Initial *n* has gen. remained. It has also remained in *nadder* (OE. *næd(d)re*) *adder* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n.Yks. Chs. Der. War. Hrf. Rdn. Cor.; *napron* (O.Fr. *naperon*) *apron* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Nhp. War. Hrf. Cor.; *nauger* (ME. *nauger*) *anger* Lan. Chs. Der. Shr.; for the various forms of these words in the dialects see E.D.D.

In the various dialects there is a large number of words which have an inorganic initial *n*. In many words it has arisen partly from the *n* of the indef. art. *an*, and partly from the *n* of the poss. pron. *mine*; the latter is especially the case in words denoting relationship: *n-ain* Sc. n.Cy., *n-own* Yks. Lan. Oxf. *own*, only used after poss. pronouns; *n-aunt* n.Cy. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Som.; *n-awl* Irel. Stf. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Suf. sw.Cy.; *n-if* sw.Cy.; *n-oration* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *n-uncle* n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lei. Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy. Also the following words and many others which will be found in the E.D.D. with the geographical area over which the forms with initial *n* are used: *n-absy* *abscess*, *n-ackerel* *acorn*, *n-adge* *adse*, *n-amble* *to amble*, *n-angnail* *agnail*, *n-eam* (OE. *eam*) *uncle*, *n-een* *even*, *n-egg* *egg*, *n-elsin* *elsin*, *nicker*, *n-ickle* *hickwall*, *n-idget*, *n-idiot* *idiot*, *n-ile* *hile*, *part of a flail*, *n-ope* *alp*, *n-ounce* *ounce*, *n-unik* *hunk*, *n-urchin* *urchin*.

Initial *n* has disappeared in *etl* *nettle* Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

§ 267. When *n* has remained medial in the dialects, it has gen. undergone no change.

In ne. sn. nm. wm. & sm.Sc. *Monday* is *mønendē* from OE. *mōnandæg*, all other dialects have the form corresponding to OE. *mōndæg*. In a few words *n* has been developed before medial *dg*, as *porindg(r)* a coarse pot or mug, used for porridge, broth, &c. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt.; *sosindg(r)* *sausage* Dur. e.Yks. e. m. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Glo. Som.; cp. lit. Eng. *messenger*, *passenger*, &c. for *messenger*, *passenger*, &c.

The *n* in e.An. *caunsey* *causeway* is old; cp. *cawnoe-way* *Prompt.* (Winch. MS.), *cauncē* *ib.* (Heb. MS.), M.Lat. *cancetum*.

In Brks. Hmp. and sw.Cy. medial *n* has become *m* before or after a labial, as *gramf(r)* *grandfather*, *ēpmi*, *eēpmi* *halfpenny*, *ēvmin* *evening*.

In the north and north Midl. dialects medial *n* has disappeared in unaccented syllables without compensation lengthening, as *æsted*, *æstied* *instead*, *Linḡkif(r)* *Lincolnshire*, *Robisn* *Robinson*, &c.

In s.Stf. and a small portion of n.Wor. the negative *not* in combination with aux. verbs has lost its *n* and sometimes the *t* also, as *ai dō want* *I don't want*, *kō* or *kōt* *can't*, *fē* or *fēt* *shan't*, &c.

The palatal *n* in *onion* has become *ŋ* in Sc. Glo. Bdf. Lon. Cmb. e.An. Ken. s.Eur. Sus. Hmp. w.Som. Dev. Cor. For the various forms of the word in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 268. *n* has gen. remained when it has come to stand finally after vowels or was already final in OE.

In a few words final *n* occurs contrary to the usage of the lit. language, *aivin* (C.E. *ifig, ifegn*) *ivy* me.Nhb.n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.; *h)olin* (OE. *holen*, *holegn*) *holly* s.Sc. me.Nhb. Dur. Wm. nnw. m. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin.; *miln* (OE. *mylen*) *mill* sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.; *ratn* (O.Fr. *raton*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. & w.Chs. Der. Shr.; *sinēn* *sinew* Sc.; *alōn* (OE. *alāh*, *alā*, pl. *alān*) *sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

For the various forms of *alōn* in the dialects see E.D.D.

§ 269. Final *n* has become vocalic after dentals and sibilants just as in the lit. language, as *ritn* *written*, *fajn*, *fājn* *fashion*, *fezn* (*t pheasant*), &c.

In the northern and south-western dialects, and also often in those of the midlands, *n* has become vocalic *m* after labials by assimilation, as *apm* *happen*, *ebm*, *evm* *heaven*, *sebm*, *sevm* *seven*, *opm*, *ōpm* *open*, *uvm*, *wvm* *oven*, *wepm* *weapon*, &c.

In the northern dialects *n* has become vocalic *ŋ* after gutturals, as *brokŋ* *broken*, *spokŋ* *spoken*, *wagŋ*, *wegŋ* *wagon*, &c.

§ 270. In the s.Sc. dialects the palatal *n* written *gn* has regularly become *ŋ*, as *binenŋ* *benign*, *kondenŋ* *condign*, *melenŋ* *malign*, *renŋ* *reign*.

§ 271. Final *n* has disappeared in *kil* *kiln* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.Yks., Lan. also *kiln*, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Shr. ne.Nrf. Suf. Sur. Sus. Som. e.Dev.

The *n* in *one* has disappeared when it stands before a noun, as *ē* or *jā* *man*, but *give us jan*, &c. wm. sm. em. & s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. nm. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. On the various forms of *one* in the dialects see E.D.D.

Final unstressed *n* has often disappeared, especially in the south-western dialects, as *aiə(r)* *iron*, *ōp* *open*, &c.

In Sc. n.Cy. n. & w.Midl. also s.Nrf. w.Suf. the final *n* has disappeared in *i in*, *ə on*, *upə*, *əpə* *upon*. *i*, *ə*, *upə*, *əpə* were formerly only used before a following consonant, but in the mod. dialects they are gen. used before a following vowel also. In some dialects a distinction is still made between the anteconsonantal and the antevocalic use of *in*. *iv*, rarely *in*, is used before a following vowel in Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. e. nm. & sm.Yks. In the dialects of Eng. the *n* in *an* has gen. disappeared before a following vowel, as *ə apl*. When *n* is used it is gen. attached to the noun, as *ə napl*.

ŋ

§ 272. The guttural ŋ, written n in OE., only occurred before the gutturals g and o.

In stressed syllables medial ŋg has become ŋ in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. n.Midl. also se.Ken. Sus. w. & s.Som., as *ŋŋə(r) finger*, *hŋŋə(r), uŋŋə(r) hunger*, *ŋŋlɪʃ English*, *mɪŋl mingle*, *sɪŋl single*, &c. In the other parts of England ŋg has generally remained, as *ŋŋgə(r)*, &c.

ŋ has become n before the following dental in *lɛŋp length*, *stɛŋp strength* in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. The n is also very common in other parts of Eng., but beside it there exist the forms *lɛŋp*, *lɛŋkp*; *stɛŋp*, *stɛŋkp*. See the Index. The forms with k are often used by educated people in the midlands.

dru(n)ken Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. but w. sw. & ms.Yks. also *drufn*, nw. & s.Lan. is probably a Norse loan-word (O.Icel. *drukenn*). In Sc. and most n.Cy. dialects the loss of original ŋ in the combination ŋk is confined to this word, but in some dialects it has been extended by analogy to other pp., as *slukŋ slunk*, *stukŋ stunk*, *sukŋ sunk*.

§ 273. Medial ŋ in unstressed syllables has gen. disappeared, as *Bōmīgəm Birmingham*, *Bebitn Bebbington*, *Dālitn Darlington*, *Notīgəm Nottingham*, *Welitn Wellington*, &c.

§ 274. Final stressed ŋ is gen. the same in the dialects as in the standard language, but in m. em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. it is ŋg, as *ɒŋg hang*, *briŋ bring*, *lɒŋg long*, *sɪŋg sing*, *þɪŋg thing*, &c. In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. there exist forms with ŋk beside ŋg in the above and similar monosyllabic words. The use of final ŋg for ŋ is widely spread among educated people in the midlands.

Final unstressed ŋ has gen. become n in all the dialects, *evenin(g)*, *farthin(g)*, *mornin(g)*, *sendin(g)*, and similarly in all present participles and verbal nouns in *-ing*.

In parts of Lan. Chs. Der. when dialect speakers try to talk 'fine' they gen. substitute -ŋk for ŋ in all present

participles and verbal nouns ending in *-ing*. The same thing can often be heard among educated speakers in those parts.

The final syllable in *anything* and *nothing* has often been influenced by the simplex *thing*; the final *ŋ* in these words has become *n* in Sh. & Or.I. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. em. & sw.Lan. l.Ma., Cha. Stf. also -*ŋk*, nw.Der. i.w.Lin. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., e.Oxf. also -*ŋk*, s.Oxf. m.Fck. also -*ŋk*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. sw.Dev. Cor. It has become *ŋk* in Cha. Stf. Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei. Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & a.War. nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck.

In ne.Sc. Frf. Per. the final *ŋ* in *among* has become *n* or has disappeared.

THE LABIALS

p

§ 275. *p* has generally remained in all positions.

It has become *b* in bibl *pebble* s.Stf.; abl *apple* e.Dev.; babtist *baptist* wm.Sc. n.Cy. Midl.; debb *depth* w.Yks. Bdf.; kabtn *captain* w.Sc.

b

§ 276. *b* has generally remained.

It hardly ever occurs in any of the dialects between *m-l* or *m-r* in such words as *bramble*, *thimble*, *chamber*, *number*, &c.

It has disappeared in sumdi sw.Yks., sūmdi sm.Lan. *somebody*; flēt *filbert* nw.Der.

b has become *p* in lapstər wm.Sc., lopstə(r) n.Midl. *lobster*; nīpər *neighbour* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Most of the dialects have medial *b* in *pebble*, but pipl occurs in Wor. Pem. Hmp. l.W. Wil. Som. Cor.; in Dor. Dev. *p* forms exist beside forms with *b*. Cf. OE. papol- beside ME. pibble-, pobble.

The word *marble* appears in almost all dialects as marvl, māvl, māvīl, sm.Lan. mēvl beside mēbl; in Not. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. s.Hmp. beside the forms māvl, māvīl, there also exists the form māl.

b has become *v* in distōv *disturb* s.Midl. Som.

f

§ 277. OE. *f* was used to represent both the voiceless (= Mod. Eng. *f*) and the voiced (Mod. Eng. *v*) spirant.

1. Initially it was voiceless and corresponded to Germanic *f*.

a. Medially it was voiced, except in the combinations *ff*, *ft*, *fn*.

3. Finally it was voiceless in the historic period even when it corresponded to Germanic *b*. But when OE. *f* came to stand medially through being followed by a case or personal ending, &c. it was voiced, thus *wif* *wife*, gen. *wifes*; pret. sing. *geaf* *he gave*, pl. *geafon*. In this case the dialects, like lit. Eng., have sometimes generalized the one form, sometimes the other. We shall here treat the sounds in the above order.

§ 278. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *f* must have become *v* at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *v* for *f* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *v* for *f* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. See §§ 310; 320.

There is no evidence that *vixen* ever has *f* in any dialect. *fat* exists beside *vat* in Abd. Cum. em.Lan. n.Der.

With the exception of what has been stated above, initial *f* is used in all the dialects just the same as in lit. Eng.

§ 279. 2. In this position the dialects rarely deviate from lit. Eng. The following points require to be noted: *v* has become *b* through the influence of a following *l* or *n* in *nēbl*, *neobl* *navel* e.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. e.An., (ə)lebn *eleven*, *sebn*, *sebm* *seven* s.Dur. w.Cum. Wm. nw.Lan. Rut. w.War. e.Oxf. n.Bck. Hnt. s.Sur. w.Sus. me. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som. Dev., *ebn* *even* m.Cum. Wm., *ebanin* *evening* n.Cum. Wm. w.Cor., *ebn*, *ebm* *heaven* Wm. e.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.Som. nw. & e.Dev., *oven* Dur. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.W. me.Wil. Dor. Cor.

Intervocalic *v* has become *b* in *ebot* (OE. *efeta*) *newel* w.Som. Dev. Cor., *rebit rivet* Dur. Cum. Yks. s.Wor. (*ribet*).

v has also become *b* in the Fr. words *kūb* (but cf. OF. *oourbe*) *curv*, *vālb* *valve* w.Som.

v has become *f* in *shovel* Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *foal*, Lth. Edb. + *stīl*, Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma., *graf* *grave* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Wm. Yks. Cha. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Sus. Hmp.

Many dialects have *f* in *nephew*. See Index.

Medial *f* has become *v* in the south-western dialects in such words as *afford*, *afloat*, *afore*.

v has disappeared over an extensive area in *above*, *devil*, *dove*, *evening*, *spens* *fivepence*, *gave*, *give*, *given*, *harvest*, *have*, *leave*, *love*, *never*, *oven*, *over*, *serve* (see also E.D.D., s. v. Sarrow), *salve* (Sc.), *silver* (Sc. n.Cum.), *twelve* (Sc. Ant. n.Nhb.). See Index.

f has disappeared before *t* in *āta(r)* *after* in the eastern, midland, southern, and south-western counties. In Glo. Hmp. and the south-western counties it has also disappeared in the combination *oft* in such words as *croft*, *loft*, *soft*.

§ 280. 3. The inflected forms with *v* have been generalized in *kāv* *calf* Abd. Kcb. Ant. s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf. w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.; *dev* *deaf* sw.Cy.; *āv* *half* Lan. w.Cha. Der. w.Som.; also in *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *loaf*, *roof*, *sheaf*, *wife* sw.Cy.

The unstressed form of *if* is *iv*, *ev* in all the dialects.

f has disappeared in *sel*, *sen* *self* in many dialects. See Index. It has also disappeared in *sheriff* Sc. n.Cum., *halfpenny* Sc. Irel. Eng.

V

§ 281. Initial and medial *v* has gen. remained in the dialects.

Initial and medial *v* has become *w* in m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus., as *wente(r)* *venture*, *witls* *victuals*, *wiken* *wixen*, *konwē*, *-wai* *convey*.

vetch is gen. the same in the dialects as in the lit. language, but it is *fitf* in sm.Lan. s.Cha. nw.Oxf. e.Sus.

f for *v* occurs in *fitōs* me.Wil., *fetls* w.Som. *virtuals*, *fōg* *vogue* me.Wil.

to is *tiv*, *tav* before a following vowel in se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. nw. e. se. m. nr1. sm. w. & sw.Yks.

THE DENTALS

§ 282. Initial *t* has gen. remained.

Initial *tū* (*tiu*) has become *tfū*, rarely *tfū*, through the intermediate stage of **tjū*, in s.Ayr. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Som., as *tfūn*, w.Som. *tfūn tune*, *tfūndē Tuesday*. Similarly we have *tfem* from older **tjem team* in s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. w. & s.Der. War. Wor. Shr. nw.Oxf. For initial *tw* see § 242.

The initial combinations *tr* and *str* have become *tpr*, *stpr* or *pr*, *spr* in Irel. Wm. e. & se.Yks. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. It has not been possible to ascertain the exact delimitations of the use of *tpr*, *pr*; the former seems to be predominant in Irel. Wm. I.Ma. and the latter in Yks. and Lan., as *tpri*, *pri tree*, *stprit*, *sprit street*, &c.

§ 283. Medial *t* (*tt*) has gen. remained.

Between vowels and vowel-like consonants *t* has become *d* in *āda(r)* *after* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.; *beetle* nnw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. Ess. Sus. w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.; *better* Sus. w. & s.Som.; *bitter* s.Som. e.Dev.; *bōdl*, *bodl bottle* w.Som.; *butter* w. & s.Som. e.Dev.; *kedl kettle* I.Ma. s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.; *lidl little* I.Ma. s.Pem. w.Suf. Ess. e.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. Dev.; *nedl nettle* Sus. n.Dev.; *sadadē Saturday* n.Wor. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. This change seems to have been carried out more fully in the south-western dialects than elsewhere. *bodan* existed beside *botm bottom* already in OE. (Sweet, *Ags. Dict.*) In the modern dialects we find in some dialects *d* and in others *t* forms. The following dialects have *d*: *bodm* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lan. Lin. w. & s.Som. Dev.

kidl exists beside *kitl tickle* in Ken. Sus. *t* has

become **k** before a following **l** in *brikl, brēkl brittle* Hmp.; *likl little* se.Lan. Shr.

§ 284. In Irel. n.Cum. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. e. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. medial **t** has become **tp** or **p** in the following combinations:

(1) Intervocalic **t** followed by **r** in the next syllable, as *betpə(r), bepə(r) better*, and similarly in *bitter, butter, Saturday, water*, &c.

(2) The combination **tr**, as *kontpreəri, konpreəri* *contrary*, and similarly in *country, distrain, poultry*, &c.

(3) The combination **ter**, as *aftpə(r), afpə(r) after*, and similarly in *bolster, cistern, daughter, halter, oyster, sister, slaughter, yesterday*, &c.

§ 285. The **t** in French words which has become **tʃ** in lit. Eng. through the influence of the following **ü** has remained unchanged in the dialects, as *piktə(r) picture, flətə(r) feature, nētə(r), neətə(r) nature*.

§ 286. OE. *antefn* *anthem* has become *antm* in n.Cy. sw.Yks. Sus. e.Dev. and *andm* in se.Ken.

§ 287. In wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. intervocalic **t** (**tt**) with **l** or **r** in the next syllable has become the glottal catch, such as is common in German words beginning with a vowel, as *bə:əl battle, ke:əl kettle, ne:əl nettle, be:ər better, bə:ər butter, se:ərði Saturday, wa:ər water*.

§ 288. Many dialects have dropped the dental in *little*, especially Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Glo. Ess. sw.Cy. See Index.

§ 289. Medial **t** has sometimes disappeared after consonants, as *brimsn brimstone* s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Stf. Sus.; *empi empty* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs. w.Som.; *emp* v. *empty* w.Wor. Glo. sw.Cy.; *lixnin, læxnin lightning* ne.Sc. Ayr. Ant.; *faks facts* Sc. Irel. Eng.; *gæli, gæfli, gjæli ghastly* Dur. Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev. *Notbut* has become *nobət, nobəd nothing but, only*, in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Glo. Bdf. Hr.t. e.An. Hmp.

§ 290. The dialects agree with the lit. language in the

loss of *t* between *s*—*l*, *s*—*n*, and *f*—*n*, in such words as *thisle*, *listen*, *soften*, &c.

§ 291. Final *t* has gen. remained.

p appears where the lit. language has *ght* in *draup* *drought* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Oxf.; *fortnight* Lth. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.; *aiþ height* I.Ma. s.Stf. Oxf. Bck. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. This change may partly be due to a confusion of suffixes.

§ 292. In Lan. Chs. Shr. final *t* has become *d* in monosyllables with short stem-vowel, especially when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ged get*, *wod what*.

§ 293. The stressed form of *it* is *hid* Or.I. Cai., *id* m. sm. & s.Lan. The unstressed form of *but* is *bud*, *bəd* Yks. Lan. nw.Lin. w.Som. And the unstressed form of *it* is *-d*, especially when used enclitically after voiced sounds, in Sc. Nhb. Dur.

§ 294. The change of final *t* to *r* in monosyllables with short stem-vowel occurs sporadically in most parts of Eng., when the next word begins with a vowel, as *ger æm get them*, *ler it bī*, *ser it*, *wor is it?* It occurs far more frequently in Yks. Lan. and n.Midl. than elsewhere.

§ 295. Final *t* has disappeared in many dialects after voiceless consonants, especially in the combination *st*; finally after *k* and *p* it has disappeared in all Sc. dialects, as *fak(t)*, *stri(k)t*, *kore(k)t*, *temp(t)*, *bankrup(t)*; preterite forms like *kep kept*, *krep crept*, *lep leapt*, which are widely diffused in the Midl. and also occur in the northern dialects, have not lost a *t* but are analogical formations. The loss of *t* after *f* occurs chiefly in I.Ma. and sw.Cy., as *drif(t)*, *lif(t)*, *wef(t)*, &c. Examples of the loss of *t* after *s* occur in all parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng., especially in such words as *beast*, *betwixt*, *fast*, *joist*, *last*, *next*, &c.

Final *t* after *n* is often omitted in such words as *sergeant*, *serpent*, *servant*, *warrant*, especially in Sc. Irel. and sw.Cy. On the other hand few, if any, dialects have added a *t* in *ancient* (Fr. *ancien*), *pheasant* (O.Fr. *faisan*). In a few instances a *t* has been added after *n*, *f*, or *s*, as *sāmēt*, *sāmēt sermon* Lei. Brks. ne.Nrf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor.;

sudent, redent sudden Sc. Irel. Cum. War. Brks. e. An. Ken. Sus. sw. Cy.; *vāmint vermin* n. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. e. An. se. Ken. Sur. Sus. sw. Cy.; *scuft scruff* n. Cy. w. & s. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.; *taligraft, teligraft telegraph* Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Rut. Dor.; *aist ice* em. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der.; *naist nice* es. Yks. ne. Der. Not. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.; *ōst hoarse* Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin. Lei.; *wenst (janst) once* n. Ir. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. m. Lin. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e. An. Sus. w. Dor. e. & sw. Dev.; *twaist twice* Sc. Irel. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Sus. Dor.

d

§ 296. Initial *d* has gen. remained.

Initial *dū* (*diu*) has become *dǣū*, *dǣū* in the same dialects in which *tū* (*tiu*) has become *tǣū*, *tǣū*, as *dǣū*, *dǣū* *dew*, *due*. In like manner those dialects which have *tj* from **tj*, have under similar conditions *dǣ* from **dj*, as *dǣd* from **djed* *dead*, *dǣf* *deaf*, *dǣl* *deal*, *dǣp* *death*. And those dialects which have changed initial *tr* to *tpr*, *pr* have also changed initial *dr* to *dǣr*, *ǣr*, as *dǣrag*, *ǣrag* *drag*; *dǣrenf*, *ǣrenf* *drench*; *dǣrop*, *ǣrop* *drop*, &c. (§ 282).

§ 297. Medial *d* has gen. remained.

Intervocalic *d* followed by *r* in the next syllable became in the first instance *ð* in all dialects, as *aðe(r)* *adder*, *blaðe(r)*, *bleðe(r)* *bladder*, *konsi-ðe(r)* *consider*, *foðe(r)* *fodder*, *laðe(r)* *ladder*, *pūðe(r)*, *pūðe(r)* *powder*, &c., in addition to the words which have *ð* in the lit. language, as *father*, *gather*, *mother*, *weather*, &c. Where exceptions seem to occur they are due either to the influence of the lit. language or to the sound-change given below.

This *ð* from *d* (OE. *fæder*, &c.) fell together with OE. *ð* in the same position (OE. *fæðer*, &c.), and underwent all further changes in common with it. It has thus become (1) *d* beside *dð* in n. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma., (2) *d* in Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. Lth. Nhb. s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. m. Yks. ne. nw. & m. Lan. nw. Lin. n. & se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. At first sight it might seem as if forms like *fade(r)*, *gade(r)*, *mude(r)*, &c. had

retained OE. *d*, and that forms like *fadðe(r)*, *mudðe(r)*, &c. represent the intermediate stage of the development of OE. *d* to *ð* in this position, but from the fact that words like *brother*, *feather*, *leather*, *other*, *rather*, *wether*, &c. have had the same development in these dialects, it is clear that the *d*, *dð* in the former class of words started out from *ð*. See § 314.

In Sc. and n.Cy. dialects the above law also holds good when an *l* or *r* has disappeared before the *d*, as n.Cy. *ððe(r)*, *oððe(r)* *order*; *souðer*, *soðe(r)* *solder*; *fūðe(r)* *shoulder*.

burden (OE. *byrþen*), *murder* (OE. *myrþran*) had a spirant already in OE. The forms with *ð* are still very common in Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. I.Ma. Der. Stf. e.An.

§ 298. In the south-western dialects a *d* has been developed between *l-r*, *r-l*, *n-r*, as *pāldæ(r)* *parlour*; *taildæ(r)* *tailor*; *smōldæ(r)* *smaller*; *kēdlæ* *curls*; *ēdl hū*; *mādl marl*; *kwōdl quarrel*; *wēdl world*; *kōndæ(r)*, *kāndæ(r)* *corner*, &c.

§ 299. Medial *d* has become *r* in sm.Lan. s.Chs. and w.Som. in *anibri anybody*, *nōbri nobody*, *sūmbri somebody*; and a few other words.

§ 300. Medial *d* very seldom occurs in any of the dialects between *n-l* or *n-r*, in such words as *bundle*, *candle*, *dwindle*, *handle*; *gander*, *thunder*, &c. But in Ant. Dub. Wm. ne. e. & se.Yks. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. medial *d* between *l-r* or *n-r* has become *dð*, *ð*, as *tʃildðe(r)*, *tʃilðe(r)* *children*; *sindðe(r)*, *sinðe(r)* *cinder*; similarly in *gander*, *hinder*, *hundred*, *thunder*, *under*, *wander*, *yonder*.

§ 301. Medial *d* has regularly disappeared after *n* in the Sc. dialects except in those of the south, as *sinær cinder*; *hinar hinder*; *hūnær*, *hūnir hundred*; *wunær wonder*, &c.

The *d* has disappeared in the word *London* in the s.Midl. e. s. & sw. counties. It has also occasionally disappeared after *l* and *r*, as *tʃilæ(r)* *children* s.Cy. nw.Dev.; *āler older* ne.Sc.; *birn burden* ne.Sc.; *gern*, *gān*, *gion garden* Sc. Glo. s. & sw.Cy. The *d* has disappeared before *l* in *nīl needle* Wxf. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor. *d* has undergone

metathesis in *nild needle* w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. Shr. w.Sus. e.Som. Dev.

§ 302. Final *d* has gen. remained.

OE. final *d* and the medial *d* which has come to stand finally in the modern dialects have become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in monosyllables in Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der., as *tʃaɪlt child*, *fɪlt field*; similarly in *fold*, *hold*, *band*, *blind*, *hand*, *land*, *wind*, *beard*, &c. In these counties final *d* has also become *t* after *l*, *n*, *r* in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs, as *adlt added*, *kilt killed*, *aɪmt seemed*, *flət feared*, &c.

§ 303. Final *d* has often become *t* in words of more than one syllable, especially after *n* and *r*, as *bi-jont*, *bi-ont beyond*, *behind*, *errand*, *husband*, *wisened*, *backward*, *custard*, *forward*, *orchard*, &c. Although examples of this change are to be found in Sc. n.Ir. Dub. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma Chs. Stf. Der. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Bck. Hrt. Sus. Hmp. I.W.sw.Cy., the change has not been carried out consistently in any of the dialects. It is also important to note that this sound-change does not seem to have taken place in the eastern and south-eastern counties. There was in O. and ME. the same tendency to change final *d* to *t* in unstressed syllables; but *behind* and *beyond* show that in the modern dialects the change is not confined to unstressed syllables.

§ 304. In Sc. the final *d* had become *t* already at an early period in the pret. and pp. of weak verbs. The modern Sc. dialects have preserved this change, except that in the southern counties the final *t* has become *d* after a liquid, nasal, or a vowel in a monosyllable or accented syllable, as *krabit crabbed*, *profitit profited*, *wunderert wondered*; *dīt*, s.Sc. *deid died*, *telt*, s.Sc. *tæld told*, s.Sc. *bilənd belonged*, &c.

§ 305. In the word *breadth*, the final *dp* has become *tp* in n. & nw.Der. s.Lei. m.Bck. e.Suf. w.Som., and simply *p* in ne. & sm. Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. ne.Nrf.

adse (OE. *adessa*) has become *ɪtʃ*, *ɪtʃ* in Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

salit, salet (O. Ital. *salata*) *salad* is the usual form in all the dialects.

§ 306. A final *d* has occasionally been developed after *l, n, r*. This excrescent *d* is seldom, if ever, found as far north as Yks. except in the words *drown, gown, yon, scholar*. Examples are: *fild feel* Rut. me. & w.Wil.; *aidld idle* nw.Lin.; *maild mile* ne.Nrf. w.Som.; *sküld school* s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Hrt.; *söld soul* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; *baend born* nw. & me.Wil.; *draund, &c. drown* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. e.War. m.Shr. w.Wil. s.Som.; *galend gallon* s.Chs. Not. Lin. se.Wor.; *gaund gown* Irel. Yks. Chs. Flt. Der. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Sus. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev.; *sünd soon* nw.Wil.; *swund nw.Oxf., sound* Wil. *swoon*; *waind wine* m.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.; *jond yon* sw.Yks. m. & ms.Lan. nw.Der.; *miled miller* Brks. Wil. Dev.; *skoled, skolerd scholar* gen. in Sc. Irel. & Eng.

§ 307. Final *d* has often disappeared after *l*, especially in Sc. (except in the southern counties), I.Ma. and the south-western counties. In other counties the loss of *d* in this position is not so frequent, but in a few words however it extends over a large area. Examples are: *bal(d)* sm.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Stf. e.Suf. w.Som., *bol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. nw. & w.Som., *buil(d)* s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. w.Som., *chil(d)* ne.Sc. Lth. I.Ma. e.Der. s.Pem. Glo. w.Oxf. Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. Dev. Cor., *col(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.Cum. I.Ma. nw.Wil. w.Som. sw.Dev., *fiel(d)* Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma. s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *fol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. nw.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *gol(d)* I.Ma. w.Som., *hol(d)* Ant. I.Ma. e.Ken. e.Sus. e. & w.Som. s.Dev., *mil(d)* n. & s.Ayr. I.Ma. w.Som. e.Dev., *ol(d)* Cai. ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. n. & w.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. n.Lei. sw.Nhp. s.Pem. nw. & e.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrf. se.Hrt. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & e.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. w.Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *shiel(d)* Abd. Ayr. n.Nhb. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som., *sol(d)* ne.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *tol(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *wil(d)* ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som., *word(d)* Cai. ne.Sc. also *wardl*, wm.Sc. also *warlt*, Lth. Edb.

sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. m.Bck. nw.Wil. e.Dor. s.Dev., *yield(d)*
wm.Sc. I.Ma. Dor. w.Som.

Final *d* has generally disappeared after *n* in Sc., but in the southern counties of Sc. it has only disappeared in the cj. *and*, the present participles, and in the pret. and pp. of strong verbs whose present ends in *-nd*. This loss of final *d* in the pret. and pp. of verbs like *bind*, *find*, *grind*, *wind* is quite regular in Sc. Irel. and the north and north midl. counties. Otherwise final *d* is seldom dropped in the n. and n. midl. counties. In I.Ma. Glo. w.Brks. w.Hmp. and the sw. counties final *d* has gen. disappeared after *n*. In the other counties the loss of *d* in this position occurs occasionally. Examples are : *an(d)* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng., *ben(d)* Bch. Abd. Per. Ayr. Kcb. w.Wm. I.Ma. w. & s.Som., *bin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *blin(d)* ne.Sc. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. I.Ma. Rut. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *boun(d)* pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. m. & sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. n.Der. Dor. Som. Dev., *bran(d)* Abd. Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.Lan. I.Ma. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev., *Englan(d)* Beh. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. me.Wil. s.Som., *en(d)* Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. Som. Dev., *erran(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Wm. em.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor., *fin(d)* ne. sn. wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Yks. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. s.Pem. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *foun(d)* pret. and pp. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. War. Oxf. Bdf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. Sus. sw.Cy., *frien(d)* Cai. ne. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. Ess. nw.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *grin(d)* ne.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. nw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., *groun(d)* sb. Sc. except s.Sc., Uls. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.se.Yks. I.Ma. n.Lin. Rut. m.Bck.se.Hrt.w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *han(d)* Sc. Uls. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & se.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Pem. e.Suf. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor., *houn(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. Lei. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *husban(d)* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. m. & s.Wm. Yks. nw. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. m.

& sw.Nhp. e. & a.War. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. Cmb. a.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken. a.Sur. Sus. sw.Hmp. sw.Cy., *kin(d)* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. w.Wm. ne.Yks. em.Lan. I.Ma. e.Sus. sw.Cy., *lan(d)* Sc. Uls. se.Nhb. I.Ma. n.Ken. e.Sus. Som. Dev., *min(d)* sb. and v. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. Wil. Som. Dev., *poun(d)* Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma. a.Cha. s.Stf. Lei. w.War. ne.Shr. n.Bck. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. nw. & n.Wil. e. & w.Som. sw.Dev., *sen(d)* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma. n.Stf. Dor. w.Som., *stan(d)* Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. ne.Yks. ne. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Der. nw.Lin. e.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. Dev., *thousan(d)* Or.I. Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm. m. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma. me. & w.Wil. Dor. w.Som., *win(d)* sb. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb., s.Sc. (occ.) Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev., *win(d)* v. ne. & wm.Sc. Kcb. n.Cum. I.Ma. e.Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Final *nds* has become *ns* in nouns and verbs, as *h)ans* *hands*, *sons* *sends*.

§ 308. In the following two words the *d* is excrescent in the lit. language, so that *d* may never have existed in the dialects which do not have it.

len(d) (OE. *lēnan*) Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.Lei. e.Oxf. me.Wil. n. & e.Dev., *soun(d)* (ME. *soun*, Fr. *son*) ne. & wm.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma. s.Stf. w.Som.

p

§ 309. OE. *p*, also written *ð*, was a voiceless spirant like the *th* in lit. Eng. *thin*, initially, finally as also medially except between voiced sounds. Between voiced sounds it was voiced like the *th* in lit. Eng. *breathe*.

We shall here adopt the following order: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound or its further development has remained medial in the modern dialects. 3. Finally or when it has become final in the modern dialects. In this

case two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced sound.

§ 810. 1. Initial *p* has gen. remained voiceless except in pronouns and the adverbs derived from them.

In e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. e.Cor. initial *p* has become *ʃ*, as (*ʃaŋk*) *thank, thatch, thuw, thigh, thin, thing, think, third, thirteen, thistle, thong, thought, thousand, thumb, thunder, Thursday.* *Thistle* has become *dial* in e.Hrf. Som. Dev.

§ 811. In pronouns and the adverbs derived from them the dialects have gen. had the same development as the lit. language. But in Sh. & Or.I., Pem. *obsol.*, Ken. *obsol.*, Sus. the initial *ʃ* has become *d*, as *dat that, dem them, den then, di thet, dis this, &c.* In Cai. the *ʃ* has disappeared in these and similar words. It has also disappeared in *en than* ne. e. nw. nm. & sm.Yks. s.Der. n.Hrf. e.Suf. w.Som. It has remained voiceless in *though* in Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. sm.Hmp. w.Som. It has become *t* in *tin than* s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.

In w. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. nw. m. & e.Der. nw.Lin. the *ʃ* in the pronoun *thou* has become *t* when the pronoun is used interrogatively and in subordinate sentences, as *kan tē kum? canst thou come? kum wen tē kan come when thou canst.*

§ 812. The def. art. has undergone various changes. In those dialects in which it has lost its vowel altogether, the consonant (*t, p*) is usually attached to the following, rarely to the preceding word, as *tman, pman the man, tapl, papl the apple.* But when the preceding word is a preposition, the consonant is often combined with it, as *wit, wid, wip apl with the apple, similarly ont, ond, onp on the.* Simple *d* for the def. art. is only used in combination with prepositions (as *id in the, ond, wid, &c.*) and when the following word also begins with a vowel, *id ūs in the house.* In those dialects which have both *t* and *p*, the former is used before consonants (*tman, &c.*) and the latter before vowels (*papl &c.*) and when the sentence begins with the definite article. Those parts

of Yks. which border on Lan. agree with the Lan. dialects in the form and use of the def. article. The following are the various forms which the def. art. has assumed in the different dialects :

It has become (1) *t* in me.Nhb. Cum. Wm. n. e. nm. sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Lin.

(2) *p* in m. & se.Lan. wm.Stf.

(3) *t*, *p* sm. & w.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n.Stf. Der. Not.

(4) *də* Sh. & Or.I. Ken. Sus.

(5) *d*, *t* w.Dur. ne.Yks.

(6) *d*, *t*, *p* nw. & e.Yks.

(7) *ə* Cai. Bnff.

In all other dialects it has had the same development as in lit. Eng., viz. *ði*, *ðə*.

§ 313. Initial *p* has become *t* in Sh. & Or.I. n.I.Ma., as (*taŋk*) *thank*; similarly in *thief*, *thigh*, *thing*, *thin*, *think*, *thumb*, *thunder*, &c.

For initial *pw* see § 243.

Initial *pr* has gen. remained, but it has become (1) *ðr* beside *dr* in se.Ken. Sus. and occasionally in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. As however there are many words in se.Ken. and Sus. which have *dr*, and few words in w.Som. sw. & s.Dev. which have *ðr*, it is highly probable that the normal development of initial *pr* is *dr* in all these dialects, and that the forms with *ðr* are due to an attempt to pronounce the *pr* of literary English.

(2) *dr* in e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. se.Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., as *drɪ* *three*; similarly in *thread*, *threat*, *thresh*, *throat*, *throng*, *through*, *throw*, *thrush*, &c.

(3) *tr* in Sh. & Or.I., snw. m. & nm.Yks. and em.Lan. (beside *pr*), n. & m.I.Ma. Nrf. Suf., as *trɪ* *three*, &c.

The use of initial *f* for *p* and *v* for *ð* is not uncommon as an individualism in any part of Sc. Irel. Eng., but this sound-substitution is not confined to dialect speakers; it often takes place among educated people who have never spoken a dialect.

§ 314. 2. Intervocalic *ð* followed by *r* in the next syllable has gen. remained in the dialects, but it has become (1) *d*

beside *dð* in n.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. (s) *d* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & an.Sc. Lth. Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum. m.Yks. ne. nw. & m.Lan. nw.Lin. n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., as *wēðe(r)*, *wedðe(r)*, *wede(r)* *wether*, and similarly *brother*, *either*, *feather*, *leather*, *neither*, *other*, *rather*, &c.

In *wēð(r)*, *wēð(r)* *whether* Wil. Dor. Som. the *ð* was probably lost at an early period; cf. ME. *wher*.

§ 315. Medial *ð* has become *d* in *fardin*, *fādin* *farthing* Sc. Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Bck. Cmb. e.An. Ken. Sus. sw.Cy.; *fadm* *fathom* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.Lin. e.An. se.Ken. Sus.; *idn* *heathen* se.Ken.; *nōdn*, *nōdin* *nothing* se.Ken. Sus.; *smidi* *smithy* Sc. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. Sus. Medial *ð* has regularly become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., but it appears as *t* in *altō* *although*. Medial *ð* has become *þ* in *h)þn* *heathen* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. em.Lan. The word *nostril* (OE. *nosþrī(e)rl*) is not used in many dialects, in its stead *nose-hole* is the usual expression. A few dialects have preserved the *þ* in this word, as *nosþrēl* Abd. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. In s.Lan. & I.Ma. the *þ* may not be the retention of OE. *þ*, but have arisen from *t* through the influence of the following *r*. See § 282.

§ 316. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of OE. final *þ* and of medial OE. *þ* respectively *ð*, which have become final in the lit. language and the dialects. That is to say the former is gen. *þ* in the lit. language and the dialects (*smip*, &c.) and the latter *ð* (*brīð*, *briðð*, *breathes*, &c.).

The following points require to be noticed:

Final *þ* has become *t* in Sh. & Or.I., as *ert* *earth*, *lent* *length*, *strent* *strength*, &c.

Final *þ* has occasionally become *t*, as se.Lan. *mot*, n.Der. *meut* *obsol.*, Glo. *māt*, nw.Oxf. *mōt* *moth*; siut nnw.Yks., s.Lan. s.Chs. *sūt* *sooth*. On the ending *t*, as *tent* *tenth*, &c., see the ordinals.

lat *lath*, which is in gen. dial. use in Sc. n. and midl. counties to Lin. Shr. also used in Sus. Som., represents

OE. *lætt*, and is therefore not an example of the change of final *p* to *t*.

The large area over which *pad path* is used points to there being a form with *d* already in OE.; it is used in sn.Sc. a.Ayr. Ant. m. & sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. m.Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. n.Cmb.

Final *p* has occasionally been lost, as *fro froth* Abd. Lth. Edb.; *mox* (cp. OE. *mohpe* beside *moppe*) *moth* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.; *mū mouth* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. snw.Yks.

§ 317. The dialects have occasionally final *θ* where the lit. language has *p*. This is due to the fact that the final *p* of the mod. lit. language was not always final in Middle Eng.; examples are: *binlθ beneath* me.Nhb. se.Yks. sw.Dev.; *both* has *θ* beside *p* in a large number of dialects, see the Index. This final *θ* is especially common in the sw. dialects.

Final *p* has become *d* after *r* in *erd earth* Sc. Nhb. Cum. n.Yks.

Final *θ* has become *d* in Sh. & Or.I., as *blaid blithe*.

Final *θ* has occasionally become *p*, as *lōp* beside *lō lathe* n.Ayr.; also in *smooth* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.; *bathe* wm.Sc. a.Dur. se.Yks. em.Lan. Lin. w.Hrt. ne.Nrf. w.Som. e.Dev., but *d* occurs in sw.Yks. a.Stf. ne.Der.; *blithe* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Edb. I.Ma.; *booth* Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. a.Sc. a.Nhb. I.Ma. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. se.Ken. Dor. e.Som.

Final *θ* has rarely disappeared. *bū booth* e.Som.; *lō lathe* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

wip, wiθ with has gen. become *wi* (Sc. also *wə*) in all dialects. *wi* was formerly used in the dialects before a following consonant and *wip, wiθ* before a following vowel. But most dialects now have *wi* in both positions. A few dialects have *wid* when the next word begins with a vowel, m. & w.Cum. n. & e.Wm. nnw.Yks. Hrf. se.Ken. Sus.; and also a few have *wiv* s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw. snw. e. m. & nm.Yks. *wip*, not *wiθ*, is the form used among educated people in Sc. Irel. and the north of England. In Sc. Irel. and most parts of Eng. dialect speakers use *wip* in reading.

§ 818. In the Sc. and in many n.Cy. dialects the plural of nouns ending in *th* is always *ps*, never *ts* as is sometimes the case in standard English.

SIBILANTS

§ 819. Initially and finally as also medially (except between voiced sounds) OE. *s* was a voiceless sibilant like the *s* in mod. Eng. *sin*. Medially between voiced sounds it was voiced like the *s* in mod. Eng. *rise*.

The development of *s* in the modern dialects is parallel with that of *f* (§ 277) and *p* (§ 309), so that we shall here distinguish the three positions: 1. Initially. 2. When the sound has remained medial in the mod. dialects. 3. When the sound was already final in OE. or has become final in the mod. dialects. Here two subdivisions are necessary according as we have now the voiceless or the voiced spirant.

§ 320. 1. In the southern and south-western counties Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev., and in parts of Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks., initial *s* before voiced sounds must have become *z* already at a very early period, because in those counties where we still find *s* for *z* it is confined almost exclusively to native words; hence the change must have taken place before the influx of French words. The use of *z* for *s* is now *obs.* in Ken. Sur. Sus. and *obsol.* in s.Pem. Hmp. I.W. It is still in general use before vowels in e.Hrf., parts of Glo., w.Brks. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. But even in these counties it is now *obsol.* in combination with the voiced consonants *l*, *m*, *n*, *w*, and there is therefore great fluctuation in the representation of initial *sl*, *sm*, *sn*, *sw* in printed books.

§ 821. In a few words initial *s* has become *f* through the intermediate stage of *si*, *sj*, as *f*inder *cinder* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. w.Wm.; *fū* *sew* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant.; *fīn* *soon* wm.Sc. s.Ayr., *fōn* Sh. & Or.I. sn.Sc., *fūn* nm.Sc., *fūn* Lth. Edb.; *fuit* *fū* it *suet* ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der., w.Wil.

also *sūt*; *sūt*, *sūt*, &c. *sūt* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. w. & s.Wil.

§ 322. The initial *s* in *sugar* and *sure* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, but the *s* has remained in *sugar*, *siugə(r)*, &c. s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. nw.Lin.; and in *sure*, *siuə(r)*, &c. Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. ne.Nrf. Suf.; it has become *g*, *guə(r)* *sure* in e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & me.Wil. n. nw. sw. & s.Dev.

§ 323. There is in the dialects a large number of words beginning with *s* plus a consonant where in most cases the *s* is not original. A selection of such words is given below. Many more will be found in the E.D.D. It occurs most frequently in the combinations *sk* and *sq*. In fact nearly all *sq* words in the E.D.D. have forms with and without initial *s*. It will be clear from the examples that no rule can be laid down about the geographical distribution of the words belonging to this category: *scaffe to equivocate* Lin. Cor. beside *caffe*; *soant to cant* s.Wor.; *scatter-corner diagonally* Shr. beside *cater-corner*; *sclasp, sklash, solatch* Sc. beside *clasp, clash, clatch*; *sclaw claw* Dev. Cor.; *solimb (sklim) to climb* Sc. Nhb.; *scoance a paved footpath* Cor. beside *caunse*; *scocker a rift in a tree* e.An. beside *cocker*; *soog to boast* Irel. Lan. Wor. Hrf. Glo. beside *cog*; *soogger a footless stocking* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Lan. Nhp. beside *cogger*; *soorkle core of an apple* War. Wor. beside *corkle*; *soram. to cram* War. Hmp. Dev.; *scratching refuse of lard* n.Cy. Midl. w.Cy. beside *cratching*; *scrawl to crawl* Midl. sw.Cy.; *soringe to cringe* Sc. Irel. Wm. Yks. Midl. e.Cy. Ken.; *sorinkle to crinkle* e.An. Cor.; *soisum an insignificant-looking person* Der., cf. *ohrisom*; *skritoh crutch* Cor.; *soroffle to shuffle* War. beside *croffle*; *sorome to arrange roughly* e.An. Cor. beside *crome*; *sorooch to crouch* Yks. Not.; *soroodle to crouch* Yks. Not. Wor. Glo. beside *croodle*; *soroot a weakly child* Nhp. beside *croot*; *so rumpe to crunch* Sc. War. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy. beside *crump*; *so rumpe to shrink, shrivel* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor.

Brks. Bdf. s. & sw.Cy. beside **crump**; **scrunch** to *crunch* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **scrush** to *crush* Nhb. Not. Ess. I.W. Dor.; **scuff** to *cuff* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; **soulch** *rubbish* Ess. Ken. beside **oulch**; **sker** *left-handed* Sc. n.Cy. beside **oar**; **skist** a *chest* Sc. beside **kist**; **slanget**, **slinget** a *narrow strip of ground* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **langet**; **aloonge** a *heavy blow* e.Yks. beside **lunge**; **slounge** to *lounge* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks.; **smatter** *matter* Cum. Wm. Yks.; **smeagre** *meagre* e.An.; **smelt** *spleen*, *roe* Yks. Der., cf. **milt**; **smeuse** a *gap or hole through a fence, wall, &c. used by hares and other small animals to pass through* Yks. Der. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Suf. beside **meuse**; **smite** a *mile* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Wor. e.An.; **smush** to *crush, mush* Sc. Irel. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not.; **snaste** the *burning wick or snuff of a candle* Nhp. e.An. s.Cy., cf. ME. **knast** or **gnaste** of a *kandel*, *emunctura* (*Prompt. Parv.*); **snawp**, **snop** to *thump* Yks. Chs. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. Hmp. I.W. sw.Cy., cf. **n-aup** in E.D.D.; **snicker** to *giggle, sneer* Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. Brks. e.An. s.Cy. Wil. Som. beside **nicker**; **snock** a *knock* Brks. Dor. Som.; **snooze** a *noose* n.Cy. Yks. Glo. e.An.; **snotch** a *notch* Chs. e.An. Sus. Hmp. sw.Cy.; **spink** the *pink* Sc. Nhb.; **spang pang** Cum.; **spise** to *exude* Dev. Cor., cf. **pease**; **splaice** *plaice* Nhb.; **splat** a *plot of ground* Yks. sw.Cy. beside **plat**; **splatoh** *splash* Sc. Cum. beside **platoch**; **splatter** to *splash, bedaub* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Brks. Cor. beside **platter**; **sploy** a *frolic*, *ploy* Sc.; **splunge** *plunge* Not. Rut. Bdf.; **sprise** to *prise open* Chs.; **squackle** to *suffocate* Nrf. beside **quackle**; **squaddy** *short of stature* e.An. beside **quaddy**; **squaich** to *scream* Sc. Irel. beside **quaich**; **squalm** *qualm* Yks. Lin.; **squeech** a *corner overgrown with bushes* Suf. beside **queach**; **squench** to *quench* gen. Irel. and Eng.; **squilt** a *pimple* War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. beside **quilt**; **squince** a *quince* Rut. Dev.; **squitches**, **squinges**, **squinsy** *quinsy* n.Cy. Lan. sw.Cy.; **squitch** *couch-grass*, *quitch* Irel. Chs. Stf. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.; **squiz** to *quis* Dev.; **squizzle** to *choke* Nrf. beside **quizzle**; **srake** to *rake* e.Yks.; **strample** *trample* Nhb.; **strollop** a *trollop* Yks. Lan. Flt.; **swacking** *large* Sc. Yks. Der. Nhp.

Hnt. e.An. beside *whacking*; *swacker* a *whacker* Der. e.An.; *swang* *flat, wet ground* n.Cy. Chs. Stf. Ess. beside *wang, wong*.

§ 324. 2. Medially between voiced sounds the dialects gen. have *z* like the lit. language. *z* has become *s* in *bism, bism* *besom* I.Ma. nw.Lin.; *bism, buæm* *bosom* Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. Wm. nw.Lin.; *dissy* I.Ma.; *gesling* s.Chs. n.Lin. It has become *f* in *puʃn* *poison* Sh.I. s.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb.

§ 325. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and the north of Eng., and also in parts of the north Midlands, the medial *z* has remained in *lezə(r)* *leisure*, *mezə(r)* *measure*, *plezə(r)* *pleasure*, *trezə(r)* *treasure*.

siðz, which is in gen. dialect use in Irel. and Eng., can hardly be the same word as lit. Eng. *scissors*.

§ 326. In combination with voiceless sounds the dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the retention of *s*. But we have *blosm* *blossom* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev.; *krisn* *christen* I.Ma.; *liæn* *listen* se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma. me.Wil.; *ʒizl* *thistle* e.Hrf. me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.; *gasli* *ghasily* n.Dur. m.Cum. em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

The intervocalic *s* in such lit. Eng. words as *gusset*, *mussel*, *officer*, *vassal*, *vessel*, &c. has remained in the dialects except in Sc. where it has become *f*, as *gufet*, &c.

§ 327. The *z* in *iznt* *is not* has gen. remained in the Sc. Ir. and n.Cy. dialects, but has disappeared in s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Midl. e. se. & s.Cy. also Wil. Dev.; and it has become *d* (*idn*(t)) in Dor. Som. w.Cor. In like manner *woznt* *was not* has become *wodnt* in Dor. Som. w.Cor. The *z* in *haznt* *has not* has gen. disappeared in the s.Midl. e. se. & s. dialects and also occasionally in the south-western dialects. See the forms of *Be* and *Have* in E.D.D.

§ 328. 3. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of *s* in this position. The following are the chief points in which they differ. We find *z* where the lit. language has *s* in *siz*, *sæz* *cease* I.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.; *tʃaiz* *choice* Bch. Abd.; *klōz* *close* adj. m.Lin. Glo. ne.Nrf.; *tūməz* *Thomas* sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.; *ʒz*, *əz*

unstressed form of *us* is gen. in Sc. Irel. and England. This *z* for *s* is very common in the south-western dialects, as *vli^z fleece*, *gi^z geese*, similarly *goose*, *hoarse*, *house*, *household* (*eusl*, *euzl*), *mouse*, *noose*, *f'ace*, *puss*, *since*, *this*, &c. In most of the above examples the *z* is no doubt due to the levelling out of the inflected forms.

§ 329. *s* has become *f* in *kraf*, *kref* *cross* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum. Yks. em.Lan.; *thif* *fleece* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Kcb.; *likarif* sw.Yks. w.Som. but n.Lin. *likaric*; *liquorice*. This change of *s* to *f* is very common in the s.Sc. dialects, especially after *l*, *n*, *r*, as *tarf* *farce*, *menf* *mince*. Similarly in *grease*, *grilse*, *hearse*, *hoarse*, *notice* (w.Som. *nōtidg*), *pincers*, *scarce*.

It has become *tf* after *n* in *tfantf* *chance* n.Lin. Lei. but nm.Brks. *tfēnts*; *rentf* (ME. *rensen*, *ryneschen*) *rinse* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Der. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Hnt. Dev.

§ 330. Final *st* has become *zd* in *hēzdz* *harvest* w.Frf. e.Per. and *ft* in *brift* *breast*, *prift* *priest* ne.Sc.

§ 331. In Glo. and the southern and south-western counties *sp* has gen. become *ps* by metathesis, as *aps* *asp*, *klaps* *clasp*; similarly in *crisp*, *hasp*, *rasp*, *wisp*, &c. *wæps* and *wæsp* *wasp* existed in OE., so in the modern dialects there are double forms; the following dialects have *ps*: Lth. Edb. n. & w.Yks. ne.Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hrt. e.An. and all the south and south-western counties. But in s.Dev. it is *wap*.

§ 332. *unbeknownst* for *unbeknown* is in gen. dialect use in Sc. Irel. and Eng. Final *s* has disappeared in *brī* (OE. *brīssa*, *breosa*) *a gadfly* Yks. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *jimi* *chemise* gen. in Sc. and Eng.

§ 333. The dialects gen. agree with the lit. language in the treatment of *s* respectively *z* in this position. In Ant. and I.Ma. the sibilant is gen. voiceless after vowels, as *blēs* *blaze*, *nois* *noise*, *nōs* *nose*, *rōs* *rose*, &c. It is also voiceless in *belis* *bellows* ne.sn.em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.; *nois* *noise* Sh.I. sn.Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

THE GUTTURALS

C

§ 334. Germanic **k**, generally written **o** in OE., remained a guttural initially before the guttural vowels **a**, **ā**, **o**, **ō**, **u**, **ū**, and their mutations **e**, **æ**, **e**, **ē** (**ǣ**), **y**, **ȳ**, but became a palatal before the palatal vowels **æ**, **ē** (=Germanic **ǣ**), **e** (=Germanic **e**), **ea**, **eo**, **ēa**, **ēo**, **i**, **ī**, and their mutations **e**, **ie** (=i-umlaut of **ea**, **eo**), **īe** (=i-umlaut of **ēa**, **ēo**).

Medial **o** and **oo** remained a guttural before a following **a**, **o**, **u**, but became palatal when an **i** or **j** originally followed, as OE. **sēo(e)an**=Gothic **sōkjan** *to seek*, OE. **þeo(e)an** from older ***þakjan** *to cover*, OE. **bryce** from older ***brukis** *breach*.

But already at an early period the palatals became gutturals again in many cases in the Anglian dialects, e.g. **sēcan** *to seek*, **þencan** *to think*, **cāld** *cold*.

§ 335. Initial **o** before consonants.

o has remained before **n** in such words as *knave*, *knead*, *knee*, *knife*, *knit*, *knock*, *know*, &c. in Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. In the remaining parts of Sc. it has disappeared in the dialect of the younger generation. In the early part of the last century it was preserved in all Sc. dialects. **tn** from older **kn** is still used by old people in w.Frf. e.Per. A generation ago this **tn** was also common in the dialects of Cum. and Wm., but it is now quite obsolete. **o** has disappeared before **n** in all the dialects of Irel. and Eng.

Initial **o** has remained before **r** just as in the lit. language in such words as *crab*, *cradle*, *creep*, *crow*, *crutch*, &c.

Initial **ol** has become **tl** in many of the dialects of Eng. especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects in such words as *clad*, *clap*, *clay*, *claw*, *clean*, *clear*, *cleave*, *clergy*, *clerk*, *clew*, *cliff*, *climb*, *cling*, *clip*, *cloak*, *close*, *clot*, *cloth*, *clothes*, *cloud*, *clout*. This change of initial **ol** to **tl** is not confined to dialect speakers; it occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of England. No Sc. or Ir. dialect has changed initial **ol** to **tl**.

§ 336. Initial *o* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language. See Index.

But *k* occurs in *chaff* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., *kēv* to separate chaff from corn Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Dev., *caffinoher* chaffinch Sur. Sus., *chalk* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Der. Lin. e.An., *charlock* Yks. Not. Rut. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Suf. Ess. Sus., *keslop* the dried stomach of a calf used in making cheese Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin., *chest* (*kist*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev. Cor., *kincoough* whooping-cough Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Not. sw.Lin., *cope* to barter Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Not. Lei. e.An. Som., *church* (*kirk*) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin., *churl* Bch. Abd. Edb. Lth. s.Sc., *churn* (*kirn*) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *kittl*, *kidl* to tickle Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin. Glo. e.An. Ken. Sus.

tf in *cackle* War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. Brks. I.W. Dor. Som. Dev., *catterwaul* e.Yks., *cat* Dor. Dev. Cor.

f in *chaft* (*saft*) jaw Sh.I. ne.Sc., *cheap* Sh.I., *child* Sh.I. Cai., and similarly in other words.

§ 337. Initial *so* has become *f* in native Eng. words just as in the lit. language, as *shade*, *shake*, *shame*, *shape*, *share*, *shear*, *shell*, *shin*, *ship*, *shop*, *shove*, *shut*, &c.; whereas in words of foreign origin it has remained in the dialects just as in the lit. language, as *scab*, *scaffold*, *scale*, *scatter*, *school*, *scoff*, *skull*, *skill*, *skim*, *skin*, *skip*, *skirt*, *sky*, &c.

Excluding all *so*- words which are of various origins and which are common both to the lit. language and the dialects—such as the words in the above list: *scab*, *scaffold*, &c.—it is a remarkable fact that the *Eng. Dialect Dictionary* contains no less than 1,154 simple *so*- words. This points to one of two things: either the dialects contain a far larger number of Norse words than is generally supposed, or else it is not certain that initial *so* has under all circumstances become *f* in native words in the dialects.

In some words *so* and *f* exist side by side even in the

same dialect, as *skift*, *skelf* beside *shift*, *shelf* Sc. Irel. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; *skrūd* *shroud* beside *frūd* wm.Sc.

Initial *so* has become *s* in *shall*, *should* Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em.Lan. Cha. n. & ne.Der. e.Stf.

Initial *j* has become *tʃ* in *shop* Sh.I. ne.Sc.

In parts of Glo. and the south-western dialects there is a tendency to change initial *j* into *g* in such words as *ship*, *shepherd*, *shrimp*, *shrink*, &c.

§ 338. Initial *fr* has become *ʌr* in the Midland dialects and also occasionally in others; see below.

ʌr occurs in *shrimp* m. sw. & es.Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf. n. & nw.Der. m. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n.Wor. Shr. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Sus., *shrink* m. & es.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. n. & s.Lin. Lei. n.Wor. m.Bck. nw.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus., *shrivel* em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Wor. s.Pem. Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus., *shroud* sw.Lan. e. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. s.War. s.Wor. e.Suf., *shrub* s.Chs. n.Stf. m.Lin. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. Shr. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb., *shrug* em.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Wor. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

s in *shrimp* (*simp*) se.Yks. n.Lin.

§ 339. When medial *o* has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the development in the dialects has gen. been the same as in the lit. language in such words as *fichle*, *flicher*, *kitchen*, *made*, *mix*, *mussel*, *sicken*, *taken*, *waken*, &c.

But *k* occurs in *mikl* *great* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Nhp. War. Brks. Hmp. Wil., *mukl* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *threshold* (*drakal*, *drekal*) Dev. Cor.

tʃ in *acorn* s.Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf.

k has disappeared in *axle* (*asl*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (*azl*) wm. & s.Sc. n.Yks., *taken* Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr.

§ 340. When *o* or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. Those words which have *k* in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as

bake, book, break, brook, flock, hook, lick, lock, look, make, neck, prick, rake, sack, sake, soak, speak, speck, take, thick, week; talk, walk; bark, fork, mark, work; drink, hank, sink, think, &c.

But *tʃ* occurs in *ache* Chs. s.Stf. Shr., *batʃ* (OE. *beo*) a river or stream Yks. Chs. Der. Wor. Som., *che* (itʃ) sb. and v. Der. Nhp. nw.Oxf. Ken., *reck* (rɪtʃ) smoke Yks. Lan. Chs. War. Shr., *seck* (sɛtʃ) em. sm. sc. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. & nw.Der., *smeech* (smɪtʃ) to smoke Wor. Hrf. s. & sw.Cy., *watʃ* (OE. *weoro*) *ache*, pain w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr.

k has disappeared in *look* Cum. Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. Chs. Not. n.Lin., *make* w. & ms.Yks. Lan. Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Shr., *take* Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. e.Stf. Dor. Not. Shr. e.Ken.

§ 341. Words which have *tʃ* in the lit. language gen. have it also in the dialects, as *bitch, bleach, breach, crutch, flitch, hitch, much, pitch, reach, stitch, such, watch, which, &c.* But in the dialects of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and parts of the north Midlands assibilation has not taken place to the same extent as in the lit. language.

k occurs in *besack* Sc. Nhb., *breeches* Sc. n.Cum. w. Wm., *reach* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc. Wm. m. w. & sw.Yks. s.Lan., *reek* smoke Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Nhp. Hnt. e.An. s.Cy. Dor. Dev., *screech* (skrik) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Der. Lin. Nhp. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Suf. I.W., *smeech* smoke Sc., *stretch* (strik) w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., *pik* to *thak* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks., Lan. *pek*, Sh.I. *tek*, Lin. Nhp.; *belch* (belk) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Som. Dev. Cor., *bench* (benk) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Nhp., *bitch* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & nw.Lan. Der. Not. Lin., *bitch* Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth., *flitch* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. e. & se.Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. e.An. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som., *stitch* Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. s.Ayr. n.Nhb., *such* (saik, sik) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Der., *thatch* (pak) Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Ken., *which* Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. w.Wm. ne. & nnw.Yks., and a large number of other words.

h has disappeared in *fl which* Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. *fetch* is *feh* beside *fef* Sc., *fet* Oxf. nw.Wil.

§ 342. Palatal *no* has become *ntʃ*, which in nearly all dialects has been simplified to *nʃ*, in such words as *bench*, *drench*, *inch*, *wench*. It is probable that *ntʃ* occurred medially and *nʃ* finally, thus *hentʃa* but *benʃ*.

§ 343. Final *so* has remained in the dialects in words of foreign origin, as *bash*, *lash*, *cash*, *lash*, &c. It has become *ʃ* in native words, as *ash* (*of fuel*), *dash*, *fish*, *flesh*, *fresh*, *rash*, *wash*, *wish*, &c.

But *a* occurs in *ash* (*as of fuel*) Or.I. Beh. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. s.Cha. Stf. n. & ne.Der. Shr. n.Ken. e.Dor., *ash* (*as*) s.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. m.Nhp. and with excrescent *t* (*ast*) s.Lan. Rut. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. Brks. n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. s.Som., *bush* Sc., *cash*, *flash* (*kās*, *fās*) w.Som., *lash* (*lies*, *lis*) e. & m.Yks. w.War., *tush* (*tū*) Yks. Der., *wish* Sh. & Or.I. ne. & s.Sc.

ʃ in *tush* Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr. Glo. Brks. m.Bck. Hnt. Cmb. Sus. Cor.

ka in *ash* (OE. *axian* beside *æcian*) Sh.I. Cai. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Dnb. Stf. Der. m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor. ne. & m.Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. e.An. Ess. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

g

§ 344. OE. initial *g* was a voiced spirant before both vowels and consonants. Before guttural vowels and their mutations it was a guttural spirant, as also before *æ*, but before the palatal vowels *e* (= Germanic *e*), *ea*, *eo*, *ēa*, *ēo*, *i*, *ie*, it was a palatal spirant. At a later period the guttural spirant became an explosive before consonants, guttural

vowels, and *ȝ* (=i-umlaut of *ū*), *ȝ* (=i-umlaut of *ō*); but the palatal spirant remained.

Medially between vowels it was a voiced spirant. After *n* (=ŋ) it was an explosive. And when geminated (written *og*) it was also a voiced guttural or palatal explosive according as it was originally followed by a guttural or palatal vowel.

During the OE. period final *g* became *h* after long guttural vowels and *r*, *l*.

§ 345. Initial *g* before consonants.

It has remained before *n* in *gnat*, *gnaw* in Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc., but it has disappeared in the remaining parts of Sc. Irel. and Eng.

It has remained before *r* in all dialects just as in lit. Eng. *grain*, *grass*, *great*, *green*, *ground*, *grunt*, &c.

Initial *gl* has become *dl* in many dialects of Eng., especially in Yks. Lan., the Midlands, and the south and south-western dialects. The change does not occur in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. and probably not in Dur. and Wm. The change occurs as an individualism among educated people in all parts of Eng. Initial *gl* has remained in the dialects, except in the parts of Eng. mentioned above, just as in the lit. language, *glad*, *glass*, *glisten*, *gloom*, *glove*, *glow*, &c.

§ 346. Initial *g* before vowels has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language, as *begin*, *gallows*, *gander*, *gape*, *gate*, *gather*, *get*, *ghost*, *girl*, *give*, *goat*, *gold*, *good*, *goose*, *guest*, &c.; *yard*, *yarn*, *yarrow*, *yawn*, *yearn*, *yellow*, *yelp*, *yesterday*, *yield*, *yolk*, &c.

But *j* occurs in *forget* Sh. & Or.I. Abd. Wxf., *gabble* ne.Sc., *garb* Wor., *gate* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Cha. n.Stf. Der. n. & sw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Hmp. Wil. n.Dev. Cor., *geld* (*barren*, *used of animals*) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Som., *gilt* (*a young sow*) Nhb. m. Yks. Nhp. Bdf. e.An. Eas. Hrt.

g in *yarn* (*garn*, *gān*) Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf.

§ 347. When *g* or its further development has not become final in the modern dialects. In this position the *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48 (but *g* has remained in *hail*, OE. *hagol*, *hægl* ne. e. & se.Yks.), *ag* § 49, *æg* § 128, *eg* § 64, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ug* § 106.

§ 348. When *g* or its further development has become final in the modern dialects. In this position *g* has gen. had the same development in the dialects as in the lit. language.

1. The *g* has gen. combined with the preceding vowel along with which it has become a long vowel or diphthong.

For the development of *æg* see § 48, *ag* § 49, *æg* § 128, *ēg* §§ 133, 139, *eg* § 64, *ēg* § 147, *ig* § 78, *og* § 96, *ōg* § 167, *ug* § 106, *ūg* § 175, *yg* § 117, *ēag* § 185, *ēog* § 194.

But *χ* occurs in *borough*, *bough*, *dough*, *plough* Sc., *low* Sc. Ant., *quey* (ON. *kviða*) Or.I. Sc., *fly* v. Cai., *pegh* (to cough) Sc. Irel.

f in *bough* ne. e. se. & m.Yks., *dough* s.Nhb. Dur. w.Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. War. Shr. m.Bck. e.Suf., *plough* Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. n. ne. nnw. e. se. & m.Yks. sw.Lan. nw.Der., *pegh* Wm. Yks. n.Lin., *sough* (a druin) Lakel. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. w.Wor. Shr. Bdf., *low* m.Yks.

g in *haw* Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. & ms.Yks. sm. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Shr. Bck. Brks. Hrt. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Som., *gnaw* sw. & ms.Yks. s.Lan., *maw* sw.Yks., *saw* sb. w.Wm. (obso.) sw.Yks. e. & s.Lan., *slay* (frighten) Sc. n.Cy., *quey* Sh.I. Cai., *lie* (OE. *lyge* falsehood) sb. and v. Sc. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. e.Oxf. Bdf.

k in *elbow* ne.Sc., *fly* v. Chs., *pegh* w.Yks., *plough* Der., *quey* Sh.I. Sc.

v in *haw* (ōv, &v) se.Wor. n.Ess. Ken. Dor. Som. Dev.

2. The dialects gen. have *f* in those words which have *f* in the lit. language, as *enough*, *trough*. But Sc. and Ant. have *χ* and the spirant has disappeared in *trough* in sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. m. & s.Shr. Hrf. s.Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. s.Nrf. n. & s.Suf. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w.Wil. Som. Dev.

§ 349. The development of *g* after *l* and *r* has gen. been in the dialects similar to that in the lit. language, that is where the lit. language has -ow, -y the dialects gen. have -e, -i in such words as *bellow*, *bellows*, *belly*, *follow*,

swallow, tallow; berry, borrow, bury, marrow, sorrow, worry.
But *felloe* is *felk* w. Yks. ne. Lan., *felf* n. & e. Yks. + *felve*,
m. Yks. n. Lin., *tallow* is *talg* nnw. Yks.

§ 350. Final *ig* in unaccented syllables has become *i* just as in the lit. language in such words as *any, body, heavy, many, ruddy, &c.*

§ 351. Words which have final *g* in the lit. language, have retained it also in the dialects; examples are: *bag, big, brag, dig, dog, drag, egg, flog, pig, rag, shag, wag, &c.*

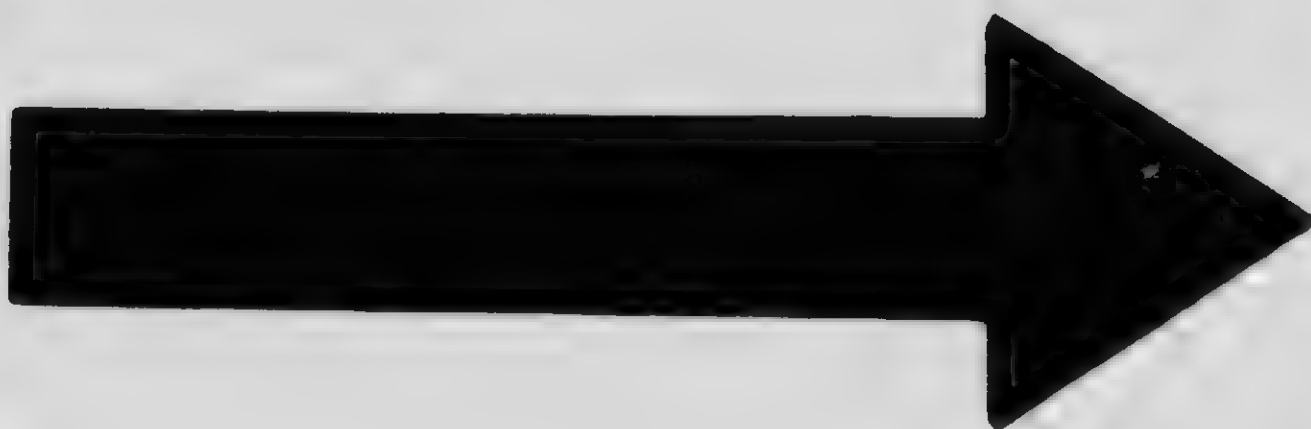
§ 352. Palatal *ng* became *ndg*, which has gen. remained in the dialects when medial, as *krindgis cringes, h)indgis hinges, sindgis singes, &c.*, but when final it has often been simplified to *ng*, as *kring, h)ing, sing*. And similarly in French words, as *danger, engine; change, strange*.

The regular development seems to have been that *ng* became *ndg*. Then the *ndg* remained when medial, and became simplified to *ng* when final. And that where *ndg* now occurs finally or *ng* medially they are new formations due to levelling.

§ 353. OE. geminated *g*, written *og*, has gen. become *dg* in the dialects in such words as *bridge, edge, hedge, midge, ridge, sedge, &c.* But *g* occurs in *bridge (brig)* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. ne. Der. m. Not. Lin. Lei. m. Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. e. An., *midge (mig)* sw. Yks., *ridge (rig)* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Hnt. e. An., *sedge (seg)* Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bck. e. An., *fledged (flegd, figd)* Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Hnt. Cmb. e. An. And also in words of Norse origin, as *big* (ON. *byggja*) *to build* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.; *big* (ON. *bygg*) *a kind of barley* Sc. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. Lan. Der. e. An.

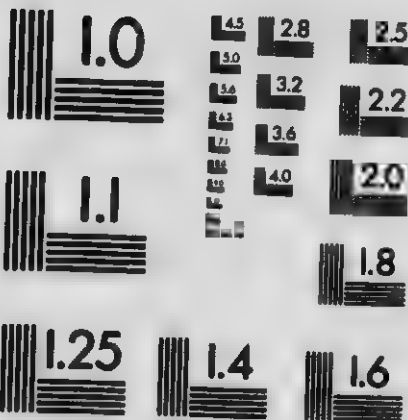
§ 354. The modern dialect forms of such verbs as *buy* (OE. *byogan*), *lay* (OE. *leogan*), *lie* (OE. *liogan*), *say* (OE. *seogan*) have gen. been developed from the ungeminated forms just as in the lit. language.

But *g* occurs in *lie (lig)* Sc. n. Ir. s. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s. Wor. e. An.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

h

§ 355. OE. *h* was an aspirate initially nearly like modern Eng. *h* in *hand*. In other positions it was a voiceless spirant *χ* like the *ch* in German *ich*, *nach*.

§ 356. Initial *h* has disappeared in the dialects in the combinations *hl*, *hn*, *hr* just as in the lit. language, as *ladder*, *loaf*, OE. *hlæder*, *hlāf*; *nit*, *nut*, OE. *hnitu*, *hnutu*; *ring*, *rook*, OE. *hring*, *hrōc*. For the initial combination *hw* see § 240.

§ 357. Initial *h* has remained before vowels in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. Nhb. and perhaps also in portions of n.Dur. and n.Cum. In the remaining parts of Eng. it has disappeared, but words originally beginning with a vowel or *h* often have an *h* prefixed when the dialect speaker wishes to express a strong emphasis. The emphatic form of *it* has retained the *h* in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel. The emphatic form of *us* is *hus* in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *How* is *fū* (pointing to an OE. *hwū*) in Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. See § 240.

§ 358. Medial and final *h=χ* has gen. remained in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Irel., but in s.Sc. the *χ* has developed in front of it an *i* or *u* consonant according as the preceding vowel is a palatal or a guttural vowel, except when the preceding vowel is *i* or *u*, in which case the *χ* has not been affected by the vowel, as *heχ high*, *æixt eight*, *læux laugh*, *ræux rough*, but *fix faugh!*, *hux ugh!*

Examples of the retention of *χ* in the above dialects are: *aught*, *bought*, *bright*, *brought*, *daughter*, *dight*, *draught*, *eight*, *fight*, *flight*, *fought*, *fright*, *height*, *light* sb. and adj., *might*, *night*, *nought*, *ought*, *right*, *sight*, *slaughter*, *slight*, *sought*, *straight*, *taught*, *thought*, *tight*, *weight*, *wright*, *wrought*; *cough*, *faugh* (OE. **fealh* fallow ground), *flea*, *high*, *hough*, *laugh*, *rough*, *saugh* (OE. *sealh* willow), *seal* (OE. *seolh*), *sigh*, *tough*.

§ 359. Medial and final *χ* has gen. disappeared or become *f* in the dialects of Eng., especially in those words which have *f* in the lit. language, as *cough*, *draught*, *laugh*, *rough*, *tough*.

f occurs in *bought* (a *bēnd* or *curve*) w.Yks. ne.Lan., *bought* pret. (**boft**) Cor., *daughter* (**dafta(r)**) ne.Yks. Nrf. Dev. Cor., *ought* (**ōft**) e. & w.Som. sw. & 3.Dev. Cor., *slaughter* (**slafte(r)**) Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan., *thought* (**poft**) n.Ken. sw.Dev. Cor.; *flea* (**flef**) w.Yks. Chs., *hough* (**of**) Nhb. Lakel. Wm. Yks. ne.Lan., *shoe* (**fūf**) Lan. Chs. ne. & nw.Der., *though* (**ðof**) ne. e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. ms.Lan. s.Lin. sm.Hmp. w.Som. s.Dev., *through* (**pruf**, **prif**) Yks. sm.Lan. n.Chs. n. & e.Der. Not. Lin. Lei., *faugh* (**faf**, **fif**) *fallow ground* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., *saugh* (**saf**) *willow* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., *sigh* (**saif**) Yks. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

v in *saugh* (**sōv**) Dur.

p in *faugh* (**fōp**) e.Yks., *fleip* *fleas* sm.Lan. In these words the **p** is from an older **f**.

§ 360. The spirant has disappeared in *cough* (**kau**) nnw.Yks., *rough* (**rōu**) ne.Nrf., *tough* (**tōu**) Lei. ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

k occurs in *frighten* (**frikən**) s.Chs., *height* (**ekp**) e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Ess., *heifer* (**ekfa(r)**, **ēfka(r)**) e.An., *flea* (**fleik**) e. em. & sw.Lan. n.Der., *hough* n.Ir. e. & w.Yks. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Mid. e.An. Ken. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor., *seal* (**selki**) Sh.I. Sc., *sigh* (**saik**) se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Shr.

g in *flea* (**fliæg**) n.Yks., *hough* (**ug**) w.Yks.

§ 361. **hs** has become **ks** in all dialects, as in *next*, *ox*, *six*, *wax* v., &c.

But **k** has disappeared in *next* (**neist**) Sh. & Or.I. Sc. s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.Yks. sw.Dev., *oxen* (**ausn**, **ousn**) Or.I. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. n. & e.Yks. Lan.

Betwixt is **etwif** Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., *next* is **nift** ne.Sc.

THE FRENCH ELEMENT

§ 362. Most of the consonants of the French words occurring in the dialects have already been treated along with the other consonants.

The following remarks are confined to **k**, **g**, **j**, **dʒ**, **tʃ**.

k

§ 363. **k** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *cage*, *card*, *carrot*, *case*, *coat*, *cost*, *country*, *cover*; *scaffold*, *scald*, *scarce*, *scream*; *ink*, *rank*; *fact* (but pl. gen. *faks*). **ks** has remained in *example* in Sc. and I.Ma., but in the other dialects it has become **gz** as in the lit. language. For the initial combinations **kl** see § 335, **kw** § 241.

g

§ 364. **g** has gen. remained in the dialects, as in *gage*, *gain*, *gallon*, *garden*, *gay*, *gown*, *grant*, *gruel*, *guard*; *agree*, *bargain*, *eager*, *rogue*, *sugar*; *jug*. But **g** has disappeared in *signify* (*sinifai*, *sinifi*) Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Brks. Nrf. Hmp. I.W.

f

§ 365. The dialects gen. have **f** where the lit. language has this sound in such words as: *fashion*, *passion*; *blemish*, *finish*, *parish*, *radish*; *ancient*, *branch*, *haunch*, *trench*; *sugar*, *sure*, *surely*. On the initial sound in the three last words see § 322. *Radish* is *reditf* in em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dg

§ 366. **dg** has gen. remained in words where the lit. language has this sound, as in *jam*, *join*, *joint*, *joist*, *joke*, *joy*, *judge*, *jump*, *just*; *barge*, *cabbage*, *cage*, *charge*, *clergy*, *damage*, *gage*, *large*, *oblige*, *porridge*, *rage*; *change*, *danger*, *engine*, *strange*.

Initial **dg** has become **tf** in Or.I. *Cabbage* is *kabitf* sm.Lan. Chs. n.Der., *kabif* m.Cum. and parts of Yks. *Porridge* is *pàritf* wm.Sc. *Damage* is *démif* s.Sc., *damif* Wm.

On **ndg** see § 352.

tf

§ 367. The dialects gen. have **tf** in the same words in which the lit. language has it, as in *chair*, *chamber*, *chance*, *change*, *chapel*, *charm*, *cheat*, *cherry*, *choice*; *butcher*, *merchant*;

attach, brooch, catch, coach, march, perch, preach, search, touch, &c.

Forms like *calf* (*kaf*) to *chafe* Yks., *callenge* to *challenge* Glo. I.W. Dor. Som., *cannel, kennel channel* Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. Chs. War., *cant chant* Sc. Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Bdf. Hnt. Cor. &c., are not from the same French dialects as the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. Initial *tʃ* has become *f* in Sh.I. Cai. parts of Bwk. and of m.Nhb.

ACCIDENCE

CHAPTER VI

THE ARTICLES

A. THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 368. *a* is used before vowels and consonants, as: *a* **apl** *an apple*. Very few dialects follow the rule of the literary language according to which *an* is used before a vowel or *h* mute. See § 271.

In Sc. and I.W. the full form of the numeral adjective *one* is used where the literary language has the indefinite article, as: *many one time*.

§ 369. In all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. the indefinite article is used redundantly before numerals and nouns of multitude and quantity, as: *more than a twenty of them*; *a many*; *a plenty*; cf. lit. Eng. *a few*.

In Sc. and Nhb. it is often used with nouns in the plural, as: *what a books he has*.

In Ken. and Hmp. it is used before nouns which in the literary language are considered as belonging to the impersonal class of unformed objects, as: *a bread and butter*; *a good hair*.

In Lei. a redundant indefinite article is almost always placed before *such* when followed by *a* or *an*, as: *there's a such a tremendous lot of them*.

§ 370. In w.Som. the indefinite article is in many cases omitted:

(a) before an adjective or adverb: *Mr. Jones is mortal viery man*.

(b) before *bit* or *quarter* when used as a fraction: *thick there idn quarter so good 'tother*.

(c) after *for*: *nobody ont do nort for man like he*.

B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE

§ 371. For the dialect forms of the definite article see § 312.

It is to be observed that in those dialects where the definite article has the form *t*, should the following word begin with a dental, the only trace of the article is the suspension of the dental. A clear distinction is made between *teabl* *table* and *t'eabl* *the table*, *dlium* *gloom* and *d'lium* *the gloom*. These same dialects owing to liturgical influence use the full form *ðe* before *loed* *Lord* when applied to God, save in off-hand speech and in the phrase *loed nōx* *the Lord knows*, where the article is omitted altogether. *ðe* (never *t*) is also used in such phrases as *uə ðe divl did ðat?* *who the devil did that?* *wot ðe enment duz ə wont?* *what the hangment does he want?*

The ending of the OE. neuter form of the definite article survives in *tōn* *the one* (OE. *ðæt ān*), and *tuðə(r)*, *tuðə(r)* *the other* (OE. *ðæt oðer*). These words are in general use in the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng.; their origin being forgotten, the ordinary form of the definite article is often used redundantly before them.

§ 372. The definite article is used in many dialects in cases where it would be omitted in the lit. language:

(a) In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. before the names of all diseases, as: *he has got the fever, the rheumatics*.

(b) In the Sc. Midl. and sw. Cy. dialects before the names of trades and occupations, generally with a frequentative force implying the practice or learning of the trade. This use further suggests that the person addressed is unfamiliar with the trade.

(c) In Sc. before the names of sciences and commodities, as: *he studies the botany; the sugar is cheap*.

(d) In the Sc. and Midl. dialects before the names of days, months, seasons, especially when speaking of any particular circumstance connected therewith, as: *he died in the Christmas*.

In Sc. the phrase *ðe nū immediately*, also occurs, and it is to be noticed that *ðe dē*, *ðe nixt*, &c. are used for *to-day*, *to-night*, &c. Cf. also the form *ðegidə* *together*.

(e) In the dialects of Sc. and n.Cy. before certain words, as *church, school, grace, bed*, when these are used absolutely or indefinitely, as: *it's wearisome lying in the bed.*

(f) In the Sc. n.Cy. and Midl. dialects before ordinals used adverbially, as: *Tom came in the second and Jack the third.*

(g) In Irel. and most parts of Eng. before *both*, as: *I will have the both of them.*

(h) In w.Yks. before proper names and in the south-western dialects whenever a proper name or title is preceded by an adj., as: *T'Skipton, T'Hawes; the young squire Jones.*

(i) In I.Ma before an adj. when special stress is required, generally with inversion of verb and adj., as: *the sick I am.*

§ 373. In Inv. ne. & nm.Sc. the definite article is put before the names of weights used in a distributive sense where the indefinite article would be found in the lit. language, as: *how much the pound?*

§ 374. The definite article is omitted in the dialects in many cases where it would be required in the lit. language:

(a) In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. it is frequently omitted after prepositions implying motion to or from a place, as *to, into* when a locality is denoted which it is unnecessary further to distinguish. It is omitted also after the preposition *at*, and in w.Som. before the names of public-houses.

(b) In the northern and midland dialects it is often omitted before a noun to which attention is called, as: *Look at neck, why 'tis all bare!*

(c) In the midland and south-western dialects before *same*, as: *'Tis same's I always told 'ee.*

§ 375. In the dialects of Sc. Irel. and n.Cy. the definite article is frequently used instead of a poss. adj. *my, his, their, &c.*, especially in the phrase *the wife*.

In the south-western dialects there is a preference for the use of *he-of*—instead of the poss. adj., as: *the head of him = his head.*

NOUNS

A. FORMATION OF THE PLURAL

1. Plurals in -*æ*, -*s*, -*n*.

§ 376. Nouns ending in *s*, *f*, *tf*, *z*, *dz* form the plural by adding *æ*, rarely *iz*, as *face faces*, *dish dishes*, *watch watches*, *nose noses*, *edge edges*.

But *house* makes *housis* as in the literary language except in Sc. where it appears as *hūsæ*; see also § 379.

§ 377. Nouns ending in a vowel or voiced consonant other than *s*, *dz* add *s*, as *day days*, *toe toes*, *lad lads*, *dog dogs*.

§ 378. Nouns ending in a voiceless consonant other than *s*, *f* add *s*, as *cap caps*, *lock locks*, *death deaths*, *month months*, *roof roofs*, *dwarf dwarfs*.

But nouns ending in *þ*, which in the lit. language change *þ* to *ð* and take *s* in the plural, as *pāþ pāðs*, *bāþ bāðs*, gen. retain the *þ* and take *s* in the plural in the dialects.

Nouns ending in *f* preceded by a vowel or diphthong which was long in OE., and nouns originally ending in *lf*, gen. change the *f* into *v* and add *s* in the plural as in the lit. language, as *loaf loaves*, *wife wives*, *calf calves*, &c. Some dialects deviate from this rule owing to the *f* in the singular having been taken over into the plural; this is especially the case in the Sc. and south-western dialects with nouns ending in *lf* (*wolf*, *calf*, &c.). In s.Sc. the plural of *knife*, *leaf*, *life*, *thief*, *wife* is gen. the same as in the lit. language, otherwise all nouns ending in *f* in the Sc. dialects retain the *f* in the plural and take *s*.

Nouns ending in *st* form their plural in *æ*, *iz* in the Midl. s. & sw. dialects, as *bīst beast bīstæ*, *pōst post pōstæ*.

Very frequently, however, such nouns take a double plural, as *bīstææ*, *pōstææ* (see § 383). A triple plural *nestæææ nests* is found in Sus.

2. Plurals in -n.

§ 379. The only plurals in -n in the literary language are *oxen* and the archaic form *hosen*. *Brethren*, *children*, and *kine* are double plurals.

The list is much longer in the dialects and comprises :

(a) Words which belonged to the weak declension in OE.: *æsn ashes* Wxf. Pem. Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *bīn bees* Irel. Chs.; *īn eyes* in gen. use in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *fīn fleas* Wxf. se. & s.Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; *pīn peas* Wxf. Eng. gen. (also *pīn* s.Chs. from new sg. *pī*); *tōn toes* Wxf. s.Chs.

(b) Words which originally belonged to the strong or irregular declensions : *brūðræn brothers* Lei.; *tʃīsn cheeses* e.An. Dor.; *klūtn clouts* e.Yks.; *vōsn furze* Dor.; *hʷeʷsn houses* gen. in Eng. except n.Cy.; *kīn keys* Wil.; *līsn pastures* Rut. (obs.); *mʷeʷsn mice* Glo. e.Suf. (obs.) e.Dev.; *nīsn nests* s.Chs. Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. e.An.; *ōkn oaks* Hrf.; *pōsn posts* Nhp. Shr. Glo. Hnt.; *riksn rushes* sw.Cy.; *jūn shoes* gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.; *sistræn sisters* Cai.; *trīn trees* Fif. Wxf.; *tərʷn turfs* Sc.; *wopsn wasps* Hmp.; *wenʃn wenches* Glo.

(c) Romance words to which the weak ending has been added : *botlŋ bottles* sw.Dev.; *klōsn fields* Lei. m.Nhp. e.An.; *feərīn fairies* e.Lan.; *plēsn places* Midl. Shr. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *primrōsn primroses* Glo. Dev.

3. Plurals in -r.

§ 380. *tʃildə(r) children* gen. in Irel. and Eng., almost obs. in Sc.; *kār calves* is occasionally heard in w.Frf. and e.Per.

4. Umlaut Plurals.

§ 381. Certain nouns form their plural by change of vowel as in the literary language ; these are : *fool feet*, *goose geese*, *louse lice*, *man men*, *mouse mice*, *tooth teeth*, *woman women* ; *brēðar*, *brūðə(r) brother* makes *brēðə(r)* n. & nm.Sc., s.Sc. (obsol.) n.Yks. Lan.; *kau cow* makes *kai* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. w.Som. Dev. On the other hand *fut foot* makes *futs* e.Suf., *læus louse* *læusæz* Abd. e.Sus. n.Dev., *mæus mouse* *mæusæz* m.Bck. e.Sus.

5. Singular and Plural alike.

§ 382. Certain nouns have the singular and plural alike, as: *as* *ash, ashes* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Wor. Shr.; *batin* *a truss of straw, trusses* s.Chs. Shr.; *tʃik* *chicken, chickens* e.Sus.; *tʃikn* *ib.* Glo. Oxf. Ken. m.Sus. Som.; *fəul* *fowl, fowls* Sc. Shr.; *fot* *foot, feet* n.Wor.; *gēt* *goat, goats* ne.Per. s.Sc. (ods.); *grāis* *pig, pigs* Sc.; *horz* *horse, horses* Sc.; *kai* *cow, kine* Chs.; *naut* *an animal of the ox tribe, cattle* Sc.; *psip* *pipe, drainage pipes* Som.; *jilin* *shilling, shillings* ne. & w.Yks.; *swain* *pig, pigs* Abd. Gall. Cum. Der.; *preiv* *a certain number of sheaves* s.Chs. Shr.; *bist* *an animal of the ox tribe* has a collective plural; *bis* (*bies*) in Sc. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Der. Not. I.ei. n.Wor. Shr. n.Bck. and sw.Cy.; in e.An. the *t* remains in the plural also. On the other hand *corn* has a plural *korns* *oats* in Sc.; *sip* *sheep* makes *sips* in War. Shr. Glo.

Nouns expressing time, space, weight, measure, and number when immediately preceded by a cardinal number gen. remain unchanged in the plural in the dialects of Sc. and Eng.

Certain of these nouns also remain unchanged when used with a collective meaning: thus in e.An. *coomb, floor* (a measure of earthwork), *last, strike, tur* remain unchanged, but not *bushel, peck, quart*; *rood, perch*, but not *acre*; *pound* and all weights above it, but not those below, as *ounce, dram*; *mile, foot, span*, but not *yard, inch*; *month, week, day, hour* take *s* even when preceded by a cardinal number. In Som. all nouns when used collectively remain unchanged, and, with the exception of *inch*, all nouns of space, weight, and number, whether used collectively or not, except when emphasis is laid on the several parts forming the whole. In s.Chs. the use is further extended in such expressions as *a thousand brick, forty cheese, a dozen herring*.

6. Double Plurals.

§ 383. (a) *ez, iz* is added to the ordinary plural ending *s, z* in: *beləsəz* *bellows* n. & nm.Sc. Irel. n.Cy. em.Lan. Chs. War. Glo. Brks. sw.Cy.; *buədəz* *boards* Sus.; *bōətsəz* *boats* Sus.; *brændəziz* *iron tripods* w.Som.; *bruksəz* *brooks* Brks.; *kōətsəz* *coats* Sus.; *ələvnəz* *food*

taken by labourers in the forenoon e.An. Ken. • *galeses braces* s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Yks. sm.Lan. ; *semes hames* Hrf. Glo. w.Som. Dev. ; *innes makeweights* n.Yks. ; *kekkes a plant* Stf. Der. War. Ken. Sur. Dor. ; *fuses shoes* Nrf. Dev. ; *sftses sorts* Brks. ; *stepses steps* w. & sw.Yks. w.Som. ; *prises threes* Brks. e.An. ; *topsis longs* w.Wil. w.Som. ; *tuses twos* Brks. e.An.

(b) *s* is added to the plural -*n* : *brikns breeches* Sc. ; *okans oxen* w.Som. ; *plöns places* Not. ; *rikans rushes* Dev. ; *funs shoes* Sc. ; *alöns sloes* s.War. se.Wor. Shr. Oxf. Suf. Ken. and sw.Cy.

(c) *s, es* is added to umlaut plurals : *fits feet* Sc. se.Yks. Glo. ; *gises geese* Nhb. ; *mises mice* Ess.

(d) *tjildön children* occurs in w.Yks.

(e) The weak plural ending -*n* is sometimes added to the ordinary *s, z* : *ösn haws* Glo. ; *ipsn hips* Oxf. n.Wil. ; *ösn hocks* Ken. Dev. Cor. ; *nisan knees* s.Chs.

(f) The weak plural ending is sometimes added to the umlaut plural *fītn feet* e.An. ; *gīsn geese* Suf. ; *kain kine* Ayr. Gall. Wxf. n.Cy. Ken. Dev. ; *mīsn mice* Cmb. Suf.

Triple plurals occur in : *öans haws* Glo. ; *ipsns hips* Oxf. n.Wil. ; see also § 378.

§ 384. In some nouns the plural form is used for the singular, as : *ös a haw* Oxf. Suf. Ess. Ken. ; *ins an inn* Sc. n.Ir. ; *ösn a haw* Glo. ; *hösn a single stocking* Sc. ; *öusn a house* Glo. s.Wil. ; *fün a shoe* n.Yks. Lan. (obs.) ; *alön a sloe* Lei. Nhp. War. se.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. ; *tīp a tooth* Ayr. Wgt. Ant. (in ne. & nm.Sc. *tīp* represents both *tooth* and *teeth*).

In Sc. the expression *a tongs* is met with.

§ 385. In certain words the *s* of the stem has been taken as the sign of the plural and a new singular formed without it, as : *karits catechism*, Fr. *catéchèse*, Sc. n.Yks. ; *fē chaise* Yks. s.Lan. m.Bck. e.Sus. ; *hō a single stocking* Sc.

pix a single pea in Bch. Abd. is a survival of OE. *pise* ; in the literary language a new singular has been formed, but cf. *pease-pudding*.

§ 386. The following nouns, though remaining singular in form, take the plural form of the verb and pronoun and

are used after *few*, &c., as: *brōs a kind of porridge* Sc.; *brop broth* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Midl. e.An. sw.Cy.; *brou is a kind of gruel* s.Chs. Shr.; *grūel gruel* e.An.; *poridg porridge* n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Nhp.; *sūp soup* w.Yks. Shr.

B. FORMATION OF THE GENITIVE CASE

§ 387. The sign of the genitive, both singular and plural, is generally omitted when one noun qualifies another in all the north Country dialects and occasionally in the north Midlands, as *the Queen cousin, my father boots, the lad father stick*.

§ 388. The ME. practice of placing the genitive *s* at the end of an attributive clause survives in most dialects of Sc. and Eng., as *Thomson the miller's cart; I've just seen Jim Dutton him as went to America's wife; that's the woman what was left behind's child*.

§ 389. In Shr. when place-names are compounded of two words, the first, if a proper name, takes the sign of the genitive, as *Wenlock's Edge*.

§ 390. In Sc. when speaking of inferior animals there is a preference for the use of the preposition *of* to form the genitive, as: *the head of the beast*, or, ludicrously, *look at the hands of the body*.

§ 391. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. to express the genitive plural by means of an additional syllable suffixed to the nominative plural, as: *the farmerses cows*. This is especially the case with the word *folk*, nom. pl. *fōks*, gen. pl. *fōkses*.

§ 392. The OE. weak genitive plural ending *-ena* survives in *Hallantide the season of All Saints* in Irel. I. Ma., n.Lin. (*obs.*), Nhp. s.Wor., Shr. (*obsol.*), Glo. Bck. Hrt. I.W. sw.Cy.

C. GENDER

§ 393. The gender of nouns grammatically speaking can only be ascertained by means of the pronouns referring to them. There is a general tendency in all dialects of Sc.

Irel. and Eng. to personify inanimate objects. In Sc. Irel. and the dialects of the northern counties the feminine pronoun is used, in Sh.I. the masculine, while in the Midlands, the e. s. and sw. counties, the use is variable.

In the south-western dialects inanimate objects are divided into two classes. The first or personal class consists of formed, individual objects, as *a tool, a tree*; for these masculine or feminine pronouns are employed. The neuter pronoun is used when referring to nouns contained in the second or impersonal class of unformed objects, as *water, dust*.

In w.Som. the possessive *his* is used of feminine objects. (*He* is used of feminine objects in the Midlands, the e. s. & sw. counties, but this is probably a survival of the feminine OE. *hēo*; see § 406.)

In Cum. *she* is used familiarly or contemptuously of a man.

In Sus. *her* used as a nom. (see § 402) can refer either to a masc. or fem. noun.

In Sc. Wal. Glo. the possessive *her, hers* is sometimes used where one would expect *his*.

ADJECTIVES

§ 394. In the dialects the practice of forming adjectives denoting material from the substantive by means of the suffix *-en* is carried out to a much greater extent than in the literary language, as *tinnen pots, glassen bottles*. This is especially the case in the southern and south-western dialects. In e.An. adjectives may be formed by adding the suffix *-ly* to two or more words forming a loose compound, as *a loss-polly stuff-gully vagabond*.

§ 395. In many dialects two adjectives of kindred meaning are often combined to express intensity, as *ancient old*; *great big*.

§ 396. A trace of the old inflection of adjectives survives in Som. and Dev. in *halfendeal a moiety*, OE. [*ðone*] *healfan dæl*.

In *samen same* (only used substantively or with the

definite article) in Sh.I. Inv. w.Sc. Rnf. Wgt. the **n** may represent the old weak declension.

§ 397. In Sc. and Irel. **all**, meaning *every*, is followed by a noun in the singular, as *a' body, a' man, a' thing*.

COMPARISON OF ADJECTIVES

§ 398. In the dialects the comparative suffix **-er** and the superlative **-est** are added to practically all adjectives, polysyllabic as well as monosyllabic. **More** and **most** are as a rule only used to supplement or intensify the regular comparison, as *more beautifuller, most worst*. In s.Sc. **most** is used before a monosyllable, as *most old*.

In Cum. **most** is sometimes put before an adjective to signify the possession in a high, but not necessarily the highest, degree of the particular quality, as *most sowan good*.

The superlative absolute is usually formed in the dialects by means of similes, as *as*, or *so*, *black's a crow*; or by comparing the positive with itself, as *as white as white*; another common method is by prefixing an intensive to the positive, as *main, real*, &c.

In Dor. a periphrasis is often used, as *the great one of all*.

In s.Chs. **only** is used before a superlative where the literary language has **very**, as *the only best thing to do*.

The following adjectives, irregular in the literary language, are compared regularly in the dialects:

badder, baddest Cum. w.Yks. Lin. Lei. War.; **farer, farest** Sc. n.Cy. and the Midlands; **gooder, goodest** Cum. m.Yks. Dev.; **iller** w.Yks. e.An., **illest** Fif. n.Cy.; **liker** Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Irel. Cum. m. & w.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Brks. Hnt. w.Som.; **littler, littlest** in gen. use in n. & ne.Sc. and Eng.; **mickler, micklest** m.Yks.

In certain words the comparative ending **-mer** and the superlative **-mest**, which has often become by analogy **-most**, are added to the positive. Cf. lit. English *former, foremost*. These endings are often suffixed to substantives, adverbs, and even prepositions, thus: **farmost** Slg. Yks. Lan.; **lowmer** Lakel. w.Yks.; **lowmost** Dmf. n.Cy.

w.Yks. Lan.; **neathmost** ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Slk.; **topmer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks.; **undermer** Cum.

On the other hand instead of literary English *foremost*, **forest** is used in Nhp. Oxf. w.Mid.

Very frequently the force of these suffixes being no longer felt they are added in the form of **more**, **most** to the regular comparative or superlative, as: **bettermore** Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. Lin. Shr. Ken. Sur.; **bettermost** (=better) m.Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Brks. Sus. Hmp., Som. (implying something just short of the best), Dev. Cor.; **bettermost** (=best) Irel. Nhb. n. e. & m.Yks. Stf. Der. s.Not. n.Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Sus. Hmp. Dur. Cor.; **eldermer** Wm.; **furthermost** (not quite the furthest) w.Som.; **neistmost** Sc. Bnff.; **toppermost** w.Wor. Dor.; **uppermer** Cum. Wm. w.Yks.; **youngermer** Lakel. w.Yks. ne.Lan.

The comparative **-er** is added to **back** in e.Yks. (**backer-end**) Lan. Som. Dev. but without adding any additional meaning to the positive; similarly **backmost** is used in m.Yks. and Lan.

A form **wester** *more towards the west* is used in w.Som.; it may, however, be merely a corruption of *western*.

The old comparative **near**, treated as a positive in the literary language, retains its force in n.Yks. & nw.Der.; similarly, **far** *further* is retained in Yks. Lan. and the Midlands.

Mae, the ME. comparative of *many*, is used in Sc. Nhb. e.Yks. Stf.

The comparative ending is added to the superlative in **laster** w.Yks. (only in **Laster Lee** *a fair*), and in **nexter** Wor., where it has the meaning of *next but one*.

The superlative form with a comparative meaning occurs in **best** Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lei. Hmp.; **rathest** *rather, sooner* Sc. Wm. w.Yks.

In the following words the superlative is formed by adding **-est** to the comparative, as **betterest** Yks.; **lessest** m.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.; **worsest** n. & e.Yks. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.An. Sus. Som. Dev.

Uppist in w.Wor. has the superlative ending added to the adverb, which is thus transformed into an adjective; it may, however, merely be a contraction of **upmost**; see

Julius Caesar, II. i. 24; similarly **toppest** is used in w.Yks. and Lan.

In Sc. **auld** and **young** are used in the sense of *eldest*, *youngest*; and in e.An. **auld** is a term used in games, especially of bowls, meaning *first, best*.

Double comparatives occur in **betterer** Cum. m.Yks. Dev. Cor.; **morer** Shr.; **worser** in gen. use in Sc. and Eng. A triple form **worserer** is heard in e.An.

Double superlatives occur in **bestest** Glo. Som. Dev. Cor.; **leastest** Sh.I. e.Lan. Glo. e.An. Dor. Som. Dev.; **mostest** Shr. Ken. w.Som. Cor.

NUMERALS

1. CARDINAL

§ 399. In the dialects of the western and south-western counties it is usual to place the lower digit before the higher, as *five and fifty*. In Shr. this rule is invariable when speaking of sums of money under £2, as *six and thirty shillings for a pig*.

In Shr. there was in some localities a practice, now obsolescent, of expressing *nineteen, twenty-nine, &c.* by *twenty save one, thirty save one, &c.*

In w.Som. the reckoning is almost always by scores; in this part of the country it is very common after numerals to omit the description of price, weight, quantity, as *you can't buy very much of a horse for less than forty*.

2. ORDINAL

§ 400. In the dialects, especially of Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Lei. Wor. Shr., the ordinals after **third** take the suffix **t** instead of literary English **th**.

In Dev. **twoth** is used for *second*, as *the twenty-twoth of April*.

In w.Som. the ordinal suffix is added to the higher rather than the lower digit, as *seven and seventieth*.

In Sc. it was formerly the custom to add the ordinal suffix to all parts of a compound number, as *hundredth, fortieth and ninth Psalm*.

The old ordinal *erst* *first in order* survives in Sc. and n.Yks.; a form *firster* with the comparative suffix occurs in w.Yks.

3. FRACTIONAL AND OTHER NUMBERS

§ 401. In w.Som. fractions are expressed by a periphrasis; thus *two parts out of three* = $\frac{2}{3}$; *three quarters*, &c. would only be used of three several parts, as of an apple cut into four.

In Shr. *two* is used in the place of *both*, as *I took it in my two hands*; and with the definite article in s.Chs. also, as *I'll take the two of them*.

In Myo. and the dialects of sw.Eng. it is usual to put the definite article before *both* when not followed by a substantive, as *he took the both*.

PRONOUNS

I. PERSONAL

§ 402. General remarks on the personal pronouns.

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. there is a tendency to introduce a redundant personal pronoun after a noun when emphasis is required; this is especially frequent after a proper name, as *Mr. Smith, he came to my house*.

In the northern dialects the personal pronoun is often repeated in recriminatory talk, as *thou great lout, thou*.

In Sc. and the northern dialects a pronoun is often used to introduce a statement, the specific subject being added later, as *it runs very well, does that horse*.

In the southern and south-western dialects the pronoun, whether personal or impersonal, is often omitted at the beginning of a sentence, as *was not able, was he?*

In all the dialects of Sc. and Eng. the objective form of the personal pronoun is used for the nominative:

- (1) After the substantive verb, as *it was her that did it*.
- (2) When standing alone, as *who did that? Her*.
- (3) When the verb refers to different persons, as *him and me did it; Jack and us went together*.
- (4) When antecedent to a rel. pronoun and therefore

separated from its verb by a subordinate sentence, as *him that did that ought to be hanged*.

The objective forms are often used for the nominative when the pronouns are unemphatic, especially in the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties.

Conversely in all the dialects of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the nom. of the personal pronoun is used as the emphatic form of the objective case.

In Irel. the impersonal phrase *it is* often occurs redundantly at the beginning of a sentence, as *it's sorry you will be; it's sleepy I am*.

It is not uncommon to hear the reflexive pronoun used as an emphatic form of the nom. especially in Irel., as *it's myself that did it*.

§ 403. (a) The nom. of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. the same as the normal development of old long *ī* (§ 154). But in some of the n. Midland dialects *ē* is used.

The unstressed forms are gen. *a* or *ə*. But in the n. Midland dialects *o* is the gen. form. In Yks. the unstressed form is *i* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The forms *its* (*ich*), *ut* (*utch*), *ut* (*utchy*), and the contracted form *ts* (*ch*), as *tsam = I am*, were formerly used in Wxf. Dor. Som. and Dev. These forms are still used by old people in a small district of Som. close to Yeovil on the border of Dor.

In Suf. *he* (*ī*) is used for the first pers. singular when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful. And in the Highlands *her* is in regular use for the nom. *I*.

(b) The obj. case of the first pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. *mī*, rarely *mei*.

The unstressed form is *mə*.

In most dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. *us* is used for the indirect object *me*, as *give us a few; send us some of them*.

§ 404. (a) The nom. of the second pers. singular. The stressed form gen. contains the normal development of old long *ū* (§ 171). But in the northern and north-midland

counties the *ð* has gen. become *t* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

The unstressed form is gen. *ða*. But in the northern and north-midland counties the unstressed form is *te* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the second pers. singular. The stressed form is gen. *ði*, rarely *ðei*.

The unstressed form is *ðe*.

The pronoun of the second pers. singular is in use in almost all the dialects of Eng. to express familiarity or contempt, and also in times of strong emotion; it cannot be used to a superior without conveying the idea of impertinence.

In s.Sc. this pronoun has entirely disappeared from the spoken language, and is only very occasionally heard in other parts of Sc. It is still in gen. use in the Sh.I.

In Glo., owing probably to Quaker influence, it can be used without rudeness even to a superior. In Nrf. it is only used in a few stereotyped salutations, as *fare-thee-well*. In e.Dor. it is only used to children or in recriminatory language. In the dialects of the northern counties, Lan. Chs. and Wil. it is frequently added to an imperative when special emphasis is required, as *thee mind thy own business*.

§ 405. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is gen. *h)l*, rarely *h)ei*.

The unstressed form is gen. *i* or *ə*. In the northern and some north-midland dialects the *i* is used in affirmative sentences and the *ə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. masculine. The stressed form is *h)lm* and the unstressed form *im*. But in Lei. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hrt. Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor. *ən*, gen. written *en*, *un* (OE. *hine*), is the regular unstressed form for *im*. It is also used of inanimate objects and in w.Som. of feminine animals, though never of a woman.

§ 406. (a) The nom. of the third pers. sing. feminine.

The stressed form is gen. *ʃl*, rarely *ʃei*. But in some of the north-midland dialects it is *ʃū*.

The unstressed form is gen. *ſə*, but *ſu* is also used in those dialects which have *ſū* as the stressed form.

OE. *hēo she* survives as *ū*, *u*, gen. written *hoo*, in parts of w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Wor.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. sing. feminine is gen. *h)ō(r, h)ə(r)*.

In some dialects of the western and south-western counties *her* is used as the unemphatic or interrogative form of *he* and occasionally of *him*. In w.Som. it is also used in interrogative sentences for *I, we, you, one*.

§ 407. The nom. of the third pers. sing. neuter. The stressed form is gen. *it*, but in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. and Nhb. *hit*.

The unstressed form is gen. *it* or *ət*.

In Oxf. Dor. and Som. *it* is frequently used instead of the plural pronoun when animals or objects are referred to collectively. In Wil. *it* is often used interrogatively referring to a previous statement where the lit. language has a personal pronoun, as *we'd best be agoing, hadn't it?* In parts of w.Yks. I.Ma. and e.An. *that* is often used in place of the personal pronoun, as *how that do or does snow*.

§ 408. (a) The nom. of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is *wī*, rarely *wei*.

The unstressed forms are *wī*, *wə*. In many north-country and north-midland dialects *wī* is used in affirmative sentences and *wə* in interrogative and subordinate sentences.

(b) The obj. case of the first pers. plural.

The stressed form is gen. *us*, but in some of the north-country and north-midland dialects it is *uz*, Sh. & Or.I. Sc., parts of Ireland and Nhb. *huz*.

The unstressed forms are *əs*, *əz*. But in Sh. & Or.I. the stressed form *wiz* and the unstressed form *wəz* occur.

§ 409. The second pers. plural.

Few dialects discriminate between *you* and *ye*; on the whole the use of *ye* for the nom. and obj. cases singular and plural is the more general. For the dialect forms of *ye* and *you* see Index.

In s.Chs. *you* is always singular in meaning though it

takes the verb in the plural, as *you thinken*; *ye* is always plural.

In the dialects of the north, and in Lan. Cha. and Suf. *he* is often used for *you*. In w.Yks. this is only used when addressing children; in Cha. it is sometimes used by a superior to an inferior, while conversely in Suf. it is used when the speaker wishes to be particularly respectful.

In Irel. and Nrf. the curious form *yous*, in Irel. also *yees*, is used when more than one person is addressed.

§ 410. (a) The nom. of the third pers. plural.

For the dialect forms of *they* see Index. In Lin. War. Shr. *ē* (OE. *hīe*) is used for the unstressed form of *they*.

(b) The obj. case of the third pers. plural.

The stressed form is *ðem*, rarely *ðēm*.

In all the dialects of Irel. and Eng. the unstressed form is *əm* (OE. *heom*), gen. written *em* or *'em*. In Sc. the unstressed form is *ðem* or *ðəm*.

In Cum. and ne.Lan. the conjunctive possessive *their* is used instead of *of them*, especially in the phrase *all their all of them*.

2. POSSESSIVE

A. Conjunctive

§ 411. General remarks on the conjunctive possessive pronouns.

In many dialects there is a tendency to add the genitival *s* to the personal pronouns both nom. and obj. in order to form the conjunctive possessive, as: *we's* Oxf. Ess., *us's* m.Yks. Glo. Oxf., *thoo's* Ayr., *you's* Sur., *him's* w.Sc. Hrf., *she's* Sur. Wil., *them's* Dev.; in e.An. *that's* is used for *his*, *her*, *its*, as *that wagged that's tail*.

The use of the personal pronoun, nom. or obj., instead of the possessive is common in many dialects, especially when unemphatic or in addressing children:

we s.Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Suf. Ess.

us m. & w.Yks. Lan.s.Chs. e.Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.

thee Oxf. Brks. I.W. Wil. Som.

ye w.Som. Dev.

you w.Som.

he w.Som.

In Nrf. the disjunctive possessive *hisan* and in Sur. the disjunctive *theirn* are used conjunctively, as *hisan old woman; too proud to tell theirn name*.

In n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. the old uninflected *it* is still used instead of the modern *its*. In m.Yks. the latter form is used where it would be impossible otherwise to make one's meaning clear; in Shr. *its* is only occasionally heard, generally when addressing a very young child; at other times the genitive is used, as *the legs on it*. In Hmp. the still older use of *his* for the neuter possessive is preserved. In ne.Lan. *her* (OE. *hiera*) is used for *their*.

Throughout England the use of *our*, *your* before a proper noun to denote that the person spoken of belongs respectively to the family of the speaker or the person spoken to is very common.

wə(r) is in gen. dialect use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. and Eng. for the unstressed form of *our*.

§ 412. The stressed forms of *my* and *thy* gen. contain the normal development of old long *i* (§ 154). The unstressed forms are *mi*, *ði*.

The stressed forms of *our* and *your* gen. contain the normal development of old *ūr* (§ 174). The unstressed form of *our* is *wə(r)*, and of *your* it is *jə(r)*.

The stressed forms of *his*, *her*, *their* gen. are *h)iz*, *h)ə(r)*, *ðeə(r)*, and the unstressed forms are *iz* rarely *æz*, *ə(r)*, *ðə(r)*.

B. Disjunctive

§ 413. General remarks on the disjunctive possessive pronouns. In the midland, eastern, southern, and south-western counties the disjunctive possessive pronouns are gen. formed from the conjunctive by adding *n* or *ən*, thus *mine*, *thine*, *hisan*, *hern*, *ourn*, *yourn*, *theirn*.

A double form is used in *mine's* Sc. m.Yks., *hersen* (āən) s.Chs. This double ending is added to the nom. in *weez'n* Glo., *shizn* War. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.

The conjunctive *my* is used disjunctively in Lakel. Suf. Ess., as *that is my*.

In w.Yks. *that's* is used as the disjunctive possessive of the third person, as *Whose is that bonnet? It's that's.*

§ 414. Apart from the deviations mentioned above, the dialects gen. express the disjunctive possessive pronouns in the same manner as the lit. language.

3. REFLEXIVE

§ 415. The reflexive pronouns are gen. formed by adding *self*, *sel*, *sen*, or *seln* for the sing. and *selves*, *sels*, *sens* (rarely *sen*) for the plural, to the conjunctive possessive pronouns, usually the unstressed forms: *mi*, *ði*, *wə(r)*, *jə(r)*, &c. The endings *sen*, *seln*, *sens* are chiefly confined to the north-midland dialects. The endings *self*, *selves* are hardly ever used in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and n.Midlands.

The forms *himself*, *themselves* (*themsels*) are seldom used in genuine dialect speech except occasionally in Sc. and Irel.

In some dialects the reflexive of the first and second persons is formed by means of the obj. case of the personal pronoun joined to *self*, *selves*, &c., as *usselves*, *ussens* w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Som. Dev., *thee self* (sing. and plural) Brks.

The nom. form of the pers. pronoun also occurs before *selves*, &c., as *we selves* Yks. Stf. Not. Lei. War. Sur., *they selves* Nrf. Sur. Dor. w.Som. Dev.

Frequently the obj. case of the simple pers. pronoun is used with a reflexive meaning, especially in Sc. n.Cy. and n.Midlands, as *get thee dressed while I wash me*. In s.Chs. and probably in other dialects this usage is less common in the third than in the other persons and does not occur for the third pers. neuter.

In the Highlands *herself* has the meaning *myself*.

In Sc. *themsel* is used with a singular meaning, as *every one for themsel*. It is also to be noted that in Sc. *theirsel* is used when the idea is collective, *theirsels* when it is segregate.

4. DEMONSTRATIVE

THIS

§ 416. *This* is expressed by :

- (1) *This*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.
- (2) *This here* (*here*, gen. in Eng.; in w.Som. the use of this phrase not as an actual demonstrative is quite common and implies something new, as *this here mowing of wheat isn't a quarter so good as the old-fashioned reaping*).
- (3) *That* Sc. and n.Ir., as *that is a fine day*.
- (4) *Thease* Hrf. Glo. and sw.Cy., used of objects having a definite shape; Lat. *hic*; in w.Som. when the noun, whatever its quantity or number, has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the same sentence, it is referred to as *that*, *this*, not as *thick*, *thease*.
- (5) *Thease yerimy* [*ðies jerimi*] Glo.
- (6) *Thick here* sw.Cy.

Disjunctive use :

- (7) *Thian*, *thisna* n.Cy. Der. Not. War. Wor. Hrf. Suf. Sur.
 - (8) *Thease here* (*here* w.Som.
 - (9) *Thissum* Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.
- In s.Lan. *this* is used elliptically for *this one*, as *his father wouldn't have stood it as this does*.

In Lei. and War. a genitive *this's* is used, as *I like this's head best*. The same form is used in w.Yks. by attraction after *whose*, as *whoses thises? whose is this?*

THAT

§ 417. *That* is expressed by :

- (1) *That*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.
- (2) *That there*, gen. in Eng.; a second *there* is often added.
- (3) *Thack* (*ðak*), *thacky* Glo. sw.Cy.
- (4) *Thick there* (*there* Glo. I.W. sw.Cy.
- (5) *Thon* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur., used to identify an object remote from both speakers.
- (6) *Thonder* Chs. Hrf.
- (7) *Yon* Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev. Especially used of a person or thing a little way off, but within sight.

(8) Yond Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

(9) Yonder Ay. I.Ma. a.Cha. Nhp. w.Wor. Nrf.

Disjunctive use:

(10) Thatn Lakel. Der. Not. Wor. Hrf. Sur.

(11) Thiekumy (there Som.

(12) Thilk Glo., as *I suppose I could have told thee thilk.*

In Sc. Cum. and w.Yks. *that* is used emphatically to avoid the repetition of a previous word or sentence, as *he was once a thief and he'll aye be that.*

In Sc. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. War. Lon. Suf. Ken. it is used in emphatic reiteration of an assertion, as *I suppose you are in a hurry. I am that.* The form *at* is used in the same sense in the n.Cy. after an assertion, with an inverted clause, as *they were, at were they.*

In w.Yks. I.Ma. and Suf. *that* is used in place of the pronouns of the third person, as *Patty called on Monday and I gave that, what belonged to her.*

In all the dialects *that* is used adverbially with the meaning to such a degree, as *I was that bad.* It is also used before a substantive with the meaning *such*, as in *that fear that I couldn't move.*

In w.Yks. after *whose* it takes by attraction the form *thatses*, as *whoses thatses? whose is that?*

THIS, THAT

§ 418. *This, that* are both expressed by:

(1) Thiek, thicky, thuck, thucky Wxf. Wor. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I.W. and sw.Cy. In n.Hmp *thiek* is always used for *this*, and *thuck* for *that*; 1 Dor. *thiek* is only used for the personal class of formed individual objects; in w.Som. *thiek* corresponds to the Latin *iste*: of a knife it would be said, *thicky is mine*, but when the noun has already been mentioned or is to be mentioned in the sentence, the pronouns *this, that* are used.

Disjunctive use:

(2) Thiekun, thuckun Hrf. Glo. Wil. Som.

THESE

§ 419. *These* is expressed by:

(1) *These*, gen. used in the same manner as in lit. English.

(2) *These here* w.Yks. Midl. Brks. Nrf. Ken. Som. n.Dev.

(3) *These yerimy* Glo.

(4) *Theasum, theasamy* Glo. Hmp. sw.Cy.

(5) *This* ne.Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e. & s.Lan. Glo. w.Som. Dev. Especially used with plural nouns denoting time, as *this three weeks*.

Disjunctive use:

(6) *These 'ans, theasun* Cum. Hrf. Brks. Wil.

(7) *Thiam* Glo.

THOSE

§ 420. *Those* is seldom or never heard in genuine dialect speech. Its place is supplied by:

(1) *Them* in all the dialects of Sc. Irel. and Eng. In Sc. it is esp. used as the antecedent of the relative, as *them at did it*.

(2) *Them there* w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. Cnb. e.An. Sur. Dor. Som.

(3) *Themmin* (there) Glo. Wil.

(4) *Themmy* sw.Cy.

(5) *They* Rut. War. Oxf. Brks. e.Hrt. Suf. s. & sw.Cy. Especially used as the antecedent of the relative.

(6) *They there* Ken. w.Som. Dev.

(7) *That* ne.Sc.

(8) *These* Sc. Cum. Yks., as *these who were present chose it*.

(9) *Thon* Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur.

(10) *Yon* Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Hrf. e.An. Dev.

(11) *Yond* Edb. Yks. Lan. Dev.

Disjunctive use:

(12) *Them 'ans* (=ones) Cum.

(13) *Yon 'ans* (=ones) Cum.

THESE, THOSE

§ 421. *These, those* are both expressed by:

(1) *Thae* (ðæ) Sc. Uls. n.Cy.

(2) *Thick, Thuck* (?obs.) Wor. Dev.

(3) *Thir* Sc. (s. of the Grampians) Uls. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.

Disjunctive use:

(4) *Thirs, thors* Sc. Nhb.

(5) *Thir 'ans* (=ones) Cum.

5. INTERROGATIVE

§ 422. Masc. and fem. nom. and obj. *who*, genitive *whose*. Neuter *what*, *which*. For the dialect forms of *who*, *which*, and *what*, see Index.

Whom is hardly ever used in any dialect; its place is taken by *who*.

In Sc. and n. & ne.Yks. *whose* is seldom used as an interrogative pronoun, a periphrasis being used instead, as *who is aught the bairn?* *whose is the child?* *who belongs this house?* *whose house is this?*

In Shr. and Wil. *whosen* is used for *whose*.

In Cum. *which* is used of persons as well as animals and things.

6. RELATIVE

§ 423. The relative pronoun is gen. expressed by *as*, *at*, *that*, or *what* for all genders and numbers, when the antecedent is expressed. In other cases *who* is used for the masc. and fem. nom. and obj., and *what* for the neuter.

Whom is never used in the dialects.

As (æz) is occasionally used in Dur. Wm. nw. & w.Yks., it is in gen. use in Lan. Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. e.An. Sur. Hmp. Wil. Dor. e.Som. Dev. Cor.

At (æt) is in gen. use in Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and a small portion of the north-midland counties.

What can be used when it refers to persons as well as to inanimate objects in some of the north-midland counties and in nearly all the counties south of the north midlands. In w.Som. it is only used when special emphasis is required.

The relatives are, however, often omitted in the dialects, not only in the obj. case as in the lit. language, but also in the nom., as *I know a man will do for you*.

In s.Not. Hrf. Glo. and Nrf. the relative *which* is used redundantly in a conjunctive sense, as *ghosts, which I can't bear talking about*.

In Brks. *whosen* is used for *whose*, but as a rule the possessive relative cannot be expressed by a single word in the dialects; instead a periphrasis or parenthetical

sentence is substituted. Especially frequent is the use of *as* or *what* coupled with a possessive pronoun, as *that's the chap as his uncle was hanged*. In Sc. *at* is similarly used, as *the man at his coat's torn*.

VERBS

A. THE CLASSIFICATION OF VERBS

§ 424. These lists only include, as a rule, such forms as deviate in some way from the corresponding lit. Eng. forms. In the lists 2, 3, 4 of the preterites and 4, 5 of the past participles, the dialect forms are not spelt phonetically.

a. Preterites

I.

§ 425. Old strong verbs which have preserved their strong preterites; and weak verbs to which new strong preterites have been formed.

arrive (ərōv) Shr.; *bake* (buk) Sc. (obsol.); *beat* (bet, bæst) Sc. Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. Not. Lei. Ken.; *begin* (bəgun, bəgun) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *bid*=to invite (bod) Yks. e.An.; *bid*=to offer (bed) ne.Lan.; *bide* (bad, bēd, bōd) Sc. Cum. Yks., (baid, bid) Nhb. Sus. Wil. w.Som.; *bind* (ban(d)) Sc. Dur. Yks. ne.Lan. Shr.; *bite* (bēt, bōt) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Lin.; *bleed* (blēd) ne. & m.Yks.; *break* (brak) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin., (bruk) Bch. Abd. Not. Ess.; *bring* (braŋ, bron) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks., (bruŋ, brøn) Irel. m.Yks. Lan. Lei. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (obsol.); *burst* (brast) w.Yks.; *cleave*=to split (klēv, kloṽ, klōv) Yks. Shr.; *climb* (klam, klom) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Hmp. Dor., (klim) Rnf.; *cling* (klaŋ) Dur. Yks.; *come* (kam, kom, kum) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *contrive* (kontreəv) w.Yks.; *creep* (krap, krēp, krop, krōp) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Sur. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *crow* (kriu) Sc. Yks.; *dig* (dag, deg) Yks. e.Suf.; *ding* (daŋ) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan., (duŋ, dən) Ayr. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. e.An.; *dive* (dēv, dōv) Yks. s.Lan.

s.Wor. Nrf. Ken. Wil., (div) Nrf.; *drag* (dreg) Som.; *dread* (drad, dræd) Sc. e. & m.Yks. Lan.; *drink* (drun̥k, drun̥k) Cum. m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *drive* (drēv, druv) Sc. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., (drif, driv) s.Not.sw.Lin. e.Cy.; *eat* (at, ēt, it) Sc. Wxf. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. w.Som.; *fall* (fl̥l) m.Yks.; *feed* (fōd) Abd.; *fetch* (fot̥f) Lon., (fat, fot, fut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Bck. Wil.; *fight* (fet, fēt, fit, fit) Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Cmb.; *find* (fan(d)) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *fling* (flaŋ, fleŋ) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan.; *flit* (flōt) m.Yks. s.Lan.; *fly* (flā, flō) Sc. I.W.; *forget* (fərgat) Sc. Sh.I.; *freeze* (frēz, fres) Yks. ne.Lan. Nhp., (fria) Lei. War. e.An. Wil., (fruz) Sc. Lan. Lei., (frōæ(r)) Suf. Wil.; *fret* (frēt, fret) m. & w.Yks.; *get* (gat) Sc. n.Cy. Yks., (gēt, git) w.Yks. Lan. Chs.; *give* (ga(v), gov) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. e.Lan. I.Ma. War. Shr. Glo. e.An. Sur. Cor., (giv) m.Yks. Lin. Lei. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dor.; *glide* (gleød) w.Yks.; *gnaw* (niu) Abd. Yks. Suf.; *grin* (gran) Lan.; *grind* (gran(d)) Sc. Dur. Yks. Shr.; *grip* (grap, grēp, grōp) Sc. Nhb. ne. & m.Yks. e.Lan.; *heat* (at) Shr.; *heave* (h)ōv, h)uv) Sc. Nhb. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Nhp. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Dor. Cor., (iv) Lan.; *help* (olp, ōp) Sc. (obs.), Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sur. Sus.; *hide* (h)od, h)ōd, h)ud) n.Sc. Per. Cum. w.Yks. Lan. Wil.; *hit* (h)at) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (h)ot, h)ut) Irel. Nhb. Cum. Lei. Nhp. War. Glo. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. e.Suf. Wil. Som.; *hoe* (iu) e.An. (? obs.); *hold* (h)āld, vuld) Frf. e.An. w.Som. e.Dev.; *knead* (nad, ned, nod) Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Der. Shr.; *knit* (nat) Wm. w.Yks.; *laugh* (liux; lof) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Lan.; *lead* (lad) Lan., (lod) Hmp. Wil.; *leap* (lap, lop, lōp, lup) Sc. n.Cy. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *let* (lēt, lit, lūt) Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan.; *make* (muək) Ess.; *mow* (miu) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lin. e.Cy.; *oblige* (əblōdz) Wil.; *pick* (puk) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwat, kwot) Sc. m.Yks.; *reap* (rōp) Midl. Nhp. Shr.; *reek* (ruk) Suf.; *reign* (raŋ) Sc.; *ride* (red, rēd, riəd, rid) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Shr. e.An. Ken. Sur.; *ring* (ruŋ) Shr.; *rise* (rēz) Yks., (riz) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hnt. e.An. Cor.; *rive* (rēv, riv, rōv, ruv) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Not. e.An.; *row* (riu) e.Yks. e.An.; *run*

(**run**, **rən**) n.Ir. s.Chs. Lin. Shr. Brks. e.An. Ken. Sur., (**ūn**) Som.; **saw** (**siu**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks.; **scrape** (**skrōp**) Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil. Dor.; **see** (**sī**) w.Yks. s.Stf. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. w.Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e.An. Ess. s.Cy. Wil., (**siu**) n.Lin.; **set** (**sot**) s.Pem.; **sew** (**siu**) Yks. e.An.; **shake** (**fek**, **fōk**, **fuk**) Dmf. Irel. Cum. Yks. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Suf. Ess. Sus. w.Som.; **shape** (**fūp**) Abd.; **share** (**fōæ(r)**) Glo. Shr.; **shear** (**fəæ(r)**, **fōæ(r)**) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. Shr.; **shed**=to divide (**fod**) Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; **shoot** (**fūt**, **fut**) n.Cy. n.Lin. w.Som. Cor.; **show** (**jeu**, **ſiu**) Sc. Lei. Nrf. Suf. Ess.; **shriek** (**fruk**) e.An.; **sing** (**soŋ**) w.Wil., (**suŋ**, **səŋ**) e. & se.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; **singe** (**saŋ**) n.Sc., (**suŋ**) Nhb.; **sink** (**səŋk**) Shr.; **sit** (**set**, **sēt**, **sit**, **sīt**) Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. n.Lin. War. Sus., (**sot**, **sut**) Irel. Chs. s.Stf. Der. War. w.Wor. Shr. e.An. sw.Cy.; **sleep** (**alēp**) e.Yks.; **slide** (**slēd**) Sc. Yks., (**slaid**) Dur. w.Som., (**slod**) Hmp. Wil.; **sling** (**alaŋ**) Sc. Yks. War.; **slink** (**alaŋk**) Sc. Yks.; **slit** (**alat**, **slēt**) Sc. w.Yks.; **smile** (**smēt**, **smit**) m.Yks. e.An.; **snow** (**sniu**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Ess. s.Hmp.; **sow** (**siu**) Sc. n.Cum. Yks. e.An.; **spare** (**spōæ(r)**) Nhp. Ess.; **speak** (**spak**, **spēk**) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Ess. n.Dev., (**spiak**) Wm.; **spin** (**span**) Sc. e. & w.Yks.; **spit** (**sput**) m.Yks. Chs.; **split** (**splat**, **splet**, **splēt**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; **spread** (**sprođ**) Ker. s.Chs. Shr.; **spring** (**sprəŋ**) Shr.; **squeeze** (**akwōz**) n.Cy. I.Ma. s.Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Hrf. Glo.; **stack** (**stək**) Shr.; **stand** (**sted**, **stīd**) ne.Sc. Irel. Lakel. Yks. ne.Lan., (**stant**) Cum.; **steal** (**stēl**, **stiēl**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; **stick** (**stak**) Sc. n.Cy. Yks.; **sting** (**staŋ**) w.Yks.; **stink** (**stəŋk**) Shr.; **stride** (**strād**) Sc. Cum. Yks., (**strid**) Lan. e.An.; **strike** (**strēk**, **strōk**) Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.; **string** (**straŋ**) Sc. Yks.; **strive** (**strēv**) Sc. Lakel. Yks., (**striv**) ne.Nrf.; **swear** (**sweæ(r)**) Cai. Cum. Yks. nw.Der.; **sweat** (**swot**) m.Yks. Lei.; **sweep** (**swap**) m.Yks.; **swell** (**swōl**) Inv. w.Yks.; **swim** (**swom**) w.Yks., (**swem**) s.Chs. Shr. e.An.; **swing** (**swaŋ**) Sc. Lakel. Yks.; **take** (**tiək**) ne. & m.Yks.; **tear** (**teæ(r)**) Yks.; **thaw** (**piu**) Sc. Yks. ne.Lan. n.Lin. Lei. e.An.; **think** (**puŋk**) m.Yks.; **thrive** (**prēv**) Sc. Cum. Yks.; **thrust** (**prast**, **prost**) Dur. Lakel. Yks.; **tread** (**trad**, **trēd**) Sc. Yks., (**trōd**) w.Yks. e.Lan. n.Lin.; **twine** (**twuən**)

m.Yks.; *wake* (wok) Wil.; *wash* (wef, wuf) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (wee(r) ne.Sc. Lakel. Yks.; *weave* (wév) m. & w.Yks.; *win* (wan) Sc. Cum. Yks., (win) Nhb.; *wind* (wan(d) Sc. Dur. Cum. Yks. ne.Lan.; *wring* (w)ran) Sc. w.Yks.; *write* (w)rét) wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. Yks. n.Lin., (rit) se.Nhb. n.Cum. s.Chs. nw.Der. Shr.; *writhe* (rið) s.Chs.; *yield* (jald) Sc.

2.

§ 426. Verbs which have a weak ending added to a strong form.

bear (borned) Irel. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som.; *begin* (begunnen) w.Som.; *bespeak* (bespoked) w.Som.; *break* (broked) w.Som. w.Cor.; *climb* (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *creep* (cropped) Som. Cor.; *dig* (dugged) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *drink* (drunked) w.Som.; *drive* (droved) w.Som.; *fall* (felled) Brks.; *find* (funded) Hrf.; *flee* (flood) Brks.; *fly* (flewed) Dor. w.Som., (flood) Wil.; *forsake* (forsookt) w.Som.; *give* (gaved, guved) Sc. Nhb. w.Wor.; *go* (goned) m.Yks.; *grind* (grunded) Yks.; *grip* (grapt) Nhb.; *hang* (hunged) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved, huved) Sh.I. w.Som.; *help* (holped) Ess. Ken.; *hide* (hodded) Frf. Per.; *hold* (helded) Sc. (obs.); *know* (knewed) n.Yks. Lei.; *leap* (lapt) w.Sc. Edb., (luppit) Per.; *rise* (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) s.Chs. Not. Lin. s.Wal. Brks. Nrf. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor., (ënd) Som. Dev.; *see* (sawed) Nhp. w.Som.; *shake* (shooked) Shr., s.Pem. (obsol.), Jus. sw.Cy., (shuked) se.War. Brks.; *shear* (shored) w.Som.; *shoot* (shutted) e.Yks.; *sing* (sunged) Lei.; *sink* (sunked) w.Som.; *speak* (spokt) w.Som.; *spin* (spunnen) w.Som.; *spring* (sprunged) w.Som.; *steal* (stold) w.Som. Dev.; *sting* (stunged) w.Som., (stanged) Sc.; *strike* (straked) Sc., (stricked) Wm. Cor., (strookt) Cum. w.Som.; *string* (strunged) w.Som.; *strive* (stroved) w.Som.; *swear* (swored) ne.Nrf. w.Som., (swared) Slk. e.Yks. Lan. Oxf. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *swim* (swammed) w.Som., (soomed, swummed) Sc. w.Som.; *take* (tookt) Cum. sw.Cy.; *tear* (tored) Glo. w.Som. Dev.; *wake* (wokt) w.Som.; *wear* (wored) w.Som.; *weave* (woved) w.Som.; *win* (wand) m.Yks.; *wind* (wounded, wundit) Sc.; *write* (wroted) Lei.

3.

§ 427. Old strong verbs which have acquired weak preterites.

bake (bakit) ne.Sc.; *bear* (beared) Bch. Abd. Yks. s.Chs. I.W. Wil. w.Som. Cor.; *beat* (beated) w.Frf. e.Per.; *begin* (beggined) w.Som. Dev.; (begood) Sc.; *bide* (bided) Sc. Wm. Yks. Glo. Dev.; *bind* (binded) e.Yks.; *bite* (bited) w.Som.; *blow* (blowed) Kcb. Nhb. s.Chs. War. Wor. Shr. Brks. I.W. w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (burstied) Sc. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lin. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Hmp. Dev.; (brusted) Ayr. Nhb.; *choose* (choosed) Sc. Yks. Sus.; *climb* (climbt) Bch. Abd.; *come* (comed) Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Lin. Nhp. Shr. Glo. e.An. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *creep* (creepied) Sc. Yks.; *draw* (drawed) s.Chs. n.Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Brks. Hmp. sw.Cy.; *drink* (drinked) Brks. I.W. w.Som.; *drive* (drived) Dev.; (dreft) Ess.; *eat* (eated, etted) Sc. Brks.; *fall* (falled) Nhb. Lan. s.Chs. w.Som. Dev.; *fight* (fighted) w.Som.; *flee* (flied) n.Yks.; *fling* (flinged) w.Som.; *fly* (flied) Nhb. n. & ne.Yks. Lei. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Brks. Dor. Som. Cor.; *forsake* (forsaked) w.Som.; *freeze* (freezed) w.Som.; *give* (gived, gied=gid) Sc. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Stf. nw.Der. Not. Lin. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. e.Suf. I.W. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.; *go* (gade, geed, gode) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. Glo. Nrf. w.Som. Dev.; (yede, yode) Sc. n.Cy. Der.; *grind* (grinded) s.Not.; *grow* (growed) s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. I.W. Dor. w.Som.; *hang* (hanged) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (heft) Hrf. Glo. Cor.; *hold* (holdied) Ant. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. I.W. Wil.; *know* (knowied, knawied) n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. I.W. sw.Cy.; *let* (letted) s.Chs. (rare); *lie* to recline (lied) Yks. Lan. Not. Shr. w.Som.; *lose* (losed) Slg. (obs.), w.Yks. Wil. w.Som. Dev.; *mistake* (mistaid) s.Chs.; *ring* (ringied) w.Som.; *see* (seed) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Lar. s.Chs. Midl. Shr. Glo. Hrf. Brks. e.An. s. & sw.Cy.; *shake* (shaked) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Lan. Lin. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (sheeded) Lan. Lei. Nhp. Shr.; *shine* (shined) Slg. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Lan. Shr.; *shrink* (shrinkied) w.Som.; *sing* (singied) w.Som.; *sink* (sinkied) w.Som.; *sit* (sitted) Lnk.; *sleep* (sleepied,

sleep(it) Sc. Cum. Wm. Yks.; **slide** (**slided**) Dor. w.Som.; **sling** (**slinged**) w.Som.; **slink** (**slinked**) Wgt. w.Som. Dev.; **slit** (**slitted**) Brks.; **speak** (**speaked**) Som.; **spin** (**spinned**) w.Som.; **sprig** (**sprunged**) w.Som. Dev.; **stand** (**standed**) w.Yks.; **steal** (**stealed**) Sc. n.Lin. Oxf. Brks. Dev. Cor.; **sting** (**stinged**) I.W. w.Som.; **stink** (**stinked**) w.Som.; **stride** (**strided**) Brks.; **sweep** (**sweeped**) Sc. Dwn. Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; **swim** (**swimmied**) w.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. e.An. Dev.; **swing** (**swinged**) Abd. n.Cy. w.Som. Dev.; **take** (**tade**, **taked**) Yks. s.Chs. ne.Der. Shr.; **tear** (**teared**) w.Yks. Stf. Shr. Brks.; **throw** (**throwed**, **thrawed**) Bwk. Nhb. w.Yks. s.Chs. s.Stf. War. s.Wor. Shr. Sur. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.; **tread** (**treaded**) Sc. Yks. Midl. Brks.; **weave** (**weaved**) n. & e.Yks. w.Som., (**weft**) e.An.; **win** (**winned**) w.Som.; **wind** (**winded**) Ayr. Yks.; **wring** (**wringed**) w.Som.

4.

§ 428. Verbs which have remained weak in the preterite.

bend (**bended**) w.Yks. n.Midl. Brks.; **beseech** (**beseched**) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; **bethink** (**bethinked**, **bethoughted**) Som.; **bleed** (**bleeded**) Per. w.Yks.; **breed** (**breeded**) w.Yks.; **bring** (**bringed**) e.Dev.; **build** (**builled**) w.Yks. Dor.; **buy** (**buyed**) Dev.; **cast** (**casted**, **kested**) w.Yks. Brks., (**kest**) Sc. w.Yks.; **catch** (**catched**, **ketched**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. s.Not. Lin. Lei. War. w.Wor. Hrf. Glo. Brks. e.An. Ess. Ken. Hmp. Dor. w.Som., (**cotch**) Ayr. Wxf. Ess., (**ootched**) Lan. Lin. Nhp. War. Oxf. Brks.; **cheat** (**chet**) w.Wm. w.Yks.; **cost** (**costed**) Sc. w.Yks.; **cut** (**cuttied**) Sc. Cum.; **deal** (**dealed**) Sc. Yks. Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; **dig** (**digged**) w.Som.; **drown** (**drownded**) n.Cy. n.Midl.; **feed** (**feeded**) e. & w.Yks.; **feel** (**feeled**) s.Wm. e. & w.Yks. I.W. Dev.; **fetch** (**fet**) Lon. Wil., (**fees(h)**) Sc.; **hear** (**heard**=**iad**) Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lin. War. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; **heat** (**het**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Suf. Ess. Cor.; **hide** (**hided**) Sh.I. ne.Sc. e. & m.Yks. Brks. Dor. w.Som.; **hurt** (**hurtied**) Sc. Yks. Glo. Brks. Dev.; **keep** (**keepped**) Sc. n.Cy. Som. Dev.; **kneel** (**kneeled**) Sc. Yks. w.Som.; **lead** (**leaded**) e. & w.Yks. I.W. w.Som.; **lean**

(leaned) Bch. Abd. w. Yks.; *light*=alight (let) n Cy. Chs.; *light*=kindle (let, leeted) w. Yks.; *mean* (meaned) m. & w. Yks.; *mend* (ment) Sc. n. Ir. Shr.; *need* (ned) Lan. s. Chs. n. Der. Not. Som.; *plait* (plat, plet) Slk. m. Yks. n. Lin.; *plead* (plad, pled, plid) Sc. m. Yks. Shr.; *pull* (pult) Sc.; *put* (putted) Sc. w. Wor.; *read* (readed) Brks. w. Som.; *reach* (raught) Sc. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. Hmp. I. W. Som., (retch) Ess., (roached) Nhp. (obs.); *save* (seft) e. An. (obs.); *seek* (soughted) w. Som., (seeched, seeked) w. Yks. Lan. Chs. e. An. Som. Dev. Cor.; *sell* (selled, sellt) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Brks. e. An.; *send* (sended) w. Yks.; *set* (setted) Brks.; *shoe* (shoed) Sc. m. & w. Yks.; *shut* (shutted) e. Yks.; *smell* (smelled) w. Yks.; *spend* (spended) Sc. n. Cy. I. W.; *spread* (spreaded) Sc. (obs.), m. Yks.; *stick* (sticked) Sc. Cum. s. Lan. Dev. Cor.; *string* (strengt) s. Lan.; *strive* (strived) Peb. ne. Nrf. w. Som. Cor.; *sweat* (swet, swate) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. Shr.; *teach* (teached) Sc. se. Nhb. w. Wm. w. Yks. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Brks. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *tell* (telled, tellt) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Hnt. e. An. sw. Cy.; *think* (thinked) Lei. Brks.; *treat* (tret, trit) Sc. Yks.; *wear* (weared) Sc. n. Yks. Nhp. Wor. w. Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (wed) Sc. s. Chs. Lei. Shr. w. Som.; *wet* (wat, wet) Sc. w. Yks.; *work* (wrought) Sc. Irel. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

b. Past Participles

I.

§ 429. Verbs which have strong past participles ending in *en, n*.

bake (bēkn) Sc.; *begin* (bægūnən) s. Chs. (rare); *be-reave* (bərivn) m. Yks.; *beseech* (bəsoutn) m. Yks.; *bid*=to invite (bidn) w. Yks., (bođn, bōđn) Rxb. Nhb. n. & m. Yks.; *bide* (bedn, bidn) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m. & w. Yks., (bođn) Nhb. Yks.; *bind* (bundn) n. Yks., (bindn) Nhb. e. Yks.; *bleed* (blīdn) ne. & m. Yks.; *bless* (blean) m. Yks.; *breed* (brīdn) m. Yks. s. Chs.; *brew*

(*briun*) w. Yks.; *bring* (*broŋen*, *bruŋen*) Nhb. m. Yks.; *build* (*bīldn*) Nhb.; *burst* (*bærn*, *bēan*, *boen*) Sc. m. Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Shr. e. An.; (*broen*, *brun*, *brun*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr.; *buy* (*boutn*) n. Cum.; *call* (*kōln*) Nhb. e. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.; *calve* (*kōvn*) Dur. n. & e. Yks. Chs.; *cast* (*kaen*, *kesn*, *kuen*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Der. n. Lin.; *catch* (*katŋ*) e. Yks.; *cheat* (*tŋetn*) w. Yks. Chs. Der.; *chew* (*tŋeun*) w. Yks.; *cleave*—to split (*klovn*) Cum. Yks. Shr.; *climb* (*klomēn*) Nhb. Shr.; *clothe* (*klodn*) m. Yks.; *come* (*kumēn*, *kumen*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. m. Yks. Chs. Shr.; *contrive* (*kontrivn*) w. Yks.; *cost* (*koen*) Nhb. Yks.; *creep* (*krōpn*, *krēpn*) Sc. n. Cy. m. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr.; (*krepn*, *kripn*) m. & w. Yks.; *crow* (*krān*, *krōn*) Sc. m. & w. Yks. s. Chs.; (*kriun*) Sc.; *crowd* (*krēdn*) e. An.; *curse* (*kōēn*) m. Yks.; *cut* (*kutn*) Nhb. Cum. Yks. Not. Lin. Hrf.; *deal* (*diēln*) m. Yks.; *die* (*dī-ēn*) Nhb. w. Yks.; *dig* (*dugn*, *dūgn*) n. Ir. Yks. s. Chs.; *ding* (*duŋen*) Nhb. w. Yks. Lan.; *dive* (*divn*) e. & w. Yks. Sus.; *draw* (*driun*) Sc.; *dread* (*driēdn*) e. & m. Yks.; *dress* (*dresn*) m. Yks.; *drink* (*drunŋen*, *drokn*, *drukn*) Sc. n. Cy. w. Yks. s. Chs. Shr.; *drive* (*drovn*, *druvn*) Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. e. Lan. s. Chs. Shr.; *eat* (*etn*) m. & w. Yks. Lan. Chs. Shr. Sus.; *fall* (*fēln*) s. Chs. (*intrans.*), Shr.; *feed* (*fēdn*, *fīdn*) e. & m. Yks. s. Chs.; *feel* (*fīln*) e. Yks.; *fetch* (*fetŋ*, *fesn*) Sc.; *fight* (*foxtn*, *foŋn*) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Lei. Shr.; (*fextn*, *fītn*) Sc. Nhb. n. Yks. s. Chs.; *find* (*fundn*) Nhb. n. Yks.; *flay*—to put to flight (*fleēn*) w. Yks.; *flee* (*fīdn*) m. Yks.; *fling* (*fluŋen*) e. Yks. s. Chs. Der.; *flit* (*fītn*) Sc. Yks. Lin.; (*flotn*) m. Yks.; *flood* (*flodn*) Sc.; *fly* (*fleun*, *flūxn*) Sc. m. Yks.; *forbid* (*fēbodn*) n. & ne. Yks.; *forecast* (*fēkesn*) n. Yks.; *forget* (*fēgetn*, *fēgetn*) Sc. Sh. & Or. I. n. Cy.; *forsake* (*fēseēn*) w. Yks.; (*fēsuken*) m. Yks. s. Chs. Shr. e. An.; *freeze* (*friŋn*) m. Yks. Wil.; (*frōrēn*) Hrt. e. Cy. Wil.; *fret* (*fretn*, *fritn*) Sc. Nhb. w. Yks.; *get* (*gotn*) Sc. Sh. I. n. Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. n. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. Rut. Shr. Glo. Sur.; (*gatn*, *getn*, *gotn*) Sc. n. Cy. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Der. Not. Lin.; *gild* (*gildn*) m. Yks.; *gird* (*gēdn*) m. Yks.; *give* (*gan*, *gen*, *gīn*, *gon*) w. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lin. s. Wor. e. An.; (*gidn*) Som.; (*govn*) Nhb. (*rare*); *glide* (*glidn*) w. Yks.; *go* (*wentn*) Nhb.;

grind (graundn, grundn) Nhb. n. & e.Yks. Shr.; *grip*
 (gripn, grēpn) Sc. m.Yks.; *grope* (gropn) Cum. ne.Yks.;
hang (aŋen) e.Yks., (ūŋen) s.Chs.; *have* (aðn) Nhb.
 w.Yks., (edn) ne.Lan., (hæn) Sc. n.Ir.; *hear* (iæn)
 m.Yks. Lon. Sur.; *heut* (etn) Nhb. w.Yks.; *heave* (h)ovn,
 h)uvn, h)evn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. n.Lin.
 Shr. Glo. e.An.; *help* (olpn) s.Chs. Rut., Shr. (*obsol.*),
 (elpn) e.Yks.; *hide* (h)odn, h)edn) Abd. Cum. Lan.;
hit (h)itn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lei., (hatn, hotn, hētn) Sc.
 Nhb. Cum.; *hoe* (oun) e.An. (*obsol.*); *hold* (h)adn, h)odn)
 Sc. Irel. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Glo. Brks. e.An. Ken. Hmp. Dor. Som.; *hurt* (h)ōtn, otn)
 Nhb. Yks. n.Lin.; *keep* (kepn, kīpn) n.Cy. Shr.; *kiss*
 (kūsn) w.Yks.; *knead* (nedn) m.Yks., (nodn) n.Cy.
 w.Yks. Nhp.; *kneel* (nīln) m.Yks.; *knit* (netn, nitn)
 Yks. Lin.; *laugh* (lāxn) Sc.; *lead* (ledn, liēdn) e. m. &
 w.Yks. s.Chs.; *leap* (lopn) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan.
 Chs. nw.Der., (lipn) Lan.; *leave* (liēvn) e.Yks. (*obsol.*);
let (latn, letn, litn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. s.Not.
 Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Nrf., (lotn, lōtn) Sc.; *lie* (liæn) Sc.
 Lan. Shr., (lign) m.Yks.; *light*=to alight (letn, litn) Yks.
 s.Chs. sw.Lin.; *light*=to kindle (letn, litn) e.Dur. Yks.
 sw.Lin.; *load* (lōdn, luēdn) Sc. Yks. Lan. Chs. ne.Der.
 Lin. e.An. Cor.; *lose* (loēn) ne. & m.Yks.; *make* (makn)
 Cum. e.Yks.; *meet* (metn) m. & w.Yks. s.Chs.; *mend*
 (mendn) e.Yks.; *mind* (maindn) e.Yks.; *mistake*
 (mistukn) s.Chs.; *need* (nedn) s.Chs.; *pay* (peæn)
 m.Yks.; *pick* (pikn, pūkn) Lei.; *plead* (pledn) m.Yks.;
prove (provn) ne. & m.Yks.; *put* (potn, putn, pūtn) Sc.
 n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Chs., (pitn) Sc.; *quit* (kwitn, kwētn)
 Sc. m.Yks., (kwotn) m.Yks.; *reach* (reitfn) e.Yks., (rokn)
 w.Yks.; *read* (redn, ridn) m.Yks. s.Chs.; *reap* (repn)
 s.Chs.; *rid* (ridn) m.Yks.; *ring* (rūŋen) s.Chs.; *rive*
 (rovn, ruvn) n.Cy. Yks. n. & e.Lan.; *row* (roun) e.An.
 (*obsol.*); *rue* (riun) w.Yks.; *say* (seæn) Yks.; *scald*
 (skadn) Nhb. Der.; *scratch* (skratn) e. & w.Yks.; *seek*
 (sīkn) e.Yks., (soutn) Yks.; *sell* (seln) Nhb. m.Yks.;
set (setn) Sc. n.Cy. Yks. Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. e.An., (sotn) Sc.;
sew (seun) w.Yks.; *shake* (fukn, fəkn) Slk. s.Sc. s.Chs.
 Lei.; *shape* (japn) Sc. m.Yks.; *shave* (fovn) Yks. Shr.;
shear (jiæræn) m.Yks.; *shed* (jadn, fedn, fidn) m.Yks.

s.Chs. Shr.; *shoe* (jodn) ne. & m.Yks.; *shoot* (jotn, jutn, jutn) Sc. n.Ir. Lakel. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Shr. Ken.; *show* (jeun) Yks. Lei.; *shred* (fridn) m.Yks.; *shrink* (frunken, frukn) w.Yks.; *shut* (jotn, jutn, jutn) Abd. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.Lin. w.Wor. e.Dev.; *sing* (sūŋən) s.Chs.; *sink* (sunken, suken) w.Yks.; *sit* (sitn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Shr., (satn) Yks., (setn) Sc. Shr.; *sleep* (slipn) Yks. Shr.; *slide* (sledn, alidn) Sc. Nhb. Yks.; *slink* (slunken, slukn) Yks., (slin̄kn) e.Yks.; *slit* (slitn) Sc. Nhb. Yks. nw.Lin., (slotn) Chs.; *snow* (snān, snōn) Sh.I. Cum. Yks. e.An., (sniun) Sc. (obs.), m.Yks. (obsol.); *spare* (sporn) Mry.; *speed* (spedn) m.Yks.; *spend* (spendn) m.Yks.; *spill* (spiln) m.Yks.; *spit* (spitn) Lakel. Yks. I.Ma., (spatn, spetn) Sc. m.Yks.; *split* (spletn, splitn) Sc. Cum. Yks.; *spread* (spredn, spridn) Sc. (obsol.), Cum. Yks., (sprodn) Yks. s.Chs.; *spring* (sprun̄ən, sprūŋən) e.Yks. s.Chs.; *squeeze* (akwozn) w.Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Der. Lei. Shr.; *stand* (studn, stōdn) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. Shr., (stidn) Yks.; *starve* (stāvn) s.Chs.; *steep* (stipn) e.Yks.; *sick* (stikn) m.Yks., (stukn, stēkn) Sc. Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *sting* (stūŋən) s.Chs.; *stink* (stun̄ken, stūŋken) m.Yks. s.Chs. Shr.; *stride* (stridn) Sc. Yks. n.Lin., (strodn, strudn) Cum. Yks. s.Lan.; *strike* (strikn) w.Yks. Lan. Shr., (strukn, strēkn) Sc. Dwn. n.Cy. Yks. s.Lan. s.Chs. Lei. Shr.; *string* (strun̄ən) e.Yks.; *strive* (strivn) w.Yks., (struvn) Cum. Yks.; *suit* (siutn) m.Yks.; *sweat* (swetn, switn, swetn) Sc. Yks.; *sweep* (swepn) Yks. Shr.; *swell* (sweln) m.Yks.; *swim* (swim̄ən) e.Yks.; *swing* (swūŋən) s.Chs., (swin̄ən) e.Yks.; *take* (tokn, tukn) Lnk. Cum. Yks. s.Chs. Stf. n.Lin. Shr. e.An. e.Dev. Cor., (teən) w.Yks.; *teach* (toutn) e.Yks.; *tell* (teln) w.Yks. e.Dev.; *thaw* (pān, pōn) Sc. Yks. Lin., (piun) Lei.; *think* (poutn) Kcb. Nhb. e.Yks. Shr., (pin̄kn) e.Yks.; *thrash* (prāsn) Sc.; *thrive* (provn, pruvn) Yks. Shr.; *throw* (priun) Sc.; *thrust* (prun̄) n.Cy. w.Yks.; *toss* (tosn) m.Yks.; *tread* (tredn, tridn) Sc. Yks.; *treat* (tretn, tritn) m. & w.Yks.; *understand* (-studn, -stōdn) Sc. n.Cy.; *use* (iūzn) e.Dev.; *wash* (wāsn) Sc., (wefn) Dmf. w.Yks., (wāsn) Sc. Sh.I.; *weave* (wavn) m.Yks.; *wed* (wedn) w.Yks.; *weed* (widn)

s.Chs.; *weep* (wepn) Shr.; *wet* (wetn, with, wetn) Sc. m. & w.Yks.; *wind* (wun(d)en) Nhb. n.Yks.; *wring* (rūgen) s.Chs.; *write* (wrōtn) Lth. Edb.; *writhe* (w)riðn) Sc. m.Yks. s.Chs.; *yield* (jaudn) Sc.

§ 430. Strong past participles which have not the ending *en*.

bear (bōe(r)) Shr.; *beat* (bīt, bet) Irel. n.Cy. w.Yks. Chs. Not. Lin. Lei. War. Shr. Cmb.; *begin* (bēgun, bēgen) Sc. w.Yks., (bēgien) m.Yks.; *bind* (bun) w.Yks., (bond) Shr.; *bite* (bit) I.Ma. Shr., (bōt) Lan.; *break* (brōk) Irel. Chs. Lin. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. sw.Cy., (bruk) I.Ma. s.Not.; *choose* (tjōz) I.Ma.; *climb* (klom) Sc. Nhb. Cum. Yks. Chs. Nhp. Shr.; *cling* (klun) w.Yks.; *creep* (krōp) Shr. Som.; *crowd* (krid, kred) e.An.; *ding* (duŋ, dūŋ) Sc. n Cy. w.Yks. Lan. Rut., (daŋ) Sc. n. & ne.Yks.; *dive* (dōv, duv) s.Wor. Wil.; *dread* (drad, dræd) Sc. Lan. n.Lin.; *drink* (draŋk) Ayr.; *drive* (drōv, druv) n.Ir. Der. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Brks. s.Cy.; *eat* (et, it, yet) War. Shr. Glo. I.W. n.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.; *fall* (fel) Brks.; *find* (fund) w.Yks.; *fight* (fīt) Lei.; *fling* (flun) w.Yks.; *fly* (flū) Lei.; *forget* (fəgot) Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *forsake* (fəsuk) Shr. Brks.; *freeze* (frōz, fruz) Nhb. n.Lin. Lei. Shr. Hrt. Ken. Sur. Wil., (frez, friz) Lei. War. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.An. Hmp. Wil., (frōæ(r)) Glo. Bdf. Hrt. e.Suf. s. & sw.Cy.; *get* (gat) n.Yks., (əgot) w.Som.; *give* (gēv) s.Not. War. s.Wor. e.An., (g'v) Brks. e.An., (gov, gōv) I.Ma. e.An.; *grind* (grond) Shr., (grind) Edb.; *hang* (un, ŋ) w.Yks. w.Som.; *heave* (h)ōv) Nhb. Nhp. Glo.; *help* (olp) Nhp. e.An. Ken., (elp) e.An. Sus.; *hold* (h)alt, h)old, h)eld) Wxf. I.Ma. s.Chs. Hnt. e.Suf. w.Som. Dev.; *knead* (nad, ned) n.Cy. w.Yks. n.Der. Shr. e.Suf.; *know* (niu) I.Ma.; *lade* (lēd) Sc., (lod) Sh.I. Ess.; *let* (lot) Irel.; *lie*=to recline (əlai) Wor.; *mistake* (mistuk) Shr.; *mow* (miu) e.Suf.; *reap* (rōp) Shr.; *ride* (red, rid) Sc. Cum. Lan. n.Lin. Shr. Dor. Dev., (rōd, rod) Sc. Cum. Shr. w.Som. Dev.; *rise* (riz) Irel. Cum. w.Yks. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Shr. Glo. Hnt. e.An. Ken. Sur. Dev., (rōz) Cum. Shr. Dev.; *rive* (rēv, rōv, ruv) Sh.I. Frf. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. s.Wor., (riv) s.Not. n.Lin. Nrf.; *are* (af) Lei. e.An.; *set* (sot) Ayr. Irel. Wor. s.Pem. Glo. e.An. s.Hmp. sw.Cy.; *shake* (shuk) Ayr. Bwk. Gall. n.Ir. w.Yks. Not. Lei. Nhp. War. s.Pem. Shr. sw.Cy.; *shear* (jôe(r) Sc. Wxf. Suf.; *shed* (jod, fed) se.Wor. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev.; *shoot* (jet, fIt, fet) Abd. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *sit* (set, sit) Lnk. (ohs.), w.Yks. s.Lan., (sot) Lei. War. Shr. Ess. Som. Dev.; *speak* (spök) Sc. Dwn. s.Stf. Shr. Brks. Dev. Cor.; *split* (splet, split, splut) Sc. n.Yks. Ken.; *stand* (stled) n.Yks.; *steal* (stöl) Sc. Irel. Der. Shr. n.Wal. s.Oxf. Brks. sw.Cy.; *swear* (swôe(r) se.Sc. s.Stf. Not. n.Lin. s.Oxf. Brks. Ess. Dor.; *sweat* (swat) Sc. s.Chs.; *swell* (swöl) Inv.; *swim* (swam) Ker.; *take* (tuk) Midl. e. & s.Cy.; *tear* (tôe(r) Sc. Irel. I.W. Dor. Dev.; *thrive* (pruv) Lan. Not. Lei. War. Ken.; *tread* (trod) Shr. w.Som.; *wake* (wök) Der. Nrf. n.Dev. Cor.; *win* (won) w.Yks., (wan) Sc. n.Yks.; *wind* (wun) w.Yks., (win) Dmf.; *write* (rôt) Lth. Edb. War. Som.

3

§ 431. Verbs which have the weak ending added to the strong past participle in *n*.

bear (bônd, bând) Irel. Der. Wor. Glo. Sur. Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.; *burst* (boand) Stf., (brusnd) Yks.; *do* (dônd) w.Som. Dev.; *freeze* (frisnt) Chs.; *fret* (fretnd) e.An.; *get* (gitnd) n.Lancs.; *go* (gond) s.Pem. w.Som.; *help* (elpnd) n.Yks.; *hide* (idnd) n.Lin.; *sa·he* (sodnd ppl. adj.) Irel. Nhb. Dur. Yks. Not. Lei. War. Wor.; *squeeze* (akwoand) Lin.; *take* (tënd) Sc.; *use* (iusnd) Lan.; *fall* (feldn) s.Pem.

4.

§ 432. Strong verbs with weak past participles.

bear (beared) s.Chs. w.Som.; *become* (becomed) n.Cy. w.Yks. Lin.; *begin* (bëginnd) w.Som. Dev., (ëbigënd) w.Som., (bëgüd) Abd.; *bespeak* (ëbis·pökt) w.Som.; *bind* (binded) Dev.; *bite* (bited) nw.Lin. w.Som.; *blow* (blowed) s.Chs. n.Lin. Nhp. War. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.Wil. Dor. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *break* (broked) w.Som. Dev.; *burst* (bursted) Bch. Abd. Lei. Glo. Sus. e.Dev.; (brusted) w.Yks.; *choose* (choosed) ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.;

climb (clombed) Bch. Abd. w.Som.; *cling* (clinged) w.Som.; *come* (comed) Sc. n.Cy. w.Yks. e.Lan. Lei. Glo. Ess. w.Som. Dev.; *creep* (creeped) Sc. w.Yks., (cropped) w.Som.; *dive* (doved) Wil. w.Cor.; *do* (ditid) Dev.; *draw* (drawed) Nhb. s.Chs. Lei. War. Shr. Som. Dev., (dræd) Brks.; *drink* (drinked) Brks. w.Som., (edrankt) w.Som.; *drive* (drest) Ess., (droved) w.Som. Dev.; *eat* (jetid) Brks.; *fall* (falled) s.Chs. (trans.), n.Lin. w.Som. Dev., (felled) Brks.; *fight* (fighted) w.Som.; *flee* (fled) ne.Lan.; *fling* (flinged) Som., (flēd) Edb.; *fly* (fled) w.Som. Cor.; *forsake* (forsaked) m.Yks. Brks. w.Som., (forsookt) w.Som.; *freeze* (frezed) w.Som., (frosed) n.Dev. Cor.; *give* (gived, gid) Gall. w.Yks. s.Not. War. Shr. Brks. e.Suf. Som. Cor.; *go* (gōd) Per. w.Som., (went) Irel. n.Lin. Lei. s.Wor. Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Brks. Dor. w.Som. Dev.; *grind* (grinded) m.Lan. s.Not., (grounded) Cum. Yks. Lan. Lei.; *grip* (grapt) m.Yks.; *grow* (growed) Yks. s.Chs. n.Lin. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. Som. Dev.; *hang* (æ-ŋd) w.Som.; *heave* (hoved) Sc. n.Ir. w.Som.; *help* (holpt) Sc. Nhp. e.An. I.W.; *hold* (holded) Yks. Wil. w.Som.; *know* (knowed) Sc. Ant. Not. Lei. War. Shr. Brks. Ken. Sur. w.Som.; *lade* (laded) Edb. Cum. w.Som.; *let* (letted) Der.; *lie* (alaid) w.Som.; *lose* (loosed) w.Yks. w.Som.; *mow* (mowed) ne.Yks. s.Chs. Shr. Brks.; *ring* (ringed) w.Som.; *rise* (rised) w.Yks., (rosed) w.Som.; *run* (runned) Yks., s.Chs. (trans.), Lin. sw.Cy., (rinned) Dev., (ūnd) Som. Dev.; *see* (seed) n.Ir. Nhb. Yks. Not. n.Lin. Lei. Nhp. Shr. Glo. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sur. sw.Cy., (sawed) Rut. w.Som.; *shake* (shaked) Lakel. Yks. n.Der. Shr. w.Som., (shookt) Shr. w.Som.; *shear* (sheared, shared) Shr. w.Som. e.Dev., (shored) w.Som. Dev.; *shed* (šided) Lei. Shr.; *shine* (shined) w.Yks. n.Wil., (shoned) m.Yks.; *shoot* (shooted) w.Yks. Brks.; *shrink* (shrinked) Sc. w.Som.; *sing* (singed) w.Som.; *sink* (sinked) w.Som.; *sit* (sitted) Dev.; *sleep* (sleped) Sc. Yks.; *slide* (slided) w.Som.; *sling* (slinged) w.Som., (slanged) War.; *slink* (slinked) Dor. w.Som.; *slit* (slitted) Brks.; *sow* (sowed) nw.Der. Lei. w.Som.; *speak* (æspōkt) Som.; *spin* (spinned) w.Som., (æspōnd) w.Som.; *spring* (springed) w.Som., (sprunged) w.Som.; *stand* (stooded) w.Som.;

steal (stealed) Sc. Oxf. Dev. Cor., (stoled) w.Som.; *sting* (æstingd) w.Som., (stanged) Sc., (æstengd) w.Som.; *stink* (stinked) w.Som.; *stride* (strided) Brks.; *strike* (strookt) w.Som.; *swear* (sweared) e.Yks. Oxf. w.Som. Dev., (æswuəd) w.Som.; *sweep* (sweaped) Sc. w.Cum. w.Yks. w.Som.; *swell* (swelled) w.Yks., (swalled) Sc.; *swim* (swimmed, swummed) Sc. Brks. w.Som. Dev., (æswamd) w.Som.; *swing* (swinged) w.Som., (æswængd) w.Som.; *take* (tēd) Shr., (æteækt) w.Som., (tukt) w.Som. Dev.; *tear* (tared) Shr. Brks., (tored) Brks. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *thrive* (thrived) Dor.; *throw* (throwed) Gall. n.Ir. Lan. War. Shr. Oxf. Sur. w.Som. Dev. Cor., (prut) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. nw.Der.; *tread* (treaded) Brks.; *understand* (understanded) Sc.; *wake* (wōkt) w.Som.; *weave* (weaved) Sc. w.Som., (æwōvd) w.Som.; *win* (winned) w.Som.; *wind* (winded) Sc. m.Yks.; *wring* (wringed) w.Som.

5-

§ 433. Weak verbs which have remained weak in the past participle.

bend (bended) Sc. m. & w.Yks. Brks.; *beseech* (beseched) Sc. m.Yks. w.Som.; *belink* (bethoughted) Som.; *bleed* (bleded) m. & w.Yks., (blooded) w.Yks.; *breed* (breeded) w.Yks.; *bring* (bringed) e.Dev.; *build* (builled) w.Som.; *burn* (burned) w.Yks.; *cast* (casted, kested) w.Yks. Rut. Brks.; *catch* (catched, ketched, coched) Sc. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Chs. Stf. Not. Lin. Lei. War. s.Wor. Oxf. e.An. Sur. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.; *cheat* (chet) w.Yks. Lan.; *cost* (costed) w.Yks.; *cut* (cutted) Sc. n.Lin.; *deal* (dealed) Sc. w.Yks. Brks. w.Som.; *dig* (digged) e.Suf. w.Som., (ædægd) w.Som.; *dream* (dreamed) w.Yks.; *feed* (feeded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *feel* (feeled) w.Yks. Som.; *fetch* (fet) Lan. n.Dev.; *go* (go) w.Som. n.Dev.; *hear* (iəd) Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. War. Wor. Wil. w.Som.; *heat* (h)æt Sc. w.Yks. e.An.; *hide* (hided) Sh.I. Bnff. m.Yks. n.Lin. Brks. w.Som.; *hurt* (hurted) Sc. Irel. Nhb. w.Yks. Glo. Brks. Ken. Dev. Cor.; *keep* (keepped) Sc. n.Cy. Wil. w.Som.; *kneel* (kneeled) Sc. m. & w.Yks. w.Som.; *knit* (net, nit) Ayr. Not. nw.Lin. Shr.; *lead* (leaded) w.Yks. w.Som. Dev.; *lean* (leaned) Bch. Abd. w.Yks.; *leave* (leaved) w.Yks. Cor.;

lend (**lenit**) A.bd.; *light*=to alight (**let**) s.Chs.; *light*=to kindle (**let**) w.Yks.; *mean* (**meaned**) m. & w.Yks.; *meet* (**mit**) w.Som.; *mend* (**ment**) n.Ir. Hrf.; *mind* (**æmwin**) w.Som.; *need* (**ned**) Lan. n.Der.; *plait* (**plat, plet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *plead* (**plæd**) s.Sc.; *pull* (**pult**) Bch. Abd.; *quit* (**quit**) Irel., (**quattit**) Ayr.; *reach* (**raught**) s.Chs. Shr. Glo. Som., (**reikt**) w.Yks.; *read* (**readed**) Brks. w.Som.; *saw* (**sawed**) Sc.; *scratch* (**scrat**) s.Lan. Chs. nw.Der. Lei. w.Cy., (**scratted**) w.Yks.; *seek* (**soughted**) w.Som., (**seeked, seecht**) w.Yks. Lan. Chs. e.An. w.Som. Dev.; *sell* (**selled, sellt**) Sc. Dwn. me. & se.Nhb. e.Dur. Lakel. Yks. Lan. Der. Lin. Rut. Brks. e.An.; *send* (**sended**) w.Yks.; *set* (**setted**) Brks.; *sew* (**sewed**) Sc. ne. & m.Yks. w.Som.; *show* (**showed**) Yks. Lei. Glo. Som. Dev.; *shut* (**shutted**) Abd.; *singe* (**singit**) Sc.; *smell* (**smelled**) w.Yks.; *spell* (**spelled**) w.Yks.; *spend* (**spended**) Sc. w.Yks.; *spit* (**spitted**) w.Som.; *spread* (**sprid**) Not.; *squat* (**skwat**) s.Chs.; *squeeze* (**skwes**) Lei., (**skwedz**) Shr.; *stick* (**stickit, stickt**) Sc. s.Lan., (**stucked, stuckt**) Hrt. Dev.; *stretch* (**straught**) Irel. Yks. w.Cy.; *string* (**stringed**) Frf. s.Lan. Dev., (**strunged**) w.Wor. w.Som.; *strive* (**æstræivd**) w.Som., (**stroved**) w.Som.; *sweat* (**sweated**) w.Yks., (**sweat**) Cum. w.Som., (**swat**) Sc. s.Chs.; *teach* (**teached**) Sc. Dwn. se.Nhb. w.Wm. w.Yks. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei. e.An. w.Som.; *tell* (**telled**) Sc. n.Ir. n.Cy. Yks. Lan. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Nhp. Glo. Brks. e.An. e.Sus. Dev.; *think* (**thoughted**) Cai. Dor. Dev., (**thinked**) Lei.; *thread* (**præd**) s.Sc.; *train* (**trônd**) e.An.; *treat* (**træt, tret**) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (**wared**) Gall. Nhp. Glo. Oxf. I.W. Dor. w.Som. Dev., (**wored**) Der. w.Sus. w.Som. Dev. Cor.; *weed* (**wæd, wed**) Sc. Lei. Shr. w.Som.; *wet* (**wat, wet**) Sc. w.Yks.; *work* (**wrought**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Der. Suf.

6.

§ 434. Weak verbs which have change of vowel in the past participle without suffix.

blind (**blond**) Bdf.; *bring* (**bran, bron, brun, brøn**) Sc. Irel. Nhb. e.Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan. s.Pem. e.An., Sus. (*obsol.*); *catch* (**kotj**) Irel. se.Wor. Oxf. s.Hmp.; *distract* (**distraught**) Sc. Yks. War. Dev.; *fetch* (**fotj**) s.Hmp., (**fot**)

w.Yks. Lan. Der. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Hmp. Som. Dev.; *heat* (at) Midl. nw.Der.; *hide* (h)od, (h)ød Frf. Per. w.Yks. s.Lan.; *hit* (at) w.Som. Dev., (ot, ət) Lei. War. Glo. e.Suf. Som.; *lead* (lad) Lan.; *pick* (pūk) Lei. Shr.; *quit* (kwait) n.Cy., (kwāt) Sc. n.Ir.; *reek* (ræk) Suf.; *reign* (rēŋ) Sc.; *singe* (sēŋ) Sc. Nhb.; *spare* (spōə(r)) Nhp. Cmb.; *spit* (spət) Lon.; *spread* (sprod) Lan. Shr.; *squeeze* (akwōz) s.Lan. Chs. Der. Not. Lei. Nhp. War.; *stick* (stuk) w.Yks., (stak) Lnk.; *string* (stran) e.Sc.; *strive* (strōv) Shr. Som. Dev., (striv) Dwn.; *think* (puŋk) m.Yks.; *twine* (twun, twen) Sc. m.Yks.; *wear* (wōə(r)) Sc. Uls. Brks. e.An. Sur. w.Sus. Dor. Cor., (wēr) Ayr.

B. VERBAL ENDINGS, ETC.

§ 435. Present: In Sh. & Or.I. Sc. Irel. n.Cy. and most of the north-midland dialects all persons, singular and plural, take **s**, **z**, or **æz** when not immediately preceded or followed by their proper pronoun; that is when the subject is a noun, an interrogative or relative pronoun, or when the verb and subject are separated by a clause. The **s** is used after voiceless and **z** after voiced sounds, and **æz** is used after the spirants **s**, **z**, **f**, **g**. When the verb is immediately preceded or followed by its proper pronoun, the first pers. sing. and the whole of the plural gen. have no special endings in the above dialects, except occasionally in parts of Yks. Lan. and Lin. In the other parts of Eng. the first person sing. gen. has no special ending except in some of the southern and south-western dialects, which have the ending **s**, **z**, or **æz**. Most of the south-midland, eastern, southern, and south-western dialects, have **s**, **z**, or **æz** for all persons of the plural. But the plural gen. ends in **n**, **ən** in se. em. & s.Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf., nearly all Der., Shr.; and also often in Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf.; this is especially the case with *have*.

In Som. and Dev. the plural often ends in **ð** among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In e. & s.Hrt. Ken. Sur. Hmp. I.W. w. & s.Som. Dev.

Cor. 'm *am* is gen. used for *are* after the pronouns *we*, *ye*, *they*, as *wam we are*.

In a few verbs the first pers. sing. ends in *ən*, *n*, as *bin am* s.Stf. War. Shr., *gin give* s.Stf., *h)an have* Lan. Midl., *livən live* Lan., *fan shall* Der. Lei.

In Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n.Lin. *is* is often used for *am*.

The second pers. sing. gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*. The third pers. sing. also gen. ends in *s*, *z*, or *əz*, but the ending is often dropped, especially in the s.Midl., eastern, and southern dialects. In Som. and Dev. the third person sing. often ends in *ð* among the older generation of dialect speakers.

In Lei. Hrf. s.Wal. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Sus. sw.Cy. *have* is gen. used for *has*.

NOTE.—The periphrastic form *I do love*, &c. for *I love*, &c. is in gen. use in the south-western dialects.

§ 436. Preterite: The sing. and plural of strong verbs gen. have no special endings. The sing. and plural of weak verbs gen. end in *əd*, *d*, or *t* for all persons. But the plural sometimes ends in *n*, *ən* in Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Shr. See Perfect, below.

§ 437. Present Participle: In the dialects of Eng. the present participle ends in *in* except in parts of n.Nhb. and n.Cum. where the ending is *ən*. In the dialects of s.Sc. and also in a few other Sc. dialects the pres. participle ends in *ən*, from older *and*, and the verbal noun ends in *in* from older *ing*. In the imperfect and perfect continuous tenses, as *I am striking*, *I have been striking*, the present participle takes the prefix *ə* (ʔ) in s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. Lin. m.Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

§ 438. Past Participle: The past participle of strong verbs gen. ends in *ən*, *n*. And the past participle of weak verbs gen. ends in *əd*, *d*, or *t*. In War. Wor. Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Sur. Hmp. and sw.Cy. the past participle has the prefix *ə* (ʔ).

§ 439. Infinitive: The infinitive gen. has no special ending just as in the lit. language. But in the south-western dialects, especially in Dor. Som. Dev., intransitive verbs gen. have the ending *i* written *y*.

In s.Chs. and parts of e.Lin. *to* is often omitted, especially after verbs of motion, as *the wheelwright's come mend the cart*.

In s.Lan. *to* is sometimes inserted where it would be omitted in lit. English, as *I heard him to say*.

In Cum. Wm., n.Yks. (*obsol.*), n. & ne.Lan. *at* 's used as a sign of the infinitive, and in Frf. *till* is similarly used.

In s.Chs. n.Stf. w.Som. *for* is used as the sign of the infinitive of purpose, as *hast gotten a bit for mend it with?*

§ 440. Future: The future is formed the same way as in lit. English except that in Sc. Irel. and Wal. *will* is used for the first pers. sing. and plural. For the dialect forms of *shali*, *will*; *should*, *would*, see Index.

§ 441. Perfect: The perfect is gen. formed the same way as in lit. English. But in those dialects of Eng. which have preserved the old strong past participles, the aux. *have* is gen. omitted in affirmative sentences when the subject is a personal pronoun immediately followed by the verb, as *we done it*, *I seen him*, *they been and taken it*. In the midland, eastern, and southern dialects, this construction is sometimes used to express the preterite.

In the Sh.I. *be* is used for *have*, as *ye're burnt the broth*. This construction is sometimes heard in Rut. Nhp. War. Bdf. Hrt. s.Nrf. For the dialect forms of *have* and *had*, see Index.

§ 442. Passive Voice: The passive voice is formed the same way as in lit. English.

§ 443. Subjunctive Mood: In the dialects of Irel. Eng. and Wal. the subjunctive has entirely gone out of use. In the dialects of Sc. the subjunctive is still sometimes used and then the verb has no personal ending, as indicative *the bird* or *birds sings*, but subjunctive *if the bird* or *birds sing*.

ADVERBS

§ 444. In all the dialects it is common to use the adjectival form for the adverbial, as *you might easy fall*.

It is to be noticed that the adverb *whither* is not used in the dialects, its place being taken by *where*.

In sw.Eng. *so* (*so*) instead of literary English *as* is used in a comparison, as *so straight's a gun*.

In s.Chs. the adverbial phrase *all the more* is expressed by *more of all*, as *I shall do it more of all*.

§ 445. Comparison of Adverbs: The following is a list of adverbs which deviate in their comparison from the literary language; for further explanations see § 398.

Comparatives: *far further* n.Yks. Lan.; *farer* Sc. n.Cy. Nhb. e. & w.Yks.; *laster more lately* Abd.; *nearmer* n.Yks.; *undermer* Wm.; *weller* w.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. w.Wor.

Superlatives: *farest* n. & m.Yks.; *lastest* Abd.; *likereast more likely* m.Yks.; *near nearest* w.Yks.; *neardereast, neardermost nearest* m.Yks.; *nearmost* n.Ir. m.Yks. nw.Der.; *rathest rather, sooner* Sc. Wm.; *ratherest* Gall. w.Yks.

THE NEW YORK PUBLIC LIBRARY

ASTOR LENOX TILDEN FOUNDATION
500 FIFTH AVENUE
NEW YORK 17, N. Y.

INDEX

The numbers after a word refer to the paragraphs in the Grammar. Numbers 21-226 refer to Vowels of accented syllables; 227-235 to Vowels of unaccented syllables; 236-367 to Consonants; and 368-445 to Accidence.

A—they, 410.

A, *indef. art.*, 368, 369, 370.

Able, 204, 233, 248—*aibl* *se. Ken.*

eibl *Stf.*, but *s. Stf.* + *esble*, *Lei.*

esbl *se. Yks.* + *ēbl*, *isbl*, *jabl*, *sw.*

Yks., *s. Stf.* + *eibl*, *nw.* & *s. Lin.*

m. Nhp. *s. War.* *e. Suf.* *w. Som.*

ēbl *Bch.*, *Abd.* + *ēbl*, *sn. Sc.* *w. Frf.*

e. Per. *s. Ayr.*

ēbl *Inv.* *Abd.* *wm. Sc.* *Lth.* *Edb.*

Kcb., *snw. Yks.* + *jabl*, *se. Yks.*

m. & *s. Lan.* *I. Ma.* *n. Der.* *Rut.*

ne. Nrf. *Sus.*

ēbō *me. Wil.*

iabl *m. Cum.*

isbl *se. Yks.*, *w. Wil.* + *jēbl*.

jabl *s. Dur.*, *Cum.* + *jēbl*, but *n. Cum.*

jēbl, *jēibl*, *m. Cum.* *iabl*, *Wm.* +

jēbl, *Yks.*, but *snw. Yks.* + *ēbl*,

m. Yks. + *jēibl*, *se. Yks.* + *esbl*, *ēbl*,

isbl, *sw. Yks.* *esbl*, *nw. Lan.* +

jēbl, *e. Hrf.*

jēbl *w. Wil.* *e. Som.*

jēbl *me.* & *s. Nhb.* *n. Dur.*, *n. Cum.*

+ *jēibl*, *nw. Lan.*

jēibl *n. Cum.*

jēbl *Dur.*, but *n. Dur.* *jēbl*, *s. Dur.*

jabl, *Cum.* *Wm.*

jēibl *m. Yks.*

About, 171, 172, 228, 232—*abut*
ne. Sc. + *ebut*.

bāt *sw. Yks.* + *ebast*, *ebāt*, *sw. Lan.*
+ *ebāt*, *ebāt*.

beud *w. Som.* + *beut*.

beut *n.* & *e. Ken.* *Sus.*, but *e. Sus.*

ebent, *w. Som.*

ebut *nw.* & *w. Wil.* + *ebut*, *e. Dor.*

ebūt *e. Dev.* + *ebūt*.

ebait *Chs.*, but *s. Chs.* + *ebut*, *n. Stf.*

+ *ebāt*, *nw. Der.* + *ebut*, *ebast*,

e. Der. + *ebast*, *ebāt*.

ebaut *s. Wm.* *snw. Yks.* + *ebūt*, *n.*

Lan., *nw. Lan.* + *ebut*, *m. Lan.*

+ *ebāt*, *wm. Stf.*, *s. Stf.* + *ebast*.

nw. Der., *m. Lin.* + *ebūt*, *Lei.*

ne. & *m. Nhp.* *s. Oxf.* *w. Cor.*

ebaut *em. Stf.*

ebast *sw. Yks.* + *ebāt*, *s. Lan.* + *ebāt*,

ebāt, *s. Stf.*, *n. Der.* + *ebut*, *nw.*

Der. *ebait*, *ebaut*, *e. Der.* *Not.*

ebāt *ms. Yks.* + *ebest*, *sw. Yks.* *s.*

Lan. *ne.* *e.* & *w. Der.*

ebāt *m. sw. ms.* & *s. Lan.* *n. Stf.*

ebuts. *Pem.*, *m. Bck.* + *ebut*, *Hrt.*

Hnt. *Cmb.*, *ne. Nrf.* + *ebut*, *e.*

Suf., *Ess.* + *ebut*, *se. Ken.* *e.*

Sus., *e. Cor.* + *ebut*.

ebest *ms. Yks.*

About (contd.)—

about nw.Lan. + *abaut*, I.Ma. + *about*.

about n.Dur. + *abūt*, m.Lin.

about Sc. + *abūt*, but ne.Sc. + *about*.

abūt Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.

Dur. + *about*, Cum. Wm., but s.

Wm. + *abaut*, ne. snw. nm. & se.

Yks. n.Lin.

about I.Ma. s.Chs. Flt. n.Der.

Rut. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.

Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *about*, nw.

e. & w.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. nw.

Nrf. Ess. nw. & w.Wil. s.Som.

e.Cor.

about Uls., but Ant. *abūt*, e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.

abūt Dev., but e.Dev. + *abūt*.

Above, 97, 228, 232, 279—*biu* w.Wm. + *abiu*.

bōu w.Wil.

būn w.Yks. + *abūn*.

buv Sus.

abian nnw.Yks. + *abuv*.

abiun n.Cum. + *abūn*, m.Cum. n.

Wm., nw.Lan. + *abuan*, *abūn*.

abian s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *abuv*, s.Dur.

w.Wm., m.Yks. + *abuan*.

abin ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *abān*, *abūn*, Ayr. + *abān*.

abln sw.Nhb.

abov Uls., I.Ma. + *abōv*.

abōv I.Ma.

abōv ne.Nrf. s.Som.

abuīn snw.Yks. + *abuv*.

abuan m.Yks. nw.Lan.

abuv me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nw.

Yks., se.Yks. em.Lan. + *abūn*,

Stf., n.Der. + *abūv*, s.Lin. nw.

Oxf. m.Bck.

abūn n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.

abiun, w.Wm. *biu*, *abian*, e. se.

& w.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. +

abiun, *abuan*, em.Lan. + *abuv*, s.Lan. ne.Der. + *abūv*.

abūv Rut., Lei. + *abūv*, but s.Lei. *abuv*.

abūv s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & ne.Der.

Lei. n.Wor. se.Shr.

abov Edb. s.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. n.

Cmb. e.Suf. se.Ken.

aban Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

abā w.Som.

abān Frf., but w.Frf. *aban*, wm. Sc. Ayr.

abū sw.Dev.

abūn wm.Sc. Lth. Kcb.

Abacosa, 266.

Ache, 44, 248, 340—*aih* se.Ken.

aih n.Cum. Sus. w.Som.

ih Sc. s.Nhb. sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Der. e.Oxf. e.Dev.

āf Chs. s.Stf. Shr.

ieh nw. & e.Som.

iesh Dor.

Acorn, 43, 44, 45, 234, 248, 266, 339—*aihān* se.Ken.

akorn Inv.

akorn sw.Yks. em.Lan.

akōn s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *akorn*, n. Lan. s.Stf.

akorn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

akorn Wm. nw.Lan.

akān m.Cum. sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.

Der. m.Not. Lei.

atfōn s.Lan.

atfōn s.Chs.

ākorn Bch. Abd.

ēkorn I.Ma.

ehān Sus.

ekorn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ēkorn*, Edb. Kcb.

ēhōn s.Oxf. e.Dev.

ēhōn me.Wil.

ēkorn s.Ayr.

- afon* Chs., but s. Chs. *afon*, Shr.
 1rf.
afon s. Som.
afon sw. Nhb.
afon Dor.
Acquaint, 203, 228, 232—*kwaint*
 w. Som.
kwaint Sus.
kwaint w. Wm.
kwaint se. Ken. w. Wil.
kwaint ne. s. n. & w. m. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
kwaint s. Der.
kwaint s. Chs. nw. Der. ne. Nrf.
kwaint Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. n. Wm. n. & m. Cum. snw.
 Yks., e. Yks. + *kwaint*, I. Ma.
 n. Der.
kwaint e. Yks. nw. & s. Lin.
kwaint em. & se. Lan.
kwaint m. Yks.
kwaint n. Lan.
Acre, 44, 248, 382—*akr* se. Ken.
akr sw. Yks. n. Nhb., me. Wil.
 + *akr*, w. Som.
akr n. Cum.
akr s. Nhb. + *akr*, Lan., but n.
 Lan. + *akr*, s. Stf. n. Der. Lei.
 s. Oxf. Sus. e. Dev.
akr Sc. I. Ma.
akr m. Cum.
akr n. Stf.
akr n. Lan. + *akr*, s. Som.
akr Wm.
akr Wil., but me. Wil. *akr*,
akr.
akr s. Nhb. n. Dur. nw. Oxf. me.
 Wil. e. Som.
akr Dor.
Actually, 233.
Adder, 135, 266, 297—*add*
 n. Lan., s. Lan. + *add*.
add nw. em. & sw. Lan. Stf.

- add* Lei. + *add*.
add Dub. I. Ma.
add Sus.
add Lth. Edb.
add s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
add s. Sc.
add s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *add*.
add Beh. Abd. Frf. Per., Ayr. +
add, w. Wm.
add s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Lan. s. Chs.
 Lei.
add Ayr. Kcb.
add m. Cum.
Addle, 302.
Advice, 223, 228—*advais* Sh. I.
 nw. Der.
advais m. Yks. sm. & s. Lan.
advais me. Nhb. e. & se. Yks.
advais ne. Sc.
advais w. Yks.
advais s. Lin.
advais Lei.
advais w. Hrt. me. Wil.
advais e. Suf.
advais ne. Nrf.
Advice, 223, 228—*advais* Beh.
 Abd. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. n. Lan.
advais Inv.
advais Lth.
advais n. Stf. se. Ken.
advais w. Wm. sw. Yks. sw. Lan.
 n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf.
advais n. Cum. em. Lan. I. Ma.
advais w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
advais se. Lan.
advais w. Wil.
advais Sus.
Adze, 43, 44, 45, 248, 266, 305—
ads Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *jads*.
 n. Dur. + *jads*, m. Cum. Wm.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. s. Oxf.

Adze (contd.)—

ads Ayr. + *if*, s. Lei. se. Ken. Sus.

e. Som. e. Dev.

eds Lth. Edb.

eds Ant.

ef Abd., Per. + *if*, Peb.

if Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Kcb.

if Inv. Frf., but w. Frf. *if*,

Ayr.

jads s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Afford, 87, 228, 244, 279—*afurd*

sm. Sc. + *afurd*, but s. Ayr. *afurd*,

Kcb. *afurd*.

afurd sn. Sc., w. m. Sc. + *afurd*, but

n. Ayr. *afurd*.

afurd w. m. & sm. Sc. Lth. Peb.

afud se. Ken.

afurd Ayr. + *afurd*.

afod e. & w. Yks.

afod s. Dur. m. Yks. Rut. s. Lei.

ne. Nrf. e. Som.

afod e. Suf.

afod s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. +

afuward, s. Lan. + *afud*, n. Der.

n. Lin.

afod n. Stf.

aford Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

afud m. Cum. w. Wm. s. Yks. Lan.,

but s. Lan. + *afod*, s. War. n.

Wor. Oxf. e. Sus.

afurd Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb. Wm.,

but w. Wm. *afud*, I. Ma.

afurd ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *afuward*,

Edb.

afurd Ayr.

afuward n. Cum.

afod s. Som.

afud w. Wil. Dev.

Afloat, 93, 228, 279—*afloat* Bch.

Abd. Frf. Per. Lth. Edb.

afloat w. Wm. s. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.

s. Oxf. Sus., e. Dev. + *afloat*.

afloat Inv. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm., but w. Wm. *afloat*, sw.

Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. e. Dev.

afloat m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.

afloat Dor.

afloat s. Som.

Afore, 92, 228, 279—*aforn* s.

Nhb. n. Dur., s. Lan. + *aforn*,

n. Der.

aforn Peb.

aforn Sc., but Peb. *aforn*, s. Sc. *aforn*,

Ant. m. Nhb. n. Cum.

aforn sw. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +

aforn.

aforn s. Sc. Wm.

aforn s. Som. e. Dev.

aforn nw. Wil.

After, 23, 279, 283, 284—*after*

se. Yks. + *after*, *after*, *after*,

sw. Yks. + *after*, s. Yks., nw.

Lan. + *after*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +

after, Chs. Stf. Der. m.

Lin., Lei. + *after*, *after*, but

s. Lei. *after*, s. War. m. Shr.

Hnt.

after Uls., but Ant. *after*, n. Cum.

+ *after*, *after*.

after se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.

after Dub. n. Cum. I. Ma.

after Hrf. + *after*.

after e. Som. + *after*, w. Som. +

after, e. Dev. + *after*.

after Lei. se. Ken.

after s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., sw.

Nhp. + *after*, e. War. n. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks., n. & m. Bck. +

after, Bdf. Lon. Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.

Sus. I. W. Wil., but nw. Wil.

after, *after*, me. Wil. *after*,

after, w. Wil. *after*, Dor., but e.

Dor. + *after*, w. Som. Dev., but

e. Dev. *after*, *after*.

after Sus., but e. Sus. *after*, e.

Dev.

- after* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
after, a.Sc.
after nw.Wil. + *after*, w.Wil.
after a.Lei., me.Wil. + *after*.
after n.Ken.sm.Hmp.nw. & me.
 Wil. e.Som.
after n.Lan.
after Ant., Wm. + *after*.
after nne. & a.Nhb.Dur.e.m. & w.
 Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. +
after, se.Yks. + *after*, *after*,
after, sw. & a.Yks. + *after*, nw.
 Lan. n.Lin.
after Sc., but nm. & a.Sc. *after*, n.
 & me.Nhb. n.Cum.
after e.Yks. + *after*, se.Yks.
after n. & m.Bck., e.Dor. + *after*.
after sw.Nhp.
 Again, 188, 228, 249—*agen* n.
 Der. + *agen*, *agen*.
agen Sh.I. Cai. Inv. Beh. Abd.,
 sn.Sc. + *agen*, but Frf. *agen*, nm.
 Sc., em.Sc. + *agen*, *agen*, but
 Peb. *agen*, w.Sc. + *agen*, *agen*,
agen, Dub., m.Wm. + *agen*,
agen, w. & a.Wm. + *agen*, ne.
 Yks. a.Lan. + *agen*, Cha., n.
 Stf. + *agen*, a.Stf. + *agen*, m.Not.
 m. & a.Lin. Rut., Lei. + *agen*, e.
 & w. War., n.Shr. + *agen*, e.Hrf.
 + *agen*, Gmg. a.Pem.nw.Oxf.,
 e.Oxf. + *agen*, a.Oxf. Hnt. m.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf., n.Ken. + *agen*,
 Sus., but e.Sus. *agen*, w.Wil.
 e.Som. + *agen*, a.Som. + *agen*,
 n.Dev. + *agen*, *agen*, sw.Dev.
 + *agen*, a.Dev. e.Cor.
agen sm.Sc., but a.Ayr.Kcb. *agen*,
 n.Dur. + *agen*, *agen*, *agen*, n.
 Cum. + *agen*, m.Yks. + *agen*,
 nw.Lan. + *agen*, *agen*, n.Lin. +
agen, me. & w.Wil. e.Som. n.
 Dev., e.Dev. + *agen*.
agen Or.I., ne.Sc. + *agen*, *agen*,
 but Beh. Abd. *agen*, sn. & em.
 Sc., a.Sc. + *agen*.
agen Frf., but w.Frf. *agen*, w.Sc.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *agen*, Peb.
 Kcb., a.Nhb. + *agen*, *agen*, n.
 Dur.m. w. & a.Wm., nnw.Yks.
 + *agen*, snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.,
 I.Ma. + *agen*, sw.Dev.
agen e. & m.Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *agen*, m.Wm. *agen*, *agen*,
 w. & a.Wm. *agen*, nnw.Yks.
agen em. & w.Sc. Ant. n.Nhb. a.
 Stf. Rut. Lei., a.War. + *agen*,
 Glo. + *agen*, se.Brks. m.Bck.
 Bdf., se.Hrt. + *agen*, ne.Cmb.,
 se.Cmb. + *agen*, a.Nrf.Suf.Ess.
 Ken., but n.Ken. + *agen*, e.Sus.
 sm.Hmp. n.Dev.
agen a.Sc. me. & a.Nhb.Dur., but n.
 Dur. + *agen*, *agen*, *agen*, n. & w.
 Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e. m. sw.
 & a.Yks. em. & a.Lan., e.Der.
 + *agen*, n.Lin.Glo.nw.Hrt.nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. w. & a.Som.
 e.Dev.
agen snw.Yks. n.Der.
agen ne.Sc. a.Nhb., n.Dur. sw.
 Lan. + *agen*, Flt. n. & w.Sc. Stf.
 Der., but n.Der. + *agen*, *agen*,
 e.Der. + *agen*, Not., but m.Not.
agen, a.War. a.Wor. n.Shr. n.
 Hrf. e. & w.Oxf. n.Bck. se.Hrt.
 se.Cmb.
agen ne. & w.Sc.
agen nw. & m.Lan. I.Ma.
agen e.Hrf. nm.Brks.
 Age, 204, 248—*aidg* se.Ken.
aidg se.Yks. + *aidg*, *aidg*, *aidg*, e.
 Som.
aidg n.Cum. + *aidg*, e. se. & a.Yks.
 nw. & a.Lin. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
 Som.

Age (contd.)—

edg Sc. a.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
nw. & se.Yka. Lan. I.Ma. e. &
a.Stf. n.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.

iedg m. & se.Yka. w.Wil.

idg Glo.

jedg me.Nhb. n.Cum.

jiedg se.Wm.

Agnall, 266.

Ago, 124, 228—*agō* ne.Shr.e.Oxf.

a.Nrf. a.Dev.

aguo sw.Yka. Glo. ne.Wil.

agū a.Stf. Nhp. War. a.Wor., e.

Hrf. +*agun*, nw.Oxf. Bdf. se.

Hrt. Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus. sm.

Hmp. e.Dor.

agun e.Hrf.

Agree, 220, 228, 232, 364—*agri*

e.Suf.

grvi n.Cum., nnw.Yka. +*grv*, snw.

Yka. +*agrvi*.

grv nnw.Yka.

agrvi snw.Yka. a.Cha. Lei.

agri m. & se.Yka. +*agri*, w.Wil.

agri sn. & wm.Sc. e. m. se. & a.

Yka. sm.Lan. nw.Der. a.Lin.

n.Wor. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

Ague, 204, 231, 233, 248, 249—

aig se.Ken.

aigū e.Sus.

aigi se.Yka. +*igi*, nw.Lin.

aigis m.Yka.

aigo a.Lin.

ig Abd. +*igi*, *igo*, w.Wm. se.

Lan.

igi Bch. Abd. Edb. se. & a.Nhb.

se.Yka. n.Der. Rut. e.Som.

igin Inv., sn.Sc. +*igo*, Lth. Nhb.,

but se. & a.Nhb. *igi*, n.Dur.

sw.Lan. a.Stf.

igjū Ayr. I.Ma.

igo Abd. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb. +

jigo, m.Cum. nw.Yka. em.Lan.

n.I.In. Lei. w.Oxf. Bck. ne.Nrf.

jigo Kcb.

Ahind, 228—*shent* w.Frf. e.Per.

a.Sc.

shin Bch., Abd. Ayr. +*shint*, Kcb.

shint Abd. Per., but e.Per. *shent*,

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Nhb. n.

Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

All, 64, 248—*ail* e.Dor.

ail w.Som.

ail Rut. +*il*, Bdf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

ail e.Yka. +*il*, sw.Yka. Lin. e.

ail

il ne. wm. & a.Sc. Ula. me. & se.

Nhb. a.Dur. n.Cum. nw. & e.

Yka. sm.Lan. nw.Der. Rut.,

Lei. +*il*.

il a.Cha. Lei.

jail m.Yka. +*jail*.

jail m.Yka.

Ain't, 248.

Ale, 43, 44, 45, 248—*ail* w.Wor.

se.Ken.

ail sw.Yka. em.Lan. n.Lin. a.Oxf.

Sus. w. & a.Som. e.Dev.

il Bch., Abd. +*il*, w.Frf. e.Per.

il Inv. Abd. Frf., but w.Frf. *il*,

Edb., n.Lan. +*jail*, sm. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der., m.Shr. +

jail, *jail*, me.Wil.

ial m.Cum.

il ne.Shr. +*jail*.

il e.Dor.

jail Wm. ne.Yka. n.Lan.

jail wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jail*, Nhb. n.

Dur. m.Shr., Glo. +*jail*, e.Som.

jail n.Cum. nw.Lan. Dor., but e.

Dor. *ail*.

jail Per., but e.Per. *il*, a.Ayr. Kcb.

jail ne.Shr. Glo.

jail Ayr., but a.Ayr. *jail*.

jail m.Shr.

- All, 40, 240, 255, 397—*a* ne.Sc.
 +*al*, *d*, *a*.Ayr. +*d*.
al ne.Sc., me. & *a*.Nhb. +*d*, *al*,
n.Cum. +*d*, *oe*, *β*, *nm*.Yks. +*al*,
col, *jal*, *n*.Dev. +*ol*.
col w.Som. +*al*, *col*, *βl*.
d Sh. & Or. I. Cal. ne.Sc., *sm*.Sc.
 +*d*, w.Frf. e.Per., *sm*.Sc. +*β*,
 but *a*.Ayr. *a*, *d*, *a*.Sc. +*d*, Ant.,
n.Nhb. +*d*, me. & *se*.Nhb. +*al*,
δ, *a*.Nhb., *n*.Dur. +*al*, *dl*, *βl*,
n.Cum., *n*. & *m*.Wm. +*β*, *δ*.
al me. *se*. & *a*.Nhb. *n*.Dur., *n*nw.
 Yks. +*δ*, *nm*.Yks. e.Stf., *m*.Shr.
 +*ol*, *n*. & *n*w.Hrt. *a*.Ken. *e*.
Sus. Dor., but *e*.Dor. *βl*, *w*. &
a.Som. *sw*. & *a*.Dev.
d Frf., but w.Frf. *d*, *a*.Ayr.
 Peb.
d Inv. *an*.Sc. *n*.Ayr. *a*.Sc. *n*.Nhb.
dl Uls., but Ant. *d*, *n*.Dur. I.Ma.
a.Wor. +*βl*, *se*.Ken.
dl Glo. +*βl*, Wil. *n*w.Som., *e*.
 Som. +*βl*.
col *nm*.Yks., *m*.Yks. +*jal*.
iol *sm*.Yks. +*jal*, *col*.
jal ne.Yks. +*col*, *β*, *dl*, *nm*. *m*. &
sm.Yks.
o *n*w.Flf., ne.Nhb. +*β*, *n*w.Yks. +
oe, *β*, *δ*, *n*w.Lan. +*β*, *δ*, *m*.Lan.
 +*β*, *Chs*. +*β*, but ne.*Chs*. +*δ*,
 Der. +*β*, *βl*, *d*.
ol *a*.Lin., Lei. +*βl*, *m*.Shr. *m*.Bck.,
e.Dev. +*col*.
oe *n*.Cum. *n*w.Yks., *w*.Yks. +*col*,
βl, *δ*, *dl*, *em*.Lan. +*col*.
col ne.Yks., *e*.Yks. +*βl*, *dl*, *sm*.
 & *w*.Yks., *sw*.Yks. +*βl*, *δ*, *dl*,
em.Lan., Rut. *m*.Nhp. +*βl*, *w*.
 Som. *e*.Dev.
β *nm*.Sc., but w.Frf. *e*.Per. *d*,
*n*w.Frf. *a*, *em*.Sc., but Peb. *d*,
*w*m.Sc., but *n*.Ayr. *d*, *sm*.Sc.

Nhb., but *n*.Nhb. *d*, *d*, ne.Nhb.,
 +*δ*, me.Nhb. *al*, *d*, *dl*, *se*.Nhb.
d, *dl*, *δ*, *sw*.Nhb. *δ*, *dl*, *a*.Nhb.
al, *d*, *dl*, *a*.Dur. +*βl*, Cum. +*βl*,
 but *n*.Cum. +*d*, *oe*, *e*. & *w*.
 Cum. +*δ*, Wm., but *n*.Wm. +*d*,
δ, *e*.Wm. +*δ*, *m*.Wm. +*d*, *δ*, *n*.
 Yks. +*βl*, ne. & *n*w.Yks., *n*nw.
 Yks. +*βl*, *n*.nw. *m*. & *sw*.Lan.,
ms.Lan. +*δ*, *a*.Lan. +*βl*, *δ*, *Chs*.
n.Stf. Der., ne.Shr. +*βl*.

βl *n*.w. & *a*.Dur. Cum. *a*.nw.
*n*nw. *e*.w. & *sw*.Yks., *a*.Yks. +
dl, *a*.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. Stf., but
n.Stf. *β*, *e*.Stf. *dl*, Der. Not.
 Lin., but *a*.Lin. *ol*, Rut. Lei.
 Nhp., but *m*.Nhp. +*col*, War.
a.Wor. *a*.ne. *w*. & *se*.Shr.
n. & *e*.Hrf. *a*.Pem. Glo. Oxf.
 Bck., but *m*.Bck. *ol*, Bdf. *n*w.
e.*m*. & *se*.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Suf. Eas. *n*. & *e*.Ken. *Sus*., but
e.*Sus*. *dl*, *sm*.Hmp. *e*.Dor. *e*.
 & *w*.Som. Cor.

δ me. & *se*.Nhb., *sw*.Nhb. +*ol*, *e*. &
w.Cum. +*β*, *n*.Wm., *e*.Wm. +*β*,
m.Wm. *n*nw. *n*w. *w*. & *sw*.
 Yks. *n*nw. *n*w. *sm*. *ma*. & *a*.
 Lan. ne.*Chs*. Der.
δl *sw*.Nhb. ne. *e*.w. *sw*. & *a*.Yks.
n.Dev.

Allow, 225, 228, 232—*lon* w.Som.

slai *a*.Chs.

slau *n*nw.Yks., *n*nw.Yks. +*slou*,
ea.Yks. *n*.Lan., *se*.Lan. +*slou*,
n.Der. *a*.Oxf.

slā *sw*.Yks. *a*.Lan.

slou Bdf. *se*.Ken.

slā *sw*.Lan.

slou *n*nw.Yks. I.Ma.

slū Sc. Ant. me. *se*. & *a*.Nhb. *n*.

Dur. *n*. & *m*.Cum. *n*. & *w*.Wm.

e.*m*. & *se*.Yks. *n*. & *n*w.Lin.

Allow (contd.)—

slou w. Hrt. e. Suf. me. & w. Wil.
Dor.

slou se. Lan.

Almost, 228, 229, 249, 253—
almuost m. Bck. + *olmōst*, *smōst*,
smuost.

olmōst m. Bck.

omōs Lei.

omas sw. Yks. + *omast*.

omast sw. Yks. m. Lan. s. Chs. n.
Der. n. Shr.

smjēst n. Dur.

smō's w. Som.

smōst m. Bck. me. Wil.

smus's nw. Wil.

smus'st nw. Oxf. m. Bck.

Alone, 121, 122, 228, 244—*sloun*
se. Ken.

slou Ant.

slou nw. Lan.

slou w. Frf. e. Per.

slou Abd. + *slou*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf.
e. Per. *slou*, wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb.

slou m. Cum. Wm.

slou ne. Sc., but Bch. *slou*, Abd.

slou, *slou*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

slou Bch. Abd. sw. Nhb.

slou m. Nhp. m. Bck.

slou s. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. me.
Wil. Som. e. Dev.

slou sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
s. Wor. se. Hrt. Sus. e. Dev.

slou sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan.

slou Dor.

Along, 32, 228—*slay* wm. Sc.

slay sw. Yks.

slay e. Oxf. nw. & me. Wil.

slay s. Stf.

slay ne. Der.

slay e. Hrf. nw. Dev.

Alp, 266.

Already, 253.

Although, 253, 315—*altō* Sh. I.
altō Or. I.

oltō m. Nhp.

Alum, 200, 253—*alūm* se. & sw.
Lan.

alum Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & m. Lan.

n. & s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus.

dm Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr.

alum Edb.

dm Lth. Kcb. s. Sc.

alum se. Ken. e. Dev.

olum I. Ma.

Always, 229, 247—*alis* n. Nhp.

alwēs w. Som. + *ōvis*.

ālas me. Wil.

ālas w. Wil.

olas sw. Yks. m. Cmb.

ōlis e. Hrf. + *ōlis*.

ōlis ne. Der. e. Hrf.

ōlas m. Bdf.

ōlas ne. Chs. Rut. nw. & e. Oxf.,
Bdf. + *ōlas*, but m. Bdf. + *ōlas*.

ōlas Bdf. m. Hrt. w. Cor.

ōvis w. Som.

ōvis s. Chs.

ōlas sm. Lan.

Am, 435.

Amble, 266.

Among, 32, 228, 232, 274—*amāy*
s. Sc. + *emāy*.

amāy Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

amō Bch. + *amōn*, Abd. + *amōn*,
emo, *emon*.

amōn Bch. Abd.

emāy s. Sc.

imāy Uls., but Ant. *emāy*.

may se. Yks.

māy w. Som.

mōy e. Dev. + *emōy*.

amay Or. I. wm. Sc., Ayr. +amay,
 Peb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.
 Dur., but n. Dur. +amdy, n.
 Cum. +amuy, m. Cum. Wm. ne.
 nw. e. & m. Yks., sw. Yks. +
 amey, amuy, n. & nw. Lan., s.
 Lan. +amuy.
 amdy n. Dur.
 amay Sh. I., w. Wil. +amoy, nw.
 Dev.
 amey sw. & ms. Yks.
 amo Abd., Per. +amon.
 amonne. Sc., but Bch. amw, amon,
 Abd. +amw, amon, amo, Frf.
 Per.
 amoy ea. Yks. m. Lin. a. Lei. n.
 Wor. e. Hrf., n. Bck. +amuy,
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf., e. Sus. +amuy,
 w. Wil. e. Dev. w. Cor.
 amuy n. Cum. m. Not. a. Lin. Rut.
 Bdf.
 amuy sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 a. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei., but
 s. Lei. smoy, m. Nhp. War. ne.
 Shr.
 amuyg sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.
 +amuyg, nw. Der.
 amuyg ms. Lan.
 smoy Ayr. n. Bck. e. Suf. se. Ken.
 Sus., but e. Sus. +smoy, e. & s.
 Som.
 An, 271, 368, 369.
 Anchor, 33—ayhkr n. Nhb. n.
 Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but em.
 Lan. eyhkr, n. Stf. n. Der.,
 e. Dev. +ayhkr.
 ayhkr Sc., but n. Ayr. dyhkr, Lth.
 Edb. dyhkr, n. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.
 dyhkr e. Dev.
 dyhkr n. Ayr.
 dyhkr Lth. Edb.
 ayhkr se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.
 eyhkr sw. Yks. em. Lan. Dor.

eyhkr Ant.

Ancient, 206, 295, 365—ainfnt
 Esa. se. Ken.

ainfnt ne. Sc., sn. & sm. Sc. +pnfnt,
 a. Nhb. n. Dur. +enfnt, n. Shr.
 ne. Nrf. e. Som.

dnfnt w. Frf. e. Per.

dnfnt Lth. Edb. +pnfnt.

dnfnt Glo. w. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.

enfnt a. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan.

enfnt sw. Yks. +enfnt.

enfnt e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. & s.
 Lin. e. Suf.

fnfn se. Nhb. Lei. +fnfn.

fnfn se. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.

nw. & se. Yks. Lan., but em.

Lan. fnfn, I. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der.

Rut. Lei. Sus.

onfnnt wm. Sc. +pnfnnt.

pnfnnt sn. wm. & sm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. ne. Yks.

Ancle, 33—ayhl Sc., but n. Ayr.

ayhl, Lth. Edb. dyhl, a. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but

em. Lan. eyhl, I. Ma. n. Stf. n.

Der., e. Dev. +dyhl.

dyhl n. Ayr. e. Dev.

dyhl Lth. Edb.

ayhl se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

eyhl Ant. sw. Yks. em. Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.

eyhl a. Stf.

And, 235, 307—an Or. I. +an(d,

Frf. +an, m, Lth. +in, an, Edb.

+an, Peb. Kcb., Wgt. +an, Ant.,

n. Dur. n. Cum. +an, Wm. +an,

but w. Wm. +and, nw. Yks. +an,

I. Ma. +an, an, n. Stf. +an, Oxf.

+an, an, Wil. +an, an.

and Ayr. +an, an, an, an, a. Nhb.

+an, m. Nhp. +and, an.

an I. Ma.

And (contd.)—

an m.Shr., w.Ess. n.Ken. + *an*,
Sus. Wil., e.Dev. + *an*.
and m.Nhp. Brks. Hmp. + *an*,
an, *and*, e.Som.
an Bch. + *an*, *an*, a.Abd. + *an*, *an*,
an, Ayr., a.Sc. + *an*.
and e.Ken.

in Lth.

an Cai. + *an*.

an Sh.I. + *an*, Cai. Inv. a.Abd.
Frf. Ayr. Wgt. a.Sc., me.Nhb.
a.Lan. + *an*, Oxf., a.Nrf. + *an*,
Hmp., Dor. + *an*, n.Dev.

an Ayr.

an Bnfl., Bch. Abd. + *an*, but a.
Abd. + *an*, *an*, *an*.

an e.Yks. Lei. + *an*, Dor.

an Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. e.
Per. Ff. Cld. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Ula., but Ant. *an*, Nhb., but
me.Nhb. + *an*, a.Nhb. + *and*, n.
Dur. Cum., but n.Cum. + *an*,
Wm. n. ne. nw. e.m.w. & sw.
Yks., nw.Lan. + *and*, m. sw. &
a.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf., but n.
Stf. + *an*, Der. a.Not. Lin. Lei.
nm. & m.Nhp. War. n.Wor.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. e.Hrt. a.
Nrf. Suf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Hmp.
Wil. Dor. w.Som. e. & a.Dev.
Cor.

and Or.I. w.Wm. nw.Lan. m.
Bck. Hmp.

Aneath, 63, 228, 232—*anēþ* a.Sc.
anēþ a.Lan.

anēþ Sc., but Or.I. *anēþ*, a.Ayr. +
anēþ, a.Sc. *anēþ*.

anēþ Or.I.

anēþ a.Ayr. + *anēþ*, a.Nhb. n.Wm.

Anent, 228—*anent* Sc. a.Nhb.
m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.Yks. em.
Lan. I.Ma.

Answer, 22—*ansæ(r)* a.Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

ansæ(r) Sh.I. Bch. Abd. Frf. Per.,

a.Ayr. + *ansæ(r)*, Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.

ansæ(r) a.Oxf. se.Ken., e.Dev. +

ansæ(r).

ansæ(r) Ant.

ansæ(r) Ayr., but a.Ayr. + *ansæ(r)*.

ansæ(r) Lth. + *ansæ(r)*, Edb. + *ansæ(r)*.

ansæ(r) Sus. e.Som.

ansæ(r) me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

ansæ(r) Edb.

ansæ(r) Lth.

Anthem, 286—*anþm* w.Wm. sw.

Yks.

anþm se.Ken.

anþm Sus. e.Dev.

Any, 140, 231, 350—*ani* Dub., n.

Wm. + *ani*, *oni*, anw.Yks. sm.

& a.Lan. + *oni*, Chs. Dnb., n.Stf.

+ *ani*, wm.Stf. + *oni*, n.Der. + *ani*,

oni, Lei. + *ani*, *oni*, m.Nhp. +

ani, *oni*, n.Shr. + *ani*, e.Hrf.

nw.Oxf. + *ani*, Bdf.

ani m.Nhp. w.Wil., n.Dev. + *ani*,

oni, a.Dev.

ani Cai. + *oni*, a.Nhb. e.Cum. + *oni*,

m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. + *ani*, *oni*, nnw. & se.Yks.

n.Lan. + *oni*, I.Ma. n.Stf., a.

Stf. + *oni*, n.Der. Lin., but n.

Lin. + *oni*, Rut. + *ani*, *oni*, Lei.

+ *oni*, n.Wor. e.Hrf., Glo. + *oni*,

Oxf., but nw.Oxf. + *ani*, se.

Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. a.Sur.

Sus. sm. Hmp. nw.Wil., e.Dor.

+ *ani*, e.Som., w.Som. + *ani*, n.

e. & sw.Dev.

ani Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck.

ani e.Dor.

oni Bch. Abd. + *oni*, w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb.

- oni* Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *oni*, but Bch. Abd. + *oni*, sn. Sc. + *oni*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *oni*, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *oni*, Lth. + *oni*, Edb. Peb. s. Sc. Ant. me. & s. Nhbb. Dur. n. & e. Cum. n. Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *oni*, snw. Yks. + *oni*, se. Yks. + *oni*, Lan., but n. Lan. + *oni*, sm. & s. Lan. + *oni*, wm. & s. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *oni*, *oni*, n. Lin. + *oni*, Rut. Lei. n. & m. Nhbb. e. War. Glo. n. Bck. n. Dev.
oni Cal. ne. & sn. Sc. em. Sc., bi. Lth. *oni*, *oni*, Edb. Peb. *oni*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *oni*.
oni n. Ayr. Lth.
oni w. Som.
oni Uls., but Ant. *oni*.
Anybody, 299.
Anything, 140, 274 — *anipin* s. Chs. + *anipiyk*.
anipiyk Chs., but s. Chs. + *anipin*, n. Stf.
anipiyk s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. n. Cmb.
anipiy w. Som.
Apple, 23, 233, 257, 275 — *apl* e. Dev. + *apl*.
apl Uls., but Ant. *apl*, s. Nhbb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan. *apo*, s. Lan. + *apo*, I. Ma. + *apl*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *apo*, Sus. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
apo s. Lan. + *apl*.
apo sm. Lan. n. Der.
apl I. Ma.
apl m. Shr. + *apl*, s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. & s. Som.
apl Ant.
apl Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf., but w. Frf. *apl*, n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
- apl* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *apl*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
apl s. Stf. s. Wor. m. Shr. Hrt. Glo. e. Suf.
apl Hnt.
Apron, 204, 234, 248, 263, 266 — *aipron* se. Ken. + *aipin*.
aipin se. Ken.
apron sn. Sc. s. Dur., n. Cum. + *ipron*, w. Wm. e. Yks., se. Yks. + *apron*, sw. Yks. n. Lan. wm. Hrt.
apron n. Lin.
apron nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *japron*, se. Yks.
apin s. Lan. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. m. Not. w. War. n. Wor. n. Shr. Glo.
apron ne. Sc.
apron Edb.
apron m. Bck.
apin Hmp., Wil. + *japin*, but me. Wil. *apin*, w. Wil. *apin*, *japin*, e. Som. nw. Dev.
apin w. Wil. + *japin*.
apron Lth.
apron Rut. Lei.
apin me. Wil.
apron e. Suf.
apin nw. & s. Lin. s. War. nw. Hrt.
apron Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. s. Nhbb. n. Dur. m. Cum. nw. & em. Lan.
apron n. Bck. ne. Nrf., sw. Dev. + *apin*.
apron n. Cum. I. Ma.
apin sw. Lan. s. Oxf. Sus. I. W. e. Dor. sw. Dev.
japron m. Yks.
japron snw. Yks.
japin w. Wil.
japin Wil.
japin nw. Som.

Apron (contd.)—

apm w.Som.

Are, 495.

Ark, 37—*ark* Inv. Bch. Abd. Frf.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

ark sw.Nhb. Som.*ark* s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

ark Lth. Edb. s.Sc.Arm, 37, 234, 248—*arm* Uls., butAnt. *arm*, Dub., I.Ma.+*arm*.*arm* nnw.Yks.+*arm*, snw.Yks.+*dm*, I.Ma.*arm* em.Lan. s.Som.*dm* s.Nhb.+*arm*, n.Cum.+*arm*,

m.Cum. Wm. snw.Yks., sw.

Yks.+*arm*, Lan., but em.Lan.*arm*, sw.Lan. *dm*, Stf. Der. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*dm*, m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil.+*dm*,

e.Dev.

dm s.Dur. sw.Lan.*arm* Abd. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Sc.+*dm*, Ant.*arm* m.Sc., but s.Ayr. *arm*, *dm*,Kcb. *dm*, n.Cum.*arm* s.Nhb. n.Dur.Yks., but nnw.Yks.+*arm*, snw.Yks. *arm*,*dm*, e.Yks.+*dm*, sw.Yks.+*dm*,

Bd'.

dm e.Yks.+*arm*, Lei.*dm* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd.+*arm*,

sn. nm. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.

Ayr.+*arm*, Lth.Edb.Peb.Kcb.

s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

ism Dor.+*dm*, but e.Dor.+*dm*.*dm* Wil., but me.Wil. *dm*, w.Wil.+*dm*, nw. & e.Som.*dm* Dor.*dm* I.W.*dm* e.Dor.+*dm*,

Arrive, 495.

Arrow, 23, 229—*arr* Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

arr w.Som.*arr* me.Wil. e.Som.*arr* se.Ken.*arr* Or.I.*arr* Bch.Abd., Ayr.+*arr*, Lth. Ant.*arr* Edb.*arr* Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

As, 235, 444.

As, *pron.*, 423.Ash (tree), 27—*as*/s.Lan.+*ef*, w.Wil.+*as*/.*as*/ Inv. Bch., Abd.+*ef*, sn.Sc., w.

Frf. e.Per. n.Dur. se.Yks. +

ef, sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lei.

e.Suf.

as/ I.Ma. Lei., but s.Lei. *as*/, w.

Som. e.Dev.

as/ Lth. Edb.*as*/ me. & w.Wil.*as*/ s.Sc.*as*/ snw.Yks.+*ef*, Dor.*as*/nw.Lan.+*ef*, Sus., but w.Sus. *as*/.*as*/ Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+

as/, n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks., butsnw.Yks.+*as*/se.Yks.+*as*/, Lan.,but nw.Lan.+*as*/, em.Lan. *as*/,s.Lan.+*as*/, m.Not. Lin. s.Oxf.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Som.

as/ em.Lan.*as*/ ne.Sc., but Bch. *as*/, Abd. *as*/,*as*/, Ayr. m.Nhp. Glo. m.Bck.

s.Sur. w.Sus. e.Som.

as/ e.Ken., but se.Ken. *as*/.Ash (of fuel), 27, 343, 382—*as*/

e.Dev.

as Or.I. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but

snw.Yks. + *as*, se.Yks. + *af*,
 Lan.+*as*, ne.Der.
af Sh.I., se.Yks.+*as*, n.Dev.
as s.Ayr.
as s.Sc., snw.Yks.+*as*.
as Lth. Edb.
es Lan. s.Cha. Stf. n.Der. Shr.
if sn.Sc., but Frf. *is*.
is Bch. Abd. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *as*, n.Ken. e.Dor.
Aashes, 379.
Aak, 129, 343—*ahks* sm.Lan.+*ahs*.
ahs Sh.I. Cai. em.Sc., but Edb.
ash, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ash*,
 Kcb., Ant.+*ahs*, Nhb., but me.
 Nhb.+*ash*, se.Nhb.+*ahs*, n.
 Dur., Cum.+*as*, but n.Cum.+
ash, Yks.+*as*, but nw.Yks.+
ahs, se.Yks.+*ash*, ms.Yks.+
ahs, Lan., but n.Lan.+*ahs*, *esh*,
 sm.Lan.+*ahs*, s.Lan.+*ast*,
 I.Ma. Cha. Dnb. Stf., but e.
 & wm.Stf. *ahs*, Der., but v.
 Der. *ahs*, m.Not. Lin., but n.
 Lin.+*ash*, Rut.+*ast*, Lei.+*ahs*,
 but n.Lei. *ahs*, m.Nhp.+*as*,
ast, e.War. Wor. ne.Shr. n.
 Hrf., e.Hrf.+*ash*, Oxf., but
 nw.Oxf.+*ahs*, s.Oxf. *ast*, Bdf.
 +*ahs*, s.Nrf.+*ash*, *ahs*, w.Suf.
 I.W. Dor., but e.Dor.+*ash*,
 Som., but s.Som.+*ast*, n.Dev.
 +*ahs*, e.Dev.
as s.Dur. Cum. Wm., but m. &
 s.Wm. *ahs*, Yks. m.Nhp.
ash Inv. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Uls.,
 but Ant. *ahs*, *ahs*, me.Nhb.+
ahs, n.Cum.+*ahs*, *as*, se.Yks.
 +*ahs*, s.Lin.+*ahs*, e.Hrf., e.
 Suf.+*ast*, se.Ken.
ast s.Lan.+*ahs*, s.Oxf., m.Bck.+
ahs, e.Suf. e.Sus., s.Som.+*ahs*.
ahs Lei. me.Wil.

dsh n.Ayr. Lth. s.Nrf., e.Dor.+
ahs.
ast Rut. m.Nhp. Brks. n.Bck.
 n.Ken.
ahs Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dsh*, s.Ayr.
ash, s.Sc.
ash s.Ayr.
dsh Edb.
ahs n.Lei., m.Shr.+*ast*, Glo.+
ahs, m.Bck. Bdf., se.Hrt.+
jahs, ne.Cmo. ne. & s.Nrf. Ess.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *ast*, Hmp., but
 sm.Hmp. *ash*, Wil., but me.
 Wil. *ahs*, Dev., but n.Dev.+
ahs, e.Dev. *ahs*, sw.Dev.+*ahs*,
ahs.
ash Dub.
ast m.Shr.
ahs sw.Dev.+*ahs*, *ahs*.
ash sm.Hmp.
ahs Ant. m. & s.Wm., nnw.Yks.
 +*ahs*, snw.Yks.+*as*, ms.Yks.+
ahs, n.Lan.+*ahs*, *esh*, e. & wm.
 Stf. w.Der. s.War. Glo., nw.
 Oxf.+*ahs*, sw.Dev.
ash n.Lan.
ahs se.Nhb.+*ahs*.
jahs se.Hrt.
Asp, 331.
Ass, 26—*as* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. Per. me.Nhb. s.Dur. m.
 Cum. Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+
as, wm. & s.Stf. n.Der., s.Lin.+
es, Lei., but s.Lei. *as*, m.Bck.
 Hnt., e.Dor.+*as*, e.Som.+*as*,
 e.Dev.+*as*.
as n.Ayr., s.Lan.+*as*, I.Ma. s.
 War. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. nw. & e.Dev.
as Peb. s.Sc.
as Lth. Edb.
as Ant. Dub. s.Lei. Sus. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *as*, *as*, e.Som.

Ass (contd.)—

ās w. Wil. e. Dor.
es s. Lin.

Assuage, 232.

Asylum, 232.

At, 235.

At, *prep.*, 439.

At, *pron.*, 417, 423.

Attach, 367.

Atween, 228—*stwin* Sc. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 s. Stf. s. Som.

Auger, 266.

Aught, 127, 358—*aut* s. Nhb. +
out, n. Dur. Wm. nw. Lan.,
 s. Lan. + *out*.

āxt Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

ox̄t Frf., but w. Frf. *āxt*, Kcb.

ow̄xt Sh. I.

ow̄t s. Nhb. m. Cum. ms. Yks. Lan.,
 but nw. Lan. *aut*, s. Lan. + *aut*.

ōxt Ayr., but s. Ayr. *ōxt*, Lth.
 Edb. Ant.

ōt I. Ma. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
 & s. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

ōut n. Der.

ōt w. Som.

ōxt s. Ayr.

ōt s. Stf. s. Lin.

Aunt, 202, 266—*ant* ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nw. & e. Yks. Lan., but
 em. Lan. + *ont*, sw. Lan. + *nōnt*,
 s. Lan. + *ōnt*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *ānt*,
 m. Not. m. & s. Lin., Lei. + *ānt*,
 sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. Glo. e. Sus.

ānt wm. Sc. m. Yks. n. Stf. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. w. Wor.,
 n. Shr. + *nōnt* (obs.), s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf., e. Suf. + *ant*, se. Ken. e.
 Dor. w. Som.

ānt s. Sc.

ānt Edb. + *ōnt*.

ant e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *ant*,
 w. Wil. + *ōnt*, Dor.

ānt me. Wil.

ōnt s. Lan. n. Der., ne. Der. + *nōnt*,
 w. Der., m. Shr. + *nōnt*, w. Wil.

nant s. Chs. s. Wor.

nōnt I. W.

neant e. Hrf.

nōnt (obs.) n. Shr.

nōnt m. Shr.

nōnt ne. Yks. sw. Lan.

nōnt (obsol.) ne. Der.

ont sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *ant*.

ōnt Lth. Edb.

Away, 64, 228, 232—*swai* s.

Wor. + *swai*, n. & e. Hrf. nm.

Brks., s. Nrf. + *swā*, *swē*, Ess.

sm. Hmp. nw. & me. Wil. w.
 Som.

swā Sh. & Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +
was, sn. Sc. + *swā*, nm. & em.
 Sc. s. Nrf.

swā sn. Sc.

swai m. Nhp. + *swai*, e. Dor.

swā Uls., Cum. n. Wm. + *swē*, w.
 Suf. w. Wil.

swai s. Stf. Lei., but n. Lei. *swē*,
 m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *swā*, s. Wor.

nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck., se. Hrt.
 + *swes*.

swes nm. & sw. Yks., m. Lin. + *swē*,
 se. Hrt. e. Suf.

swē w. Bwk. Rxb. se. Nhb. Cum.

Wm., but n. Wm. + *swā*, Lan.

nw. Der. Not. n. & m. Lin. n.

Lei. ne. & sw. Nhp. War. e.

Oxf. Bdf. nw. Hrt. se. Cmb. s.

Nrf. w. Cor.

swē Chs. n. Stf. Der., but nw. Der.

swē wm. & sm. Sc.

was ne. Sc.

Awe—*a* Abd. + *ā*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
a.Per., *a*.Ayr. + *β*, Peb. Kcb.
 Ant.me. & *a*.Nhbb. *a*.Dur., nnw.
 Yks. + *jā*, snw. Yks., *a*.Lan. + *β*.
ā Bch. Abd. *a*.Sc.
jā nnw. Yks.
jā ne.Sc., but Bch. *ā*, Abd. *ā*, *ā*.
o m. & sw. Yks. em.Lan.
β Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but *a*.Ayr.
 + *ā*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm.
e.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. *a*.Cha.Stf.
 n.Der. Lei. se.Ken. Som.
Awkward, 247.
Awl, 49, 255, 266—*ai* Fr. *a*.Ayr.,
a.Nhbb. + *ā*.
ā w. Wil.
ā ne.Sc., but Bch. *ā*, Abd. + *ā*,
 sn.Sc. Per. Peb. me. & *a*.Nhbb.
 n.Dur., nnw. Yks. + *β*, *uol*.
ā Bch., Abd. + *ā*.
ā me. Wil. + *β*.
uol *a*.Cha. w.Som.
*o*i m. Yks., sw. Yks. + *β*, em.Lan.,
e.Dev. + *β*.
β Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr., but *a*.Ayr.
ai, Lth. Edb. sw.Nhbb. *a*.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. se. &
 sw. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *o*ol,
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. *a*.Lin. *a*.War.
a.Oxf. Bdf. ne.Nrf. *e*.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. *e*. & *a*.Som.
e.Dev.
uol nnw. Yks.
Axe, 25—*aks* n. & m.Cum. n. & w.
 Wm. Lan., but em.Lan. *aks*,
 I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.
aks Kcb., *e*.Dev. + *aks*.
aks Sus. Dor. *e*.Som. *e*.Dev.
aks Inv., *a*.Nhbb. n.Dur. + *aks*,
 Wm., but n. & w. Wm. *aks*,
 em.Lan. *a*.Lei. *a*.Oxf. se.Ken.
 w.Som. nw.Dev.
aks Bch. Abd. *a*.Sc.

aks Frf. *e*.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 n. & *a*.Nhbb. n.Dur.
Axle, 25, 233, 339—*akel* *a*.Nhbb.
 n.Dur. + *akel*, Lan. + *akel*, but em.
 Lan. *akel*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
a.Lei.
akel Nhbb., but *a*.Nhbb. *akel*, *akel*,
akel, Dur., but n.Dur. *akel*, *akel*,
 Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.
akel, Lan.
akel n.Yks.
akel Dor. *e*.Som. *e*.Dev.
akel Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
a.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhbb. em.
 Lan. *a*.Oxf. se.Ken. nw.Dev.
akel Frf., but w.Frf. *akel*, Ayr.,
 but *a*.Ayr. *akel*, Lth. Edb. *a*.
 Nhbb. n.Dur.
akel wm. & *a*.Sc.
Aye—*ai* sn.Sc. *a*.Dur. + *ai*, n.
 Yks., ma.Yks. + *ai*, sw.Yks.,
 nw.Lan. + *ā*, n.Lin. + *ā*, Rut. *a*.
 Wor., m.Shr. *e*.Dor. + *ai*, w.
 Som.
ā se.Yks. + *ai*, *ā*, sw.Lan. + *ā*, wm.
 Stf. nw.Der. Not. Bdf. se.Hrt.
ai *a*.Sc. m.Shr. *e*.Dor. *e*.Som.
ā nw. & sw.Lan. w.Wil.
ai ne. sn. wm. & sn.Sc. me. &
 se.Nhbb. Dur., but *a*.Dur. + *ai*,
 n.Cum. m. se. & ma.Yks., *e*.
 Suf. + *ā*.
ā Cai. se.Yks. n.Lin. *e*.Suf.
β *e*.War.
Ayont, 55, 228—*ajon* ne.Sc. +
ajont.
ajont ne.Sc. w.Frf. *e*.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhbb. n.
 Dur. n.Cum. nnw.Yks. nw. &
 sw.Lan.
ajont sn.Sc.
Baby, 204, 231—*babi* gen. in
 Eng., but:

Baby (contd.)—*babi* s.Sc.*besbi* m.Lin. m.Nhp. e.Suf. w.
Som.*bibi* m. & s.Chs.**Back**, 24, 249, 398—*bak* Sc. +
bak, Uls. Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
Wm. snw. m. & s.Yks. Lan.,
but sm. & s.Lan. + *baih*, I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der., but n.Der. +
baih, Not. m. & s.Lin. n.Lei.
e.War. Shr., but m.Shr. *bak*,
n. & e.Hrf., Glo. + *bak*, Oxf.
Bdf. w.Suf. Sus. e.Dor. w.
Som.*baih* sm. & s.Lan. n.Der. + *bak*.*bak* Sc.*bak* m.Nhp. m.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf.
e.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., se.Ken. +
bek, sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., but
e.Dor. *bak*, e. & s.Som. n. & e.
Dev.*bek* se.Ken.*bjak* se.Hrt.**Backer-end**, 398.**Backmost**, 398.**Backward**, 303.**Backwards**, 247.**Bacon**, 204, 233, 249—*baikn*
se.Ken.*beikn* Ant. n.Stf., Lei. + *bēkn*, *bīkn*,
s.Sur.*bekn*, n.Cum. + *bēkn*, e.Yks., se.
Yks. + *bēkn*, *bīkn*, Lin., Rut. +
bēkn, w. & s.War. n.Wor. ne.
Shr., n. & m.Bck. + *bīkn*, e.Suf.
e. & w.Sus. Dor. w.Som.*besky* sw.Yks.*bēkn* Sc. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. n.
& se.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. me.
Wil.*bishn* m. & se.Yks. nw.Oxf. n. &
m.Bck. w.Wil.*bīkn* m. & w.Chs. Lei. Glo.*bjekn* n.Dur.**Bad**, 140, 398—*bad* Sh.I., Abd. +*bad*, Kcd. Frf. Per. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. *bad*,
Yks. Lan., I.Ma. + *bad*, Stf.,
but wm.Stf. *bad*, n. & w.Der.
n.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n. & e.Hrf.
e. & s.Oxf. Sus.*bad* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. n.Nhb.
n.Wm. I.Ma. nw.Dev.*bad* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bad*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bad* se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf., se.
Ken. + *bad*, me. & w.Wil. Dor.
e.Som. e. & s.Dev.*bad* se.Ken.*bad* w. & s.Som.*bad* wm.Stf. ne.Shr.**Bade**—*bad* Bch., Abd. + *bad*, w.
Frf. e.Per., Edb. + *bad*, Ant. s.
Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm., but
n.Wm. + *bad*, sw.Yks. + *bad*, n.
Der. s.Som.*bad* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bad*, Lth.
Edb. Peb. Kcb.*bad* sw.Yks. nw.Lan.*bad* nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.*bad* Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bad*, n.
Ayr. n.Lan. s.Stf. e.Som.*bad* n.Cum., n.Wm. + *bad*.**Bag**, 351—*bag* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
Per. n.Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. +
bag, Lan., but sm.Lan. + *baig*,
I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt.*baig* sm.Lan.*bag* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bag*, Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb., n.Wm. + *bag*.*bag* s.Sc.

- bag* se. Ken. + *bag*, Sus. Dor.
bag sw. Yks. se. Ken.
big n. Der. Som.
Bait, *ab.* and *v.*, *soy*—*bait* ne. Nrf.
+ *bait*, se. Ken. me. Wil., w.
Wil. + *bait*, Dor. a. Som.
bait w. Wil.
bait m. Cum., nnw. Yks. + *bait*, n. &
nw. Lan. ne. Nrf.
bait Ant., Lei. + *bait*, Oxf.
bait n. Cum. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bait*,
sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. m. Bck. e.
Suf. Sus. e. Dev.
bait Kcd. Frf., but w. Frf. *bait*, Lth.
Edb., a. Sc. a. Nhb. + *bait*.
bait Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. a. Sc. me. se. a. Nhb.
Dur. Wm. nw. & se. Yks. sw.
sm. & a. Lan. i. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der.
Rut. m. Shr.
bait e. Der.
bait a. Cha. Lei.
Bake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
427, 429—*bait* se. Ken.
bak se. Yks. + *bisk*.
bak n. Ayr. + *bait*, Ant., m. Nhp. +
bak, *bait*, ne. Nrf.
bak ne. Sc. + *bait*, *bisk*, w. Sc., but
n. Ayr. *bait*, *bait*.
bak n. Cum. + *bisk*, m. Yks. + *bisk*,
ms. & sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.
n. Stf. Lin. m. Nhp. w. & a. War.
a. Oxf. n. Hrf. m. Bck. w. Hrt.
e. Suf. e. Sus. me. Wil., Dor. +
bisk, w. & a. Som. e. & sw. Dev.
bait Lth. Edb.
bait Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc. Frf. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *bait*, sm. Sc.
es. Yks. sm. & a. Lan. i. Ma. w. m.
& a. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. ne.
& m. Nhp., sw. Nhp. + *bisk*, a.
Sur. Sus., but e. Sus. *bait*, e.
Som. n. Dev.
bisk m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.
bisk me. & a. Nhb. n. Cum.
bisk a. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bisk*, sw. Nhb.
a. Dur. ne. e. & m. Yks. sw. Nhp.
I. W. w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
bisk a. Cha. Dnb.
bisk ne. Sc.
bisk se. Nhb.
bisk n. Dur.
bisk n. Nhb.
Bake-house, 229.
Bald, 41, 253, 307—*bald* Kcd.
Frf., but w. Frf. *bald*, Ant. me.
Nhb.
bald n. Nhb. w. Som.
bald se. & a. Nhb. n. Dur.
bald a. Sc.
bald w. Wil.
bald w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., sm. Sc.
+ *bait*, but Kcb. *bait*, Edb. n.
Cum.
bait Kcb.
bait ne. Sc.
bald m. & sw. Yks.
bait nnw. Yks. + *bait*, n. Lan.
bait Wm., but w. Wm. *bait*, sm.
se. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Sus.
bait sm. Sc. I. Ma. a. Stf. e. Suf.
bait Lth. m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw.
& a. Yks., se. Yks. + *bait*, em.
Lan. nw. Lin. Rut. a. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Dor.
bait se. Yks.
Bale, 204—*bait* se. Ken.
bait Lei.
bait Abd.
bait m. Yks. + *bait*, w. Yks., se. Yks.
+ *bait*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. & nw.
Lin. a. Oxf. w. Som.
bait w. Frf. e. Per.
bait ne. Sc., but Abd. *bait*, w. m. Sc.

Bale (contd.)—

Edb. Kcb. n. & a. Nhb. m. Cum.
w. Wm. se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. a.
Stf. n. & nw. Der. ne. Nrf.
biel m. Yks.

Balk, 301

Ball, 203, 255—*bal* Inv., ne. Sc.
+*bā*, *bāl*, a. Ayr. + *bā*.

bā ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr.
Peb. Ant. n. Cum.

bāl ne. Sc. a. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor. w.
Som. nw. Dev.

bā Kcb.

bā n. Ayr. a. Sc.

bāl I. Ma. + *bpl*.

baw sw. Yks.

bō Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w. Wm.,
snw. Yks. + *bpl*, n. & a. Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw. Der.

bpl snw. Yks. I. Ma. a. Stf. nw.
Lin. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

Balm, 203—*baum* n. Stf.

bām Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb., Ayr.
+ *bōm*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. Wm.
em. Lan. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e.
Dev.

bām Kcb.

bōm w. Som.

bōm sw. Yks.

bōm Ayr. m. Cum. w. Wm. sw.
Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. n. &
nw. Lin.

bām w. Frf. e. Per.

Band, 302.

Bane, 43, 45—*bain* se. Ken.

bain Rch., Abd. + *bēn*, Sus.

bēn sw. Yks. em. Lan. nw. Lin.
Dor. a. Som.

bēn Lth. Edb.

bēn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
a. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan., but
em. Lan. *bēn*, I. Ma. a. Stf. n.
Der. e. Som.

Bang—*bay* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.

Per. a. Ayr. a. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. Lei. a. Oxf. Sus. Dor.,
e. Dev. + *bāy*.

bāy sw. Lan. a. Stf. ne. Der.

bāy n. Ayr. Ant. sw. Nhb.

bāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāy*, a. Ayr.

bāy, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāy Peb. n. Nhb.

bāy se. Ken. + *bāy*, e. & a. Som.

bāy e. Dev.

bāy sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *bāy*, se.
Ken.

bāy em. Lan.

bāy a. Lan. n. Stf.

Bank—*bayh* Bch. Abd. Per., but
e. Per. *bōygh*, a. Ayr. a. Nhb. Dur.
n. & m. Cum. m. Lan., s. Lan. +
bōygh, *bōygh*, I. Ma. n. Der., ne.
Der. + *bōygh*, Lei. Shr., but m.
Shr. *bōygh*, a. Oxf., e. Dev. +
bōygh.

bāygh Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bāygh*, a.
Ayr. *bāygh*, Ant. n. Nhb.

bāygh n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

bāygh Inv. Peb.

bāygh se. Ken. + *bōygh*, Sus. me.
Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

bāygh e. Som.

bōygh sw. Yks. em. Lan. Lon. se.

Km.

bōygh s. Lan. a. Chs. Stf. e. War.
m. Shr.

bōygh w. Frf. e. Per.

bōygh s. Lan. ne. Der.

Bankrupt, 205.**Baptist, 275.**

Barber, 201, 229—*barber* Inv.
ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant.

barb(r) n. Stf.

barb(r) a. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. n. & se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
bābān em. & sw. Lan.
bābān sw. Yks.
bābān sm. Lan.
Bare, *adj.*, 46—*bān* nw. Lan. n.
 Stf. Shr.
bān ne. Nrf.
bān n. Ayr.
bān s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but nw. Lan. *bān*,
 em. & sm. Lan. *bān*, n. Der. Lei.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.
bār Ant.
bār Lth. Edb.
bār Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
 but n. Ayr. *bār*, Peb. Kcb. Nhb.,
 but s. Nhb. *bār*, Wm.
bār I. Ma.
bār em. & sm. Lan.
Bargain, 201, 231, 233, 364—
bārgn wm. Sc. + *bārgn*.
bārgn ne. Sc., but Abd. *bārgn*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Cum.
bārgn Kcb.
bārgn Inv. Abd. an. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. I. Ma.
bārgn m. Cum. w. Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *bārgn*, snw. & se. Yks. n. se. &
 s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.,
 Lei. + *bārgn*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Som.
bārgn s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but w.
 Wm. *bārgn*, nnw. & m. Yks. n.
 Stf. nw. Lin. Sus. I. W. me. Wil.
 Dor.
bārgn Lei.
bārgn em. & sw. Lan.
bārgy sw. Yks.
bārgn se. Nhb.

bārgn sm. Lan.
Barge, 366.
Bark, v., 56, 249, 340—*bark*
 Or. I., Abd. + *bark*, w. Frf. Per.
 s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. sw. Nhb.
 n. Wm. I. Ma.
bark s. Lan. Som.
bāks Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.
bārē Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bark, Ant. n. Nhb.
bark s. Sc.
bark Inv. Lth. Peb.
bārk em. Lan.
bārk nw. Dev.
bārk sm. Lan.
Barley, 37, 229, 231—*bārli* ne.
 Sc. + *bārli*, but Bch. Abd. *bārli*,
 s. Ayr. me. Nhb. I. Ma.
bārli s. Lan. + *bārli* e. Som.
bārli Sus. + *bārli*.
bārli s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bārli*, Lan.,
 but sw. Lan. *bārli*, s. Lan. + *bārli*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne. & m. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *bārli*, s. Som. n. & e. Dev.
bārli Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. + *bārli*, but n. Ayr. *bārli*,
 s. Sc. + *bārli*.
bārli ne. & wm. Sc. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. + *bārli*, Ant. n. & sw. Nhb.
 n. Cum.
bārli Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
bārli Peb.
bārli sw. Lan. Lei.
bārli nnw. Yks.
bārli Rut. n. Bck.

Barley (contd.)—*barlei* e. Dor.*bāli* Glo.*bāli* n. Ayr.*bāli* em. Lan.**Barrow**, 56, 234—*barrow* Bch. Abd.

a. Ayr. I. Ma.

barrow Per., but e. Per. *barrow*.*barrow* e. Som.*barrow* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.

anw. & sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

a. Cha. n. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

barrow w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *barrow*, a. Ayr. *barrow*, Ant.*barrow* Dor.*barrow* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*barrow* Inv. Peb.*barrow* sw. Lan., a. Lan. + *barrow*.*barrow* s. Lan.*barrow* s. Stf. a. Wor.*barrow* nw. Dev.*barrow* sm. Lan.**Barn**, 50, 234—*barn* sw. Nhb.

I. Ma.

barn e. Som.*barn* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ms. & sw. Yks. Lan., but sm.

Lan. *bān*, sw. Lan. *bān*, Stf. Lei.

Oxf. se. Ken. a. Som. e. Dev.

barn Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. Ayr.,but n. Ayr. + *bān*, Ant.*barn* n. Nhb. Dor.*barn* n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*barn* Inv.*bān* sw. Lan.*barn* Sus.*bān* sm. Lan.**Barrel**, 198, 229—*baril* Kcb.,n. Cum. + *baril*, Yks., but nnw.Yks. *baril*, sm. & a. Lan. n. &

a. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. a. Oxf.

baril Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *baril*,

a. Ayr. Ant. me. & se. Nhb.,

I. Ma. + *baril*.*baril* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr.

n. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. I. Ma.

Lei. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.

baril I. W. sw. Dev.*baril* s. Nhb. e. Suf. se. Ken. a. Sur.*baril* s. Sc.*baril* em. Lan.*baril* me. Wil.*baril* Lth. Edb.*baril* w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *baril*.(wheel) **Barrow**, 229, 233—*baril*Bch., Abd. + *bārrō*, Lth. Edb.*baril* n. Cum. + *baril*, w. Wm. sw.

Lan. n. Der.

baril Ayr., but n. Ayr. *baril*.*baril* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s.Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. *baril*, n.

& m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.

baril, sw. Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan. *baril*, I. Ma. Stf. ne. Der.

Lin. Lei. w. Wor.

baril Ken., but se. Ken. *baril*, a. Som.*baril* n. Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.*baril* n. Ayr.*baril* Peb.*baril* se. Ken. Sus. e. Som. e. Dev.*baril* Ant.*baril* n. Ayr.*baril* Abd. Per., but e. Per. *baril*.*baril* w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *baril*.*baril* sm. Lan.**Bask**, 343—*bask* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w. Frf. Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

bask, Kcb. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.

n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma. a. Stf. n.

Der. Lei. nw. Lin. Sus.

bask em. Lan.*bask* se. Ken. e. Som.

bāsh n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bāsh Dor.
bāsh e. Dev.
bash sw. Yks.
bash n. Stf.
Batch, 340.
Bath, 23, 378—*baþ* ne. Sc. Per.
 wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *baþ*, *baþ*,
 Kcb. s. Sc. me. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum., Wm. + *baþ*, m. & s.
 Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *baþ*,
 s. Cha. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Lei.
baþ em. Lan.
baþ Inv. sn. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
 + *baþ*, s. Ayr. *baþ*, Wm. nnw.
 Yks. I. Ma. Lei. Oxf. m. Bck. se.
 Ken. e. Som. Dev., but e. Dev.
baþ.
baþ n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
baþ Dub. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor.
baþ, e. Dev.
baþ Glo. Wil.
baþ e. Dor.
Bathe, 43, 45, 317—*bad* sw. Yks.
 + *bad*.
bad se. Ken.
bad sn. Sc. + *bað*.
bad nnw. Yks. + *bað*, me. Wil.
baþ ne. Nrf.
bað Ant.
bad sw. Yks.
baþ se. Yks. + *bað*, Lin. w. Hrt. w.
 Som., e. Dev. + *bað*.
bað s. Stf. ne. Der.
bað Sc., but sn. Sc. *bað*, wm. Sc.
baþ, se. Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur.
baþ, Cum. sw. Wm. nnw. & se.
 Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *baþ*,
 I. Ma. Rut. Lei. e. Som. e. Dev.
baþ wm. Sc. em. Lan.
bað n. Wm.
bað w. Wil. nw. Som.
baþ s. Dur.

bað e. Suf.
Batten = a truss of straw, 38e.
Battle, 287.
Baulk—*baak* s. Nhb. + *baak*.
baak w. Frf. e. Per. Fil. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. Dor.
baak Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
baak, Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.
 Nhb.
baak n. Wm. w. Yks. em. Lan., e.
 Dev. + *baak*.
baak Ayr. sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *baak*, Lan., but em.
 Lan. *baak*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus. Som.
 Dev., but e. Dev. + *baak*.
Be, 192, 235, 441—*bei* s. Sc. + *bi*,
 s. Nhb. s. Dur. + *bi*, *bi*, n. Cum.
 + *bi*, nnw. Yks. + *bi*, snw. Yks.
 + *bi*, m. Yks., s. Cha. n. Stf. + *bi*,
 ne. Der., Lei. + *bi*, *bi*, e. Suf. + *bi*.
bi Ant.
bi Or. I. Bch. + *bi*, *bi*, Abd. + *bi*, *bi*,
 but s. Abd. + *bi*, *bi*, wm. Sc. + *bi*,
 s. Ayr. + *bi*, ne. sw. & s. Nhb.,
 n. Dur. + *bi*, s. Dur. Cum., but n.
 Cum. + *bi*, m. Cum. *bi*, w. Cum.
 + *bi*, Wm. + *bi*, n. ne. nw. snw.
 nm. & e. Yks., w. se. & sw. Yks. +
bi, nw. Lan. + *bi*, *bi*, m. & s. Lan.
 Cha. + *bi*, but s. Cha. + *bi*, n. &
 wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *bi*,
 ne. Der. *bi*, Lin. + *bi*, Lei. Nhp.
 e. War. Wor. w. Shr., Hrf. +
bi, Pem., Glo. Oxf. + *bi*, Brks.
 nw. & m. Bck. Bdf., but m. Bdf.
 + *bi*, e. Hrt. m. Cmb. e. Ess. e.
 Ken. e. Sus., Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 Som. n. Dev. + *bi*, sw. Dev., s.
 Dev. + *bi*, e. Cor.
bi Sh. I. + *bi*, Or. I. Cal. ne. Sc.,
 but Bnff. + *bi*, Bch. + *bi*, *bi*, Abd.
bi, *bi*, s. Abd. + *bi*, Frf. e. Per.,

Be (contd.)—

Ayr.+*bē*, but s.Ayr.+*bī*, Lth.
Edb., Wgt.+*bē*, s.Sc.

bē Sh. & Or.I. Inv. Bch., Abd.
Per.+*bē*, but e.Per. *bī*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Wgt. Uls.,
but Ant. *bē*, me. se. & s.Nhb.,
Dur., but n.Dur.+*bī*, s.Dur.+
bē, *bī*, m. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw.
w. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. & em.
Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. n.
Bck. m.Bdf. n. & nw.Hrt.
se.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Suf., but e.
Suf.+*bē*, w.Suf. *bē*, n. & se.
Ken.Sus., but e.Sus. *bī*, Hmp.
Wil. Dor. Som. n. e. & s.Dev.
se.Cor.

bē Bnff.+*bē*, s.Abd.+*bī*, *bī*.

bē Abd. Per. nw.Lan. w.Suf.

Bead, 59, 60—*bēd* sw.Yks.

bēd n.Stf., Dor.+*bēd*.

bēd Abd.+*bēd*, w.Frf. Per. n.Nhb.

I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Dor., w.
Som.+*bēd*.

bēd Ant. nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*bēd*,
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w. & s.Som.
e.Dev.

bēd Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*bēd*, Lth.
Edb. s.Sc.

bēd Inv. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.
n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan.,
but nw.Lan. *bēd*, se. & s.Lan.
+*bēd*, Lei. se.Ken. Sus. e.
Som.

Beak, 220—*bēak* n.Stf., me.Wil.
+*bēak*, e.Dev.

bēak Ant. I.Ma. s.Stf. Sus. Dor.

bēak w.Som.

bēak sw.Yks. Lan., but sw.Lan.

bēak, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.

bēak w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

bēak Inv. ne.Sc. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Beam, 182, 183, 249—*bēim* n.Stf.,
e.Dev.+*bēim*.

bēim s.Chs.

bēim me.Wil.+*bēim*, Dor.

bēim w.Frf. e.Per.

bēim Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēim*,
I.Ma. e.Dev.

bēim Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*bēim*,
Dur., but n.Dur. *bēim*, sw.Yks.
Lan., n.Der.+*bēim*, nw.Lin.
m.Nhp. Lei. m.Shr. nw. & s.
Oxf. me.Wil. s.Som.

bēim Bch. Abd. Ayr.+*bēim*, Lth.
Edb.

bēim Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm. s.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.
Sus. e.Som.

bēim Oxf., but nw. & s.Oxf. *bēim*.
bēim Fif.

Bean, 182, 183, 249—*bēin* nnw.
Yks.+*bēin*, Ess.+*bēin*, e.Dev.+
bēin.

bēin s.Chs.+*bēin*, *bēin*.

bēin m.Shr.

bēin m.Yks.+*bēin*, n.Stf., sw.
Nhp.+*bēin*, m.Bck.+*bēin*, e.Suf.
me.Wil., Dor.+*bēin*, e.Dev.

bēin Abd.+*bēin*, *bēin*, Per., but e.
Per. *bēin*, Uls., but Ant. *bēin*,
I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei., s.War.+
bēin, w. & s.Wor. Glo. m.Bck.
se.Cmb. Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus.
bēin, e.Som.+*bēin*, Dev., but e.
Dev. *bēin*.

bēin Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm., but w.
Wm. *bēin*, nnw.e. & m.Yks., se.
Yks.+*bēin*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.
Lan.+*bēin*, s.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n.
Der.+*bēin*, e.Der., Not.+*bēin*,
Lin., Rut.+*bēin*, m. & sw.Nhp.e.

& s. War., ne. Shr. + *bīn*, n. Hrf.
 nw. & s. Oxf. n. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur.
 w. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. w. & s.
 Som.
bīn ne. Sc. + *bōn*, but Bch. + *bīn*,
 Abd. + *bēn*, *bīn*, w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bīn*, Lth. Edb.
 s. Sc. n. Cum.
bīn Inv., Bch. Abd. + *bīn*, sn. &
 wm. Sc. Peb. Kcb. me. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 se. Yks. a. Lan. s. Chs. Der., but
 n. Der. + *bīn*, e. Der. *bīn*, Not.
 Rut. ne. Nhp. ne. Shr. Ess. se.
 Ken. e. Som.
bīn e. Oxf. + *bīn*.
bīn e. & w. Oxf.
bōn ne. Sc.
Bear, *sb.*, 65—*bar* ne. Sc., but
 Bch. Abd. *bēr*.
bār s. Nhb. + *bār*, m. Cum. e.
 Der. Dor.
beir n. Ayr. + *bēr*.
beir nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.
 Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
beir Ant.
bēr Lth. Edb.
bēr Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *beir*, Peb.
 Kcb. n. Nhb. n. Wm.
bār s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm., but n.
 Wm. *bēr*, w. Wm. *bēr*, n. Lan.
 nw. Lin.
bier sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
bēr w. Wm.
bār em. Lan.
Bear, *v.*, 65, 426, 427, 430, 431,
 432—*bār* w. Wor. m. Shr.
bār e. Stf.
beir s. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Wor.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
 Som. e. Dev.

bēr Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
bēr, w. Frf. e. Per.
bār s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *bār*, w. Wm.
bēr, sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n.
 Lin. ne. Shr. s. Nrf.
bār Abd. + *bēr*, Per., n. Ayr. + *bēr*,
 Feb. Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.
bēr Lth. Edb.
bēr Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
 + *bār*, Kcb. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. w.
 Wm.
bār em. & sm. Lan. s. Stf.
Beard, 37, 249, 302—*beird* n.
 Ayr. + *bērd*.
beird n. Stf. ne. Nrf.
beird Ant.
best (obsol.) n. Der. + *bisd*.
bērd Sc., but Inv. *bērd*, Fif.
bērd, n. Ayr. + *beird*, s. Sc.
bērd.
bisd s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. + *bist*, s.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som. e. Dev.
bērd Inv. s. Sc. Dub. sw. Nhb.
 Wm. I. Ma.
bist s. Lan. + *bisd*.
bjād m. Shr.
bērd Fif.
Beast, 220, 249, 295, 382—*beist*
 m. Nhp. + *bist*.
best Sh. I. + *bēst*, *bēst*, ne. Sc. + *bēst*,
bēst, *bist*, *bist*, but Abd. + *bēst*,
 w. Oxf. + *bjest*.
beastm. Sc. + *bēst*, *bist*, *bist*, n. Cum.
 + *bist*, *bist*, *bist*, n. Stf., e. Suf.
 + *bist*.
bis Abd. + *bist*.
bēst Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. +
bēst, w. Frf. e. Per.
bēs I. Ma.

Beast (contd.)—

bēst Sh.I., Or.I. + *bīst*, ne. sn. & sm.Sc. Uls., se.Lan. + *bīst*, s.Stf., Lei. + *bīst*, but n.Lei. *bīst*, s.War. n.Wor., Glo. + *bīst*, m.Bck. + *bīst*, Nrf. w. Suf. Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor., but e.Dor. *bīst*, *bīst*, e.Som. + *bīst*, Dev.

bīst nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *bīst* (t. *bīst* nw.Der. + *bīst*.

bīst Yks. + *bīst*, but nw.Yks. + *bīst*, se.Yks. *bīst*, sm.Lan., s. Lin. + *bīst*, nw.Wil., e.Dor. + *bīst*, nw. & w.Som.

bīst n.Cum. m. & s.Wm. Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. + *bēst*, Cha., Der. + *bīst*, but nw.Der. + *bīst*, Lin., but s.Lin. + *bīst*, Rut. + *bīst*, n.Lei. m.Nhp. m.Shr., e. Hrf. + *bīst*, Glo. nw.Oxf. nm. Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. sm. Hmp. I.W.me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.

bīst Or.I. ne. & sm.Sc. Edb. s.Sc. n.Cum.

bīst Not.

bīst ne. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Ant. se.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *bēst*, *bīst*, *bīst*, n. & w. Wm., se.Yks. + *bīst*, Der. Rut. Lei. e. War. m.Bck. e.Suf. Ess.

Ken.

bīst e. & w.Oxf.

bīst Hrf., but e.Hrf. + *bīst*.

Beastes, 378.

Beastesca, 378.

Beast, *inf.*, 182, 183, 249, 425, 427, 430—*bēst* Ant. Sus.

bēst n.Stf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bīst*, e.Dev. + *bīst*.

bēst ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bēst*, *bēst*, Bch. Abd. *bēst*, sn.Sc. e.Per.

bēst Bnff. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *bēst*, s.Lan. + *bīst*, *bīst*, I.Ma. Lei. Glo. nw. & sw.Dev.

bīst n.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *bīst*, s.Lan. + *bēst*, *bīst*, n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. me. Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

bīst Inv. Bnff. Bch. Abd. Per., but e.Per. *bēst*, Dub. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. w. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. e.Som.

bīst s.Lan.

Beast, *pref.*, 190, 191, 249—*bēst* s. Sc. + *bīst*.

bēst nnw.Yks. + *bēst*, Sus.

bēst Abd. + *bēst*, sn.Sc. Per., but e. Per. *bēst*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *bēst*, Edb. Dub. Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *bēst*, n.Dur. n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. nnw. snw. ne. & se.Yks., m.Yks. + *bīst*, Lan. + *bīst*, but sw.Lan. *bīst*, s.Lan. + *bīst*, I.Ma. Cha., n.Lin. + *bīst*, Rut. Lei. War., but s.War. *bēst*, m.Shr. ne.Cmb.

bēst n.Stf. e.Suf., e.Dev. + *bīst*.

bēst Bch. Abd.

bēst w.Frf. e.Per.

bēst wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb. s. War. ne.Nrf. n.Dev.

bīst Wm., but w.Wm. *bēst*.

bīst m.Yks., ne.Shr. + *bēst*, Dor.

bīst s.Sc. e.Yks. Lan. n.Der. Lin., but n.Lin. + *bēst*, nw. & w.Wil., e.Som. + *bēst*, s.Som. e.Dev.

bīst ne.Sc., but Bch. *bēst*, Abd. *bēst*, *bēst*.

Inv.

bīst Inv. sw.Nhb. nw.Der. ne.Shr. se.Ken. e.Som.

bīst sw. & s.Lan.

bēst Ff. Peb.

Beauty, 226, 231, 249—*bīst* Inv.

wm.Sc.Lth.Edb.s.Nhb.Dur.,
n.Cum.+*bisti*, m.Cum.w.Wm.
e. & sw.Yks. Lan. n. & s.Stf.
nw.Der.Lin., Lei.+*būti*, s.Oxf.
se.Ken. w.Wil.
bisti n.Cum. m.Yks.
bjanti Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
bjāti ne.Sc.+*bjūti*, but Bch. Abd.
bjanti.
bjūti w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
bjūti l.Ma. n.Der. me.Wil.
bjūti ne.Sc.
butē Sus.
būti Lei.
būti ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Bebbington, 273.
Because, 217, 232.
Become, 432.
Bed, 51—*bēd* s.Sc.
bēd e.Som.
bēd Bch. Abd., w.Frf.+*bēd*, Per.,
but e.Per.+*bēd*, Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum.Wm.sw.Yks. Lan.I.Ma.
Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. Oxf. Dor.
bēd s.Som. e.Dev.
bēd Inv.
bēd w.Frf.e.Per.se.Ken.w.Som.
sw.Dev.
bēd Sus.
bēd Uls., but Ant. *bēd*.
Bee, 192—*bēi* s.Sc., s.Nhb. s.Dur.
+ *bēi*, n.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *bēi*,
snw.Yks.+*bēi*, s.Chs. n. & wm.
Stf., Lei.+*bēi*, *bēi*, e.Suf., e.Dev.
+ *bēi*.
bēi Lei. Wor. ne.Shr., Brks.+*bēi*,
ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bēi*, w.
Som. e.Dev.
bēi snw.Yks.
bēi Ant. n.Lin. Brks.
bēi Sc., but s.Sc. *bēi*, Uls., but Ant.

bēi, me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but s.
Dur.+*bēi*, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.
e. & s.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr. Oxf.
se.Ken. Wil.e.Dor.e.&s.Som.
Beech, 142—*bēif* n.Stf.
bēif Dor. e.Som., e.Dev. + *bēif*.
bēif m.Cum. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
bēif Ant., nw.Lin. + *bēif*, s.Oxf.
bēif Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
Edb. Kcb.
bēif Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken. s.
Som.
Beef, 220—*bēif* s.Chs. n. & e.Stf.
ne.Der., e.Der. + *bēif*, s.Der.,
Lei.+*bēif*, ne.Shr.
bēif Flt. wm. & s.Stf. Lei. ne. &
sw.Nhp. s.Wor. n. & m.Shr.,
but ne.Shr. *bēif*, Hrf. nw.Hrt.
Dor.
bēif se.Lan., n.Der.+*bēif*, nw. & m.
Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
bēif Sc., but Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
Kcb. *bēif*.
bēif Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
Cum.Wm.sw.Yks. n.m. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. s.Stf. n. &
e.Der. e.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. me.
Wil.
Been, 189, 235—Stressed form
bīn, gen. in Sc. Irel. and Eng.;
unstressed forms *bīn* Eng., *bīn*
Sc. and Irel.
Beer, 195—*bēix(r)* nnw.Yks. +
bēix(r), s.Chs. ne.Shr.
bēix(r) n.Stf. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf. e.Suf.
+ *bēix(r)*.
bēix(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,
but nnw.Yks.+ *bēix(r)*, Lan. s.
Stf.Der.Lin.Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.

Beer (contd.)—

se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
e. Dev. w. Cor.
bier Inv., Abd. Per. + *bir*, Peb.
s. Sc. Uls. n. Cum. I. Ma.
bir ne. Sc., but Abd. + *bier*, sn. Sc.
w. Frf. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. me. Nhb. w. Wm.

Bees, 379.

Beetle (insect), 80, 283—*beidl*
nnw. Yks

beill n. Stf.

betl s. Chs. Bdf.

bestl e. Suf.

bētl ne. Nrf., e. Dev. + *bidl*.

bidl I. Ma. + *bill*, n. & e. Dev.

bill I. Ma., w. Wil. + *bidl*, Dor.
Som. sw. Dev.

biētl Ant. m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bitl*,
s. Lin.

bitl ne. Sc., but Abd. + *bitl*, w. Frf.
e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.

bitl nw. Lan. Ess. Sus. w. Wil.

bitl Kcb.

bitl Inv., Abd. + *bitl*, Per., but e.
Per. *bitl*, Ayr. Peb. Nhb. n. Dur.
m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Yks. sm.
Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken.

Beg, 62—*bag* Glo. I. W. Dor.,
but e. Dor. + *bag*, n. Dev.

bag se. Ken. w. Wil. e. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.

bāg s. Sc.

beg Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *bēg*,
Peb. *bag*, s. Sc. *bāg*, Ant. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. e.
m. & s. Yks. Lan., but sm. Lan.

beig, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

beig sm. Lan.

bēg w. Frf. e. Per. + *beg*, e. Suf.

beg Peb.

Begin, 67, 228, 230, 346, 425, 426,
427, 429, 430, 432—*begin* Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *begin*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. w. Wm.

begin Bch., Abd. + *bagēn*, s. Nhb. +
begin, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Lan.,
but nw. & s. Lan. + *begin*, I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e.
& s. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.

begin w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Ant.
s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *begin*,
sw. Yks. nw. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
Dor.

bagēn Abd. Per., but e. Per. *begin*,
Peb.

Begun, 97, 228, 230—*bigun* Nhb.,
buts. Nhb. + *bagun*, m. Cum. w.
Wm. n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

bigun em. & sw. Lan

bigun Bch., Abd. + *bagun*, Lei.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
e. Som. e. Dev.

bigun Inv.

bagun Ant., s. Nhb. + *bigun*, Wm.,
but w. Wm. *bigun*, sw. Yks.
nw. Lan. n. Stf.

bagun Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.

Behave, 44, 45, 228, 230—*bi-aiu*
se. Ken.

bi-āu ne. Nrf. + *bi-jū*.

bi-ēu se. Nhb. + *bi-jū*, nnw. Yks.
+ *bi-ēu*, *bi-iau*, n. Lan. Lin., but
n. Lin. + *bi-ēu*, e. Sus. Dor. s.
Som.

bi-ēu Rut. + *bi-ēu*.

bi-ēu me. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
w. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.
+ *bi-iau*, se. Yks. + *bi-ēu*, em.
& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n. Der. +
bi-jū, n. Lin. + *bi-ēu*, Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.

bi-iau nw.Yks.
bi-iau w.Wil.
bi-ieu se.Nhb. Sus., but e.Sus.
bi-eru.
bi-jevu m.Yks. + *bi-jiev*.
bi-jiev n.Der. ne.Nrf.
bi-jiev m.Yks.
bihiev Inv., ne.Sc. + *bihiv*, but Abd.
+ *bshiev*, an.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *bshiev*, Uls., but Ant. *bshiev*.
bihiev s.Sc.
bihiv ne.Sc.
bo-eru se.Yks. n.Stf.
bo-iv s.Nhb. e.Suf.
bshiev Ant.
bshiev Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
Behind, 75, 228, 230, 303—*bi-ain*
I.Ma. s.Stf. Dor. s.Som.
bi-aind nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.
Som. e.Dev.
bihin Ant.
bi-ind n.Dur. s.Lan., n.Der. +
bi-int.
bi-int m.Cum. w.Wm., sw.Yks.
+ *bo-int*, n. & nw.Lan. s.Chs. n.
Der.
bi-oind em.Lan. + *bi-oint*, se.Ken.
bi-oint em.Lan.
bi-vind me.Wil.
bo-int sw.Yks.
bo-jaind Sus.
bo-oind n.Stf.
bo-vin nw.Som.
Belch, 341.
Belief, 145, 146, 228, 230—*belif*
w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
belif Inv. n.Ayr. Kcb.
beleif Lei.
belif Sus.
belif m.Shr.
belif Dub.
belif Bch., Abd. + *belif*, Ayr., but

n.Ayr. *belif*, s.Ayr. *belif*, sw.
Nhb., s.Nhb. + *belif*, s.Dur. m.
Cum.Wm. Lan., but s.Lan. +
belif, n.Der. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken.
Som.
belif n.Dur.
beleif n.Stf.
belif Dor.
belif Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks., nw.
Lin. + *belif*.
belif Abd. Per., but e.Per. *belif*,
s.Ayr. Peb. s.Nhb., s.Lan. +
belif, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
Believe, 145, 146, 228, 230, 232—
beliv Inv.
beliv Lth. Edb.
beliv n.Ayr. + *bliv*, s.Sc. + *biliv*.
bileiv nw.Yks., Lei. + *bliv*, ne.
Shr. + *bliv*.
bliv Uls., but Ant. *beliv*, nm. &
s.Stf., Rut. + *bliv*, n.Wor. ne.
Shr. ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.
bliv, *beliv*, w.Sus. *bliv*, w.Som.
+ *bliv*, *bliv*.
biliv n.Wm. e.Yks., m. & se.
Yks. + *bliv*, w.Wil.
bliv Bch., Abd. + *bliv*, wm.Sc.,
but n.Ayr. *beliv*, *bliv*, m. Nhb.,
s.Nhb. + *bliv*, s.Dur., n.Cum.
+ *bliv*, w.Wm. m. & se.Yks.
Lan., but nw.Lan. *beliv*, s.
Lan. + *bliv*, n.Der. Rut. Lei.
s.Oxf. se. Ken., e.Dor. e.Som.
+ *bliv*.
bliv ne.Sc., but Bch. *bliv*, Abd.
bliv, *beliv*, an.Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *beliv*, *bliv*, s.Ayr. *beliv*,
s.Sc.
bliv m.Bck. w.Som. e.Dev., w.
Cor. + *bliv*.
bliv s.Sur. w.Sus. w.Som.
bliv n.Ayr. n.Dur. e.Dor. e.Som.
w.Cor.

Believe (contd.)—*blou* e.Sus. + *beliv*.*beliv* n.Stf.*beliv* e.Suf. Dor., but e.Dor.*biliv*, *dliv*.*beliv* Brks. e.Sus.*beliv* Ant. nw.Lan. Lin., but nw.Lin. + *beliv*.*beliv* Abd. w.Frf. Per. s.Ayr.Peb. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *biliv*,s.Nhb. + *biliv*, n. & m.Cum. sw.Yks., s.Lan. + *biliv*, I Ma. nw.

Lin. me.Wil.

Bell, 50—*bals* e.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.*bel* Sc., but Peb. *bel*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. + *bel*,

I Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Sus. Sc.

bel Peb., em.Lan. + *bel*.**Bellow**, 50, 229, 349—*balo* e.

Ken. Dor.

beli Beh., Abd. + *belo*, Lth. Edb.*belo* Inv. Abd. Per., but e.Per.*belo*, sw.Nhb. sw.Lan., n.Der. +*belo*.*belo* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks.

n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan. + *belo*,

I Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.

s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. e. & s.Som.

e.Dev.

belo Peb. em.Lan.**Bellows**, 52, 229, 333, 349, 383—*balis* s.Lan. + *balis*, *balas*, *belis*,*belas*.*balis* sw.Lan. + *belas*, s.Lan. n.

Der.

balas s.Lan. Dor.*balsis* e.Suf.*bals* e.Ken.*belis* ne.Sc., but Beh. *belas*, *balsis*,Abd. *belas*, *balsis*, *balsas*, w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *belas*, m.Cum.,w.Wm. + *balsis*, sw.Wm.,anw.Yks. Sus. + *belas*, s.Som.*balsis* s.Dur. + *belas*.*balsas* ne.Wm. + *belas*.*belis* s.Sc. n.Cum. n. & s.Lan.*belas* sw.Lan.*belas* Beh. + *balsis*, Abd. + *balsis*,*balsas*, sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Edb.*belas*, n.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. s.

Dur. n.Wm. nnw. anw. & e.

Yks., m.Yks. + *belas*, se.Yks. +*balsis*, *belas*, Lan., but n.Lan.+ *belis*, em.Lan. + *balsas*, *belas*,*balsas*, s.Lan. + *balis*, *balis*,*balas*, *belis*, sw.Lan. *balis*,*belas*, I Ma. Lin., but nw.Lin.*belas*, Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. Sus.*balsis* Beh. Abd. s.Nhb.*balsis* w.Wm. ne. & se.Yks.,w.Wil. + *balsis*.*balsas* em.Lan.*balsas* Abd., w.Frf. e.Per. + *belas*,

n. & me.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.,

em.Lan. + *belas*, *balsas*, *belas*,*balsas*.*belas* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *belas*, Lth. Edb. ne.Wm.

se.Yks. Stf. nw.Lin. ne.Cmb.

s.Nrf. e.Dev.

bilis me.Wil.*bilas* m.Yks. e.Som. nw.Dev.*balsis* w.Wil.*balis* w.Som.*balus* Peb.*belas* em.Lan.*balsas* em.Lan.**Belly**, 52, 231, 349—*bali* Cum.,but n. & m.Cum. *beli*, e. sm.

& s.Lan. Chs. Stf. n.Der. War.

Shr., but ne.Shr. + *beli*, m.Shr.*bali*, Dor., but e.Dor. *bali*.*bali* em.Lan.

- balim*. Shr. e. Suf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
bel Bch., Abd. + *beli*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. s. Sc. Kcb.
beli Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch.
bel, Abd. + *beli*, Kcd. Frf., but
 w. Frf. *beli*, Per., but e. Per.
beli, w. m. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. + *bili*,
 n. & m. Lan. I. Ma. Lin. Lei.,
 ne. Shr. + *beli*, s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bi'i m. Yks.
Belonged, 304.
Belt, 32—*built* se. Ken. Dor.
belt Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bilt*, Per.
 + *bilt*, Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
 Sus. me. Wil. Som. e. Dev.
bilt Bch. Abd. Per.
Bench, 55, 341, 342—*bantf* e.
 Suf. se. Ken.
benf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth.
 Edb. s. Sc. s. Nhb. Dur., but
 n. Dur. + *benf*, Wm., nnw. Yks.
 + *benf*, Lan., but s. Lan. + *benf*,
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n.
 Lin. *bintf*, nw. Lin. + *bintf*, Lei.
 s. Oxf. s. Som. e. Dev.
benf Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
benf, me. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 nnw. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. ne.
 Nrf. me. Wil. e. Som.
bintf w. m. Sc. + *bintf*, Ayr. Ant. m.
 Cum., nw. Lin. + *benf*, Sus. w.
 Wil. w. Som.
bintf sn. & w. m. Sc. n. Lin.
Bend, 30, 307, 428, 433—*bend* se.
 Ken. Dor.
ben Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
bend, Ayr. Kcb. w. Wm. + *bend*,
 I. Ma. s. Som.
bend Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
ben, sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.
ben w. Som.
Beneath, 63, 228, 230, 317—
benip Inv.
benip Lth.
benip Kcb.
benip Edb.
benip em. Lan. Dor.
benip sw. Dev. + *benip*.
benip Uls. n. Shr. ne. Nrf. nw.
 Som. sw. Dev.
benip snw. Yks.
benip ne. Yks.
benip e. m. & se. Yks. n. Lan.
benip me. Nhb.
benip a. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. s.
 Lan. n. Der. Rut. se. Ken. e.
 Sus. e. Som.
benip w. m. Sc. + *benip*.
benip w. m. Sc.
benip Lei. s. War.
benip Lin.
benip s. Nhb. I. Ma.
Benign, 270.
Bereave, 429.
Berry, 231, 349—*bari* s. Nhb. n.
 Dur.
bari s. Lan. se. Ken.
beri Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
beri, n. Ayr. + *beri*, Kcb.
beri Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. + *beri*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
beri Brks. Dor. s. Som.
beri sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Beseech, 341, 428, 429, 433.

Besom, 58, 233, 324—*bisom* n.

Stf. + *bessom*.

bessom n. Stf.

bessom m. Nhp. Dor. e. Som. n.

Dev.

bisim I. Ma. + *bisim*.

bissim m. Yks., nw. Lin. + *bisim*.

bisim Wm. + *bisim*, nw. & sw. Lan.

s. Lin. w. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

Brks. Sus. I. W. Wil.

bisim Inv. + *bisim*, Per., but e. Per.

bisim, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

bisim nw. Lin.

bisim Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per., n. Dur. + *bussim*, m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.

& sw. Lan. *bisim*, I. Ma. s. Stf.

n. Der. Lei. ne. Shr. s. Oxf.

bussim s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +

bisim.

bussim sn. Sc. n. Nhb.

Bespeak, 426, 432.

Best, 51, 398—*bast* Dor., but e.

Dor. *best*, *biss*.

biss w. Som.

best s. Sc. se. Ken.

biss I. Ma. + *bes*.

bes I. Ma. nw. Wil. s. Som., e. Dev.

+ *best*.

best Sc., but Ayr. + *bést*, Peb. *best*,

s. Sc. *best*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.,

but em. Lan. + *best*, Cha. Stf.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Hrf. s.

Oxf., Glo. + *bíest*, n. Ken. w.

Wil., e. Dor. + *biss*, e. Som. n.

Dev.

best e. Dev.

bést Ayr. + *best*.

biss e. Dor.

bíest Glo.

best Peb. Uls., but Ant. *best*, em.

Lan. + *best*.

Bethink, 428, 433.

Better, 62, 283, 284, 287, 398—

bater I. Ma. + *bather*, *baper*.

bather I. Ma.

baper I. Ma.

bædæ(r) w. Som. + *bædæ(r)*.

bædæ(r) se. Ken. w. Som.

bædæ(r) Sus. s. Som.

bæpæ(r) Wm., but w. Wm. *beter*,

Lan., but nw. Lan. *bædæ(r)*, em.

Lan. *bædæ(r)*, *bæpæ(r)*, s. Lan. +

bædæ(r).

bæpæ(r) Ant. n. Cum.

bædæ(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. nw. Lan., em. Lan. +

bæpæ(r), s. Lan. + *bæpæ(r)*, s. Cha.

+ *bæpæ(r)*, Flt. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. n. Hrf. e. Som.

Dev.

beter Sc., but w. Sc. *bæ-er*, n.

Nhb. w. Wm.

bæpæ(r) em. Lan. s. Cha.

bæpæ(r) Dub.

bæ-er w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *beter*.

bædæ(r) s. War.

bædæ(r) ne. Nrf.

Betterest, 398.

Bettermore, 398.

Bettermost, 398.

Between, 189, 228, 230—*betwin*

Inv.

betwin Lth. Edb.

betwin sw. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. Dor. e.

Som.

betwein n. Stf.

betwin sw. Yks. me. Wil. e. Dev.

Betwixt, 295, 361.

Beyond, 55, 228, 230, 250, 303—

bi-mnd w. Wil.

- bi-jond* a.Stf. a.War. a.Oxf. se.
 Ken., e.Som. + *bi-jond*.
bi-jant Dub.
bi-jand n.Hrf.
bi-jant m.Bck. + *bi-jond*.
bi-jond m.Bck. Bdf., a.Sur. w.
 Sus. + *bi-jond*.
bi-jond Wm., but w. Wm. *bi-jont*,
 snw. Yks. a.Lan. n.Der. + *bi-*
jont, a.Sur. w.Sus.
bi-jont Ant. a.Dur. n.Cum. w.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & se. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *bi-ont*, a.
 Lan. + *bi-jond*, n.Der. a.Lei.
 I.W. e.Dev.
bi-jund m.Yks.
bi-jun w.Som.
bi-jund Ess. e.Som.
bi-on Dor.
bi-ond Inv. w.Yks.
bi-ont m.Cum. nw.Lan.
bi-jond a.Nhb. a.Lin. Lei., but a.
 Lei. *bi-jont*.
bi-jont me.Nhb.Sus., but w.Sus.
bi-jend, *bi-jond*.
bi-ond n.Stf.
Bid, *inf.*, 68—*bed* a.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 Suf. Dor.
bid Bch., Abd. + *bed*, w.Frf. e.
 Per., Ayr. + *bed*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. a.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. & a.Som.
 e.Dev.
bid w.Som.
bed Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per. *bid*,
 Ayr. Peb.
Bid, *pp.*—*bed* Dor.
bid Abd. + *bed*, w.Frf., Per. + *bed*,
 Lth. Edb. a.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. w.Wm. sw. Lan. I.Ma.
 Stf. nw.Lin. e.Som. e.Dev.
- bed* Abd. Per.
ubid a.Som.
Bid = to invite, 423, 429.
Bid = to offer, 423.
Bidden, 67—*bedn* n.Ayr. + *bidn*,
 a.Oxf.
bidn Bch., Abd. + *bedn*, w.Frf.,
 Per. + *bedn*, Ayr. + *bedn*, but n.
 Ayr. + *bedn*, Kcb. Ant. a.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Wm. w. Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. e.Som.
bedn Inv. Abd. Per. Ayr. n.Nhb.
Bide, 134, 423, 427, 429—*baid*
 Ayr. + *baid*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.,
 sw. Yks. + *bpd*, Lan., but sm.
 Lan. *bdd*, a.Lan. + *baid*, nw.
 Lin. Oxf. Sus. e. & w.Som.
 e.Dev.
bdd sm.Lan.
baid Ant., a.Lan. + *baid*, I.Ma.
 Lei.
beid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Nhb.
 n.Dur.
boid se.Ken.
bpd sw.Yks.
bvid w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *baid*, *beid*,
 Wil. a.Som.
boid sm.Hmp. Dor.
Bier, 134—*bier* a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum., Wm. + *btr*, Lan. a.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. Oxf. Dor.
 Som. e.Dev.
bier Inv. Bch., Abd. + *btr*, I.Ma.
btr Abd. w.Frf. Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Kcb. Wm.
Big, 68, 351—*beg* sm.Sc. w.Som.
 nw.Dev.
big n.Wm. sw. Yks. ms. Lan. Stf.
 Der. ne.Shr. e.Suf. me. Wil.
Bigg = barley, 353.
Bigg = to build, 353.
Bill, 68, 256—*bel* Dor.

Bill (contd.)—

bil Bch. Abd., Per. + *bol*, but *e*.
 Per. *bol*, *a*.Ayr., Lth. Edb. +
bol, Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf.
 se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. *e*. Som.
e. Dev.
bol Inv. Per. *a*. Ayr.
bol w. Frf. *e*. Per. Ayr., but *n*.
 Ayr. + *bol*, *a*. Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
Billow, 108, 229—*bilô* Inv., Abd.
 + *bile*, Per., but *e*. Per. *bole*, Lth.
 Edb. Wm. sw. Lan. n. Der. *e*.
 Som. *e*. Dev.
bile Bch. Abd. *a*. Ayr. Kcb. *a*. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. n. *a* em. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 se. Ken. w. *a* *a*. Som.
bole w. Frf. *e*. Per. Ayr., but *a*.
 Ayr. *bile*, Peb.
Bin, 68—*ben* Dor. *e*. Som.
bin Sc., but Abd. Per. + *ben*, Ant.
a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lei.
 Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. *a*. Som. *e*.
 Dev.
bin w. Som.
ben Abd. Per. n. Nhb.
Bind, 75, 244, 307, 423, 427,
 429, 430, 432—*bain* w. Som.
 + *bin*, *e*. Dev. + *bind*.
baïnd *a*. Lan. + *bâïnd*, n. Der., nw.
 Lin. + *bind*, m. Shr. *a*. Oxf. *e*.
 Suf. *e*. Som.
bâïnd sm. Lan.
bâïn I. Ma. *a*. Stf.
bâïnd em. *a*. *a*. Lan. nw. Der., Lei.
 + *boïnd*, Sus., but *e*. Sus. *bin*.
ben nw. Dev.
bend *a*. Sc.
bén ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bin*.

bin Bch. Abd. w. m. Sc. *a*. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.
bind w. Frf. *e*. Per. Lth. Edb. me.
a *a*. Nhb. Dur. n. *a* m. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. *a* nw. Lan. n.
 Stf. nw. Lin.
boïnd *a*. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
boïn ne. Nrf. + *boïnd*, *e*. Sus. w.
 Wil. w. Som.
boïnd w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
 Dor. *e*. Dev.
bônd sn. Sc.
bônd Peb. n. Nhb.
boïnd sw. Dev.
Birch, 76, 341—*birh* Bch. Abd.
 Per., but *e*. Per. *berh*, *a*. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. w. Wm.
bôh *a*. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bôf*.
bôf *a*. Nhb. n. Dur.
berf Ant.
bôf me. Wil.
berh w. Frf. *e*. Per. Ayr., but *a*.
 Ayr. *birh*, Peb. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but w. Wm. *birh*.
berf Inv. I. Ma.
bôh Dur., but n. Dur. *bôh*, *bôf*, m.
 Cum. Yks. n. *a* nw. Lan. Der.,
 but n. Der. *bôf*, Not. Lin.
bôf em. *a* *a*. Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lei.
 Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
e. Dev.
Bird, 76, 263—*bad* *a*. Nrf. + *bud*.
bâd ne. Nrf., *e*. Suf. + *bud*.
bod ne. Yks.
brid sm. Lan. *a*. Cha. n. Stf. n. Der.
bod m. Lan. Not. Lei. nw. Hrt. *a*.
 Nrf. *e*. Suf.
bâd nw. Oxf. me. Wil.
bôd sw. Yks.
Birmingham, 273.
Birth, 113—*baþ* ne. Nrf. + *baþ*.
berþ ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birþ*,
a. Sc. n. Cum.

- baj* nw. Der. a. Lin.
baß Rut. + *baj*, e. Som. + *baj*.
birß Bch. Abd. a. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
borß Nhb., but a. Nhb. *baj*.
baj a. Nhb. n. Dur. ne. Yka., e.
 Yka. + *baj*, m. Yka., se. Yka. +
baj.
borß sn. & wm. Sc.
baj a. Yka. m. Bck. Bdf. ne. Cmb.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
baj Rut. me. Wil. e. Dor.
borß w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Dub. I.
 Ma.
birß Ayr., but a. Ayr. *birß*, Lth.
 Edb.
baj a. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. nw.
 se. & sw. Yka. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. a. Oxf. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *baj*, Som., but e.
 Som. + *baj*, e. Dev.
Bit, 68—*bit* ne. Sc. + *bit*, *bit*, a. Sc.
 Dor.
bit Or. I. ne. Sc. a. Ayr. L't. Edb.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb. +
bit, n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yka. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf. se. Ken.
 Sus. Wil. e. Som. Dev.
bit a. Som.
bit Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but a. Ayr. *bit*, n. Nhb.
Bitch, 68, 341—*bit* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *bit*, *bitf*.
bitf Dor.
bit Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Lth. + *bitf*.
bitf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. a.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
 a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yka. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. a. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e.
 & a. Som. e. Dev.
bitf w. Som.
- bitf* Inv. Ayr., but a. Ayr. *bitf*, n.
 Nhb.
Bite, 154, 425, 427, 430, 432—
bit Ayr. + *bit*, Ant. m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yka. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. a. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 a. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.
bit sm. Lan.
bit Lth. Edb. em. & a. Lan. w.
 Cha. Sus.
bit Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Dub. Nhb. n. Dur.
 I. Ma.
bit w. Som.
bit n. Stf. se. Ken.
bit me. Wil. Dor. a. Som.
Bitten, 67, 233—*bit* Bch. Abd.
 Per., but e. Per. *bit*, a. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. a. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yka.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Oxf. e. Som. e. Dev.
bit Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 a. Ayr. *bit*, Peb. n. Nhb.
Bitter, 67, 283, 284—*bit* Dor.
 w. Som.
bit a. Som. e. Dev. + *bit*.
bit Wm., but n. Wm. *bit*,
 w. Wm. *bit*, n. em. & a. Lan.
bit Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.
bit a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.
 Wm. sw. Yka. nw. Lan. n. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Som. e.
 Dev.
bit Bch. Abd. a. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb.
bit Dub.
bit Inv. w. Frf. Per. Ayr., but
 a. Ayr. *bit*, Peb.
Black, 24—*black* sm. Lan. + *black*.
black Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd.
 + *black*, w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr.

Black (contd.)—

Nhb. n. Dur. s. & m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *blāh*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bleih*, sm. Lan. +
bleih, a. Lan. *bleh*, l. Ma. Stf. nw.
Lin. Lei. a. Oxf., se. Ken. + *bleh*,
Sua.

blāh Abd. Ant. n. Wm.

blāh n. Der.

blāh Ayr., but s. Ayr. *blāh*, Feb.
Kcb.

blāh s. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. Som.

blāh e. Dev.

blāh em. Lan.

blāh Lth. Edb. a. Lan. se. Ken.

Bladder, 135, 297—*bladðr* a.
Lan. + *bladðr*.

bladðr a. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.,

Lei. + *bladðr*, *bleðr*, a. Oxf.

blader Lth. + *bleder*.

bladðr a. Chs., sw. Lin. + *bleðr*,

Lei. nw. Oxf., Dor. + *bladðr*.

blader Dub. l. Ma.

blader Edb. + *bleder*.

bladðr me. Wil. a. Som., e. Dev.

+ *bleðr*.

bladðr Dor. nw. & e. Som. e. Dev.

blader a. Sc.

bladðr Wm., but n. Wm. *bledðr*,

w. Wm. *blader*, n. Lan.

bledðr n. Wm.

bledðr n. Dur. + *bleðr*, m. Cum.

sm. Lan., n. Der. + *bleðr*, se.

Ken.

bleder Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
Wm.

bleðr a. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.

m. & em. Lan. a. Stf. n. Der.

Lin., but nw. Lin. *bladðr*, sw.

Lin. + *bladðr*, Lei. Dor.

bleder w. Frf. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

n. Nhb.

Blade, 43, 45—*blaid* se. Ken.

blād n. & s. Ayr., Lth. + *blād*, Ant.
+ *blood*.

bleid a. Lei. Sua.

blood Ant. sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.

n. Stf. nw. Lin. a. Oxf. me. Wil.

Dor. a. Som. e. Dev.

blād Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. +

blād, Ayr., but a. Ayr. *bled*, Lth.

III.

blād Inv. w. Frf. Per., but e. Per.

+ *blād*, Kcb. Nhb., but sw. Nhb.

bled, n. Dur. n. Wm. m. & sw.

Lan. l. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der. e. Som.

bled m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.

IV.

blād a. Sc. sw. Nhb.

Blain, 64—*blain* se. Ken. e. Dor.

blan ne. Sc. + *blen*, but Bch. Abd.

V.

blain Dor., but e. Dor. *blain*.

blain a. Lei. a. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.

blen ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per. *blēn*.

blēn e. Yks. + *blēn*, ma. Yks., se.

Yks. + *blēn*, *blēn*, sw. Yks. nw.

Lan. Lin. Sua. a. Som. e. Dev.

blēn Lth. Edb.

blēn Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. a. Sc. Nhb. n. Dur.

Wm., but w. Wm. + *blēn*, nnw.

& se. Yks. Lan. l. Ma. a. Stf.

blēn w. Wm.

blēn a. Dur. e. & se. Yks.

blēn a. Chs. Lei., but a. Lei. *blēn*.

Blame, 204—*blaim* se. Ken.

blaim Ant.

blēm ne. Sc. + *blēm*.

blēm n. Cum. + *blēm*, sw. Yks. n.

Lan. n. Stf. nw. & sw. Lin. s.

Oxf. Sua. Dor. w. Som.

blēm Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

blēm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. a. Nhb.

n. Dur. em. sm. & a. Lan. l. Ma.

a. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.

blame m.Cum. Wm.

blame n.Cum.

blm Glo.

Blame, 135—*blame* Inv. Bch. Abd.

w. Frf. Per. a. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. a.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but a. I. n. *blame*.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. a. Oxf.

blame I. Ma., w. Som. + *blame*.

blame n. Nhb. a. Lan. a. Ken.

Som., but w. Som. + *blame*,

Dev. + *blame*.

blame Ayr., but a. Ayr. a. Lan.

Peb.

blame Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

Blame, 43, 333—*blame* se. Ken.

Dor.

blame se. Yks. + *blame*, sw. Yks.,

nw. Lan. + *blame*, em. Lan. n. Stf.

Lin. a. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Sus.

Dor., but e. Dor. *blame*, w. Som.

e. Dev.

blame I. Ma. + *blame*.

blame Inv., ne. Sc. + *blame*, an. Sc. e.

Per., w. Sc. a. Ayr. + *blame*, Uls.,

but Ant. *blame*, se. Nhb. n. Wm.,

nw. Yks. + *blame*, Lan., but nw.

Lan. *blame*, *blame*, em. Lan.

blame, I. Ma. n. Der. a. Stf. Rut.

m. Shr. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e.

Som.

blame n. Cum. nw. Yks.

blame e. m. a. se. Yks. nw. Lan.

w. Wil. nw. Som.

blame ne. a. w. Sc. Ayr., but a.

Ayr. + *blame*, Edb. Kcb. a. Sc.

Ant. Nhb., but se. Nhb. *blame*,

n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

Yks. Glo.

Bleach, 137, 138, 341—*bleach* Dor.

bleach Dub. sw. Yks. m. Lan., a.

Lan. + *bleach*, Stf. n. Der.

bleach Sus.

bleach Uls., but Ant. *bleach*, I. Ma.

w. Som. e. Dev.

bleach m. Cum.

bleach n. nw. a. a. Lan. n. Lin.

bleach Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n.

Ayr. Edb. Kcb. a. Sc.

bleach Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bleach*,

Peb. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm.

Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

e. Som.

bleach e. Som.

Bleat, 131, 132—*bleat* a. Chs., Bdf.

+ *bleat*.

bleat Lei. + *bleat*.

bleat ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bleat*.

bleat m. a. se. Yks. + *bleat*, sw. Yks.,

em. Lan. + *bleat*, Stf., n. Der. +

bleat, e. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor.

bleat, w. Som. + *bleat*, e. Dev. +

bleat.

bleat a. Ayr. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.

Yks. + *bleat*, nw. a. em. Lan., a.

Lan. + *bleat*, I. Ma. n. Der. n.

Wor. m. Bck. Glo. ne. Nrf. Ess.

Sus. w. Som. sw. Dev.

bleat n. Cum.

bleat snw. e. m. a. se. Yks. Lan., but

nw. Lan. *bleat*, em. Lan. *bleat*,

bleat, a. Lan. + *bleat*, Lin. a. Oxf.

Bdf. a. Som. e. Dev.

bleat Sh. I. Bch. Abd. Per. n. Ayr.

Edb. Kcb.

bleat Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bleat*,

a. Ayr. *bleat*, Peb. Ant. Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Rut. Lei. se.

Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.

Bled, 143—*bled* se. Ken. Dor.

bled Sc. Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Sus.

e. Som. e. Dev.

Bleed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

bled Dor. + *bled*.

Bleed (contd.)—*bleid* n. Stf.*bleed* e. Dev. + *blid*.*blid* Wil. Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.*blid* Sc., but Inv. Per. Peb.*blid*.*blid* Inv. Per. Peb. & Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei.

a. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.

Blemish, 365.**Bless**, 143, 429—*blæs* se. Ken.

Dor. w. Som.

bles n. Ayr., Edb. + *blis*, s. Sc., n.Dur. + *blis*, Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.,but em. Lan. *blæs*, I. Ma. Stf.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. m. Shr. a.

Oxf. nw. Wil. e. & a. Som. e.

Dev.

blæs em. Lan.*blis* Beh. Abd. & Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

Ant. a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Sus.

blæs Peb.*blæs* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *bles*,a. Ayr. *blis*, n. Nhb.**Blew**, 193, 249—*blin* Kcb. a. Sc.a. Nhb., n. Dur. + *blā*, n. & m.

Cum. Wm. snw. & sw. Yks.

Lan. nw. Lin. e. Som.

blju Beh. Abd. + *blā*.*bljā* I. Ma.*blā* Inv. Beh. Abd. Per. Ayr.,Edb. + *blā*, Peb. mc. Nhb. n.

Dur. Lei. a. Oxf. se. Ken.

blā Or. I. Edb.*blā* e. Suf. e. Dev.**Blight**, 50—*blait* Wm. n. & sw.

Lan. a. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. a.

Oxf. e. Som.

blait em. & a. Lan. a. Lei.*blait* Inv. Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *blit*,n. Dur. + *blit*, I. Ma.*blit* Beh. Abd., a. Ayr. + *blit*, Kcb. Ant.*blit* (obsol.) a. Ayr.*blit* sw. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.*blait* n. Stf. se. Ken. Sus.*blait* me. Wil. Dor. a. Som. e.

Dev.

Blind, 75, 302, 307, 434—*blain* w. Som. + *blēn*.*blaind* sw. Lan., n. Der. + *blaint*,*blint*, a. Lin. m. Shr. a. Oxf. e.Suf., sw. Dev. + *blvin*.*blaint* n. Der.*blānd* sm. Lan.*blāin* I. Ma., Rut. + *bloin*, *blvn*.*blāind* em. & a. Lan. + *blāint*, a.

Chs. nw. Der. a. Lei. m. Nhp.

Sus., but e. Sus. *blvin*.*blāint* em. & a. Lan.*blind* Inv. Uls., but Ant. *blin*.*blen* nw. Dev.*blend* a. Sc.*blēn* ne. Sc., but Beh. Abd. *blin*.*blēn* w. Som.*blin* Beh. Abd. Per. Wm. Sc. Ayr.,Edb. + *blind*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.,a. Nhb. n. Dur. + *blind*, n. Cum.*blind* Edb. me. & a. Nhb. Dur.,but n. Dur. + *blin*, m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.

blint ms. Lan., n. Der. (obsol.)*bloin* Rut.*bloind* n. Stf. e. Der. Lei., but s.Lei. *blāind*, Bdf. se. Ken.*bloin* Rut., ne. Nrf. + *blvind*, e. Sus.

w. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

blvind ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e. & s.

Som. e. & sw. Dev.

blvnd sn. Sc.*blvnd* n. Nhb.**Bliss**, 67—*blis* gen. in Sc. and

Eng., but:

blæs Ayr.

Blithe, 317.

Blood, 169, 249—*blid* nw.Lan.
+ *blid*.*blid* wm.Sc. + *blad*, *blüd*, Ayr. +
bläd, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*blind* n.Cum. + *blud*, m.Cum., n.
Wm. nnw.Yks. + *blud*.*blid* s.Dur. + *blud*, w.Wm., ne. &
e.Yks. + *blud*, m.Yks. nw.Lan.*blid* ne.Sc., but Bnff. *blid*, Abd.
+ *blid*.*blid* Bnff., Abd. + *blid*.*bljud* se.Nhb.*blod* Uls., but Ant. *bluid*.*blud* me. & s.Nhb.Dur., but s.Dur.
+ *blud*, n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *blind*, w.Wm. *blind*, ne.
& nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *bluid*,e. & se.Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.
Der. Lin. Rut. a.Lei.*bluid* Ant., snw.Yks. + *blud*, sw.
Yks.*blüd* em.Lan. + *blüd*, m.Nhp.*blüd* Dub. em. & a.Lan. I.Ma. a.
Cha. nw.Der. a.Stf. Lei., buta.Lei. *blud*, n.Wor. ne. & se.
Shr.*blod* Inv. an.Sc. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

e. & s.Som. n.Dev.

blad wm. & a.Sc. sw.Dev.*bläd* Per. Ayr.*bläd* Sh.I. nm. & sm.Sc. Peb.*bläd* wm.Sc. Edb. n.Nhb.Bloom, 162, 163—*blim* s.Ayr.*blum* n.Cum., snw. & sw.Yks. +*blüm*, em.Lan., a.Lan. + *blum*,
n.Stf.*blüm* s.Dur., w.Wm. + *blüm*, m.
Yks.*blüm* ne.Sc., but Bch. *blüm*, Abd.*blüm*, *blüm*.*blum* Abd. + *blüm*, Ayr., but a.Ayr. *blim*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. +
blüm, a.Lan.*blum* Dor.*blüm* Inv. Bch. Abd. Edb. Ant.Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *blum*, n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. +

blüm, ne. nnw. snw. se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *blüm*,s.Lan. + *blüm*, I.Ma. a.Stf. n.

Der. nw.Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. Wil. e. & a.Som.

blüm an.Sc., wm.Sc. + *blüm*, a.Sc.*blüm* e.Suf.*blüm* Per. w.Som.*blüm* Kcb.*blüm* wm.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.Blossom, 169, 233, 326—*blösm*Bch. Abd. + *blösm*, Ayr., buts.Ayr. *blösm*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan., but em.Lan. *blösm*, sw.Lan. *blösüm*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.

Lei. a.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

e.Som.

blösüm sw.Lan. Stf.*blösm* em.Lan. n.Der. e.Dev.*blösm* Inv. w.Som.*blösm* Bch. Abd. Per. Peb.*blösm* s.Ayr. Edb.Blot, 82—*blot* Inv., Bch. Abd. +*blöt*, Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *blöt*,

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Yks.

nw. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.

nw.Lin. a.Lei. Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. e. & a.Som. e.Dev.

blöt w.Som.*blöt* Bch. Abd.*blöt* s.Ayr. + *blöt*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.Blow, v., 127, 249, 427, 432—*bla*Abd. + *bläw*, *blä*, *blö*, Per. + *blö*,s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *blä*.*blaw* Inv. + *blö*, n.Shr. se.Ken.*blä* Or.I. an.Sc. Ant. me. se. & s.

Blow (contd.)—

Nhb. n. Dur., Wm. + *blō*, but w.
Wm. *blō*, nw. Yks. n. & nw.
Lan.

blāu Abd.

blā Bch. + *blō*, Abd. Peb. Kcb. s.
Sc., Uls. + *blō*, but Ant. *blā*, w.
Wil.

bljāu ne. Sc., but Bch. *blā*, *blō*,
Abd. *blā*, *blāu*, *blā*, *blō*.

blow s. Stf. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. s.
Som.

blō em. & w. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
blā, m. Cum. Wm. ne. & se. Yks.
I. Ma. n. Lin., Glo. + *blou*, w.
Som. Dev.

blō Inv. Bch. Abd. Per. Uls. n.
se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Wm.
m. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. s.
Lin. Lei. s. War. Sus.

blou Glo. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

Blue, 221, 249—*blē* Abd.

blū Lth. Kcb. s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
blū, n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.
Lan., but sw. Lan. *blū*, n. Stf.,
sw. Der. + *blū*, Not. Lin. s. Oxf.
nw. Nrf.

bljū Bch. Abd. + *blū*, s. Ayr. I. Ma.
blu w. Wil.

blū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.
e. Per. n. Ayr. Uls. n. Nhb. n.
Dur. sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der.
Lei. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me.
Wil.

blau s. Sc.

blā n. Ken.

blī w. Som. e. Dev.

Blush, 118—*blīf* w. Som. e. Dev.
blōf Dor.

blūf Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *blūf*, sw. Yks. Lan.,
but s. Lan. + *blūf*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.
blūf n. Wm. s. Stf. n. Der.

blūf s. Lan. + *blūf*, I. Ma.

blūf Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. e. & s. Som.

Boar, 126, 244—*bōar* n. Stf. s.
Lei. me. Wil., e. Dev. + *bōar*.

bōar Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
bōr.

bōr s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. se.
Ken.

bōr Wm., but w. Wm. *bōr*.

bōar em. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Brks. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.

bōar n. & sw. Nhb.

bōr Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
Edb. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. w.
Wm.

bōar sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s.
Stf. s. Oxf. Sus. w. Som.

bōar I. Ma.

bōar Dor.

Board, 87, 244, 263, 383—*bjōrd*
ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *buord*.

bōrd Uls., but Ant. *buord*.

bōrd Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil., e.
Dev. + *bōrd*.

bōrd s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōrd*, *buord*, e.
Suf. se. Ken. e. Dev.

bōrd s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. Lan. n. Stf.
nw. Lin. Lei., e. Dor. + *buord*.

bōrd Sh. I. Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. +
brōd, *bōrd*, s. Ayr., Edb. + *brōd*.

brōd Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bōrd*, Edb.,
n. Cum. + *bōrd*.

brōd w. Frf. e. Per.

buord s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but n. Wm. *buord*, Yks. Lan.,
but em. Lan. *bōrd*, ms. Lan. *buord*,
s. Lan. + *buord*, s. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin.
Glo. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Sus. w. Wil. Som.

buord Bch. Abd. Ant. Nhb., but
se. Nhb. *bōrd*, s. Nhb. *bōrd*, *bōrd*,
buord, n. Wm. I. Ma.

bust ms. & s. Lan. nw. Der.
bürd wm. Sc. + *bärd*, *bürd*, se.
 Nhb.
bäusd s. Chs.
bärd w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & s. Sc.
bürd Kcb.
bärd n. Cum.
bü. wm. Sc.
bwosa Dor., but e. Dor. *bösd*,
 bwösd.
bwösd e. Dor.
Boat, 121, 122, 244, 383—*bist*
 ne. Yks. + *bust*,
 hit Sh. I.
bots n. Sc., Per. + *bost*, n. Nhb. Bdf.
bout Ant., Lei. + *böt*, m. Nhp., e.
 Som. + *böst*.
bost ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *böt*,
 Per. n. Cum. em. Lan. n. Bck.
 se. Ken. s. Som.
böt n. Wm.
böt nw. Der.
böst s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *böt*, n. Dur.,
 ms. Yks. s. Lan. + *bust*, n. Stf.
 n. Lin. Sus., me. Wil. + *büt*, e.
 Som., w. Som. + *bust*, e. Dev. +
 böt.
böt Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *böt*, w. Wm.
bust, sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Der. Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. nw.
 Som. n. & e. Dev.
but e. Suf.
bust se. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
 Yks., but ne. Yks. + *bist*, ms.
 Yks. *böst*, Lan., but em. Lan.
bost, sm. & sw. Lan. *böt*, s. Lan.
 + *böst*, s. Lin. Glo. s. Oxf. w.
 Hrt. Hnt. n. Ken. w. Som.
büt w. Chs. me. Wil.
bwost Dor.
bwöst s. Dur.

bwst s. Wor.
bwst w. Oxf.
Bode, 92, 244—*boud* e. Som.
bod Abd. + *böd*.
bösd n. Nhb. n. Lan. nw. Lin. e.
 Dev.
böd Sc., but Abd. + *bod*, s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. Wm. em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
büsd m. Cum. s. Oxf.
bwösd Dor.
Body, 94, 231, 350—*bädi* w. Wil.
bodi Cai., Bch. Abd. + *bödi*, *bvdi*,
 s. Ayr., Lth. + *bödi*, Ula., but
 Ant. *bödi*, Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. snw. nm. m. & s. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. n. Lei. e. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. s. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
 e. Dor. Som., but w. Som. + *bödi*.
bödi Or. I.
bödi Inv. w. Som.
bödē Kcb.
bödi ne. Sc. + *bvdi*, but Bch. Abd.
 bodi, *bödi*, *bvdi*, w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *bvdi*, em. Sc., but Lth. *bödi*,
 Edb. *bödi*, *bvdi*.
bödi Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
 bodi, Lth., Edb. + *bvdi*, Ant.
bvdi s. Sc.
bvdi ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Edb. nw. Der. Dor., but e. Dor.
 bodi, e. Dev.
Boil, v., 213, 244—*bail* Lth. Edb.
 Dub., Wm. + *boil*, s. Stf. + *bäil*,
 Rut. + *boil*, Lei. + *boil*, but s. Lei.
 + *bäil*, m. Nhp. + *boil*, w. War.
 w. Wor. n. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Hrt.
 ne. Cmb., s. Nrf. + *bvil*, Suf., Ess.
 + *boil*, se. Ken. Sur., but s. Sur.
 bvil, Sus. + *bvil*, e. Dor. + *boil*,
 bvril, e. Dev. + *bvil*.
bäil em. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *beil*,
 boil, I. Ma., Chs. + *beil*, wm. & s.

Boil (contd.)—

- Stf., ne. Der. + *baul*, *baul*, *baul*, w.
 Der., s. Der. + *baul*, s. Lei. + *baul*,
 ne. & se. Shr., m. Bck. + *baul*.
baul ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *baul*, *baul*, w. m.
 Sc., sm. Sc. + *baul*, s. Lan. Cha.
 n. Stf. ne. & nw. Der.
baul Sh. I. Cal. sn. Sc. w. Grf. e.
 Per. sm. & s. Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.
 Dur., n. Cum. + *baul*, e. m. & w.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *baul*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. +
baul, m. Yks. + *baul*, *baul*, se. sw.
 & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s. Lan.
 n. Stf. n. e. & s. Der. n. nw. &
 m. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.
 Nhp. e. War. Ess. e. Dor. n.
 Dev.
baul me. Wil.
baul nm. & m. Yks.
baul n. Cum. snw. Yks. Not.
baul m. Yks.
baul sn. Sc. em. Sc., but Fif. *baul*,
 I. th. Edb. *baul*, Flt. ne. Der. s.
 War. e. Hrf. Glo., nw. Oxf. +
baul, m. Bck. Bdf. s. Nrf. n.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sus., I. W. + *baul*,
 w. Wil. + *baul*, e. & s. Dev.
baul Fif.
baul Uls., but Ant. *baul*, ne. Nrf.
 sm. Hmp.
baul s. Wor. w. Oxf., Dor. + *baul*,
 out e. Dor. *baul*, *baul*, *baul*, e.
 Som., w. Som. + *baul*, *baul*,
 s. Som.
baul w. Som.
baul nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. I. W.
 nw. Wil. Dor.
baul w. Wil. w. Som.
baul e. Dor.
Bold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*baul* ne.
 Sc., but Beh. *baul*, Abd. *baul*,
baul, *baul*.

- baul* n. Dur. + *baul*, *baul*, s. Lan.
 + *baul*.
baul Ant.
baul s. Nhb. + *baul*, n. Dur.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *baul*, nnw.
 Yks. + *baul*, nw. Lan. se. Ken.
baul Or. I., Abd. + *baul*, *baul*, sn.
 Sc., Per. + *baul*.
baul Kcb.
baul Peb., s. Sc. + *baul*.
baul Uls. + *baul*, but Ant. *baul*.
baul Uls.
baul n. Der.
baul Abd. Per.
baul s. Dur., m. Yks. + *baul*, se.
 & sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin.
baul I. Ma.
baul Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *baul*,
 n. Dur., n. Cum. + *baul*, m.
 Cum., nnw. & snw. Yks. n.
 Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Som.
baul m. Yks.
baul n. Cum.
baul w. m. Sc. + *baul*, s. Agr. + *baul*.
baul w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb. Brks.
baul Inv. s. Sc. n. Wm.
baul s. Som. + *baul*, e. Dev.
baul n. Lin.
baul s. Stf. nw. Som., w. Som. +
baul.
baul Beh. Abd. Agr., but s. Agr.
 + *baul*, e. Yks. Lei. e. Suf. w.
 Som. n. Dev.
baul s. Lin. w. Wil.
baul ms. Lan. nw. Der. m.
 Shr.
baul s. Chs. n. Shr. m. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. Ess. me. Wil.
baul Dor. + *baul*, s. Som.
baul Dor.
Bolster, 86, 244, 253, 284—
baulster, se. Ken.

bauſtʃər Wm., but n. Wm. *ból-
ſer*, w. Wm. *bauſer*.
bauſtər nw. Lan., a. Lan. + *bou-
ſər*.
bauſer Bch. Abd. + *bolſer*, Per.,
but e. Per. *beuſer*, Ayr., Lth.
Edb. + *bólſer*, Peb. Kcb. Ant.
n. Nhb. w. Wm.
bæuſtər n. Der.
beuſer w. Frf. e. Per.
bolſer Bch. Abd.
boulſer I. Ma.
boulſtər a. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bou-
ſtər*, *bólſtər*, a. Lei. a. Oxf. e.
Som.
bouſtʃər n. Lan.
bouſtər a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
sw. Yks. em. & sw. Lan. a. Stf.
nw. Lin.
bouſtʃər a. Lan.
bólſer Inv.
bólſer n. Wm.
bólſtər e. Dev.
bólſtər a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Stf.
bólſer Lth. Edb.
boulſtər me. Wil.
bwolſtər Dor.
bwólſtər a. Som.
Bolt, 86, 244, 253—*bault* Ant.
Nhb., but me. Nhb. *boult*, a.
Nhb. + *boult*, *bólt*, n. Dur. + *boult*,
se. Ken.
baut w. Wm. nw. Lan.
bæut n. Der.
bolt Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per., Ayr. + *bólt*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb., a. Sc. + *bólt*, snw. Yks. +
bout, m. Yks.
boult me. & a. Nhb. n. Dur., se.
Yks. + *bout*, I. Ma. a. Lei. a. Oxf.
e. Som.
bout n. & m. Cum. Yks., but nnw.
Yks. + *boult*, snw. Yks. + *bolt*,

m. Yks. *bolt*, se. Yks. + *boult*,
Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*, em.
Lan. *bólt*, a. Lan. + *bólt*, n. Stf.
nw. Lin.
bólt wm. & a. Sc.
bólt em. & a. Lan. e. Dev.
bólt Inv. Ayr. a. Nhb. Rut. Lei.,
but a. Lei. *boult*, ne. Nrf. n.
Dev.
bót n. Wm. a. Stf. a. Lin. e. Suf.
boult Bdf.
boult nnw. Yks. Wil.
bout a. Chs. nw. Der. n. Lin.
bwolt Dor. a. Som.
Bond, 31—*ban* Per., but e. Per.
bond, Ant.
bon a. Ayr. Nhb., but a. Nhb. +
bond, n. Dur. + *bond*, I. Ma.
bond Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but a. Ayr. *bon*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb. a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. a. Stf. n. Der.
nw. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se. Ken. e.
& a. Som.
band Dor. e. Dev.
bōnd Inv. w. Som.
bund n. Stf.
Bone, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ben*
Sh. I.
ben Ayr., but a. Ayr. *bēn*, n. Cum.
+ *bien*, *bien*, m. Yks. nw. Lan.
bēn ne. Sc. + *bīn*, *bīn*, but Bnff. +
bēn, w. Frf. e. Per.
bēn Or. I. + *bīn*, Cai., Bnff. + *bīn*,
Per., but e. Per. *bēn*, wm. & sm.
Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
bien m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
Lan.
bien me. Nhb. n. Cum.
bien a. Sc. Nhb., but me. Nhb. *bien*,
se. Nhb. + *bjen*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bjen*, n. Cum. n. & e. Yks., se.
Yks. + *bjen*, *buen*.

Bone (contd.)—

- bîn* ne. & sn.Sc.
bîn Or.I. ne.Sc.
bjên se.Nhb. n.Dur.
born m.Nhp. + *bôn*, *buon*.
bon Ess.
bôn se.Yks.
bôn em.Lan., ne.Der. + *bûn*,
 Not. n.Lin. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 ne.Shr. + *bûn*, Ken., but n.Ken.
buon, Sus. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor. e.Som. + *buon*, e.Dev.
bôn sm.Lan. + *buon*, I.Ma. w.Chs.
 Dnb. n. & em.Stf. Lei. Rut.
 ne.Nhp. n.Shr. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *bôn*.
bun ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
burn se. & sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *hian*, em.Lan. *bôn*, sm.
 Lan. + *bôn*, n.Der., nw. & e.
 Der. + *bân*, s.Lin.m.Nhp., Glo.
 + *buwon*, s.Oxf. nm.Brks. Bdf.
 w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor.
 e. & w.Som.
bûn e. & s.Stf. Der., but n.Der.
burn, ne.Der. + *bôn*, nw. & e.
 Der. + *buon*, ne.Shr.
bun ne.Cmb.
buwon Wil., but me.Wil. *bôn*,
 w.Wil. *buon*, Dor., but e.Dor.
bôn, *buon*, s.Som.
buwon Glo.
buwon s.War. s.Wor. m.Shr. nw.
 & w.Oxf.
Booby — *biubi* em.Lan. s.Stf.,
 Lei. + *bûbi*.
bûbê Kcb.
bûbi Sc., but Kcb. *bûbê*, s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but em.Lan. *biubi*, I.Ma.
 n.Der. Lei. Oxf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus.
bâbi w.Som.

Book, 169, 249, 340 — *biak* nnw.
Yks. + *bâk*.

- biuk* Sh.I., ne.Sc. + *bjuk*, *buk*, but
 Abd. *bjuk*, *buk*, *bak*, Kcb. + *bâk*,
 Nhb., but se.Nhb. *bish*, *bjuk*,
 sw.Nhb. *bish*, s.Nhb. + *bjuk*, n.
 Dur. + *bjuk*, m.Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. *bish*, ne.Yks. + *bish*, se.
 Yks. + *bish*, *bâk*, em.Lan., n.
 Stf. + *buuk*, m.Stf., Lei. + *bâk*.
bish se.Nhb. + *bjuk*, sw.Nhb. s.
 Dur. w.Wm., Yks. + *bâk*, but
 nnw.Yks. + *biak*, ne. & se.Yks.
 + *biuk*, nw.Lan. + *buk*.
bjuk ne.Sc. Ant. se. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
bjuk wm.Sc. + *buk*, s.Ayr.
buk ne. & sn.Sc. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but s.Ayr. + *bjuk*, Ula.,
 but Ant. *bjuk*, nw.Lan., ms.
 Lan. s.Stf. + *bâk*, sw.Nhp. War.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *bâk*, Oxf.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. +
buuk, e. & s.Som. n.Dev.
buuk e.Dor.
bâk Inv. Kcb. Dub. n.Cum. Yks.
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *bish*, *buk*,
 em.Lan. *biuk*, ms.Lan. + *buk*,
 s.Lan. + *bâk*, Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr.
buk s.Lan. n.Wor.
buk Bdf.
buuk n.Stf. ne.Der.
bak Abd. Per., but e.Per. *buk*,
 Peb. s.Sc. w.Som. sw.Dev.
bauk s.Chs.
bâk Lth. Edb. e.Dev.
Boot, 215 — *biut* Nhb., but n.Nhb.
bût, se. & s.Nhb. *biut*, *bjut*, s.
 Dur. + *bjut*, n.Cum. + *baut*, *bât*.
 m.Cum. s.Wm., nnw.Yks. +

bāt, sw.Yks. em.Lan. Stf.,
but e.Stf. *bout*, s.Der. Lei.
e.Ken., but se.Ken. *bāt*.
bāt se. & s.Nhb. + *bjut*, sw.Nhb. s.
Dur., w.Wm. + *bāt*, Yks., but
now.Yks. *bāt*, *bāt*, sw.Yks.
bāt, se.Yks. + *bāt*, sw. & ms.
Yks. *bāt*.
bāt ne.Sc., but Bnff. Abd. + *bāt*,
Ayr. + *bāt*, sm.Sc. + *bāt*.
bjut se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bāt Bnff. Abd. + *bāt*.
bāt Sus. + *bāt*, but e.Sus. *bāt*.
bāt m.Nhp.
bāt Ant. sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan.
bāt n.Cum., s.Lan. + *bāt*, *bāt*,
I.Ma. Sus. w.Wil.
bāt nw. & s.Lan., Dor. + *bāt*.
bāt Inv. Ula., but Ant. *bāt*, n.
Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. &
se.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
bāt, em.Lan. *bāt*, se.Lan.
bāt, s.Lan. + *bāt*, *bāt*, n.Der.
Lin. Rut. e.War. s.Wor. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. e.Sus. Dor. e. &
s.Som.
bāt sw.Dev.
bāt e.Stf. w.Der.
bāt Sh.I. an.Sc. Per., w.Wm. Sc. +
bāt, Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
bāt s.Cha.
bāt w.Som.
bāt w.Wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Nrf.
e.Suf. Dev., but sw.Dev.
bāt.
Booth, 317.
Born, 92, 234, 306—*bōnd* nw.
Wil.
bōn Glo. Dor. s.Som. sw.Dev.
bōnd me.Wil.
bōn Ula., but Ant. *bōn*, I.Ma.
bōn s.Nhb. + *bōn*, n.Dur. + *bōn*,
bōn s.I.hb. sw.Yks. em. & s.

Lan. n.Der. nw.Hrt. e.Som.
e.Dev.
bōn n.Dur. n. & sw.Lan. Lei. m.
Nhp. se.Ken.
bōn Inv.
bōn w.Frf. e.Per.
bōn Sc., but Inv. *bōn*, w.Frf.
e.Per. *bōn*, s.Sc. *bōn*, Ant.
bōn m.Cum. w.Wm. s.Oxf.
bōn s.Sc.
Borough, 102, 229, 263, 348—
bōrō sw.Lan.
bōrō Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n. &
em.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha. nw.
Lin.
bōrō Abd. + *bōrō*, *bōrō*.
bōrō Abd.
bōrō s.Sc.
bōrō Ayr. + *bōrō*, Kcb. Wm.
bōrō s.Lan.
bōrō Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
bōrō Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
bōrō sw.Yks. nw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. s.Lei. e.Som.
Borrow, 81, 229, 349—*bōrō*
Bch., Abd. + *bōrō*, Lth. Edb.
Dor. s.Som.
bōrō Inv. s.Sc. sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
sw.Lan., n.Der. + *bōrō*, e.Som.
bōrō Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
bōrō, sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
Sus. e.Dev.
bōrō Ant.
bōrō n.Stf.
Bosom, 169, 233, 324—*bōsm*
n.Der. + *bōsm*.
bōsm nw. Lin. + *bōsm*, *bōsm*.
bōsm Kcb. Ant. Wm., but n.Wm.

Bosom (contd.)—

- bosom*, w. Wm. *bāsom*, I. Ma. +
bāsom, nw. Lin.
bāsom Ayr. + *bāsom*, Nhb., but a.
 Nhb. + *bosom*, *bāsom*, n. Cum.
 em. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. m.
 Shr.
bosom sw. Yks. + *bosom*.
bosom nw. Lin.
bosom Inv. + *bāsom*, s. Nhb. + *bāsom*,
bāsom, n. Dur. n. Wm. n. & nw.
 Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor. e. Som.
bosom sw. Yks.
bosom a. Sc.
bāsom Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Nhb.
 w. Wm.
bosom a. Lan.
bosom sm. & sw. Lan.
bosom Peb. Sus. w. & s. Som.
 Dev.
Both, 181, 182, 244, 401—*bōþ*
 Sh. I., Or. I. + *bōþ*.
bōþ Ant.
bōþ ne. Sc. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*.
bōþ n. Dur. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*.
bōþ n. Cum. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*, snw. Yks.
 + *bōþ*, nm. Yks. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*, m.
 Yks. + *bōþ*, n. Lan. + *bōþ*, nw.
 Lan. + *bōþ*.
bōþ sn. Sc. + *bōþ*.
bōþ ne. Sc.
bōþ Or. I. Sc., but ne. Sc. + *bōþ*.
bōþ, sn. Sc. + *bōþ*, a. Sc. *bōþ*, ne.
 Yks. + *bōþ*.
bōþ e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but
 n. & m. Wm. + *bōþ*, nnw. & snw.
 Yks. nw. Lan.
bōþ me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*,
 n. Dur. n. Cum.
bōþ a. Sc., se. Nhb. + *bōþ*, sw. & s.
 Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Wm. ne.
 e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bōþ*.

- bōþ* se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
bōþ e. Hrf., Glo. + *bōþ*, n. Ken.
 Dor., but e. Dor. *bōþ*, e. Dev.
 + *bōþ*.
bōþ se. Hrf. + *bōþ*.
bōþ n. Lin. + *bōþ*, w. Oxf.
bōþ em. Lan. + *bōþ*, s. Lan. + *bōþ*,
bōþ, n. & nw. Lin. nw. Oxf., m.
 Bck. + *bōþ*, Sus. me. Wil.
bōþ n. & e. Dev.
bōþ I. Ma. + *bōþ*.
bōþ Uls., but Ant. *bōþ*, s. Yks. +
bōþ, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *bōþ*, w. m.
 Stf. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
 Nrf. w. Suf. s. Dev.
bōþ e. Suf.
bōþ m. Lan. + *bōþ*, s. Lan. n.
 Der., nw. Der. + *bōþ*, e. Der.
 nw. & w. Wil., w. Som. + *bōþ*,
 [redacted]
bōþ m. se. sw. & s. Yks. Lan., but
 n. Lan. + *bōþ*, nw. Lan. *bōþ*,
bōþ, em. Lan. + *bōþ*, m. Lan. +
bōþ, s. Lan. + *bōþ*, *bōþ*, Chs.
 n. Stf., s. Stf. + *bōþ*, ne. Shr. Glo.
 s. Cxf. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. se.
 Hrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor. e. & w.
 Som.
bōþ a. Stf. Der., but ne. Der. + *bōþ*,
 nw. Der. + *bōþ*, e. Der. *bōþ*.
bōþ ne. Der.
bōþ e. Oxf.
bōþ w. Som.
bōþ e. Oxf.
Bother—*bader* ne. Sc. + *bader*.
bader ne. & sn. Sc. Peb.
bader w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
bader n. Wm. + *bader*, s. Lan.
bader Cum., but n. Cum. + *bader*,
 n. Wm., m. Wm. + *bader*,
 nm. Yks. + *bader*, m. Yks. +
bader, *bader*, nw. Lan. +
bader, s. Nrf. Sus.

boder Sh. & Or. I., a.Sc. + *boder*,
w. Wm.
bodder a. Nhb. a. Dur. a. Cum. a.
Wm. e. nm. m. & a. Yks. Lan.,
but n. Lan. *bodder*, nw. Lan.
+ *boder*, I. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
e. Hrf. Gla. nw. & a. Oxf., e.
Suf. + *bodder*, se. Kan. e. Sus.
nw. & w. Wil. a. Dev.
boder Inv. Cai. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
a. Sc. Ant.
bodder e. Suf. e. Der.
bodder w. Sc.
bodder se. Hrt.
bodder m. Yks.
bodder m. Wm.
Bottle, 283, 379.
Bottom, 80, 231, 233, 265 — *batm*
se. Ken. e. Dev.
bottom Bch., Abd. + *bottom*.
bottom Abd. a. Sc. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *bottom*, a. Dur. + *bottom*,
Cum. Wm. ne. & sw. Yks. n.
Lan., Lin. + *bottom*, w. & a. Som.
n. & nw. Dev.
bottom Or. I. a. Lan., ne. Der. +
bottom.
bottom w. Frf. e. Per. + *bottom*, Ayr.,
but a. Ayr. *bottom*, Lth. sw. Nhb.
n. Dur. m. Cum. m. & a. Lan.
I. Ma. Stf. Der., but ne. Der.
+ *bottom*, Lin. Lei. a. Oxf. Sus.
me. Wil. e. Som.
bottom w. Frf. e. Per.
bottom Edb.
bottom a. Ayr.
Bough, 167, 249, 348 — *ban* Inv.,
wm. Sc. + *box*, Ayr., but a. Ayr.
ban, Kcb. a. Nhb. + *ban*, Dur.,
but n. Dur. + *ban*, w. Wm. a. Lan.
+ *ban*, a. Stf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.
ban Lei. + *ban*, a. Nrf.

ban Uls., nnw. Yks. + *ban*, a. Lin. se.
Ken.
ban m. Cum., ne. Yks. + *ban*, snw.
Yks. + *ban*, e. Yks. + *ban*, se.
Yks. + *ban*, *ban*, sw. Yks. n. Lin.
n. Shr.
ban n. Yks., m. Yks. + *ban* (f).
ban m. Yks.
ban ne. e. m. & se. Yks.
ban ne. Sc., but Abd. *ban*.
ban Abd. Per., but e. Per. *ban*,
a. Sc. a. Nhb. e. Yks. cm. Lan.
I. Ma. e. Som.
ban Glo.
ban sn. Sc. se. Nhb., n. Dur. + *ban*,
n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. +
ban, nnw. snw. & se. Yks.
Lan., but em. Lan. *ban*, a. Lan.
+ *ban*, n. Der.
ban w. Sc.
ban w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr. a. Cha.
Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf. e.
Suf. e. Sus. Wil. w. Som., e.
Dev. + *ban*.
ban n. & e. Dev.
Bought, 90, 358, 359 — *banxt*
Sh. I.
banxt a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. + *banxt*,
Wm., snw. Yks. + *banxt*, nw.
Lan., a. Lan. + *banxt*, *banxt*, *banxt*.
banxt a. Lin. + *banxt*.
banxt I. Ma. sw. Nhp. a. War. w. Wil.
Dor.
banxt Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.
Frf. Per., Ayr. + *banxt*, Kcb. Ant.
banxt Cor.
banxt a. Lan., a. Stf. + *banxt*, *banxt*, m.
Shr.
banxt a. Sc.
banxt Nhb., but a. Nhb. + *banxt*, Dur.,
but n. Dur. + *banxt*, n. & m. Cum.,
Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *banxt*,
snw. Yks. + *banxt*, e. & sw. Yks.

Bought (contd.)—

+*bout*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *baut*,
a. Lan. + *baut*, *bot*, *bout*, Stf.,
but e. Stf. *bout*, a. Stf. + *bot*,
bpt, nw. & m. Lin. a. Lei.

bout Rut. + *bpt*.

bpt a. Stf. a. Lin. Rut. Lei., but a.
Lei. *bout*, m. Nhp. a. Oxf. m. Bck.
Hnt., ne. Nrf. + *bout*, a. Sur. Sua.
me. Wil. a. Som. nw. & e. Dev.

bôx w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *bôxt*.

bôt w. Som.

bôxt Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

bôt Uls., but Ant. *bôxt*, e. Suf.

bout nnw. Yks. + *bout*, e. & sw.
Yks. ma. & a. Lan. e. Stf. nw.
Der. n. Lin. Wor. n. Shr. Nrf.,
but ne. Nrf. + *bpt*.

Bought — a bend, curve, 359.

Bounce, 171—*bains* nw. Der. +
bauns.

bauns em. & w. Sc. Kcb. Ant.
n. & se. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

bâns w. Yks.

bâns a. Lan.

bauns Lei. + *bauns*, se. Ken.

bouns I. Ma.

bûns me. & a. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
Wm. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw.
Lin.

buuns w. Frf. e. Per. Lei. a. Oxf.
w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Wil.

Bound, pp., 104, 307—*baun* w.
Som.

bound se. Ken.

boun I. Ma.

bound em. Lan. + *bun*.

bun Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., n. Cum. +
bûn, *bûnd*, w. Wm. + *bound*, *bûn*,
Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bund*, m.
Yks. + *bûnd*, em. Lan., a. Lan. +
bûn, a. Stf. n. Der.

bund Or. I., Ayr. + *bun*, a. Nhb. n.

Dur. + *bân*, *bând*, m. Cum. +

bând, Wm., but w. Wm. + *bun*,

bân, nnw. Yks. nw. Lan. n. Sef.

bân a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. w.
Wm.

bânds a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.,
m. Yks. + *bun*, nw. Lin.

bûn a. Lan. a. Cha.

bun Bch. Abd. Ayr. a. Sc.

bound w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Peb.
m. Shr.

boun Dor. a. Som.

bound a. Oxf. me. Wil.

boun e. Dev.

Bounty, 225, 231—*baunti* Kcb.

baunti Ant. n. Lan. n. Der.

bânti sw. Yks.

baunti se. Lan.

bûnti ma. & sw. Lan.

baunti se. Ken. a. Sur. w. Sua.

bounti I. Ma.

bunti Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb., a. Nhb.
n. Dur. + *bânti*.

bânti sn. & w. Sc. a. Ayr. n.
me. & a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. e. & m. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

bontine, Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bunti*.

baunti w. Frf. e. Per. Rut. Lei. a.
Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. Wil.

Bow, sb., 96—*baun* Sc., but ne.
Sc. + *bou*, w. Frf. e. Per. *bou*,

a. Sc. *bou*, Ant. w. Wm. n. Lan.

a. Lei. se. Ken.

bâ w. Wil.

bou nnw. Yks. + *bou*.

bou ne. & a. Sc. me. & a. Nhb. Dur.,
but a. Dur. + *bou*, n. Cum. Yks.,

but nnw. Yks. + *bou*, nnw. Yks.

+ *bâ*, se. Yks. + *bô*, nw. Lan. a.

Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Som.

bô n. Dev.

bôn e. Suf.

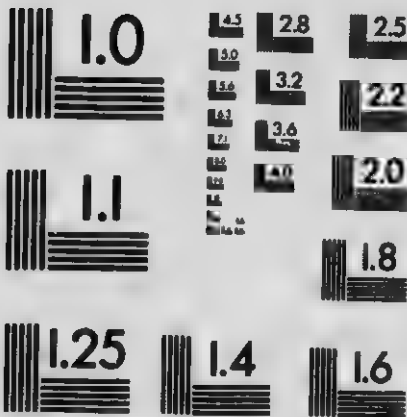
bō se. Yks. m. & a. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Stf. n. Der. Lin., but n. Lin. *bōw*,
 w. & a. Som.
bō snw. Yks.
bōw w. Frf. e. Per. a. Dur. n. Lin.
 Rut. m. Shr. Dor., e. Dev. + *bōd*.
bōd e. Dev.
Bow, v., 175—*baw* Inv. + *bō*, sm.
 Sc. + *bō*, nnw. Yks. + *baw*, *baw*,
 snw. Yks. + *bō*, Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *bōw*, em. Lan. *bōw*, sm. &
 sw. Lan. *bō*, a. Lan. + *bō*, n.
 Der. a. Lei. a. Som.
bō sw. Yks.
bōw Lei., but a. Lei. *baw*.
bōd nw. Dev.
bō sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.
bōw nnw. Yks. em. Lan. a. Lin. se.
 Ken.
bōw nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *bō*,
 nw. Lan. I. Ma. e. Som.
bō Inv., Abd. + *bō*, a. Lan. a. Oxf.
 Dor., but e. Dor. *bōw*.
bō Sc., but Inv. *baw*, *bō*, Abd. +
bō, w. Frf. e. Per. *bōw*, sm. Sc. +
baw, a. Sc. *bōw*, Ant. me. & a.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 snw. m. & se. Yks. n. Lin. Sus.
bōw w. Frf. e. Per. a. Sc. a. Cha. Rut.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 Som., e. Dev. + *bōd*.
bō nw. Dev.
bōi e. Dev.
Box, 8a—*baks* se. Ken.
baks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.,
 Ayr. + *bōks*, Kcb. a. Sc. Ant. n.
 & a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm., but n. Wm. *bōks*, sw. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. a. Oxf. Sus. Dor. Som. e.
 Dev.
bōks Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. Wm.
Boy, 244—*bai* em. & a. Lan., I. Ma.

+ *bōi*, *bui*, em. Stf. nw. Der. a.
 Lei. Dor., but e. Dor. *bōi*.
bōi Sc., but Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
bōi, a. Sc. + *bui*, Uls. + *bōi*, a.
 Nhb. n. Dur. w. Cum., w. Wm.
 + *bui*, n. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.
 Lin. Lei., but a. Lei. *bōi*, Nhp.,
 but m. Nhp. + *bōi*, e. War., w.
 Oxf. + *bōi*, Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.
 a. Nrf. w. Suf., Esa. + *bōi*, *bōi*,
 n. Ken. Sus., e. Som. + *bōi*,
 Dev. e. Cor.
bōi Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., nw.
 Oxf. + *bōi*, Esa. se. Ken.
bui a. Sc. n. Cum. w. Wm. I. Ma.
 Rut. a. Oxf.
bōi a. Pem.
bōi Hrf., but e. Hrf. + *bōi*, e. &
 w. Oxf.
bōi m. Nhp. a. Wor. m. Shr. e.
 Hrf., Glo. + *bōi*, Brks. Esa. sm.
 Hmp. I. W. Wil., but w. Wil.
bōi, e. Dor. Som., but e. Som.
 + *bōi*, w. Som. + *bōi*.
bōi nw. Oxf. w. Wil. w. Som.
bōi Glo.
Brace, 204—*brais* se. Ken.
brais Ant. Lei.
brais e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brīs*, *brīs*,
 n. Stf. Lin. a. Oxf. w. Hrt. e.
 Suf. Dor. w. Som.
brīs Abd. + *brīs*, w. Frf. e. Per. nw.
 Der.
brīs Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 snw. & se. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Stf. n. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf.
brīs w. Wm. nnw. Yks.
brīs m. & se. Yks. w. Wil.
Brag, 351.
Brain, 48—*brain* a. Stf. a. Wor.
 a. Pem. Lon. se. Ken. Wil. e.
 Dor. w. Som.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

Brain (contd.)—

bræn s. Nhb. + *brén*, n. Dur. + *brén*,
Wm. nnw. Yks. + *brén*.
brein Bch., Abd. + *brén*, s. Lei., m.
Bck. + *breem*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e.
Ken. e. Som.
breem ne. Sc., but Bch. *brein*, Abd.
brein, *brén*, sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
m. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *brén*, sw.
Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m. Bck.
Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus. Dor.,
bute. Dor. *brain*, s. Som. e. Dev.
brén Abd. s. Sc.
brén Sc., but ne. Sc. *breem*, Bch.
brein, Abd. *brein*, *brén*, s. Sc.
brén, Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *breem*,
s. Nhb. + *bræn*, Dur., but n. Dur.
+ *bræn*, m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
& se. Yks. Lan., but s. Lan. +
bræn, *brén*, I. Ma. n. Der. Rut.
n. Ken.
bræn s. Lan.
brén s. Lan. w. Stf. Lei., but s.
Lei. *brein*.
Bramble, 47, 233, 276—*brambl*
n. Dur. + *braml*, Lan., but nw.
Lan. *braml*, em. Lan. *bræmbl*,
I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lin. s. Oxf.
braml Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *bræmbl*, s. Ayr. Ant. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks. nw.
Lan.
bræmbl n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
bræmbl e. Dev. + *briml*.
bræmbl se. Ken.
bræmbl em. Lan.
brimbl e. Som. nw. Dev.
briml Dor. w. & s. Som. e. & sw.
Dev.
bruml Per., but e. Per. *braml*,
bræmbl, Kcb. m. Cum.
bræmbl w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
n. Ayr. *bræmbl*, s. Ayr. *braml*.

Branch, 202, 363 — *branf* m.
Cum. w. Wm. m. & sw. Yks.
n. Lan., sm. Lan. + *brantf*, sw.
Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.
brantf sn. Sc. + *brantf*, n. Cum. se.
Yks. sm. Lan. n. Der.
brantf e. Yks. Rut. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
brantf nw. Yks.
bræntf w. Wil. + *brænf*, Dor.
brænf I. Ma.
bræntf me. Wil.
breinf w. Sc. + *brænf*.
branf Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *brænf*,
Peb. s. Sc. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. s. Sur. w. Sus.
brantf ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brænf*,
sn. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.
brænf Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. w. Wil.
brontf n. Stf.
bræntf se. Lan.
Brand, 31, 307—*bran* Abd. s.
Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. + *brand*, n.
Dur. w. Wm., s. Lan. + *brant*,
I. Ma. Dor.
brand Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. m. Cum.
Wm., but w. Wm. *bran*, Lan.,
but s. Lan. *bran*, *brant*, n. Stf.
n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
brant s. Lan.
bræn n. Nhb.
bræn Per., but e. Per. *brand*, Peb.
bræn Kcb.
brænd Ayr., but s. Ayr. *bran*,
brand, Lth. Edb.
bræn s. Som. e. Dev.
brænd e. Som.
brænd se. Ken.
brond s. Stf.
Brands, 383.
Brass, 26—*bras* Inv. Kcb. Nhb.

- n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. *brass*,
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. & Lei.
brass em. Lan.
brās I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken. & Som.,
 e. Dev. + *brās*.
bras Sus. e. Som.
brās me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
bras Sc., but Inv. Kcb. *bras*, Ant.
Breach, 61, 341—*breif* sw. Yks.
 sw. Lan. s. Stf., e. Dev. + *breif*.
breif Oxf., but s. Oxf. *breif*.
breif s. Oxf.
breif n. Ayr. Kcb. I. Ma. n. Der.
 w. Som. e. Dev.
breif sw. Nhb. Sus.
breif em. Lan. nw. Lin.
breif Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
 but n. Ayr. *breif*, s. Ayr. *breif*.
breif Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
breif, s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. Lan. s.
 Lei. se. Ken. e. Dor. e. Som.
Bread, 188, 263—*brad* Dor., but
 e. Dor. *brad*.
brad ne. Nrf. + *brād*.
brād em. Lan. + *brīd*, w. Wil.
brad Sh. I., Inv. + *brād*, w. Sc. +
brīd, *brīd*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +
breid, *brād*, *brīd*, I. Ma. Flt.
 Stf. n. Der., nw. Der. + *brīd*,
 Lin., but n. Lin. + *brīd*, Rut.
 s. Lei. Nhp. s. Wor. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. nw. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil.
 e. Dor. e. Som., s. Som. + *breid*,
būd, n. Dev.
brīd nnw. Yks. + *brīd*, s. Lan. s.
 Som., e. Dev. + *brīd*.
breid e. Suf.
brīd w. Frf. e. Per.
brīd Inv., ne. Sc. + *brīd*, but Abd.
 + *brīd*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
 Per. *brīd*, s. Lan. ne. & s. Nrf.
 se. Ken., w. Som. + *būd*, nw. &
 e. Dev.
brīd n. Dur. + *brīd*.
brīd Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *breid*,
 Lan., but em. Lan. + *brād*, s.
 Lan. + *brad*, *breid*, *brād*, nw.
 Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
brīd Or. I. ne. & w. Sc., n. Ayr.
 + *brīd*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc., n. Cum.
 + *brīd*.
brīd Abd. sn. & w. Sc. Ayr.,
 but n. Ayr. + *brīd*, Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +
brīd, n. & m. Cum. Wm.
brad Uls., but Ant. *brīd*.
būd w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.
Breadth, 140, 303—*bradþ* Dor.
bradþ nw. Der.
bradþ ne. Nrf. + *breþ*.
bradþ e. Suf. + *brīdþ*, w. Som.
bradþ Inv. Wm., but n. Wm.
brīdþ, w. Wm. + *brīd*, nw. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *breþ*, *brīd*, *brīd*, sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. Rut. s. Oxf. e. &
 s. Som.
brīd nnw. Yks., s. Lan. + *brīdþ*.
brat m. Bck.
bratþ n. Der. s. Lei.
breþ Dub., s. Nhb. + *brīdþ*, *brīþ*,
brīdþ, n. Dur. + *brīþ*, se. Yks. ne.
 Nrf.
brīdþ s. Sc., em. Lan. + *brīdþ*, se.
 Ken. nw. & e. Dev.
brīþ ne. Sc., but Bch. *brīþ*, Abd.
brīdþ, *brīþ*.
brīdþ s. Nhb., e. Yks. + *brīd*, m.
 Yks. + *brīdþ*, se. Yks. e. Suf. w.
 Wil.
brīþ s. Nhb. n. Dur.
brīd se. Yks. nw. Lin.
brīdþ m. & sw. Yks. Lan., but
 em. Lan. + *brīdþ*, sw. Lan. *bradþ*,
 s. Lan. + *brīd*.

Breadth (contd.)—

bridþ w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. +
brīþ, Lth. Edb.
brīd Peb. w.Wm. e. & se.Yks.
bridþ Abd.+*brīþ*, Per., but e.
 Per. *bridþ*, w.m.Sc. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *bridþ*, *brīþ*, Kcb.+*brīþ*,
 s.Nhb. n.Cum. n.Wm.
brīþ Bch. Abd. sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr.+*bridþ*, Kcb.+*bridþ*, Lth.
 +*bridþ*, n. & me.Nhb. s.Dur.
Break, 61, 340, 425, 426, 430, 432
 —*braik* Brka. +*brīk*, se.Ken.
 s.Som.
brak Or.I. ne.&sn.Sc. w.Frf.Per.
brūk Sh.I.
brūk I.Ma.
brīk nnw.Yks.+*brīk*, sw.Yks.+
brēk, sm.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*,
 s.Stf. ne.Der. s.Lei. e.Sus.
brēk Inv. w.m.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Peb. s.Sc. Ant., n.Cum.+*brīk*,
 m.Cum.n.Wm., w.Wm.+*brīk*,
 e.m.se.&sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.
 Der., Lei.+*brēk*, *brīk*, but s.
 Lei. *brīk*.
brek se.Yks. n.Stf. Lin., but n.
 Lin.*brīk*, m.Bck. s.Oxf. Dor.,
 e.Dev.+*brīk*.
brīk Kcb.
brīk n.Dur.+*brīk*, se.Yks. Der.,
 but ne.Der. *brīk*, nw.Der.
brēk, Rut. Lei. Shr., but ne.
 Shr.+*brīk*, me.Wil. e.Som. n.
 nw. & e.Dev.
brīk Cum., but n.Cum. *brēk*,
brīk, m.Cum. *brēk*.
brīk me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.
 nnw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*brēk*.
brēk ne.Yks.+*brīk*, snw. & se.
 Yks. em.Lan., s.Lan.+*brīk*, n.
 Lin. Brka. w.Wil.
brīk s.Dur. n.Cum. ne.Wm. ne.

& se.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. Lei.
 War. ne.Shr. Glo. s.Nrf. n.
 Ken. I.W. sw.Dev.
brēk Uls., but Ant. *brēk*, n.Nhb.
 nw.Lan.
Breast, 196, 330—*brās* I.Ma.+
brēa.
brāst em.Lan.+*brīst*.
brēs I.Ma. s.Stf., Lei.+*brēst*.
brēst n.Dur.+*brīst*, *brīst*, w.Wm.
 +*brīst*, sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan. *brēst*, e.m.Lan. *brāst*,
brīst, s.Lan.+*brīst*, n.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. Lei. s.War. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus. *brīst*,
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *brīst*,
 e.Som.+*brīst*, s.Som., e.Dev.
 +*brēst*.
brēst s.Sc.+*brīst*, e.Dev.
brīst nnw.Yks.+*brīst*.
brīs w.Som.
brīst s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n.Dur., n.
 Cum.+*brīst*, m.Yks.+*brīst*.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Dor.
 e.Som.
brīst ne.Sc.+*brīst*, but Abd.+*brīst*.
brīst ne.Yks.+*brīst*, m.Yks. em.
 & s.Lan.
brīst Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 n.Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth.+*brīst*, Edb.
 s.Sc.
brīst Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*brīst*, *brīst*,
 sn.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *brīst*,
 w.m.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*brīst*, sm.
 Sc. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but
 s.Nhb.+*brīst*, n. & s.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. +
brēst, ne. nnw. & e.Yks. s.Sur.
 w.Sus.
brīst Abd.
brāst Uls., but Ant. *brīst*, nw.Lan.
Breath, 135—*brāþ* Lei.+*brēþ*, ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

bræþ em. Lan. + *bræþ*, I. Ma. + *bræþ*,
Sus. w. Wil.
bræþ nnw. Yks. + *bræþ*.
bræþ Inv. ne. Sc. Per., but e. Per.
bræþ, s. Sc. + *bræþ*, Ant., n. Dur. +
bræþ, n. Cum. + *bræþ*, *bræþ*, m.
Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks., se.
Yks. + *bræþ*, sm. Lan., s. Lan. +
bræþ, I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.
Lin. Lei. m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken.
e. & s. Som. Dev.
bræþ sn. Sc. + *bræþ*, w. Frf. e. Per. s.
Sc.
bræþ Or. I. sn. & wm. Sc. Ay. r.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
bræþ s. Nhb. + *bræþ*, n. Dur. n. Cum.,
m. Yks. + *bræþ*.
bræþ Yks., but nnw. Yks. *bræþ*,
bræþ, snw. Yks. *bræþ*, m. Yks.
+ *bræþ*, se. Yks. + *bræþ*, em. & s.
Lan.
bræþ Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *bræþ*, s.
Dur. n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.
+ *bræþ*, nw. Der.
bræþ w. Wm. nw. Lan.
bræþ n. Lan.
Breathe, 131, 132, 316 — *bræð*
Dor., but e. Dor. *bræð*, e. Dev. +
bræð.
bræð n. Stf.
bræð Ant., nw. Yks. + *bræð*, s. Stf.,
Lei. *bræð*, e. Dev.
bræð sc., but Bch. *bræð*, Abd.
+ *bræð*, w. Frf., Per. + *bræð*, wm.
& s. Sc. I. Ma. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
w. Som.
bræð sw. Nhb.
bræð Yks., but nw. Yks. + *bræð*,
Lan., but sm. Lan. *bræð*, s. Lan.
+ *bræð*, nw. Der. + *bræð*, Lin. w.
Wil. s. Som.
bræð Inv. Lth. Edb.

bræð Bch. Abd. Per. Ay. r. Kcb.
Nhb., but sw. Nhb. *bræð*, n. Dur.
n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. sm. &
s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei.
s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Dor.
e. Som.
Bred, 143 — *bræð* wm. Sc. m. & se.
Nhb. n. Cum., m. Yks. + *bræð*,
bræð, sw. Yks. s. Lin. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf.
bræð nnw. Yks.
bræð m. Yks. w. Wil.
bræð m. & w. Yks.
bræð w. Som.
Breech, 142 — *bræð* w. Yks. n. Stf.
bræð s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bræð*, w. Wm.
sw. Yks. s. Stf. se. Ken. Sus.
Dor., but e. Dor. *bræð*, e. Som.
bræð w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
bræð Inv. Ay. r. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. Lan.,
+ nw. Lan. *bræð*, I. Ma. n. Der.
Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dor.
bræð nw. Lan.
Breeches, 143, 229, 231, 341, 383
— *bræð* n. Stf.
bræð Dub. s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
bræð, m. Cum., w. Wm. +
bræð, em. Lan. nw. Lin. se.
Ken. me. Wil.
bræð Ant. n. Dur. sw. Yks. I. Ma.
Sus. Dor. e. Som.
bræð Bch., Abd. + *bræð*, w. Frf. e.
Per., Lth. + *bræð*, Edb.
bræð Ay. r. Lth. Peb. Kcb. n. Cum.
w. Wm.
bræð sm. & sw. Lan. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
bræð s. Lan. n. Der.
bræð Wm., but w. Wm. *bræð*,
bræð.
bræð Abd.
bræð nw. Lan.
bræð n. Nhb.

Breeches (contd.)—*brāsis* n. Lan.*bāsis* e. Dev. + *bāfas*.*bāfas* s. Som. e. Dev.**Breed**, 142, 428, 429, 433—*broid*

Stf. e. Dev.

brid me. Wil.*brid* Dor.*brid* Bch., Abd.+*brtd*, w. Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brtd*,Lth.+*brtd*, Edb.*brtd* Inv. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brtd*, s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. I. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som.

Breeze, 220—*bris* snw. Yks. se.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lei.

bris e. Suf.*bris* s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *bris*.*bris* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bris*, se.

Lan. s. Lin. w. Wil.

bris Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. n. & w. Wm. e. se. & sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *bris*,

I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

Breeze = a gadfly, 332.**Brew**, 193, 429—*brau* Dor.*brau* s. Sc. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. Yks., but nnw. & se.

Yks.+*brū*, Lan., but sm. & sw.Lan. *brū*, n. Stf. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Sus. e. Som.

brū ne. Nrf.*brū* Sc., but Kcb. *brū*, s. Sc.*brū*, Ant. Dub., s. Nhb.+*brū*,

n. Dur. nnw. & se. Yks. sm. &

sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Wil.

s. Som.

brau s. Chs. e. Suf.*brū* Kcb.*brū* e. Dev.*brau* s. Nhb.**Brewis**, 386.**Briar**, 134—*braix(r)* s. Nhb. n.Dur. + *brix(r)*, s. Stf., Rut. s.Lei. + *brix(r)*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.

Sus. Som.

braier n. Cum.*braix(r)* em. Lan.*braier* I. Ma.*brix(r)* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. nw. m. & sw. Lan. n.

Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Lei.

brir Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.*brir*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.,but s. Nhb. *braix(r)*, *brix(r)*.*brir* w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.*brix(r)* s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.*brix(r)* Dor. e. Dev.**Brick**, 382.**Bridal**, 176—*braidl* Ayr. + *broidl*,

Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *brāidl*, s. Lan. +*broidl*, nw. Lin. ~ Oxf. e. Som.*brāidl* em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*broidl* Sc., but Ayr.+*braidl*, Lth.Edb. *braidl*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.*broidl* s. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.*broidl* Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.*broidl* n. Nhb.**Bride**, 176—*braid* Ayr.+*broid*,Lth. Edb. Ant., n. Dur.+*broid*,

m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw.

& sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Som.

brād sm. Lan.*brāid* em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.*braid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

broid Stf. se. Ken.*broid* me. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

- Bridge**, 109, 263, 333—*bridg* e.
 Suf.+*bridg*, Ess.
brig ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brig*.
 Per., but e.Per. *brig*, wm.Sc.
 +*bridg*, but n.Ayr. *brig*, s.Sc.
bridg wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *brig*,
 me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Yks. Lan.
 +*brig*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der., but
 ne.Der. *brig*, s.Lei. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken., me.Wil.
 +*brudg*, w.Wil. e.Dor., e.Som.
 +*bōdg*.
brig Or.I.Bch.Abd.w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. sm.Sc., Lth.+*bræg*, Ant.
 me. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
 +*bridg*, n. & m.Cum.Wm.Yks.,
 but e.Yks.+*bridg*, Lan.ne.Der.
 m.Not. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. Bdf.
 Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
bridg.
brudg me.Wil.
bræg sn.Sc.
brdg Dor., but e.Dor. *bridg*.
bræg Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.
bōdg nw.Oxf. Som., but e.Som.
 +*bridg*, Dev.
Bridle, 154, 155, 233—*braidl* Ayr.
 +*braidl*, Lth.Edb. Ant., n.Dur.
 +*braidl*, Wm. sw. Yks. n. nw. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.I.in.
 s.Oxf.
brādl sm.Lan.
brāidl em.Lan. s.Lei.
broidl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
bridl m.Cum.
broidl s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
broidl me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
brād n.Nhb.
Bright, 57, 358—*brail* se.Yks. +
breit, n.Lin., n.Lei. +*broit*, n.
 Wor. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Suf. s.Sur.
 w.Sus. w.Som., e.Dev.+*brvit*.
brail em. Lan.+*brill*, s.Lan.+*bril*,
brill, w.Chs.+*brill*, s.Stf.+*broit*,
 e.Der.+*brill*, *broit*, Rut., Lei.+
broit, but n.Lei.+*brail*, m.Nhp.
 w.War.
bræxt Cal., ne.Sc.+*bræxt*, but
 Bch. *bræxt*, Abd. *bræxt*, *bræxt*,
 sn. & em.Sc., but Edb. *bræxt*,
 Peb. *bræxt*, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr. Kcb. *bræxt*.
bræxt ne. & s.Sc.
bræit Inv.me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum.
 +*brill*, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
brill, nm.Yks.+*brist*, *brill*, se.
 Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*brill*, e.Stf.,
 ne.Der.+*brill*, s.Der.
bræxt Abd.+*bræxt*, wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *bræxt*.
bræxt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr., Lth.+*bræxt*, Peb. Kcb.
 Ant.
bril Lan.+*brill*, but em. & s.Lan.
 +*brail*, n.Der.+*brill*.
brist nm.Yks. s.Dev.
brist s.Nhb.Dur.Cum., but n.Cum.
 +*brail*, Wm.Yks., but nw.Yks.
 +*brist*, nm.Yks.+*brail*, *brist*, se.
 Yks. *brail*, *brail*, Lan. Chs., but
 w.Chs.+*brail*, s.Chs.+*brail*, n.
 ne. nw. & e.Der.
broit Stf., but e.Stf. *brail*, s.Stf.
 +*brail*, e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. e.
 War. Bdf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. e.
 Sus.
brvit e.Hrf.+*brvit*, nw.Oxf. sm.
 Hmp. Wil. Dor. e. & s.Som.
 e.Dev.
bræxt Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bræxt*, s.
 Ayr. *bræxt*, Lth. Edb.
brail e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. I.W.
Brim, 111—*brim* Sc., but Per.
 Lth. Edb. *brim*, Ant. s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*brim*, sw.

Brim (contd.)—

- Yks., em. Lan. + *bram*, s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.
 Lei. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 me. Wil. e. Som. e. Dev.
bram w. Som.
bram Per., but e. Per. *brim*, Lth.
 Edb. Wm. nw. & em. Lan. s.
 Som.
Brimstone, 229, 265, 289—
brimsn s. Nhb. + *brumsn*, Sus.
brimsōn s. Stf. + *brimstōn*.
brimstōn Kcb. Ant.
brimstin Bch. Abd.
brimstn n. Dur. + *brumstn*, sw.
 Yks., em. Lan. + *brimstn*, s. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.
 Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Som.
brimstōn s. Stf.
bruman s. Nhb. n. Dur.
brumstn n. & sw. Nhb. m. Cum.
 w. Wm.
brumstn Per., but e. Per. *brim-*
stn, Lth. Edb.
brunstn s. Ayr. Peb.
brumstn w. Frf. e. Per.
brumstn Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
brunstn, Wm., but w. Wm.
brumstn, nw. & em. Lan.
brimstn n. Lan.
brimstwōn s. Som.
Brindle, 263.
Brine, 176—*brain* Per., but e. Per.
brain, Ayr. + *brein*, Lth. Edb.
 Ant. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.
 nw. & sw. Lan. n. Der. s. Oxf.
 Sus.
braion nw. Lin.
brāin em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
brein Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
broin Stf. se. Ken.
broin me. Wil. Dor. Som. e. Dev.

- Bring**, 71, 274, 425, 428, 429, 433,
 434—*briny* Wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
brig.
brvy w. Frf. + *brig*, Per., but e. Per.
 + *brig*, Lth. + *bray*, Glo. Wil.,
 but me. Wil. *brig*, Dor.
brig Sh. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf.
 e. Per., Ayr. + *bray*, Kcb. Ant.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but sm. &
 sw. Lan. *bring*, I. Ma. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Lei. n. Hrf. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Som.
 e. Dev.
bring sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. War.
 Wor.
brty s. Som.
bray Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Bristle, 109, 233—*brisl* Dor.
brisl Sc., but Ayr. *brisl*, Ant.,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brusl*, Wm.
 em. Lan. + *brisl*, s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. n. Der., nw. Lin. + *brusl*, s.
 Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., but
 e. Sus. *brisl*, me. Wil. e.
 Som.
brusl s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. nw. L'.
brisl e. Suf. e. Sus.
brisl Ayr. Wm. n. nw. & em. Lan.
 e. Dev.
Brittle, 283.
Broad, 121, 122—*brād* se. Ken.,
 s. Sur. w. Sus. + *brōd*, w. Wil.
 Dor., but e. Dor. *brōd*.
brād Uls., but Ant. *breid*.
breid Edb. Ant.
breed e. & m. Yks. n. Lan.
brēd S., but Bch. *brod*, Abd. +
brod, Edb. *breid*, s. Sc. *brisd*,
 n. Nhb., ne. Yks. + *brisd*, se. Yks.
 + *brōd*, *brōd*, *brusd*, s.
 Lan. + *brōd*, *brusd*.

- briad* m. Cum. Win. nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
briads s. Sc. se. Nhb. s. Dur., n. Cum. + *brod*, ne. Yks.
brod Bch. Abd., s. Nhb. + *brpd*, n. Cum., s. Stf. + *bröd*.
broad Rut. + *brpd*.
brpd s. Nhb. n. Dur. se. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Rut. w. War. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. e. Suf. n. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som. n. Dev.
bröd sw. Nhb. se. Yks. em. & s. Lan. n. Lin. s. Sur. Sus., but w. Sus. + *bröd*.
bröd me. Nhb. se. Yks. ms. Lan. s. Chs. em. & s. Stf. nw. Der. s. Lin. Lei. ne. Slr. ne. Nrf. e. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
brud ne. Der.
brud se. & sw. Yks. m. & s. Lan. n. Wor.
Broke, 92—*brak* Per., but e. Per.
brok, *bruk*, Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *brök*, Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. + *bröh*, n. & se. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. *brok*, *brök*, n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. + *briak*, sw. Yks. nw. Lan.
brauk se. Ken.
briak w. Wm.
brok w. Frf. e. Per. + *bruk*, Kcb., Ant. + *brök*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brök*, m. Cum. Lan., but nw. Lan. *brak*, em. & sw. Lan. *brök*, s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.
bruk e. Som.
brook nw. Lin. Dor., e. Dev. + *brök*.
brök Ant. me. Wil. nw. & e. Dev.
brök Bdf.
brök Inv. n. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw. Lan.
bruk Sh. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. me. Nhb.
briak I. Ma.
bruk Or. I.
Broken, 95, 269—*braukn* se. Ken.
brokn Bch. Abd. Per. Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. *broky*, Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. n. Lin.
broky sw. Yks.
braukn e. Som.
brökn Lth.
brökn Inv. Ayr. Edb.
braukn me. Nhb.
Brooch, 214, 244, 367—*broitf* s. Lan.
broitf ne. Sc., but Bch. *bröitf*, Abd. + *bröitf*, *bruitf*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
broitf e. Yks. + *bruitf*, m. Bck.
bröitf m. Cum. n. Lan.
bröitf wm. Sc. + *bröitf*, n. Nhb.
bröitf se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.
bröitf Sh. I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. s. Nhb. n. Dur. w. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *bruitf*, snw. Yks. + *bruitf*, *brwuitf*, nw. sn. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken., w. Wil. + *brüitf*, Dor.
bruitf e. Suf.
bruitf s. Sc. Yks., but nnw. Yks. + *bröitf*, snw. Yks. + *bröitf*, *brwuitf*, e. Yks. + *bröitf*, em. Lan. s. Lin. n. Bck.
brüitf s. Stf. w. Wil.
bruitf Abd.
brwuitf snw. Yks.
Brood, 162, 163—*briad* nnw. Yks. + *briud*.

Brood (contd.)—

brid Ayr. + *brād*.*brind* n. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm.*brād*, nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Stf. Sus.*brisd* m. Yks.*brid* ne. Sc.*brūd* Uls. me. Nhb.*bruid* sw. Yks.*bruid* s. Lin.*brūd* Inv. Per., but e. Per. *brad*,

Ayr. & Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. & Oxf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Dor. e. Som.

brad w. Frf. e. Per. & Sc.*brād* w. Som.*brād* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.*brad*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Dev.*brūd* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brīd*,*brūd*, ne. Nrf. e. Dev.**Brook**, *sb.*, 169, 340, 383—*brīuk*
sw. Yks. n. Stf.*bruk* Per. n. Der. me. Wil. e. & s.
Som.*brūk* Dub. & Nhb. m. Cum. nw.

Lin. s. Lei. se. Ken. e. Dev.

brīk m. & s. Lan. & Chs. ne.
Shr.*bruk* Dnb. m. Shr. Hrf. Oxf.*bruk* w. Wor.**Broom**, 162, 163—*brim* Ayr. +
bram.*brīum* n. Cum. n. Wm. anw. & sw.Yks., s. Lan. + *brām*, n. Stf. nw.Der., Lei. + *brām*, Sus.*brīem* s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. & m.
Yks. nw. Lan.*brīm* ne. Sc.*brom* Dor.*brum* me. Nhb., & Nhb. n. Dur. +*brām*.*brūm* s. Lin.*brām* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. & Nhb.

n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but n.

Wm. *brīum*, w. Wm. *brīem*,

nnw. & se. Yks. Lan., but r w.

Lan. *brīem*, s. Lan. + *brīum*,

I. Ma. & Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. e. &

s. Som.

brum Brks.*bram* sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., wm.Sc. + *brām*, Ayr. & Sc.*brāum* e. Suf.*brām* w. Som., sw. Dev. + *brām*.*brām* Kcb. Dev., but sw. Dev. +*brām*.*brām* wm. Sc.**Brose**, 386.**Broth**, 82, 386—*brōþ* Dor., e.
Dev. + *brōþ*.*brōþ* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. &

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Dub. & Nhb.

n. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *brōþ*, I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. n. Lin. Lei. n. Bck. e. &

s. Som.

brōþ m. & s. Lan. n. Der. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken. me. Wil. w.

Som. e. Dev.

brōþ Ayr., but s. Ayr. *brōþ*, Lth.

Edb. m. Cum. m. Shr.

Brother, 169, 297, 314, 379, 381— *brīðer* Sh. I., Or. I. Bch.Abd. + *brīðer*.*brīðer* w. Som. nw. Dev.*brīðer* Or. I., Bnff. + *brīðer*, Bch.Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr. + *brāðer*,Lth. Edb. Kcb., Uls. + *broðer*.*brīðer* Bnff.*broðer* e. Dev.*broðer* Uls. I. Ma.*brudðer* Wm., but w. Wm. *bru-**ðer*, n. Lan.*brudðer* n. Cum.

bruder m. Cum.
bruder n. Dur. w. a. ne. & sw.
 Yks. a. Lan. Stf. but em. Stf.
brüder, n. Der. nw. Lin.
bruder sw. Nhb.
brüder sm. & sw. Lan. Dnb. em.
 Stf. nw. Der. Lei. Nhp. a. War.
 a. Wor. n. & se. Shr.
bruder w. Sus.
bruder ne. Sc., but Bnf. *brüder*,
brüder, Bch. Abd. *brüder*, *brüder*.
brüder m. Shr. Oxf. nw. Nrt. se.
 Ken. Wil. v. & s. Som.
brüder s. Sc.
brüder Ayr.
brüder s. Nhb.
brüder Peb.
Brought, 166, 358—*braxt* Or. I.
brauxt Sh. I. + *broxt*.
braut s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *brout*, n.
 Cum. + *broxt*, *brout*, Wm., anw.
 Yks. + *brout*, nw. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *brat*, *brout*, *brout*, n. Der.
brät nw. Oxf. se. Ken. nw. Wil.
 Dor. w. Som.
brät I. Ma. s. War. w. Wil.
broxt Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *bröxt*, w. Frf.
 Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *bröxt*, Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. Cum.
brat s. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *brat*.
brouxt sm. Sc. + *bröxt*, but s. Ayr.
broxt, *bröxt*, Kcb. *broxt*, s. Sc.
brout me. & s. Nhb. Dur., but n.
 Dur. + *brat*, n. & m. Cum., Yks.
 + *brout*, l. anw. Yks. + *braut*,
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *braut*, s.
 Lan. + *braut*, *brat*, *brout*, nw.
 Lin., Lei. + *brät*.
bröxt sm. Sc.
brät St. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Nhp.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. me.
 Wil. e. Som. Dev.
brout sw. Nhp.

bröxt ne. Sc. Ayr. Peb.
brät Uls. m. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
brout Yks. a. Lan. s. Cha. nw. &
 e. Der. n. Lin. n. Wor.
Brow, 171—*brä* sw. Yks.
brun se. Ken., e. Dev. + *brä*.
brin Per. + *brä*, n. Stf.
brön n. Wm. + *brä*.
brä Sc., but Per. + *brin*, s. Sc. *brun*,
 Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm., but n. Wm. + *brön*, ne.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin.
brun s. Sc. s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
 Som.
brä e. Dev.
Brown, 171, 172—*bräin* s. Cha. +
broun, n. Der. + *bräun*.
braun nw. & se. Yks. + *brün*, n.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.
brän sw. Yks. + *brän*, s. Lan. +
brän.
brän sm. & s. Lan. n. Stf.
brun Uls., but Ant. *brun*, s. Lin.,
 Lei. + *brönn*, se. Ken. e. Sus. w.
 Som.
brön sw. Yks.
broun nw. Lar. I. Ma.
brun Bch. Abd. an. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *brün*,
 Peb. s. Sc. Ant., n. Cum. + *brün*.
brün ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *brun*,
 Per., but e. Per. *brun*, Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but nw.
 & se. Yks. + *braun*, sw. Yks.
brän, *brät*, n. Lin.
brün I. Ma. s. Cha. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dqr.
 e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
brun ne. Nrf.
Bruise, 263—*bris* Abd. + *bris*,
brüs.
bris w. Frf. e. Per. + *brüs*.

Bruise (contd.)—*brins* m.Cum. Wm. w.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan. Stf. nw.Lin.

brts Abd.*brts* Kcb.*brts* Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb.

Ant.s.Nhb.n.Dur.s.Lan.I.Ma.

n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Som.

brts w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*brts* Lth. Peb. e.Dev.*brts* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *brts*.**Brush**, 219, 263—*brsf* Or.I.

Brks.

brsf w.Som. + *bāf*, nw.Dev.*bruis* am.Lan.*bruf* w.Yks. m.Lin.*brūf* m.Nhp.*bāf* w.Som.**Bulld**, 113, 244, 307, 428, 429,433—*bil* I.Ma. + *bild*.*bild* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bild*, Uls.

s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., Wm. +

bild, nw. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +*bild*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin., s.Lin. + *biuld*, Rut.

Lei. s.War. m.Shr., nw.Oxf.

+ *buwild*, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

se.Ken.s.Sur.Sus.e.Som.Dev.

biuld s.Lin.*biuld* w.Wil.*biul* w.Som.*bil* s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *bild*.*bild* Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.Edb. Nhb., but s.Nhb. + *bil*, n.

Dur. Wm. e. se. & s.Yks. n.

Lin. s.Som.

bald w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*biuld* Kcb.*buwild* nw.Oxf.**Bulk**, 253—*buk* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.

Per. s.Sc.

buk s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

n. & nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.

Lei., e.Dev. + *bulh*.*bulh* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *bulh*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb. ne. & sw.

Yks. s.Lan., ne.Der. + *bulh*.*bulhem* & sw.Lan.I.Ma. ne.Der.*bulh* n.Ayr. Ant. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Bull, 99—*bēl* ne.Sc., but Bnff. *bil*,Bch. Abd. *bol*, wm.Sc., butn.Ayr. *bol*.*bil* Bnff. s.Ayr., Ant. + *bul*.*bul* Kcb. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n.

& m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. m.Nhp. Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil.

būl s.Lan. Glo. Dor. s.Som.*būl* m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.*bul* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *bil*, Lth. Edb.

Peb. m.Shr. Dev.

bul w.Som.**Bullock**, 99, 229—*bulik* sw.Nhb.Sus. + *bulsh*.*bulsh* Ant. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.,

Rut. + *bulsh*, s.Lei. m.Nhp.

Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. n.Cmb.

ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Wil.

būlik s.Som.*būlik* Dor.*būlik* m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der.,Lei. + *bulsh*, but s.Lei. *bulsh*.*bulik* e. & w.Som.*bulsh* Sc. em.Stf. Rut. Lei. Shr.

e.Suf. Dev.

Bundle, 118, 231, 233, 300—*bundil* w.Yks. + *bundl*, n.Der.,nw.Lin. + *bundl*.*bundl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. v.

Wm. w. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. nw. Lin., ne. Nrf. + *bundl*.
bundl Wm., but w. Wm. *bundl*,
 sw. Yks.
bündl sm. & s. Lan.
bundl Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. +
bundl, Lth. Edb. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Som., e.
 Dev. + *bundl*.
bundl Bch. Abd. Per., but e. Per.
bundl, Ayr. Ant. w. & s. Som.
 e. Dev.
Burden, 115, 231, 233, 297, 302
 — *birdn* w. Frf. e. Per.
birn ne. Sc., but Bch. *burdin*,
 Abd. + *burdin*.
bodn nw. Lin.
bōdn s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bōdn*, Wm.
 but w. Wm. *bādn*, n. Lan.
bōdn s. Nhb. n. Dur.
burdin Bch. Abd.
burdn Inv. Ay. Lth. Edb. Ant.
burōn I. Ma.
bādn em. Lan. + *bādn*, n. Der.
bādn m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks.
 em. Lan. s. Lei. Glo. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. Som. e. Dev.
bādn s. Stf.
Burn, 263, 433 — *ban* s. Nrf. + *bān*.
bān ne. & s. Nrf.
bon nw. Lin.
bōn s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & nw.
 Lan.
brun n. Der.
brūn s. Lan. s. Chs.
brōn e. Suf.
bun n. Stf. w. Der.
burn Sc. Ant. n. Nhb.
burn n. Cum. I. Ma.
bān m. Cum. w. Wm. sw. Yks. em.
 Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
 Som. e. Dev.
Burnt, 263.

Burst, *inf.*, 263, 423, 427, 429,
 431, 432 — *bāst* ne. Nrf.
birst Bch. Abd.
boast s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bāst*, s. Chs.
 n. Stf.
bāst s. Nhb. n. Dur.
brast w. Wm., s. Lan. + *būst*.
brost sw. Lan.
brust n. Ir., but Ant. *brust*, sw.
 Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.,
 but w. Wm. *brast*, sw. Yks.
 em. Lan. n. Der., nw. Lin. +
bāst, Lei. War. Shr.
brast s. Ayr. + *burst*, Ant.
bust s. Stf.
būs I. Ma. + *burs*.
būst sm. & s. Lan.
burst Sc., but Bch. Abd. *birst*,
 s. Ayr. + *brast*.
burst e. Cnib. Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor.
 Som. nw. Der.
burs I. Ma.
bāst n. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. e. Dev.
Bury, 112, 229, 231, 349 — *bari*
 me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *beri*, s. Nhb.
 + *bori*, n. Dur. + *bāri*, *bori*.
bāri sw. Nhb. n. Dur.
bāri e. Suf.
bāri ne. Shr.
beri se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 w. Wm. n. Yks., nw. Yks. + *beri*,
 e. Yks. nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *beri*,
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei., ne. Nrf. + *burs*.
birine Sc., w. Sc. + *bāri*, but n.
 Ayr. *bāri*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
bori s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Yks.
bori e. & w. Som.
burs ne. Nrf.
bari s. Sc.
bari sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
bāri Kcb.

Bury (contd.)—

būri wm.Sc.*būri* n.Ayr.*būre* Peb.*beri* Uls., but Ant. *ōiri*, n.Nhb.

nw. & w.Yks. Lan., but n.

Lan. *ōiri*, nw.Lan. *beri*, sw.Lan. *ōiri*, s.Lan.+*berri*, s.Oxf.

Sus. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

ōiri Wm., but w.Wm. *beri*, n. &
sw.Lan. se.Ken.

Bush, 343.

Bushel, 218, 231, 233, 382—*bisl*
me.Nhb., anw. & e.Yks.+*bushl*,
sw.Dev.*bushl* sm.Lan.*bushl* Lei. + *bushl*.*bushl* m. & se.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf.*bushl* s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

w.Wm. nnw. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin., Rut.

+*bushl*, s.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor. *bushl*, n.
Dev.*bushl* me.Wil.*bushl* n.Der. Sus.*bushl* s.Lan.*bushl* Ant. I.Ma. ne.Der.*bushl* Sc. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Glo. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. e.Dor.*bushl* w.Som.**Business**, 67—*besnes* ne.Sc. +
besnis, but Bch. *bisnis*, Abd.
bisnes, *bisnis*, sm.Sc., but Kcb.
bisnis.*besnis* ne.Sc.*besnes* em.Sc., but Edb. *bisnes*,
s.Sc.*bisnes* Abd.+*bisnis*, wm.Sc. Edb.
Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *bisnes*,
me.Wil.*bisnis* Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. Uls.
s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*bisnes*,nm.Yks., Lan.+*bisnes*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. e.War. e.Hrf.
se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.,
w.Som.+*bisnis*, s.Dev.*bisnes* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Cum.,
but n.Cum.+*bisnis*, Wm. sw.
& s.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Dor. e.Dev.*bisnis* w.Som.**Busk**, 343.**Bustle**, 97—*bushl* Kcb.*bushl* Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.*bushl* em.Lan. s.Stf.*bushl* s.Lan. I.Ma.*bushl* Sc., but Kcb. *bushl*, Ant. s.
Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som. e.
Dev.**Busy**, 67, 231—*busi* s.Sc.*busi* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *bisi*,
Dor., but e.Dor. *busi*.*bisi* n.Ayr. Kcb. Sus.*bisi* Lav. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *bisi*, s.Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Uls. Nhb., but n.
Nhb. *busi*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.
w.Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.
Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei.
s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Wil. Som. Dev.*busi* sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *bisi*, Kcb.
bisi, e.Dor.*busi* n.Nhb.**But**, 173, 235, 293—*but* ne.Sc.+
būt, *būt*, but Bch. *būt*, Abd.+*būt*.
būt Sh. & Or.I.+*būt*, Bch. Abd.,
Lth.+*būt*, sw.Dev.*bod* m.Lan., s.Lan.+*bō*, *būt*.*bōt* Uls., but Ant. *būt*, Dor.*bō* s.Lan.*bud* e. & nm.Yks., m.Yks. nw.
Lin.+*būt*.

- but* me. & s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *būt*,
 n. & m.Cum. nw. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan. e.Stf. Lin.,
 but nw.Lin. + *bud*, Rut. m.
 Bck.
būt n.Dur. em.Lan. a.Stf.
būd sm.Lan.
būt s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei. m.Nhp. n.
 Wor.
būd w.Som.
but Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.
 Frf. Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. s.Sc. Ant. m.Shr.
 Hrf. Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil.
 e.Som. e.Dev.
būt ne.Sc. Ayr.
būd (unstressed form) Yks. a.Lan.
 w.Som.
but (unstressed form used when
 the next word begins with
 a vowel) s.Lan. Cha. n. & e.
 Stf. Der.
būt (unstressed form) in *gem.* use.
Butcher, 218, 367—*bōtʃər* m.
 Nhp.
bōtʃər sm.Sc. + *bōtʃər*, but Kcb.
būtʃər.
būtʃər s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin., Rut. + *būtʃər*, s.
 Oxf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.
būtʃər ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *būtʃər*, s.Sc. se.Nhb.,
 n.Cum. + *būtʃər*.
būtʃər e.Som.
būtʃər Kcb. n.Cum.
būtʃər m. & s.Lan. nw.Der., Lei.
 + *būtʃər*.
būtʃər Ant. I.Ma.
būtʃər Rut. Lei. Shr. Glo. n.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. n.Ken. Sus. I.W. e.
 Dor. nw. & e.Dev.
- būtʃər* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Butter, 97, 283, 284, 287—*bōtər*
 Ula.
būtʃər n.Lan. + *būtʃər*, s.Lan. +
būtʃər, *būtʃər*.
būtʃər n.Cum. + *būtər*, Wm., but
 w.Wm. *būtʃər*.
būtʃər s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. Yks., but e.Yks. +
būtʃər, nw.Lan. n.Stf., n.Der.
 + *būtʃər*, Lin. Rut. m.Bck.
būtər me. & se.Nhb. n.Cum.
būtʃər e.Yks. + *būtʃər*.
būtʃər em. & s.Lan.
būtʃər I.Ma. + *būtər*.
būtʃər Lan., but n.Lan. + *būtʃər*,
 nw.Lan. *būtʃər*, em.Lan. *būtʃər*,
būtʃər, s.Lan. + *būtʃər*, *būtʃər*,
 s.Cha. wm. & s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 Lei. Nhp. Wor. Shr.
būtər I.Ma.
būdər w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
būtʃər Dnb. s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. Wil. e.Som.
būtər Inv. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per., wm.Sc. + *būtər*, Ayr. Peb.
 s.Sc.
būtər wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
būtər Sh.I.
Button, 219, 233—*bōtn* m.Nhp.
bōtn s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 w.Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em.Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
bōtn Ant. s.Lan. I.Ma.
bōtn Sc. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil.
Buy, 117, 354, 428, 429—*bai* sm.
 Lan. + *bā*.
bai Sc., but Abd. Per. + *bāi*, n.Ayr.
 + *bāi*, Peb. s.Sc. *bāi*, Ant. Nhb.,
 but se.Nhb. *bai*, Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

Buy (contd.)—

bā, se. Yks. + *bā*, *bī*, n. Lan., em.
 Lan. + *bai*, sw. Lan. s. Chs. n.
 Lin. m. Shr., e. Suf. + *bāi*, e. &
 w. Som. sw. Dev.
bā m. Yks., se. Yks. + *bai*, *bī*, sm.
 Lan.
bāi n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but
 w. Wm. *bai*, m. Lan., s. Lan. +
bā, *bai*, I. Ma. s. Stf. ne. Der., s.
 Lin. Rut. + *boi*, s. Lei. e. Suf.
bā s. Lan.
bai Uls., but Ant. *bai*, se. Nhb.
 em. & s. Lan. nw. Der.
bai Abd. Per.
bī se. Yks.
boi n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
 s. Lei. *bāi*, se. Ken.
bui s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *bai*, s. Som. e.
 Dev.
bui ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
By, 157, 235, 244—*ba* se. Yks. +
bai.
bai Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
 Ayr. sm. Sc., Lth. + *bas*, *be*,
 Edb., s. Sc. + *bāi*, *bei*, me. &
 s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *bai*, m. Cum.,
 w. Wm. + *bī*, nw. Yks. + *bei*,
 e. Yks., se. Yks. + *bā*, Lan.,
 but em. & s. Lan. *bāi*, n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. & w. Som.
 Dev., but sw. Dev. + *bai*, w. Cor.
bas Ayr. + *bai*, *bāi*, Lth.
bā wm. Sc. + *bai*, but n. Ayr. *bai*,
 ne. nm. & m. Yks.
bāi Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. Wm., but w.
 Wm. *bai*, *bī*, em. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 s. Chs. s. Stf. nw. Der., Rut. +
boi, s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. e.
 Suf.
be Sh. I. Lth.
bei wm. & s. Sc. Uls. me. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. nw. & sm. Yks.
 Pem. sw. Dev.
bī w. Wm., e. Dor. + *bai*, *bui*, *bui*.
boi s. Yks. n. & e. Stf. s. Not. s. Lin.
 Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *bāi*, n. Bck.
 m. Bdf. e. Hrt. e. Ken. e. Sus.
bui s. Wor. Hrf., Glo. + *bai*, Oxf.,
 but s. Oxf. *bai*, s. Nrf. n. Ken.
 w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *bī*, *bui*,
bui, *bui*, Som., but e. & w.
 Som. *bai*, se. Cor.
bai Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
bui e. Dor.
bui e. Dor.
 Unstressed forms are *bi*, rarely *bā*.
Cabbage, 198, 366—*habif* m.
 Cum. Yks.
habif sm. Lan. Chs. n. Der.
Cackle, 366.
Cage, 204, 249, 363, 366—*kaidg*
 se. Ken.
kaidg n. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Stf. n. &
 nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
kādg Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 w. Wm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. w. Cor.
kaidg w. Som.
kādg Glo.
kjādg n. Der.
Cake, 43, 44, 45, 249—*kak* se.
 Ken.
kak sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lei.
kak e. & s. Som.
kak n. Dur. + *kisk*, *kjek*, n. Cum. +
kisk, m. & se. Yks. + *kisk*, sw. &
 ms. Yks. Lan., but em. & sw.
 Lan. *kēk*, Lin. w. War. s. Oxf.
 w. Hrt. e. Suf. Sus., Dor. + *kisk*,
 e. Dev. + *kēk*.
kēk Sc., but ne. Sc. *kjak*, Beh. Abd.
 + *kjak*, em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Stf. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil. e.
 Dev.

hiak m.Cum., n.Wm. + *hiak*, w. Wm. nw.Yks.
hiak me.Nhb. n.Cum.
hiak Nhb., but me.Nhb. *hiak*, s. Nhb. + *hiak*, n.Dur. n.Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. s.War. n.Hrf. Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
hiak m.Chs.
hiak ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hiak*, *hiak*, Wm., but n.Wm. *hiak*, *hiak*, w.Wm. *hiak*.
hiak Bch. Abd. + *hiak*.
hiak sw.Nhp. + *hiak*.
hiak s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Nhp.
hiak em.Stf. n.Der. Not. ne.Nhp.
Call, 38, 249, 280, 378, 380—*ka*
 Inv., ne.Sc. + *ka*, but Abd. + *ka*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *ka*, Kcb. *ka*, s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ka*, me.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *ka*, m.Nhp. + *ka*, *ka*.
ka Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e. Per. s.Ayr. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *ka*, se.Nhb. *ka*, sw.Nhb. *ka*, s.Nhb. + *ka*, n.Dur. I.Ma., n. Lin. + *ka*, Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp., w.War. + *ka*, n.Wor. s.Oxf., n.Bck. + *ka*, m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *ka*, e.Dor. + *ka*, Som., but nw. Som. *ka*, e.Som. *ka*, w.Som. *ka*, *ka*.
ka Abd. + *ka*, Ant., w.Som. + *ka*.
ka Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ka*, s.Ayr. *ka*, Dub. s.War. se.Ken.
ka Kcb., e.Dev. + *ka*.
ka nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *ka*, *ka*, e.Dev.
ka Glo. e.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. + *ka*, e.Dor. nw.Som. w.Cor. *ka* w.Wil. e.Som.
ka n.Bck.

ka Ess.
ka m.Nhp.
ka e.Oxf. n.Dev.
ka w.Som.
ka s.Lan. + *ka*, *ka*, e.Stf., ne. Der. + *ka*, s.Der.
ka m.Cum. + *ka*, m.Yks. + *ka*, sw.Yks. nw.Lan. + *ka*.
ka w.Sc. n.Ayr. I.th. Edb. s. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. Yks., e.Yks. + *ka*, Lan., but nw. Lan. *ka*, *ka*, s.Lan. + *ka*, *ka*, Chs.Dnb.Stf., but e.Stf. *ka*, ne. Der. Lin., but n.Lin. + *ka*, Lei., but s.Lei. *ka*, e. & w.War. s. Wor. n. & m.Shr.
ka s.Lan. n.Der. n.Hrf.
ka sw.Nhb.
ka se.Nhb. e. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan. e.Der.
ka m.Yks.
Call, 40, 249, 255, 429—*ka* Abd. + *ka*, s.Ayr. + *ka*, Kcb.
ka Inv. s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *ka*, *ka*, e.Oxf.
ka Glo. + *ka*, *ka*, *ka*.
ka Sh.I. + *ka*, Or.I., ne.Sc. + *ka*, but Abd. + *ka*, sn.Sc. + *ka*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *ka*, n.Cum. + *ka*, *ka*, m.Wm. + *ka*.
ka s.Nhb. n.Dur., ne.Yks. + *ka*, nm.Yks. + *ka*, *ka*, Glo. Sus. Dor. Dev., but sw.Dev. *ka*, w.Cor. + *ka*.
ka ne. & sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ka*, s.Ayr. *ka*, *ka*, Peb. s.Sc., n.Nhb. + *ka*.
ka Uls., but Ant. *ka*.
ka nw.Wil.
ka Sh.I. Cai.
ka Glo. me. & w.Wil. w.Cor.
ka w.Som. + *ka*, *ka*.

Call (contd.)—

hjal e.Stf.
hjöf w.Som.
hol m.Shr.
hos n.Cum., snw.Yks. + *höl*.
hosi nm. & m.Yks., ma.Yks. + *höl*,
 sw.Yks. + *höl*, nw. & em.Lan.
 s.Lin.
hø em.Sc., but Peb. *hå*, wm.Sc.
 n.Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. + *hå*,
hos, e.Cum. + *hø*, w.Cum. *hø*,
 Wm. + *hø*, but m.Wm. + *hå*, Lan.
 + *hø*, but nw. & em.Lan. *hosi*,
 s.Lan. + *höl*, Chs. n.Stf., n.Der.
 + *hø*, ne.Der. + *hø*, *höl*, e.Der. +
höl, *hø*, w.Der. n.Lin. s.Lei.
 ne. & se.Shr.
höl ne. snw. nm. & ms.Yks., s.
 Lan. + *hø*, *hø*, I.Ma. Flt. wm.
 Stf. e. & s.Der. Not. nw. & m.
 Lin. Lei., but s.Lei. *hø*, ne. &
 m.Nhp. War. n.Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf.
 Suf. Esa. Ken. sm. Hmp. Som.,
 but w.Som. + *hjal*, *hjöf*, sw. Dev.
hø sw. Nhb., e.Cum. + *hø*, w.Cum.
 Wm. Lan. n. ne. & e.Der.
höl sw. & s.Yks. ne.Der.
Calve, 429.
Came—*haim* se. Ken.
ham Sh. & Or. I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hem*,
 wm.Sc. + *hām*, but n.Ayr. *kām*,
 sm.Sc. + *hām*, but Kcb. *hām*,
 Uls. me. Nhb., se. & s.Nhb. +
hom, n.Dur. + *hiem*, *hom*, ne.
 Yks., nm.Yks. + *hom*, m.Yks.
hām Ayr. n.Nhb.
hām wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
hām sm.Sc.
hem Inv. Peb.
hem n.Cum. + *hiem*, *hom*, se. Yks.
 + *hom*, nw. & sw. Lin. s.Oxf.

hēm em. Lan. Som.
hiem w. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *huam*.
hiem n. Dur. n. Cum. se. Hrt.
hom se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. e. nm. se. & sw. Yks. n.
 Lan. n. Stf., n. Lin. + *hum*.
hōm ne. Nrf.
huam nnw. Yks.
hum n. Lin.
hūm s. Lan. n. Der.
Camel, 198.
Can, sb., 30, 249—*kan* Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but sm. Lan. *hjan*, s. Lan.
 + *hon*, I. Ma. + *hān*, s. Stf. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
hān Ayr. n. Nhb. I. Ma.
hān Inv. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
hān se. Hrt. ne. Nrf., se. Ken. +
hēn, Som. e. Dev.
hēn se. Ken.
hjan sm. Lan. n. Der. Lei.
hon s. Lan. + *han*, s. Cha.
Can, v., 22, 235—*ka* w. Wm. + *han*.
han Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. +
hēm, sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. + *hēn*,
 s. Ayr. + *hin*, *hēm*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum., Wm. + *hēn*, but w. Wm.
 + *ka*, nw. & sw. Yks. + *hēn*, n. &
 nw. Lan., I. Ma. + *hēn*, nw. Lin.
 s. Lei. s. Oxf.
 n. Kcb.
hān se. Ken. + *hēn*, me. & w. Wil.
 Dor. Som., but s. Som. *hēn*, e.
 Dev. + *hin*.
hēn se. Ken. Sus. s. Som.
hin Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *han*, *hēm*,
 ne. Nrf. nw. & e. Dev.
hon m. sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs., n. Stf.
 + *hēm*, s. Stf. n. Der. e. War. m.
 Shr.

kan Peb.

kan (unstressed form) Or. I. Bch.
Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr. Wm.
nw. & sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Wor. w. Cor.

Candle, 31, 249, 300—*handl* me.
& s. Nhb. + *kanl*, m. Lan., sm.
Lan. + *hjangl*, s. Lan. + *kondl*,
I. Ma. + *hjangl*, s. Chs. a. Stf.
nw. & s. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
kanl ne. Sc., but Bch. *kānl*, Abd.
+ *kānl*, sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *kōnl*,
but n. Ayr. *kānl*, *kōnl*, s. Ayr.
Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *kānl*, me. &
s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin. e.
Som. n. & sw. Dev.

kāndl Sh. I.

kānl Bch., Abd. + *kanl*, w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *kōnl*, s.
Ayr. *kanl*, Ant. n. Nhb.

kānl Inv. Peb. s. Sc.

kāndl se. Ken. + *kendl*, me. & w.
Wil. Dor. Som., but e. Som.

kanl, w. & s. Som. *kānl*.

kānl Sus. w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

kendl se. Ken.

hjangl sm. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

kondl s. Lan. n. Stf.

kōnl Per., but e. Per. *kānl*, wm.
Sc.

kōnl n. Ayr. + *kānl*, Lth. Edb.

Can't, 267.

Cap, 22, 249, 378—*kap* n. Ayr. +
kep, Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
sm. Lan. + *hjaþ*, I. Ma. n. Stf.
nw. Lin.

hāþ s. Oxf.

kap se. Ken. + *kep*, Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

kep Sc., but n. Ayr. + *kap*, Kcb.

kap, Ant. se. Ken. nw. Dev.

hjaþ sm. Lan. + *kap*, ne. Der.

Captain, 273.

Car—left-handed, 323.

Card, 201, 363—*hard* n. Cum.
I. Ma.

hard w. Wm. n. Stf.

hāds Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,
but w. Wm. *hard*, n. Lan. s. Stf.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken., Dor.
+ *hisd*.

hard sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *hād*, s.
Lan. me. Wil.

herd Inv. Ant.

hērd s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.

hērd Sc., but Inv. *herd*, Abd. +
hjaþ, s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. *hērd*.

hisd Dor.

hjaþ Abd. + *hērd*.

hjad n. Der. w. Som.

hād em. Lan.

Care, 44, 46, 249—*hā(r)nnw*. Yk s
+ *hix(r)*, *hix(r)*, snw. Yks. + *hēr* y
hix(r), s. Lin. n. Lei. n. Shr.

hār nw. Wm.

hā(r)nnw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s
Dur. + *hix(r)*, Cum., but n. Cum.
heer, *hēr*, n. Wm., nm. Yks. +
hix(r), m. sw. & s. Yks. n. Lan.,
sw. Lan. + *hje(r)*, *hje(r)*, *hje(r)*,
s. Lan. + *hix(r)*, *hje(r)*, n. Stf. +
hje(r), s. Stf. + *hēr*, ne. Der. +
hje(r), Not. + *hix(r)*, n. Lin. Lei.,
but n. Lei. *hār*, m. Nhp. s.
Wor. e. Hrf. m. Bck. Suf., Ess.
+ *hix(r)*, Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
Hmp., me. Wil. + *hix(r)*, Dor.,
but e. Dor. *hix(r)*, n. Dev., e.
Dev. + *hix(r)*.

heer Inv. Uls. Ant., se. Nhb. n.
Cum. + *hēr*.

hēr wm. Sc. + *hēr*.

hār snw. Yks.

hēr Sc., but Cai. *hjeer*, Inv. *heer*,

Care (contd.)—

wm.Sc.+*hēr*, me. & se.Nhb. n.
 Cum. w.Wm.
hīa(r) nnw. & snw. Yks., nw.Lan.
 + *hīa(r)*.
hīa(r)s.Dur.+*hēa(r)*, m. & se.Wm.,
 s.Wm. + *hjea(r)*, nnw. & nm.
 Yks.,nw.&s.Lan.Not.e.War.
 ne.Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but
 e.Oxf.+*hjea(r)*, Bdf.se.Hrt.Ess.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *hēa(r)*, Wil.,
 but me.Wil. + *hēa(r)*, e.Dor.
 Som. e.Dev. w.Cor.
hīer I.Ma.
hjea(r) ms.Lan.+*hjea(r)*, Cha.+
hjea(r), n. & wm.Stf., ne.nw.e.
 & s.Der.
hjea(r) s.Wm. sw. & s.Lan. Cha.
 n. & w.Der. m.Lin. Nrf.
hjeor Cai.
hjea(r) m.Lan.
hjea(r) e.Oxf. + *hīa(r)*.
hjea(r) sw. & ms.Lan.
hjea(r) sw.Lan.
hjea(r) sm.Lan.
hēa(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
 Carrot, 198, 229, 233, 249, 363
 —*hēa(r)* Bch., Abd. + *hēa(r)*,
 Yks., but nw.Yks. *hēa(r)*,
 em. Lan.+*hēa(r)*, se.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
hēa(r) Inv. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.
 Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lel., w.
 Wil. + *hēa(r)*.
hēa(r) Edb.
hēa(r) w.Wil.
hēa(r) e.Suf. Sus.
hēa(r) Lth. s.Sc.
hēa(r) Ayr., but s.Ayr. *hēa(r)*.
hēa(r) m.Shr.

hēa(r) se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 Dev.
hēa(r) em.Lan.
hēa(r) ne.Nrf.
hēa(r) n.Der.
 Carry, 198, 231, 233, 249—
hēa(r) s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *hēa(r)*, n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but
 em.Lan. *hēa(r)*, se.Lan. *hēa(r)*, n.
 Stf. nw. & m.Lin. s.Oxf.
hēa(r) Cum., but n. & m.Cum. *hēa(r)*,
 Der., but n.Der. *hēa(r)*, ne.Der.
hēa(r), Nhp. Pem. Glo. Oxf.,
 but s.Oxf. *hēa(r)*, Brks., Ken. +
hēa(r), Sus. I.W. Wil., Dor. +
hēa(r), Som., but w.Som. *hēa(r)*,
 Dev., but e.Dev. *hēa(r)*, Cor.
hēa(r) Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
hēa(r) I.Ma.
hēa(r) Bch., Abd. + *hēa(r)*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb.
hēa(r) n.Dur. em.Lan.
hēa(r) Ant.
hēa(r) Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.
hēa(r) Abd. Ayr.
hēa(r) ne.Der. w.Som.
hēa(r) ne.Sc., but Bch. *hēa(r)*, Abd.
hēa(r), *hēa(r)*.
hēa(r) n.Der.
hēa(r) Inv. se.Lan.
 Cart, 37, 249—*hēa(r)* sw.Nhb.
 I.Ma.
hēa(r) Not. m.Nhp.
hēa(r) w.Wm. em.Lan. s.Lan. n.
 Stf. Som., but w.Som. *hēa(r)*, s.
 Som. *hēa(r)*, e.Dev.
hēa(r) n.Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.
 Lan.+*hēa(r)*, em.Stf.+*hēa(r)*, s.Stf.
 nw. & m.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 Hnt. se.Ken. Sus. w.Som.
 nw.Dev.
hēa(r) m. & sw.Lan.
hēa(r) s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

hert Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per. s.Sc.
hert Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
hist e.Hrf.
hjat em.Stf. n. & e.Der. Glo. w.
 Oxf. nw.Hrt.
hjat sm.Lan. + *hät*.
hjt s.Wor.
hort Uls., but Ant. *hert*.
hät sm.Lan.
Case, 204, 249, 363—*hais* se.
 Ken.
häs e.Dor. + *hiss*.
häs s.Dev.
hais Ant. Lei., but n.Lei. *häs*.
has Sh.I. Bch. Abd.
hess nm. & se.Yks. + *hiss*, sw.
 Yks. + *häs*, n.Lan. Stf., but n.
 Stf. + *hjes*, s.Stf. *häs*, Lin. s.
 Oxf., Bdf. + *hiss*, w.Hrt. e.Suf.
 n.Ken.
häs ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *has*, sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
häs Or.I. Cai. Inv. em. wm. &
 sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *hais*, se.
 Nhb. + *hiss*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.
 & s.Yks. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Stf. Rut. n.Lei., e.Hrf. + *hiss*,
 me.Wil.
hias m. & w.Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *hiss*, m.Wm. *hiss*, nw.
 Yks. nw.Lan.
hiss n.Cum.
hiss s.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur., n.Wm.
 + *hias*, m.Wm. e. nm. m. & se.
 Yks., Glo. + *hiss*, e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor., w.Som. +
 hiss.
hiss w.Som.
hiss Glo. Sus.
hjes n.Stf. + *hess*, nw.Der. Oxf.,
 but s.Oxf. *hess*.
hjes n.Der. s.Nrf.
Caak, 343.

Cast, 428, 429, 433.
Castle, 26, 231, 233, 249—*hasil*
 Kcb. Dub.
hasl w.Frf. e.Per., s.Ayr. + *hasl*,
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but em.
 Lan. *hasl*, Lei.
hasl Bch. Abd.
hasl em.Lan. Dor. e.Dev.
hasl Ayr. + *hasl*, but s.Ayr. + *hasl*,
 Ant. n.Nhb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. sw.Dev.
hasl Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
hasl Lth. Edb. + *hasl*.
hasl Lth. Edb.
hasl Sus. Som.
hasl me.Wil.
hasl n.Der.
Cat, 23—*hat* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.&m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
 m.Lan. + *hjat*, I.Ma. Stf. m.Lin.
 s.Lei. Shr., but m.Shr. *hat*.
hat Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.
hat Inv. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
hat m.Shr. s.Oxf., se.Ken. + *hat*,
 Sus. Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *hjat*, e.Dev. w.Cor.
hat Lon. se.Ken.
hjat m.Lan. n.Der. Not.
hjat w.Som.
Catch, 198, 249, 367, 428, 429, 433,
 434—*katf* Sc. Ant. n. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. *hätf*,
 katf, sm.Lan. + *hjatf*. se.Lan.
 katf, I.Ma. + *katf*, Lin.
katf I.Ma. Dor. e.Dev.
katf se.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.Stf. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Lon. se.Ken. Sus. w.
 Som. nw.Dev.
katf em.Lan. + *katf*.
katf Hrt. Ess. me.Wil.

Catch (contd.)—

hjal sm. Lan. + *hals*.
hjet n. Der.
hoss em. Lan. w. Wor.
hofs ne. Nrf.

Catechism, 383.

Cater-corner, 323.

Catterwaul, 336.

Caunee, 303.

Causeway, 267.

Cave—to separate chaff, 336.

Cease, 220, 328—*seas* se. Yks.

seas e. Suf.

sis w. Frf. e. Per.

sis Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Abd. *sis*, s.

Stf. s. War. n. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf.

Dor. w. Som.

sis I. Ma. me. Wil.

sis s. Nhb. n. Dur.

sis Abd. e. m. & sw. Yks. nw. &

Lin. s. Oxf.

sis Ayr. Kcb.

sis Inv. n. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.

em. Lan., n. Der. + *sis*, se. Ken.

sis n. Der.

Celery, 209, 229, 233—*salri* +

salri Ant. se. Nhb., s. Nhb.

n. Dur. + *salri*, m. Cum., Wm.

+ *salri*, e. m. & sw. Yks. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. n. Der.

m. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.

n. Wor. n. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.

Sus. n. Dev.

salri s. Wor. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.

salri + *salri*, w. Wil. Som. e.

Dev.

salri me. Wil.

salri w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

salri Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.

salri Glo.

Cellar, 209.

Certain, 210, 231, 233—*cartin*

Ldd. me. Nhb.

cartin Uls. + *cartin*, but Ant. *cartin*,

Ldd. *cartin*, se. Nhb. n. Cum.

I. Ma.

cartin s. Nhb. + *cartin*, w. Wm., e.

Yks. nw. Lan. + *cartin*, ma. Lan.

+ *cartin*, *cartin*, s. Lan. Chs. n. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin., but n. & nw.

Lin. *cartin*, Lei., but n. Lei. *cartin*,

m. Nhp. s. War. n. Wor. Shr.

Glo. nw. Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Nrf.

Suf. Eas. Ken. e. Sus. w. Som.,

but nw. Som. *cartin*.

cartin nnw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,

but n. Cum. *cartin*, Wm., but w.

Wm. *cartin*, Yks., but e. Yks. +

cartin, n. nw. & m. Lan. n. &

nw. Lin. e. & s. Oxf. Sus., but

e. Sus. *cartin*, sm. Hmp., e. Dor.

+ *cartin*, nw. & e. Som.

cartin s. Sc.

cartin em. & sw. Lan., ma. Lan. +

cartin.

cartin Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

cartin Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Uls.

cartin Rut.

cartin Sh. I. wm. Sc.

cartin n. Lei. e. War. e. Hrf.

cartin ms. Lan. e. Dor.

cartin Wil., but nw. & w. Wil. +

cartin, n. Dev. + *cartin*.

cartin Brks. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.,

but e. Dor. *cartin*, *cartin*, e. Dev.

cartin n. Dev.

Chafe, 204, 367.

Chaff, 336—*chaf* Sc., but Bch. Abd.

w. Frf. e. Per. *chaf*, Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Peb. *chaf*, Irel., but Ant.

chaf, Nhb., but n. Nhb. *chaf*, sw.

Nhb. *chaf*, Dur., but n. Dur. +

chaf, Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

- em.Lan. *ifasf*, sm.Lan. *ifaf*,
 a.Lan. *ifaf*, *ifaf*.
ifaf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ant. n.Nhb.
ifaf Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ifaf*, Lth. Edb.
 Fch.
ifaf sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *ifaf*, sm.
 Lan., a.Lan. + *ifaf*, Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. a.Lei.
ifasf em.Lan.
ifaf a.Lan. I.Ma., nw.Oxf. + *ifaf*,
 a.Oxf. se.Ken. a.Som. e.Dev.
ifaf Sus. Som., but a.Som. *ifaf*.
ifaf me.Wil. Dor.
ifaf nw.Oxf.
Chaffinch, 336.
Chaff, 336.
Chain, 205—*ifain* me.Wil. w.
 Som.
ifin n.Dur., sm.Lan. + *ifin*, n.
 Ken. + *ifin*.
ifin sm. a.Lan.
ifin a.Sc.
ifin e.Stf., ne.Nrf. (obs.), e.Suf.
 n.Ken.
Chair, 207, 367—*ifir* Sh.I.
ifair Ant.
ifair me.Wil., w.Wil. + *ifair*.
ifair ne.Nrf. + *ifair*.
ifair w.Wil.
ifair se.Ken.
ifair wm.Sc. + *ifir*, a.Sc. + *ifir*.
ifair a.Cha. + *ifair*, m.Nhp.
ifair sn.Sc. + *ifair*.
ifair a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 n.Lan., m.Lan. + *ifair*, n.Stf.
 nw.Lin. + *ifair*, a.War., n.Bck.
 + *ifair*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.
 e.Dor.
ifair sn.Sc., n.Cum. + *ifir*, I.Ma. +
ifir.
ifair a.Sc.
ifair e.Sus.
ifir w.Wm. + *ifir*.
ifir Abd. + *ifir*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Cum.
 w.Wm.
ifir m. a.Lan. a.Cha. n.wm.
 a.Stf. n. a.W. Der. nw. a.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. e. a.W. War.
 n.Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. n. a.m.
 Bck. Bdf. a.Nrf. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *ifir*, I.W. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *ifir*, n. a.e.Dev.
ifir Bch. Abd. se.Nhb. I.Ma.
ifir ne.Sc., but Bch. *ifir*, Abd.
ifir, *ifir*.
ifir e.Som.
Chaise, 385.
Chalk, 38, 336—*chak* Sh. a.Or.I.
 Bch. Abd.
chak Sc., but Sh. a.Or.I. Bch. Abd.
chak, w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr. *ifak*,
 Kcb. *ifak*, Nhb. + *ifak*, but sw.
 Nhb. *ifak*, Dur., but n.Dur.
ifak, Cum., but m.Cum. *ifak*,
 nw.Der. Lin. e.An.
ifak w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhb. n.Dur. me.Wil. Dor.
ifak Kcb., Wm. + *ifak*.
ifak e.Dev. + *ifak*.
ifak sw.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 nw. a.em.Lan., a.Lan. + *ifak*,
ifak.
ifak Wm. Lan., but nw. a.em.Lan.
ifak, a.Lan. + *ifak*, *ifak*, I.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. a.Oxf. se.I. en.
 Sus. Som. e.Dev.
ifak a.Lan. nw. a.e.Oxf.
Challenge, 367.
Chamber, 206, 229, 276, 367—
ifamban m.Cum. nnw.Yks. ne.
 Nrf., a.Nrf. + *ifamban*, w.Wil.
 + *ifamban*.
ifamban se.Nhb. + *ifamban*, *ifamban*,
 n.Cum.

Chamber (contd.)—

ifamer s.Nhb.+*ifamber*, n.Dur.
 +*ifamer*, snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
ifamer, *ifamer*.
ifamer sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*ifamer*,
 Ant. se.Nhb.
ifamber n.Lin.+*ifamber*, n.
 Wor. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Nrf. Ess.
ifamer ne.Yks.+*ifamer*, se. &
 ms.Yks.
ifamer ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
ifamer Kcb.
ifamer s.Sc.
ifamber Lei.+*ifamber*, Sus.,
 but w.Sus. *ifamber*, w.Wil.
 Dor. e.Dev.
ifamber n.Stf. Lei. se.Ken. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
ifamer n.Dur. n.Dev.
ifamer se.Nhb.
ifamber Lin., but n.Lin.+
ifamber.
ifamer m. & sw.Yks.
ifamber s.Nhb.Wm., but w.Wm.
ifamber, Lan., but se.Lan.
ifamber, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. e.
 Suf. me.Wil. w.Cor.
ifamber Inv. Ayr. w.Wm. I.Ma.
ifamer ne. e. & se.Yks.
ifamber nw.Dev.+*ifamber*.
ifamer Som.
ifamber nw.Dev.
ifamber se.Lan.
ifamer wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
Chance, 202, 329, 367 — *fans*
 Sh.L.
fans Inv.Bch.Abd., sn.Sc.+*fens*,
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. w.Wm. n.Yks., e.Yks.+
fans, m.Yks., se.Yks. +*fons*,
 n. & m.Lan., I.Ma.+*fons*, Flt. n.
 Der.nw.Lin., Rut.+*fans*, *fans*,

Shr. Hat. nw.Nrf., w.Som.+
fans.
fans n.Lin., Lei.+*fens*.
fans ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fans*,
 n.Nhb. e.Yks., s.Stf.+*fens*,
 Rut. m.Nhp. s.Oxf., se.Hrt.+
fens, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. e.
 Sus. e.Dor. w.Som.
fans Rut.
fans Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fans*.
fans w.Wil.+*fens*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *fans*.
fans Lei. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.
fens nm.Brks.
fons se.sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan., s.
 Lan.+*fens*, I.Ma. n.Stf. e.Hrt.
fons se.Lan.
fens sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. s.Lan. s.
 Stf. se.Hrt.
Change, 206, 352, 366, 367—
findg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
findg, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se.Ken.
findg s.Nrf. e.Som.
findg s.Wil.+*findg*.
findg Glo. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 +*findg*.
findg me.Wil.
findg sm.Sc., but Kcb. *findg*,
 Ant. sw.Nhp. e.Sus.
findg n.Cum. e. m. & sw.Yks.
 n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 e.Dev.
findg wm.Sc. Kcb.
findg s.Sc.
findg Inv. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 w.Wm. nw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
 but sm.Lan. *findg*, sw.Lan.+
findg, s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei.
 e.Suf.
findg I.Ma.
findg sm.Lan.
findg w.Som.
findg w.Frf. e.Per.

- /fndg* Beh. Abd. sn.Sc. m.Cha. Dnb.
/fondg sw.Lan.+*/fndg*, m.Nhb.
Channel, 367.
Chart, 202, 367—*/ant* Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
/ant Ayr. n.Nhb. a.Stf. a.Oxf. */ant* a.Sc.
/ant me.Wil.
/ant se.Lan.
/ant em.Lan.+*/font*.
/font sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Stf. */font* Lth. Edb.
Chap, 188—*/ep* Sc., but Edb. Peb. */ap*, Nhb., but me.Nhb. */ep*, a.Nhb.+*/ep*, n.Dur.+*/ep*, m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em.Lan. */ep*, I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. a.War. a.Wor. n.Shr. Hrf., a.Pem.+*/ep*, Glo. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*/ep*, w.Suf. Ess. w.Som., a.Som.+*/ep*, n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.
/ap nw.Hrt.
/ap Edb. Peb.
/ap a.Pem. m. & a.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken., but e.Ken.+*/ep*, e.Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. Som., but w.Som. */ap*, a.Som.+*/ap*, e.Dev.
/ep me.Nhb., a.Nhb.+*/ap*, a.Dur. em.Lan., e.Ken.+*/ep*, Sus., but e.Sus. */ep*.
Chapel, 367.
Charge, 366.
Charlock, 336.
Charm, 367.
Chase, 204—*/is* Sh.I. */is* se.Ken.
/as a.Dur. n.Yks. n.Lan. */is* Ant.
/as a.Nhb.+*/is*, n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. nw.Der.
/as n.Cum.+*/is*, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. a.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Dor.
/is Beh. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
/is Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. a.Nhb. Wm., but w.Wm. */as*, se.Yks. em.Lan., a.Lan.+*/is*, a.Stf. I.Ma. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
/is se.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Yks. a.Lan. w.Wil. w.Som.
Cheap, 182, 183, 336—*/ep* Sh.I. */ap* Bdf.+*/is*.
/ep Ant. Dub., nsw.Yks.+*/is*, Dor. e.Dev.
/ep sm. & a.Lan.+*/is*, a.Chs. Flt. a.Stf., n.Der.+*/is*, */is*, Lei.+*/is*, */is*, sw.Nhp. w.War., a.War.+*/is*, m.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*/is*, e.Oxf. me.Wil.
/ep n.Stf. e.Suf.
/ep ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls., but Ant. */is*.
/is wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. */is*, */is*, a.Ayr. Kcb. I.Ma. Lei., ne.Shr.+*/is*, Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. n. & sw.Dev.
/is n.Cum.+*/is*, wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. ne.Shr. w.Som.
/is Wm., but w.Wm. */is*, Yks., but nsw.Yks.+*/is*, se.Yks.+*/is*, Lan., but sm. & a.Lan.+*/is*, n.Der. Lin. Lei. a.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil. a.Som.
/is Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*/is*, a.Ayr. */is*, Edb. a.Sc.
/is Inv. n.Ayr.+*/is*, Lth. Peb. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.

Cheap (contd.)—

Wm., se. Yka. + *ifop*, n. Der.
 se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. *ifop*,
 a. Som. *ifop*.
ifop a. War. nw. & w. Oxf.
Cheat, 200, 367, 428, 429, 433—
ifist Lei. Sus.
ifist se. Lan. + *ifist*, sw. Lan. + *ifist*,
 a. Lan., n. Der. + *ifist*, *ifist*, Oxf.,
 but a. Oxf. *ifist*, Bdf., me. Wil.
 + *ifist*.
ifist se. Lan. n. Stf. w. Hrt. e. Suf.
ifist ne. Sc., but Abd. + *ifist*, sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per.
ifist I. Ma. a. Stf. n. Shr. ne. Nrf.
 me. Wil. Dor. e. Som. nw. Dev.
ifist nw. Lan.
ifist n. Cum. n. Der.
ifist a. Dur. sw. Wm. Yka. n. em.
 & sw. Lan. n. Der. Lin. a. Oxf.,
 w. Wil. + *ifist*.
ifist Ayr., but a. Ayr. *ifist*, Lth. Edb.
 Kcb.
ifist Inv., Abd. + *ifist* Wm. Sc. a. Ayr.
 Ant. n. & a. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. ne. & w. Wm. se. Ken.
 w. Wil.
Cheek, 182, 183—*ifist* nw. Dev.
 + *ifist*.
ifist n. Stf. Dor.
ifist I. Ma. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
ifist Bch. Abd. w. Frf. Per., Ayr.
 + *ifist*, Kcb.
ifist Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yka. Lan. a. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. a. Oxf. se. Ken. m.
 Wil. Som., but w. Som. *ifist*
Cheese, 145, 146, 379, 382—*ifist*
 nw. Yka., a. Lan. + *ifist*, a. Chs.
 Stf. ne. Der., e. Der. + *ifist*, w.
 Der., Lei. + *ifist*, *ifist*, ne. Shr.
 + *ifist*, Dor., e. Dev. + *ifist*.

ifist e. Suf.
ifist Rut. + *ifist*, w. War., n. Wor.
 n. & ne. Shr. + *ifist*, m. Bch. ne.
 Nrf., Sus. + *ifist*.
ifist m. se. & sw. Yka. + *ifist*, a. Lin.
 a. Som. + *ifist*.
ifist I. Ma. Lei. n. Dev.
ifist a. Sc.
ifist Sc., but a. Sc. *ifist*, Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. e. Yka., m.
 se. & sw. Yka. + *ifist*, Lan., but a.
 Lan. + *ifist*, w. Cha. Stf. n. nw. &
 e. Der. Not. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 n. Wor. n. ne. & e. Shr. Glo.
 Oxf. a. Nrf. se. Ken. a. Sur. Sus.
 w. Wil. Som., but a. Som. + *ifist*,
 e. Dev.
Chemise, 200, 332—*ifist* a. Nhb.
 n. Dur. Wm. sw. Yka. sm. & a.
 Lan. I. Ma. n. & a. Stf. n. Der.
 Lin. m. Not. Sus. me. Wil.
 Dor. e. Dev.
ifist m. Cum. n. & em. Lan.
Cherry, 367.
Chest, 51—*ifist* n. Ayr. a. Sc.
ifist Sc., but Ayr. + *ifist*, *ifist*, Ant.
 + *ifist*, a. Nhb. n. Dur. + *ifist*, *ifist*,
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yka.
 Lan., but n. Lan. + *ifist*, em. Lan.
ifist, a. Lan. + *ifist*, nw. Lin. +
ifist, 1 sw. Dev.
ifist Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ifist*, a. Ayr.
 Kcb.
ifist se. Ken.
ifist Dor. a. Som., e. Dev. + *ifist*, *ifist*.
ifist a. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Lan. + *ifist*,
 em. Lan. n. Stf. Rut., Lei. + *ifist*,
 a. Oxf. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
ifist, a. Som. *ifist*, e. Dev. + *ifist*.
ifist I. Ma. w. Som. e. Dev.
ifist Ant. a. Nhb. n. Dur., a. Lan. +
ifist, n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. e. Suf.
 nw. Dev.

Chew, 193. 429—*fu* Sh.I.

fu Abd. + *fu*, *fu*.

fu sm. w.m. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant., a.Nhb. + *fu*, Dur.,

but a.Dur. + *fu*, Wm., anw.

Yks. + *fu*, m. Yks. + *fu*, m.

Lan., a.Lan. + *fu*, *fu*, ne.Nrf.

Dor., e.Dev. + *fu*, *fu*.

fu ne.Sc. + *fu*, but Abd. + *fu*, w.

Fr. e.Per. w.Wil.

fu anw.Yks. + *fu*, sw.Yks. +

fu, n.Lan. + *fu*, nw.Lan. se.

Ken.

fu sw.Yks. a.Lan. a.Cha. n.Stf.

Der., but a.Der. + *fu*, Lin. Rut.,

Lei. + *fu*, ne.Shr. + *fu*, Som.,

but e.Som. *fu*, w.Som. *fu*.

fu m.Yks.

fu ne.Sc. Per., but e.Per. *fu*,

a.Sc. Nhb., but a.Nhb. + *fu*,

n.Dur. + *fu*, n. & m.Cum. anw.

& anw.Yks., e.Yks. + *fu*, em.

Lan. e.Suf.

fu n.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr. m.Bck.

Sus., but e.Sus. *fu*, w.Sus.

fu, e.Som. e.Dev.

fu a.Sur. w.Sus.

fu Inv. sm. & a.Lan. a.Stf., n.

Der. + *fu*, Lei. a.Oxf.

fu e.Yks. e.Sus. me.Wil. w.

Som. sw.Dev.

fu e.Dev.

Chick, 382.

Chicken, 180, 231, 233—*fu* n.

Ayr. Lth. Dor.

fu Kcb. Ant., a.Nhb. n.Dur. +

fu, m.Cum. n.Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.

Lei. n.Hrf. a.Oxf. se.Ken. a.

Som.

fu Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr.

Edb. Nhb., but a.Nhb. + *fu*,

n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *fu*,

n.Dur. Wm., but n.Wm. *fu*,

I.Ma. n.Stf. Se. me.Wil. Som.,

but a.Som. *fu*, e.Dev.

fu Bch. Abd.

fu Ayr., but a.Ayr. *fu*, e.

Ayr. *fu*.

Child, 134—*fu* Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *fu*, m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. sw.Lin. a.

Lei. e.Dev.

fu em.Lan.

fu a.Nhb. n.Dur.

fu Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr.

Kcb.

fu se.Ken.

fu Dor. Som.

Chief, 220—*fu* Sh.I.

fu Oxf., but a.Oxf. *fu*.

fu n.Stf., Lei. + *fu*.

fu se.Lan. e.Suf.

fu I.Ma. a.Stf.

fu ne.Nrf. Dor.

fu m.Yks. + *fu*, se.Yks. n.Der.

a.Lin. a.Cox. w.Wil.

fu w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but a.

Ayr. *fu*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. a.Sc.

fu Inv. Bch. Abd. sm. & w.m.Sc.

a.Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. e. & m.Yks. Lan.

nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.

Child, 73, 302, 307, 336, 383—

fu Cai.

fu Sh.I.

fu m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks. n.

Lan. n.Lin. n.Lei. n.Wor. a.

Oxf. a.Nrf. e.Suf. Som., but e.

Som. *fu*, w.Som. *fu*, a.Som.

fu, *fu*, e.Dev.

fu n.Der. + *fu*.

fu a.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil. +

fu, *fu*.

fu a.Lan. + *fu*, *fu*, *fu*.

fu m.Yks.

fu sm.Lan.

Child (contd.)—

tsail I.Ma. + *tsail*, *tsail*, e.Der. +
tsaild, *tsailt*, *tsoid*, se.Hrt. +
tsoid.
tsaild nw. m. & s.Lan. Dnb., e. &
s.Der. Not. Rut. + *tsoid*, Lei.
+ *tsoid*, but n.Lei. *tsaild*, m.
Nhp. + *tsoid*, w.War. s.Wor.,
se.Shr. + *tsoid*, nw.Hrt. + *tsoid*,
tsail, Cmb., but se.Cmb. *tsoid*,
w.Suf.
tsailt s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Der.
tsald sw.Yks. + *tsald*, e.Ken. +
tsoid.
tsæld m.Shr.
tsail I.Ma. s.Pem.
tsoid Uls. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum.
tsoid Inv. Kcb.
tsil n. & nw.Dev., sw.Dev. + *tsil*,
tsil, Cor. + *tsild*.
tsil w.Som., s.Som. + *tsil*, sw.
Dev.
tsil ne.Sc. Lth. s.Som. e. sw. &
s.Dev.
tsild e.Som. Cor.
tsoid s.Yks., n.Stf. + *tsoidt*, e. & s.
Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp.e.War., n.Bck. + *tsoid*, m.
Bck. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. Hnt.
se.Cmb. Ess. e.Ken., e.Sus. +
tsoid.
tsoidt cm. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
tsild sw.Yks.
tsail I.Ma., w.Oxf. + *tsild*, nw.
Hrt. n.Ken. nw.Wil.
tsoid Flt. s.War. n. & se.Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. n.
Bck. w.Hrt. nw.Nrf. e.Sus.
me. & w.Wil., e.Dor. + *tsail*,
tsild.
tsoid w.Wil.
tsail Glo. + *tsild*, e.Dor.

tsoid Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.
Dor.

Children, 68, 73, 263, 300, 301,
379, 380—*filder* Cai.

tseldrin s.Sc.

tsildærr n.Lan. + *tsildærr*.

tsildærr Wm., but w.Wm. *tsildærr*,
I.Ma. + *tsildærr*.

tsildrin Kcb. m.Yks.

tsildærr Inv. me.Nhb., s.Nhb. +
tsildærr, w.Wm. n.Wor. ne.
Nrf. se.Ken.

tsildærr s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. w.
Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. m.Cmb. e.
Suf. e.Sus. Wil. e.Dor. Som.,
nw.Dev. + *tsildærr*, e.Dev.

tsildærr s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
sw.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. +
tsildærr, s.Lan. + *tsildærr*, n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin.

tsilder Uls. n.Cum.

tsildærr s.Lan. + *tsildærr*.

tsildærr I.Ma.

tsildærr s.Sur. w.Sus. + *tsildærr*.

tsildærr nw.Dev.

tsildærr s.Sur. w.Sus.

tsildærr n.Bck.

tsildærr Ess.

Chill, 52—*tsil* Dor.

tsil Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Som., but w.Som. *tsil*, e.Dev.
+ *tsil*.

tsil w.Som.

tsil n.Ayr. e.Dev.

tsil Per., but e.Per. *tsil*, Ayr.,
but n.Ayr. *tsil*, s.Ayr. *tsil*.

Chin, 68—*tsin* Sc., but Edb.Peb.

tsin, Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
Cum.Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

- Stf.n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. Som., but w.
 Som. *tsin*, e.Dev. + *tsin*.
tsin w.Som. e.Dev.
tsin Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.
Choice, 213, 328, 367—*tsais* Abd.
 + *tsais*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. em.
 Lan., se.Lan. + *tsais*, s.Lan. s.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. n.Wor. n.Shr.
 s.Oxf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf., se.Ken.
 + *tsais*, Sus. me.Wil., e.Dor. +
tsais, w.Dor. e.Dev.
tsais Bch. Abd.
tsais se.Lan., ma.Lan. + *tsais*, I.Ma.
 ne.Shr.
tsais ne.Sc., but Bch. *tsais*, Abd.
tsais, *tsais*, sn.Sc. + *tsais*, wm.
 Sc. s.Ayr. ma.Lan. s.Cha. n.
 Stf. nw.Der.
tsais Inv. + *tsais*.
tsais Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 e. m. & sw.Yks. n. & sm.Lan.
 Lin. se.Ken. w.Som.
tsais nw.Yks.
tsais s.War. w.Wil.
tsais ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
Choke, 244—*tsauks* s.Nhb. + *tsouk*,
 n.Dur. + *tsok*, m. & w.Wm. se.
 Ken.
tsok Bch. Abd. w.Frf. Per. Som.,
 but w.Som. *tsok*.
tsouk s.Nhb.
tsok I.Ma. me.Wil.
tsok nw. em. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf., e.Dev. + *tsok*.
tsok Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. Ant. n.Dur. sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
tsuk sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n. & m.
 Lan.
tsok w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
tsuok ne.Wm.
- Choose**, 189, 427, 430, 432—*tsus*
 SIII
tsus sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *tsus*, n.
 Stf. nw.Lin.
tsus I.Ma.
tsus em. & sw.Lan. Dor.
tsus n.Ayr. + *tsus*, Peb. Ant.
tsus Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 n.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Lei. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. s.Som.
tsus w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. + *tsus*, s.Ayr. *tsus*, Lth. n.
 Ken. w.Som.
tsus e.Dev.
Chosen, 95, 233—*tsausn* se.Ken.
tsosn Wm. sw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der.
tsosn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *tsosn*, I.
 Ma.
tsosn s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Chrisom, 323.
Christen, 160, 263, 326—*hesn*
 em.Lan., s.Lan. + *krism*, *hesn*.
hirsu Bch. Abd. Peb. n.Wm.
krism Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
 Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm. s.
 Lan., I.Ma. + *krism*, Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Som., but s.Som. *hesn*.
krism I.Ma.
hirsu Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hirsu*, s.
 Ayr. *krism*, n.Lan.
hirsu n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Wm., but
 n.Wm. *hirsu*, w.Wm. *krism*.
hesn sw.Yks. s.Lan.
hesn n. & m.Cum. nw.Lan. s.
 Som. e.Dev.
Christmas, 160, 229, 263—*hesmas*
 em.Lan., s.Lan. + *krismas*,
hesmas.
hesmas n.Ayr. w.Cor.

Christmas (contd.)—

krismas Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. a. Dur. s.
 Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but
 s. Som. *kāsmas*.

krismas I. Ma.

krismas Ayr., but n. Ayr. *krismas*,
 s. Ayr. *krismas*, Lth. Edb. n.
 Lan.

kūsma sw. Dev.

krismas n. Cum. Wm.

kāsmas m. Cum. sw. Yks. nw. & s.
 Lan. s. Som. e. Dev.

Church, 76 — *kerk* ne. Sc., but
 Beh. Abd. *kirk*, nm. Sc., but w.
 Frf. e. Per. + *kirk*, wm. Sc. + *kirk*,
 but n. Ayr. *kerk*, s. Sc.

kirk Beh. Abd. w. Frf. Per., but
 e. Per. + *kerk*, wm. Sc. Wm., but
 ne. Wm. *kerk*.

kjāh nnw. Yks. + *kāh*.

kōh m. Yks. + *tsōf*.

kerk sn. Sc.

kerk Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., n. Cum.
 + *tsurf*, ne. Wm.

kāh nnw. Yks., anw. Yks. + *tsūf*,
tsōf.

tsōf e. Suf. + *tsōf*.

tsōf Ess.

tsōf se. Yks. + *tsōf*, n. Lin.

tsōf Rut. + *tsurf*.

tsōf e. m. & se. Yks., s. Lan. + *tsōf*,
tsōf.

tsōf me. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *tsōf*,
tsōf.

tsōf n. Dur. s. Lan.

tsurf n. Cum.

tsurf Rut.

tsurf s. Dur.

tsurf anw. Yks.

tsurf I. Ma.

tsōf wm. Stf. e. Der. Not. s. Lin.,

Lei. + *tsōf*, *tsōf*, m. Bck. Nrf.
 e. Suf. e. Sus. e. Dor., e. Dev. +
tsōf.

tsōf ne. & w. Der. Lei. m. & sw.
 Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. n. & m.
 Shr. w. Som. w. Cor.

tsōf n. Dur. Sus., but e. Sus. *tsōf*.

tsōf m. Cum. anw. & sw. Yks.

Lan., but s. Lan. + *tsōf*, *tsōf*,
 Stf., but wm. Stf. *tsōf*, n. Der.

Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil. s.
 Som. e. Dev.

Churl, 336.

Churn, 113, 336 — *ken* n. & e. Yks.

ken s. Sc., Nhb. + *kirn*.

kirn w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., n. Cy.
 + *tsarn*, Nhb.

kirn n. Cum. Wm.

kān Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *kān*,
 Yks., but n. & e. Yks. *kān*.

tsarn n. Cy.

tsen n. Lin.

tsūn m. Shr. me. Wil.

Cinder, 211, 229, 231, 300, 301,
 321 — *sindō(r)* Wm., but n.
 Wm. *sindō(r)*, w. Wm. *sindō(r)*,
 n. Lan.

sindir Beh. Abd. + *sonir*.

sindō(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 sw. Yks. nw. & em. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *sindō(r)*, Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Som., but w. & s. Som.
sindō(r), e. Dev. + *sindō(r)*.

sinder Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.

sindō(r) e. Yks. s. Lan.

sindō(r) Dub. n. Wm. I. Ma.

siner Ayr. + *sinor*.

sēnder Edb.

sinder w. Wm.

sinor Ayr.

sunder Ant.

sonir Beh. Abd. Kcb.

- finder* Lth. Peb.
sinder Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
Cistern, 211, 234, 263, 284—
sestron se.Yks. + *siesporin*, *sies-
 porin*.
seston s.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 w.War. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Sus.
 Dor. w.Som.
seston s.Lan.+*siston*, s.Chs. nw.
 Der. Lei. e.Sus.
sistrin Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. w.
 Wm. e. & m.Yks.
sisthin n.Lan.
siston s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
 Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *seston*.
sistern Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Kcb.
sistern n.Cum. I.Ma.
sistern sw.Wm. nw.Yks. e.Dev.
siesporin se.Yks.
siesporin se.Yks.
Clad, 140, 335—*klad* s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
klad se.Ken.+*kled*, Dor. Som.
kled Sc. Ant. se.Nhb. m.Cum. se.
 Ken.
klad w.Wm.+*tled*, w.Yks. nw.
 Lan. n.Der.
tled w.Wm.
Clap, 23, 335—*klap* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 n.Ayr. *klāp*, Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n.Dur.+*klep*, m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *klap*, Lan.,
 but nw. & sm.Lan. *klap*, I.Ma.
 nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Som.
klāp n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb.
klāp Lth. s.Sc.
klap se.Ken.+*klep*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *klap*, e.Dev.
klep n.Dur. se.Ken.
klap n.Stf.
klap w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & sm.
 Lan. n.Der.
Clash, 27, 323.
Clasp, 26, 323, 331—*klaps* e.Sus.,
 I.W.+*klaps*, Dor. w.Som.
klaps Glo. Sus., but e.Sus. *klaps*,
 Hmp. I.W. Wil. nw.Dev. w.
 Cor.
Clatch, 323.
Claw, 49, 323, 335—*klā* Sh. &
 Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., s.
 Nhb.+*klō*, n.Dur. sw.Wm.
 nw.Yks. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.
 +*klō*, Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus., e.
 Dor.+*klā*, Som., but w.Som.
klō, *klou*, e.Dev.
klā Kcb. s.Sc.
klā me.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *klā*,
klā.
klis nw.Lin.+*klō*.
klō sw.Yks.+*klō*, *tlō*.
klō w.Wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *klā*,
 Lth. Edb. n. & m.Cum. ne.Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan.
klā, em.Lan.+*klō*, sm.Lan. *klō*,
 I.Ma. Stf. Lin., but nw.Lin.+
klis, Lei. Bdf. se.Ken., w.Wil.
 +*klā*, w.Som.+*k'ru*.
klō s.Nhb.
klou w.Som.
klā nw.Lan. e.Suf. e.Dor.
klā ne.Nrf. w.Wil.
klis w.Wm.
tlō m. & sw.Yks.
klō se.Yks., em.Lan.+*klō*, sm.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
Clay, 139, 335—*klai* Ayr.+*klei*,
 Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Wm. s.Wor.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor.+*klī*, w. & s.Som.
klai Per., but e.Per. *klī*.

Clay (contd.)—

klē w. Wil.*klai* wm. Sc. Ay. Peb. a. Sc., a. Lan. Rut. + *klē*, Lei. + *klī*, *tlī*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Som., but w. & a. Som. *klai*.*klas* sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *klē*, n. Stf. + *tlī*, n. & nw. Lin. w. Hrt.*klai* Kcb.*klē* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. me. se. & a. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. *klai*, w.Wm. *tlē*, nw. & es. Yks. Lan., but nw. & m. Lan. *tlē*, a. Lan. +*klai*, I. Ma. Rut. Sus. e. Dev.*klī* m. & a. Chs., wm. Stf. + *tlē*, *tlī*, Lei., e. Dor. + *klai*.*klai* Glo.*tlē* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *tlē*, sw. Yks. a. Lin.*tlē* w. Wm. e. & se. Yks. nw. & m. Lan. wm. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. Lin.*tlī* n. & wm. Stf. e. & w. Der. Lei.Clean, 137, 138, 335—*klain* Brks. + *klīn*.*klein* Dub., nw. Yks. + *klīn*, a. Len. + *klēn*, *klīn*, *tlēn*, a. Stf. + *tlīn*,Sus., but w. Sus. *klīn*, a. Som.*klēn* s. Lan.*kleen* n. Stf. e. Suf., e. Dev. + *klēn*.*klēn* sm. Sc., but a. Ay. *klīn*, Kcb.*klīn*, Uls., but Ant. *klīn*, I. Ma.

w. & a. War. ne. Shr. Glo. ne.

Nrf. me. Wil., Dor. + *klīn*, e.Som., w. Som. + *klīn*, Dev., bute. Dev. + *kleen*, w. Cor.*klīn* Ant. nw. & e. Yks. sw. & s.

Lan. a. Chs. nw. & sw. Lin. m.

Nhp. a. Oxf. Brks., m. Bck. +

tlēn, w. Wil. Dor. nw. & w.

Som.

klīn Sh. I. + *klīn*, ne. Sc., but Abd.+ *klīn*, w. Frf. e. Per., Ay. + *klīn*, Edb. Kcb.*klīn* Sh. I. Inv., Abd. + *klīn*, sn. & wm. Sc. Ay. Lth. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlīn*, es. Yks. n. Lan. Dnb. a. Lei. n. Hrf. a. Nrf. se. Ken. a. Sur. w. Sus. Som., but nw. Som. *klīn*, e. Som. *klēn*, w. Som. *klēn*, *klīn*, a. Som. *klein*.*tlēn* a. Lan. Lei., but a. Lei. *klīn*. *tlēn* n. Der. + *tlīn*.*tlēn* m. Bck.*tlēn* m. Yks., se. Yks. + *tlēn*, sw.Yks., nw. Lan. + *tlīn*, in. & ma.Lan., nw. Der. + *tlīn*, a. Lin.*tlīn* w. Wm. se. Yks. nw. Lan. wm.

& a. Stf. n. nw. & e. Der. Not.

Clear, 220, 335—*klein* m. Shr.*klein* n. Hrf.*klein* n. Stf. s. Nrf. Sus. me. Wil.*klīr* Abd. + *klīr*, *klīr*.*klein* s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.,w. Wm. + *klīr*, *klīr*, Lan., butsm. Lan. *tlīn*, a. Stf. Lin. a.

Oxf. se. Ken. Dor. w. Som. e.

Dev.

klīr Inv. Bch. Abd. Ay., but s.Ay. *klīr*, w. Wm. I. Ma.*klīr* Or. I. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ay. Lth. Edb. Kcb. a. Sc. Ant.

w. Wm.

tlēn ne. Der.*tlīn* sw. Yks. sm. Lan. w. Chs.

n. Der.

Cleave, 190, 191, 335, 425, 429—

klef w. Som. + *klev*.*kleiv* s. Som.*kleiv* e. Dev. + *klēv*.*klev* Per., but e. Per. *klēv*.*klēv* w. Frf. e. Per. I. Ma. Dor. w.

Som. nw. & e. Dev.

- hhro* Ant., em. Lan. + *thro*, sw. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
hthv Inv. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. s. Lan. s. Lei. se. Ken. Som., but w. Som.
klef, *klfv*, s. Som. *kliv*.
thrv nw. & em. Lan.
tltv w. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Der.
Clergy, 210, 335, 366—*klardgi* me. & se. Nhb. I. Ma.
klādgī s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but sw. Lan. *klādgi*, s. Chs. n. Stf. nw. Lin. w. War. n. Shr. Sus. nw. Dev.
klardgi Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc., sm. Sc. + *klērdgi*, Uls. + *klbrdgi*.
klērdgi w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. sm. Sc.
klvdgi s. Lin. se. Ken. s. Oxf. Dor.
klrdgi Uls.
klādgī Wm. snw. Yks. sw. Lan.
tlādgī e. m. & se. Yks. n. Der. n. Lin. Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.
Clerk, 210, 335—*klark* Bch. Abd. + *klark*, w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. Ant. n. Wm. I. Ma.
klāk s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. m. Shr. s. Oxf. n. Ken. me. Wil. Dor.
klāk sw. Lan.
klark Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb. Uls., but Ant. *klark*.
klārk s. Sc.
klārk Lth. Edb.
klāk se. Ken.
klāk Wm., but n. Wm. *klark*, w. Wm. *klāk*.
tlāk sw. Yks. r. Der.
tlāk sm. Lan.
Clever—*klævxn* s. Nrf. *klævxn* e. An., but s. Nrf. *klævxn*.
klivxn n. Yks. e. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. m. Shr. Som., but w. Som. *klævxn*, nw. Dev.
klivv Irel. Nhb.
klævxn w. Som.
Clew, 193, 249, 335—*klin* Kcb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *klā*, m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tliv*, nw. Lin. Som.
kljū I. Ma.
klā Sc., but Kcb. *klin*, Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Lan. Rut. Lei. se. Ken.
tliv w. Wm. sw. Yks. nw. Lan.
tlā n. Der.
Cliff, 68, 335—*klef* n. Ayr. Dor., w. Som. + *kluf*.
klif Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan., but em. Lan. *tlif*, I. Ma. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. *klef*, *kluf*.
klift e. Dev. + *kluf*.
kluf w. Som.
kluf Ayr., but n. Ayr. *klef*, s. Ayr. *klif*, Peb. e. Dev.
tlif w. Wm. w. Yks. em. Lan. n. Der.
Climb, 74, 323, 335, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*klaim* sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin. s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *klīm*.
klāim I. Ma. s. Lei.
klem me. Wil.
klīm Bch. + *klōm*, Abd. + *klōm*, *sklōm*, w. Frf., Per. + *klōm*, *sklōm*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *sklīm*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *tlīm*, ne. Yks. n. Lan. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *klām*, nw. & e. Dev.

Climb (contd.)—

- bloim* s.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
blum Bch. Abd. Per.
blum w.Som.
blum n.Nhb.
shlim wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
shlum Abd. Per. Peb.
tlaim n.Der.
tlaim em.Lan.
tlām sm.Lan.
tlim w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
Cling, 71, 335, 425, 430, 432—
klaiy Ant.
klay Dor.
klīy Sc., but Ayr.+*klay*, sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*tlīy*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.
 Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.
 Wil. Som. e.Dev.
klay Ayr.+*klīy*.
tlīy w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw. & em.
 Lan. n.Der.
Clip, 68, 335—*klēp* n.Ayr. Dor.
klīp Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf.
 e.Per. + *klēp*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.
 Wm. *tlīp*, Lan., but em.Lan.
 +*tlīp*, I.Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. s.
 Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *klēp*, e.
 Dev.
klēp w.Som.
klēp w.Frf. Per., but e.Per.+*klīp*,
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *klēp*, s.Ayr.
klīp, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
tlīp w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*klīp*, n.Der.
Cloak, 214, 335—*kljōk* Kcb.
klōk Or.I., Inv. Abd.+*klōk*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
klōk s.Nhb.+*klōk*, n.Dur. n.
 Cum. Dor.

- klēk* m.Cum., Wm. I.Ma.+*klōk*,
 me.Wil.
klōk se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Sus. e.Dev.
klōs Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Ant.
 s.Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*klush*,
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. se.Ken.
klush n. & em.Lan.
tlōk sm.Lan. n.Der.
tlush sw.Yks.
Close, sb., adj. and adv., 214,
 244, 328, 335, 379—*klas* nw.
 Wil.
klus se.Ken.
klās w.Wil.
klōs m.Yks.+*tlōs*.
klōs Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*klōs*, sm.Sc. n.
 Nhb. m.Cum., e.Hrf.+*klēs*,
klōs.
klōus e.Sus.
klōss n.Cum.+*kluss*, *klwuss*, n.
 Bck. Dor., but e.Dor. *kluss*,
 w.Som.+*klōss*.
klēs I.Ma.+*klōs*, e.Hrf. me.Wil.
klōs Inv., ne.Sc.+*klōs*, sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Kcb. I.Ma.
klōss sw.Wm. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.
klōs Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant.
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan.
 +*kluss*, sw.Lan.+*tlōs*, Stf., but
 n.Stf.+*tlōs*, wm.Stf. *tlōs*, m.
 Nhp.+*tlōss*, e.Hrf. nw. & e.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*kluss*, w.Suf. n.
 Dev.
klōs Glo.
klus Lei.+*tl* s, *tlōs*, e.Suf.
kluss s.Sc. n.Cum., e.Cum. +
klwuss, w.Wm., s.Wm. +
klwuss, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
 +*klwuss*, *tlōss*, *tlwuss*, Lan.,
 but nw.Lan.+*tluss*, m.Lan.
tlōs, em.Lan.+*klōs*, se.Lan.

- klōs*, sw.Lan. *klōs*, *tlōs*, ms.
 Lan. *klūs*, *tlōs*, s.Lan. + *tlōis*,
 ne.Der. + *tlūs*, *tlūs*, n.Lin. +
tlōs, 3df. se.Hrt. e.Dor.
klūs ms.Lan. + *tlōs*.
klūs s.Lin.
klūwas e.Cum.
klūwas n. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.
 Wm. snw.Yks.
tlēs snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *tlēs*,
tlūs, m.Yks. + *tlūs*.
tlēs nm.Yks.
tlōis sw. & ma.Yks., s.Lan. +
klūs.
tlōs m.Lin.
tlōis s.Yks.
tlōs m. & ms.Lan. w.Cha., n.Stf.
 + *klōs*, nw.Der. Lei.
tlōs n.Lin. m.Nhp. n.Ken.
tlōs sw.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf. n.
 Der.
tlōs ne.Nrf.
tlūs w.Der. + *tlūs*, s.Nrf.
tlūs nm. e. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
tlūs ne.Der. + *tlūs*, w. & s.Der.
tlūs ne.Der.
tlōs Lei.
tlūwas snw.Yks.
Clot, 81, 335—*klmt* nw. & e.Dev.
klet w.Som. + *klit*.
klit w.Som.
klod sw.Lan. + *klot*.
klot Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *tlot*,
 Lan., but nw.Lan. *tlot*, em.
 Lan. + *tlot*, sw.Lan. + *klod*, I.
 Ma. Stf. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *klet*, *klit*.
klot me.Wil. + *klot*.
tlot w.Wm. sw.Yks. nw.Lan.,
 em.Lan. + *klot*, n.Der.
Cloth, 129, 335—*klap* s.War.
- klap* Oxf., but s.Oxf. *klōp*, w.
 Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som. nw. &
 e.Dev.
klōp ne.Sc. + *klōp*.
klōp sn.Sc. + *klōp*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb.
klōp Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *klōp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Nhb., but sw.Nhb. *klōp*, s.
 Nhb. + *klōp*, n.Dur. + *klōp*.
klia m.Cum. nw.Yks.
klia s.Sc. ne.Yks.
klōp Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. sw.Nhb.,
 s.Nhb. + *klōp*, n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *tlia*, n.
 Lan., s.Lan. + *klōp*, *klūp*, I.
 Ma. s.Cha. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Lei.
 Som., but e. & w.Som. *klāp*.
klōp Dub., em.Lan. + *tlōp*, sw. &
 s.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
klōp n.Ayr. m.Shr.
klūp s.Lan.
tlōp m.Yks.
tlia w.Wm.
tlōp se.Yks. + *tlōp*.
tlōp ms.Lan. nw.Der.
tlōp em. & sm.Lan. n.Der. s.Lin.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
tlōp se.Yks.
tlūp sw.Yks. nw.Lan.
Clothe, 429.
Clothes, 121, 122, 244, 335—*klēs*
 m.Hmp. nw. & w.Wil.
klēs Sh.I.
klēs Ant.
klēs me.Nhb., n.Cum. + *klēs*, *klēs*,
 n.Lan. + *klūs*.
klēs ne. & sn.Sc. + *klēs*, Peb.
klēs sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *klēs*.
klēs Or.I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm.
 Sc. em.Sc., but Peb. *klēs*, wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 + *klēs*, s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *klēs*.

Clothes (contd.)—

hlias e. m. & w.Cum. Wm.,
but m.Wm. + *hlias*, w.Wm.
thias, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
thios, *thios*, nw.Lan. + *thias*, *thios*,
thios.
hlias s.Sc. se.Nhb. a.Dur. n.Cum.
m.Wm. ne. & e.Yks.
hlias sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
hlious Som., but e.Som. *thios*, w
Som. *hlious*, *hlios*.
hlioss Glo. + *hlios*, *thios*, nw.Oxf.
Ess.
hlioss me.Wil.
hlioss Dnb. nw.Lin., e.Dor. + *hlioss*,
w.Som. + *hlioss*.
hlioss w.Som.
hlioss I.Ma. + *hlioss*, e.Oxf. sm.Hmp.
hlioss Ula., but Ant. *hlioss*, n.Dur.
I.Ma., n.Stf. + *thios*, Rut. + *thios*,
w.War., e.Hrf. + *hlioss*, Glo. s.
Oxf. w.Suf. e.Dor. e. sw. & s.
Dev. w.Cor.
hlioss se.Yks. + *thios*.
hlioss n.Lan., sw. & ms.Lan. +
thios, s.Lan. + *thios*, s.Lin. + *thios*,
e.War. w. & se.Hrt.
hlioss s.Stf. + *thios*, e.Suf. + *thios*.
hlioss e.Hrf.
thios snw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *thios*,
thios, m.Yks. + *thios*.
thios w.Wm. nw.Lan.
thios snw. nm. m. & se.Yks. nw.
Lan.
thios s.Lan.
thios Glo. n.Ken.
thios em.Lan. n.Lin.
thios Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. m.
Bck. Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. e. & w.
Sus. e.Som. n.Dev.
thios nm. & s.Yks. nw. sw. & ms.
Lan. Chs. n.Der., nw.Der. +
thios, e.Der. s.Lin.

thios n. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. w.
& s.Der. Not. ne.Shr.

Cloud, 170, 172, 335—*hliand* Ant.
n.Lan., s.Lan. + *hliand*, s.Stf.
Som., but w.Som. *hliand*, s.
Som. *hliand*.

hliand n.Stf.

hliand s. & sw.Lan.

hliand se.Ken. w.Som.

hliand I.Ma.

hliand Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Nhb. n.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but
w.Wm. *thiand*, nw.Lin.

hliand w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

hliand s.Lei. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
s.Som.

thiand nw.Lan. n. & ne.Der.

thiand w.Yks.

thiand sm.Lan.

thiand w.Wm.

Clout, 171, 172, 335, 379—*hliat*
s.Chs.

hliat n.Dur. + *hliat*, n. & s.Lan. s.
Eil.

hliat n.Stf.

hliat ms.Yks.

hliat sw.Lan.

hliat se.Ken.

hliat I.Ma.

hliat Bch., Abd. + *hliat*, w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hliat*, s.
Sc. Ant.

hliat Inv. Abd. n.Ayr. Edb.
Keb. Nhb. n.Dur. r. & m.
Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *thiand*,
nw.Lin.

hliat s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.

thiand nw.Lan. n.Der.

thiand sw.Yks. w.Der.

thiand sm.Lan.

thiand w.Wm.

Coach, 214, 244, 367—*haut* se.

Ken.

hät w. Wil.

hät Inv. + *hät*, ne. Sc., but Beh.

hät, Abd. + *hät*, an. Sc. Lth.

Keb. n. Nhb. n. Bck. Ess.

hät n. Wor. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Sus. Dor.

hät me. Wil.

hät sw. Wm. se. Lan. n. Lin. s.

Oxf. e. Dev.

hät Inv. Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. Uls.

s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Lan. I. Ma.

n. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei.

hät e. Suf.

hät w. Wm. Yks., but nw. Yks.

+ *hät*, Lan., but se. Lan.

hät, sw. Lan. *hät*, s. Lin.

Bdf. w. Hrt. s. Sur. w. Sus. w.

Som.

hät s. Dur. n. Cum., nw. Yks. +

hät.

Coal, 93, 244—*hät* se. Ken.

hät w. Wil. + *hät*.

hät sw. Yks., es. Yks. + *hät*, ms.

Yks. m. Lan., sm. Lan. + *hät*, s.

Lan. + *hät*, ne. Der.

hät Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Beh.

Abd. *hät*.

hät s. Stf. + *hät*, sw. Nhp. + *hät*,

e. War. s. Sur., Sus. + *hät*, Som.,

but w. Som. *hät*, *hät*, s. Som.

hät.

hät n. Wor. Sus., e. Dev. + *hät*.

hät w. Wil. Dor., w. Som. + *hät*,

nw. Dev.

hät n. Lan. + *hät*.

hät wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hät*.

hät n. Dur. + *hät*, n. & sw. Wm.

em. & s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.,

e. Suf. + *hät*, s. Som.

hät Inv. Beh. Abd. an. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

Keb. s. Sc. + *hät*, Uls., me. Nhb.

+ *hät*, s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.

+ *hät*, ne. Wm. nnw. Yks. sm.

& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. m. Bck.

ne. Nrf. Wil., but w. Wil. *hät*,

hät, w. Som. e. & sw. Dev.

hät s. Sc. se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. +

hät, w. Wm. ne. snw. e. m.

se. & es. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s.

Lin. w. Hrt. Hnt.

hät e. Suf.

hät sw. Nhp.

hät me. Nhb.

hät s. Dur. n. Cum.

Coarse, 217—*hät* ne. Nrf.

hät se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

se. Ken.

hät Rut.

hät w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb. Ant.

hät nw. Der. + *hät*.

hät I. Ma.

hät se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

w. Wm. e. & s. Yks. Lan., but

se. Lan. *hät*, s. Cha. s. Stf. n.

& nw. Der. Oxf., but s. Oxf.

hät, Sus. w. Wil.

hät Inv. Beh. Abd. wm. & sm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. me. Nhb., n. Cum.

+ *hät*.

hät e. Som.

hät w. Som. nw. Dev.

hät n. Cum.

Coat, 214, 244, 363, 383—*haut*

se. Ken. + *hät*.

hät snw. Yks. + *hät*, *hät*, sw.

& ms. Yks., s. Lan. + *hät*.

hät Sh. I., Inv. + *hät*, an. Sc. + *hät*,

w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb., Ess.

+ *hät*.

hät s. Stf. + *hät*, m. Nhp. + *hät*,

nw. Oxf. + *hät*.

Coat (contd.)—

coat n.Cum.+*huat*, *huwat*, Glo.+
huot, n.Bck.+*huot*, m.Bck.
 Ess.
hoit s.Yks.+*huot*.
hoit ne.Sc., but Bch. *hoit*, Abd.
hoit, *huait*, an.Sc. n.Dev.
hoit n.Wm.+*huwat*, se.Lan., n.
 Stf.+*hoit*, n. & nw.Lin.+*huot*,
 w.Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur.
 Sus., w.Som.+*huot*, e. & s.Dev.
hoit Inv. Bch., Abd.+*huait*, wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls., s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.+*huot*, em.Lan.+*huot*, I.
 Ma. wm.Stf. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
 ne.Nrf. w.Suf. se.Ken.
huat e.Cum.+*huwat*.
huot w.Der. e.Suf.
huot s.Sc. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.
 snw. e. m. & s.Yks. Lan., but
 em.Lan.+*hoit*, se.Lan. *hoit*, s.
 Lan.+*hoit*, Chs. s.Stf. n.Der.,
 nw. & e.Der.+*hoit*, Lin., but
 n. & nw.Lin.+*hoit*, sw.Nhp. e.
 War. ne.Shr., e.Hrf.+*huot*,
 nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*huot*, *huot*,
 n.Bck. Bdf. w. & se.Hrt. nw.
 & w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.
hoit se.Nhb. n. & em.Stf. ne.
 nw. e. & s.Der. s.Nrf.
huait Abd.
huot w.Cum.+*huwat*, e.Oxf.
huot e.Hrf. n.Ken.
huot s.Nhb. n.Dur.
huwat e.Cum.
huwat s.Dur. n. & w.Cum. n.Wm.
 nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*hoit*,
huot, sm.Hmp. e.Som.
huot s.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.
 Cobweb, 81—*hopweb* n.Cy. Lan.
 s.Chs. Der. e.An.
 Cock, 82—*hoit* Inv. ne. & wm.Sc.,
 Ayr.+*hoit*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.

Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som. e.Dev.
hoit Ayr. Lth. Edb. Feb.
 Cocker, 323.
 Coffin, 212.
 Cog, 82.
 Cog—to boast, 323.
 Cogger, 323.
 Coin, 213, 244.
 Coke—*hoit* se.Ken.
hoit w.Wil.
hoit s.Sc.
hoit m. sw. & s.Yks.
hoit n.Cum. Lei.
hoit s.Wm., se.Yks.+*hoit*, *hoit*,
 Dor.
hoit se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.
hoit Sc., but s.Sc. *hoit*, s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.
 em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. ne.
 Nrf. e.Dev.
hoit e.Suf.
hoit se.Yks. n. & a.Lan. s.Lin.
hoit n. & nw.Der.
 Cold, 41, 244, 249, 253, 307—
hoit me.Nhb.+*hoit*, se.Nhb.
 +*hoit*, *hoit*, s.Nhb.+*hoit*, *hoit*.
hoit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hoit*, s.
 Ayr.
hoit nnw.Yks.+*hoit*.
hoit Ant., I.Ma.+*hoit*.
hoit Dub. s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*hoit*,
hoit, se.Ken.
hoit se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
 Yks., snw.Yks.+*hoit*, *hoit*,
 nw.Lan.+*hoit*.
hoit Bch. Abd.
hoit Or.I. an.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hoit*,
hoit, s.Sc.+*hoit*, snw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.

- höl* Kcb.
höld sw.Wm. + *höld*.
höld Peb. s.Sc. sw.Wm. sw.
 Dne.
höul Ula. + *höuld*, but Ant. *höul*.
höuld Ula.
höund n.Stf. + *höund*, ne.Der., ne.
 Shr. + *höund*.
höd e.Yks. + *höd*.
höld Inv.
höund sw. & sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.
 Lan. + *höund*, am.Lan., s.Lan. +
höund, n. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. + *höd*,
 nw.Lin. s.Wor. ne.Shr.
höul I.Ma.
höuld me.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. & m.
 Nhp. w.Oxf. nw.Hrt.
höud n.Cum. + *höi*, m.Yks., se.
 Yks. + *höd*.
höd wm.Sc. ne.Wm. ne. e. & se.
 Yks.
höi wm.Sc. n.Ayr.
höld nm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *höi*,
 s.Ayr. *höi*, Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
 w.Wm.
höud m.Lin.
höld m.Shr. + *höud*, s.Oxf.
höd se. & sw.Nhb. s.Stf. n. & s.
 Lin.
höi n.Cum., w.Som. + *höld*, sw.
 Dev.
höld Rut., Lei. + *höud*, m.Bck., e.
 Dor. + *hööld*, w.Som.
höuld n.Ken. w.Wil. e.Som.
höud s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. e.
 Stf. Der., but ne.Der. *höund*,
 Not. Lei. w.Wor. Shr., but
 ne.Shr. *höund*, *höud*, m.Shr. +
hööld, ne.Nrf. + *höuld*.
höul nw.Wil.
höuld n.Bck. ne.Nrf. Ess. me.
 Wil.
höud em.Lan.
- hööld* Dor., but e.Dor. + *höld*, s.
 Som.
 Colt, 86, 244, 253—*höult* wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *höul*, Ant., n.
 Dur. + *hölt*, se.Ken.
höul Abd. + *hölt*, Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Kcb., n.Cum. + *höul*,
 w. & sw.Wm., s.Lan. + *höul*.
hölt Bch. Abd. ne.Wm., I.Ma.
 + *höult*, n.Stf. e.Dev.
höult I.Ma.
höul s.Sc. n.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
 n.Wm. sw.Yks. n. m. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin.
hölt s.Oxf.
hölt s.Nhb. n.Dur.
höult me.Wil.
höult s.Lan. s.Chs. n.Der. m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. e.Suf.
höült Dor. s.Som.
 Comb, 34, 244, 249—*höum* se.
 Ken.
höim Ant.
höim m.Yks. + *höim*, s.War.
höim Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. + *höim*,
 s.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
höim, Peb.
höim Ab l. + *höim*, Per. sm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. s.Dur.
höim s.Sc. n.me. & se.Nhb. ne.
 & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *höim*.
höim s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *höim*.
höim Inv. es.Yks. m.Lan., sm. &
 sw.Lan. + *höim*, s.Lan. + *höim*,
 n.Der. Lei.
höim Som., but e.Som. *höim*,
 w.Som. *höim*, s.Som. *höim*, e.
 Dev. + *höim*.
höim ne.Wm.
höim sw.Nhb. sw.Wm., em.
 Lan. + *höim*, nw.Lin. s.Som.
 e.Dev.
höim s.Nhb. n.Dur., anw.Yks. +

Comb (contd.)—

hum, sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Stf. w. Som.
hum s. Stf. Oxf. e. Suf.
hum m. Cum. w. Wm. snw. se.
 & sw. Yks. n. nw. em. & s. Lan.
 s. Lin. w. Hrt., w. Wil. + *hum*.
hum Rut. Sus.
hum nw. Der.
hum Dor.
hum me. Wil.
hum w. Wil. e. Som.
Come, 103, 265, 425, 427, 429, 432
 —*him* Ess. + *hum*.
hom Uls., but Ant. *hum*, se. Nhb.
 nw. Lan. + *hum*, I. Ma. + *hum*,
 m. Bck. + *hum*, *hum*, n. Ken. e.
 Dor. w. Som. + *hum*, nw. Dev.,
 e. Dev. + *hum*.
hom e. War. + *hum*, *hum*.
hu n. Wm. nnw. Yks. + *hum*.
hum me. se. sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur.
 + *hum*, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *hum*,
 Wm., but n. Wm. + *hu*, Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. + *hu*, n. Lan. +
hum, nw. & em. Le- s. Lan. +
hum, *hum*, *hum*, n. Der. Lin.,
 but s. Lin. + *hum*, Rut. m. Bck.
hum n. Nhb. + *hum*, n. Dur. m.
 Cum. s. Lan. s. Lin., w. Cor. +
hum.
hum n. Lan., m. & sw. Lan. + *hum*,
 s. Lan. I. Ma., s. Chs. Flt. em.
 Stf. + *hum*, e. Der. Not., Lei.
 m. Nhp. + *hum*, e. War., w. & s.
 War. ne. Shr. + *hum*, se. Shr.,
 nw. Oxf. + *hum*.
hum Sc. Ant. n. Nhb. n. Cum. m.
 sw. & s. Lan. w. & s. Cha. Flt.
 Dnb. Stf., but em. Stf. + *hum*,
 ne. nw. & w. Der. Lei. m. &
 sw. Nhp. e. w. & s. War. s. Wor.
 n. ne. & m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. Oxf., but nw. Oxf. +
hum, Brks. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.
 I. rt. Hnt. e. An., but Ess. + *him*,
 Ken., but n. Ken. + *hom*, e. &
 w. Sus. sm. Hmp. nw. & w. Wil.
 Dor., but e. Dor. + *hom*, Som.,
 but w. Som. + *hom*, Dev., but
 nw. Dev. *hom*, e. Dev. + *hom*, e.
 & w. Cor.

Company, 233.

Conceit, 220, 228—*honsait*. Suf.
honsait nm. & m. Yks., sw. Yks. +
honsait

honsait sw. Yks.

honsait s. Sc.

honsait Lei.

honsait Uls. sm. Lan. m. Shr. me.
 Wil.

Conceit, 210, 228—*honsarn* I.
 Ma.

honsarn s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 n. & w. Wm. ma. & sw. Yks.
 Lan., but sw. Lan. *honsarn*, m.
 Not. nw. Lin. e. Dev.

honsarn s. Sc.

honsarn Inv., Abd. + *honsarn*, w.
 Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edh. n.
 Cum.

honsarn Kcb.

honsarn Bch. Abd.

honsarn m. Wm. Chs. s. Stf. Der.
 n. Lin. m. Nhp. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 Ess. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.
 w. Som. w. Cor.

honsarn sw. Lan.

Condign, 270.**Consider**, 297.**Contrary**, 204, 284—*kontrari*

Kcb. + *kontrari*.

kontrari Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr.

kontrari.

kontrari se. Ken. Sus.

kontrari s. Nhb. + *kontrari*, n.

Dur. m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & se.
 Lan. n. Der.
kontrfri Kcb.
kontrfri Abd. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.
 Nhb. Wm. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. m.
 Not. Lin. Oxf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
ko'ntri n. Stf.
ko'nkrer w. Frf. e. Per + *ko'ntreri*.
ko'ntreri w. Frf. e. Per.
kontreri sm. Lan.
kontreri Ant.
kon'eri I. Ma.
kp'ntri w. Som.
Contrive, 493, 499.
Convey, 281.
Cook, 169, 249—*kiuk* s. Nhb. +
hjuk, *kuk*, n. Dur. + *hjuk*, m.
 Cum. n. Wm. em. Lan., n. Stf. +
kuuk, s. Stf. Lei. + *kuk*.
kiuk sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
hjuk s. Nhb. n. Dur.
hjuuk ne. Der.
kuk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kuk, Peb. Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf.
 Lei. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
kuk.
kuk Inv. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Dub. n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *kiuk*, w. Wm. *kiuk*,
 sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
kiuk, w. Chs. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Sus.
kuuk n. Stf.
kuk w. Som.
kuk e. Dev.
Cool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—*kul*
 Ant.
kil wm. Sc. + *kul*, *kul*, s. Ayr.
kiul m. e. Nhb., n. Cum. + *kul*, m.
 Cum. nw. Yks., n. Lan. + *kul*,
 em. Lan. Stf. Lei.
kiul ne. Nrf.

kil se. Nhb. s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e.
 & m. Yks.
kiul s. Nhb. + *kul*, n. Dur. + *kiul*,
 m.
kiul ne. Der.
kiul sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
kiul n. Dur. s. L' n. w. Wil. s. Som.
kul sw. Lan. + *kul*.
kul Inv. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *kul*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 Wm., but w. Wm. *kiul*, ea. Yks.
 n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. &
 nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. se. Ken.
 me. Wil.
kul wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
kul, s. Ayr. *kil*, Peb.
kul Sh. I. sw. Dev.
kul wm. Sc. n. Ayr. sm. Sc., but
 s. Ayr. *kil*, Kcb. *kul*, Lth. e. Suf.
 e. Dev.
kiul ne. Sc.
kiul Dor.
kiul s. Oxf.
Coomb, 38a.
Cope = to barter, 336.
Corkle, 323.
Corn, 87, 234, 244, 38a—*korn*
 nnw. Yks. + *korn*, Dnb. s. War.
 w. & s. Wor. Glo. nm. Brks. n.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor.,
 Som. e. Dev. + *korn*, sw. Dev.
korn ne. Sc. + *korn*, sm. Sc., Ayr. +
korn, Uls., but Ant. *korn*, me.
 & se. Nhb., n. Cum. + *korn*,
 I. Ma. + *korn*.
korn n. Nhb. nnw. Yks. : nw.
 Yks. Lei. + *korn*.
korn n. Dur. + *korn*, e. Yks., m. Yks.
 + *korn*, sw. Yks. em. Lan., Rut.
 + *korn*.
korn s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., se.
 Yks. + *korn*, *korn*, Lan., but nw.
 Lan. + *korn*, em. Lan. *korn*, Stf.

Corn (contd.)—

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 e. War. n. Shr. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. se. Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Som. n. & e. Dev.
hörn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *hörn*.
hörn se. Yks.
hörn ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. Ant.
huorn s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. m.
 & se. Yks., nw. Lan. + *hörn*.
huorn s. Sc.
hörn sw. Nhb.
hörn I. Ma.
huorn n. Cum.
Corner, 217, 298—*hörn* nm.
 Yks. + *hörn*, Lei., but n. Lei.
hörn, s. War. Glo. nw. Oxf.
 se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. Wil.,
 e. Dor. + *hörn*, nw. & e. Som.
hörn sm. Hmp.
corner Sh. I. + *hörn*, Cai. Inv.
 ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *hörn*, Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. + *hörn*, Lth. Edb.
 s. Sc. Ula. n. Cum. I. Ma.
hörn n. Dur. + *hörn*, snw. Yks.
 + *hörn*, *hörn*, e. m. & sw.
 Yks. em. Lan. Rut.
hörn w. Som. Dev.
hörn s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but
 n. Cum. + *hörn*, s. Wm. snw.
 & nm. Yks., se. Yks. + *hörn*,
 s. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
hörn, Chs. Stf. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. n. Lei. m. Nhp. e. War.
 Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *hörn*,
 Bdf. Nrf. Suf. Ess. n. Ken. e.
 Dor.
hörn sn. em. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
hörn nnw. Nhb.
hörn w. Wm. snw. & se. Yks.
hörn Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s.
 Ayr. + *hörn*, se. Nhb.

huorn ne. Yks. se. Hrt.

Correct, 295.

Cost, 82, 212, 363, 428, 429, 433

—*kos* I. Ma.

host Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

s. Oxf. e. Dev.

hōst se. Ken. Dor. w. Som. nw.

Dev.

hōst Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

hōst s. Sc.

Cot, 82—*kal* se. Ken.

hot Inv. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

hōt, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. Dor. Som.,

but w. Som. *hōt*, e. Dev.

hōt w. Som.

hōt n. Ayr. Peb.

hōt s. Sc.

Cotton, 212.

Cough, 89, 358, 359, 360—*kauf*

Wm. + *hof*, nw. Lan. + *houf*.

hōf se. Ken. Dor.

hōf w. Wil.

hōf m. Yks. + *huf*.

hōx ne. Sc. Kcb.

hof s. Ayr. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks.

+ *hōf*, *hōu*, nw. e. se. & sw. Yks.

Lan., but nw. Lan. *kauf*, *houf*,

s. Lan. + *houf*, *hōf*, *hōuf*, I. Ma.

n. & e. Stf. n. & ne. Der. Lin.,

but s. Lin. + *huf*, Rut. Lei. + *huf*,

ne. Nrf. + *hōf*, Som., but w.

Som. *hōf*, e. Dev.

houx s. Sc.

houf nw. Lan., s. Lan. + *hof*, *hōf*,

hōu.

houf e. Suf.

hōx Ant.

- kɔː* nnw.Yks. s.I an. s.Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. s.Sur w.Sus. me.
 Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
kɔː wm.Sc. n.Cu a.
kɔʊf n.Nhb.
kɔʊf m.Yks. s.Stf. s.Lin.
kɔʊf wm.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
 w.War. ne.Shr.
kɔʊ nnw.Yks.
kɔʊf s.Lan.
Could, 170, 235 — *kid* Uls. +
kod, *kud*, sw.Dev. + *kūd*.
kod Uls.
koud em.Stf. + *kūd*.
kód s.Dur. + *kud*.
kud Sh. & Or.I., Bch. Abd. + *kord*,
 wm.Sc. Ayr., s.Sc. + *kad*, Uls.
 Nhb., n.Dur. + *kūd*, *kud*, s.Dur.,
 n.Cum. + *kūd*, m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan. +
kūd, n.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 s.Lei. m.Shr. Hrf. s.Oxf., ne.
 Nrf. + *kud*, e.Suf. nw. & w.Wil.
 Som., but e.Som. *kūd*, w.Som.
kād, n.Dev.
kūd Inv. Kcb. n.Dur. n.Cum. s.
 Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *kud*, se.
 Ken. e.Som.
kūd m. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der., but
 n.Der. *kud*, ne.Shr.
kud ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kud*,
kad, sn. & sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
kud, Kcb. *kūd*, Lth. Edb. n.
 Dur. ne.Nrf.
kūd em.Stf.
kad Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kād w.Som.
kūd Peb. sw.Dev.
kūd e.Dev.
kad unstressed form in all the
 dialects.
Country, 219, 229, 231, 244, 249,
 284. 363 — *kintri* em.Sc.

- kintrə* wm.Sc.
kintri Sh. & Or.I.
kontri Uls., but Ant. *kuntfri*, Dor.
 e.Dev.
kuntri me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. w.Wm. Yks., but se. Yks.
kunfri, n.Lan. + *kuntfri*, em. &
 se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. n.
 & nw.Lin. Rut.
kuntfri Ant. n.Lan.
kunfri n.Cum. se. Yks.
küntri sm. sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.
 Lei.
küntfri I.Ma.
küntri w.Oxf.
kontri sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
kuntri Inv., ne.Sc. + *kwintri*,
kwintri, Ayr. s.Oxf. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.
kəntri s.Sc.
kwintri ne.Sc.
kwintri ne.Sc.
Couple, 219, 233 — *kopl* Dor., e.
 Dev. + *kopl*.
kupl Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
küpl Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 nw.Der. Lei.
kopl Sc. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 e.Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
kupó me.Wil.
Course, 217 — *koos* me.Wil. e.
 Dev.
kōs s.Nhb. + *kuos*.
kōs nw.Der.
kōs se.Lan. + *kuos*, n.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin.
kurs Sc. Ant. n.Cum.
kuors I.Ma.
kuos s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 m.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. +

Course (contd.)—

kōss, s.Stf. s.Lin. s.War. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Sus.
kās w.Som., sw.Dev. + *kūs*.
kūs sw.Dev.
Cousin, 219, 231, 233—*kisin* wm.
 Sc., but s.Ayr. *kian*.
kien sm.Sc. + *kūsin*, Lth. Edb.
 Peb.
kusin s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *kusen*, n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., sw.
 Yks. + *kusen*.
kusen Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. Lan.,
 but sw.Lan. *kūsn*, n. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
kūsin Ant.
kūsn sw.Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. n.
 Wor.
kusin Inv. se.Ken. e.Sus.
kusen ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kusen*,
 sn.Sc. + *kūsn*, m.Shr. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
kusin, me. & w.Wil.
kasin s.Sc.
kasn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *kian*.
kūsin sm.Sc.
kūsn sn.Sc.
Cover, 219, 363—*hever* s.Sc.
hivkr Yks. + *huvr*, Chs. Not.,
 Lin. + *huvr*, Rut., Lei. +
huvkr, Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *huvkr*,
 Bdf. Hnt. e.An. Sus. Hmp.
 Wil., but me. & w.Wil. *huvkr*,
 Som., but w.Som. *huvkr*, Dev.,
 but e.Dev. *huvkr*, Cor.
hivkr Sc. + *huvr*, but s.Sc. *hever*,
 Irel., but Ant. *huvr*, Nhb., but
 s.Nhb. *huvkr*.
houer I.Ma. Dor.
huvr s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm., but w.Wm. *huvr*, Yks.
 n. cm. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
 Lin.
huvr n.Cum. w.Wm.
huvkr sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der. Lei.
huvr Ant.
huvkr s.Oxf. se.Ken. me. & w.
 Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
huvr Sc.
Cow, sb., 171, 249, 381, 382—*kai*
 s.Chs. n.Stf. + *kjai*.
kau Inv. nw.Yks. + *kū*, es.Yks.
 n. & em.Lan., s.Lan. + *kū*, *kū*,
keo, *kjā*, e.Der.
kā sw.Yks. s.Lan.
kau m.Nhp. + *ken*, *kjan*, s.Nrf.
kū sm.Lan., sw.Lan. + *kjā*, ms.
 & s.Lan.
ken Uls. + *kū*, s.Lin., Lei. + *kjan*,
kou, m.Nhp. n.Wor., m.Bck.
 + *kjen*, Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. w.Som.
keo s.Lan.
kiau Ess.
kjai s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der., nw.
 Der. + *kjan*.
kjan Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. nw.
 w. & s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. ne.
 Shr.
kjan s.Stf.
kjā sw. & s.Lan.
kjen m.Bck. e.Sus.
kjon sw.Nhp. s.War., se.Shr. +
kou, nw.Oxf.
kou nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *kou*.
kou n.Wm. + *kū*.
kū Sc., but Inv. + *kau*, s.Sc. *kou*,
 Uls. me. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm., but n.Wm. + *kou*,
 nw. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lin.
kou s.Sc. I.Ma. Flt. Rut. Lei. m.
 & se.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.

- Sus., but e.Sus. *hju*, w.Sus. *heu*, me. & w.Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som., e.Dev. + *hai*.
hai e. & sw.Dev.
heu ne.Nrf.
Crab, 335.
Crabbed, 304.
Cradle, 47, 233, 335—*kraidl* se. Ken. Dor.
kraidl s.Sc.
kredl em. wm. & sm.Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. m. & em.Lan., nw.Lin. + *kredl*.
kredl n.Cum. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf., Som. e.Dev. + *kredl*.
kredl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & sw.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. m. Shr., ne.Nrf. + *kridl*, Sus. me. Wil. Som. e.Dev.
kridl n.Ken.
kridl Glo. ne.Nrf.
kridl Per.
kridl n.Lan.
Craft, 23.
Cram, 323.
Crane, 43, 45—*krain* se. Ken. Dor.
krain em.Sc., but Peb. *krän*, wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *krän*.
krän n.Ayr.
krän Peb. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krän*, s.Sc.
krän I.Ma., e.Dev. + *krean*.
krean sw. Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. e.Dev.
krin Inv. Bch. Abd. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Lan., but nw.Lan. *krin*, s.Stf. n.Der. Som.
krin nw.I n.
Cratching, 323.
Crawl, 323—*kral* s.Ayr., s.Nhb. + *kräl*.
kräl Bch. Abd. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., Wm. + *kröl*, e. & s.Oxf. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
kräl Inv. Kcb.
kräl me. Wil.
kröl m.Cum. w. Yks., nw.Lin. + *kröl*.
kröl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *kral*, Edb. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken. Som., but w. Som. *kräl*.
kröl Lth. sw.Nhb. Wm. em.Lan. nw.Lin.
Cream, 220—*kreim* m.Nhp.
kreim s.Stf., e.War. + *krim*, Oxf.
krēm m.Lin. m.Shr. w.Som.
krēm sw. Yks. sm. ms. & s.Lan.
krim ne.Der. e.War.
Creature, 220, 229—*kreit(r)* s. War.
kreit(r) m.Shr.
kreit(r) ne.Sc. I.Ma.
kreit(r) n.Dur. sw. Yks.
kreit(r) s.Sc.
kreit(r) s.Pem.
Creep, 190, 191, 335, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*kreip* n.Stf. s.Som. e.Dev.
kreip s.Stf.
kreip me. Wil. Som., but s.Som. *kreip*, e.Dev.
kreip Dor.
kreip nw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
kreip ne. em. & sm.Sc. I.Ma.
kreip Inv. Ayr. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but nw.Lan. *kreip*, n. Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
kröp w.Som. + *kröp*.
Cress, 263, 329—*kras* me.Nhb. + *kras*.
kräs n.Nhb.
kräs wm.Sc. + *kräs*.

Cress (contd.)—

- kras* me.Nhb. se.Ken. Dor.
krasf m.Cum. em.Lan. + *kras*.
krās wm.Sc.
kras Inv. ne. em. & em.Sc. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., se.Yks. + *kriss*, sw.Yks.
 + *krēf*, se. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 nw. & s.Lin. Lei. Som., but w.
 Som. *kris*, *kris*.
krēf s.Sc. s.Dur. nnw. snw. sw.
 & ms.Yks.
kris m.Yks. e.War. Sus. w.Wil.
 w.Som.
kriss se.Yks. e.Dev.
kris e.Yks. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. e. w. & s.Som.
krās n.Lan.
Crew, 193—*kren* s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
 Wm. em.Lan. + *kriu*.
kriu m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.Lin.
 Som., but w.Som. *krū*.
krū Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. sm. se. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. s.Som.
krū w.Som. e.Dev.
Cringe, 263, 323, 352.
Crinkle, 323.
Cripple, 109—*krepl* n.Ayr. Dor.
krepl Inv. Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but
 Peb. *krepl*, sm.Sc. Ant. sw. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.
 + *krepl*, sw.Yks. Lan., but n.
 Lan. *krepl*, I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Som., but w.Som. *krepl*.
krēpō me.Wil.
krepl Peb. e.Dev.
krepl w.Som.
krēpl Ayr., but n.Ayr. *krepl*.

- krepl* Per. Wm. n.Lan.
Crisp, 67, 331—*krips* Glo. Dor.
 s.Som. nw. & e.Dev. w.Cor.
kraps w.Som.
Croffle, 323.
Croft, 84, 279—*kraft* ne.Sc. Ayr.,
 but n.Ayr. *krāst*, *krōst*, Kcb.
 s.Cha. Dnb., em.Stf. + *krōst*, s.
 Stf.
krāf I.Ma. + *krōf*.
krāst n.Ayr. + *krōst*, Ant. m.Nhp.
krāt Glo.
krāf Peb.
krōf I.Ma.
krōst sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.
 Lan. n. & em.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei.
krōst 'nv. em.Lan. se.Ken.
krōst em.Sc., but Peb. *krōst*, n.
 Ayr.
Crome, 323.
Croodle, 323.
Crook, 169—*kriuk* m.Cum. n.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
 Stf. Lei.
kriuk Wm., but n.Wm. *kriuk*, ne.
 Wm. *krūk*, ne.Yks.
krūk Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
krūk, Peb. Ant. sw.Nhb., s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. + *krūk*, I.Ma. s.
 Stf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.
krak.
krūk Inv. em.Sc., but Peb. *krūk*,
 n.Ayr. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n.Cum. ne.Wm. se. & sw.Lan.
 n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken.
krak me.Wil.
krak Or.I. w.Som.
krūk e.Dev.
Croot, 323.
Crop, sb. and v., 83—*krap* Bch.

- Abd., wm. Sc. + *krāp*, but n. Ayr.
krāp, *krōp*, Kcb. s. Lan. s. Chs.
 Flt. Dnb., em. Stf. + *krōp*, s. Stf.
 Lei. m. Nhp. s. Wor. w. Oxf.
 Brks. Sus. w. Som.
krāp n. Ayr. + *krōp*, Ant., se. Ken.
 + *krōp*.
krāp wm. Sc. Peb.
krāp Dor. nw. Dev.
krōp Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
 s. Lan. *krāp*, I. Ma. n. & em. Stf.
 Der. nw. Lin. e. Hrf. s. Oxf.
 Som., but w. Som. *krāp*.
krōp se. Ken.
krōp n. Ayr.
Cross, sb., 82—*kras* nw. Oxf. +
krās, e. Oxf. Sus. e. Dor. n. Dev.
krās nw. Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf., se.
 Ken. + *krās*, w. Wil. nw. Som.
 sw. Dev.
krās n. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor.
kras, e. Dev.
krās w. Wil.
krās Inv. ne. sn. sm. & s. Sc. Uls.
 me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
 Yks. *krus*, n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
 + *krās*, s. Oxf. Som., but w.
 Som. *krās*.
krās e. Suf.
krās em. & s. Lan. Lei. Lon. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. w. Som. nw.
 Dev.
krās wm. Sc.
krās em. Sc.
krus m. Yks.
Crouch, 323.
Crow, v., 127, 323, 423, 429—
kra ne. Sc. + *krā*, but Bch. Abd.
krā, me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *krā*.
kras n. Wm. e. Hrf. Glo. se. Ken.
- krā* Sh. I. Bch. Abd., sn. Sc. + *krā*,
 sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *krā*,
 Ant., se. Nhb. + *krā*, s. Nhb. n.
 Dur., s. Dur. + *krā*, n. Cum. +
krā, Wm. + *krā*, but n. Wm.
kras, nnw. & snw. Yks., nm.
 Yks. + *krā*, n. & nw. Lan. n.
 Dev.
krā s. Ayr. Kcb.
krā ne. & sn. Sc. Peb. s. Sc. w.
 Wil.
kras m. Nhp. n. Wor. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. Som., but w. Som. *krā*.
kras m. Yks., sw. Yks. + *krā*.
krā em. Sc., but Peb. *krā*, wm. Sc.
 n. & m. Cum. ne. nm. se. sw. es.
 & ms. Yks. I. Ma. n. Lin. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *krā*, sw. & s. Dev.
krās n. Lei. e. Suf.
krā Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. 'rā, se.
 & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. e. & w. Cum.
 Wm. e. & s. Yks. m. sw. ms. &
 s. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. s. Lin.
 Rut. Lei., but n. Lei. *krās*, e.
 War. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. s. Nrf.
 w. Suf. n. Ken. sm. Hmp. e.
 Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
kras se. Hrt.
kras nw. & me. Wil.
Crowd, 429, 430.
Cruel, 221—*kriu-il* snw. & sw.
 Yks. sm. Lan. Bdf.
krāl Uls.
kras-el s. Sc.
krā-el w. Som.
Crumb, 103—*krum* sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm., but
 n. Wm. *krām*, sw. Yks. n. & em.
 Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
krām n. Wm. s. Stf., w. Som. +
krām.
krām Ant. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I.
 Ma.

Crumb (contd.)—

krum Inv. Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

krām w. Som.

Crump = to crunch, 323.

Crump = to shrink, 323.

Crunch, 323.

Crush, 323.

Crust, 219.

Crutch, 118, 263, 323, 335, 341

— *krut* w. Som. + *kūtf*, e. Dev.+ *krut*.*krut* s. Nrf.*krut* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin.

krūt s. Stf.*krūt* sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*krut* Sc. Ant. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

kūtf w. & s. Som.Cry, 223—*kræ* sm. Lan.*kræ* Or. I. sn. & sm. Sc. Yks. m.

Shr. n. Dev. w. Cor.

kræ s. Sc. ne. Der., m. Nhp. + *kræ*.*kræ* Uls.*kræ* e. Der. m. Nhp.*kræ* me. Wil.Cucumber, 226, 249—*kaikūmb**ba* s. Chs.*kaikūmba* es. Yks. se. Lan.*kaikūmba* n. Shr. se. Ken., Sus.+ *kaikūmba*, but e. Sus. *kaikūmba*.*kāikūmba* em. Lan. + *kāikūmba*.*kāikūmba* sw. & ms. Yks. em. Lan.*kāikūmba* s. Lan. + *kāikūmba*.*kāikūmba* sw. & s. Lan.*kaikūmba* Lei. + *kaikūmba*.*kaikūmba* e. Sus.*kaikūmba* w. Som.*kaikūmba* s. Sur. Sus.*kaikūmba* s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. n. Stf.

kaikūmba Wm.*kaikūmba* Rut. + *kaikūmba*, s.

Oxf.

kaikūmba Inv. w. Sc.*kaikūmba* n. Der.*kaikūmba* nw. Der.*kaikūmba* nw. Oxf. e. Som.*kaikūmba* nw. Lan.*kaikūmba* se. Nhb.*kaikūmba* Glo.*kaikūmba* w. Wil. + *kaikūmba*.*kaikūmba* me. Wil.*kaikūmba* I. Ma.*kaikūmba* w. Frf. e. Per.*kaikūmba* me. Nhb. s. Dur.*kaikūmba* ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.*kaikūmba* n. Nhb.*kaikūmba* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*kaikūmba* n. Lin. + *kaikūmba*,

w. War. ne. Shr.

kaikūmba Lei.*kaikūmba* n. & s. Lin. Rut. m.

Bek. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.

e. Dev.

kaikūmba m. Shr.*kaikūmba* e. Dor.*kaikūmba* n. Dev.Cud, 244—*kid* n. Ayr. + *kūd*, s.

Ayr. Ant.

kid n. Nhb., Wm. + *kud*.*kud* sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Dor.

kūd se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*kud* Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *kid*,*kūd*, s. Ayr. *kid*, Edb. s. Oxf.se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *kūd*,

me. Wil.

kād s. Sc.*kūd* n. Ayr.*kād* Lth.

hwid ne.Sc. e.Sus. Som. e.Dev.
Cuff, v., 323.
Culch, 323.
Cup, 101—*hap* wm.Sc. + *hap*.
hop Ula., but Ant. *hūp*, Lei. sw.
 Nhp. + *hūp*.
hup Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Pem.
hup Sus. + *hop*.
hūp Ant. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. Dnb. nw.Der. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. War. n.Wor. Shr.,
 w.Oxf. + *hop*, n.Bck.
hop Sc., but wm.Sc. + *hap*, w. & s.
 Oxf. se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf.
 Ken. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
hap Sh.I.
Curdle, 263.
Curds, 107, 263—*hūds* ne.Nrf.
hūds Rut.
hūds w.Som.
hūds ne.Sc. se.Nhb. s.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. & em
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin., s.
 Lin. + *hūds*.
hūds Ant. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.
 Ma. s.Chs. e.Stf. nw.Der.,
 Not. + *hūds*, n.Shr.
hūds Inv. an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em. & wm.Sc. Glo. Wil., but
 me.Wil. *hūds*, w.Wil. *hūds*,
 nw.Som.
hūds Lei. + *hūds*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.
 me.Wil.
hūds Not. Lei. nw. & s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. w.Wil. Dor.
hūds s.Lin.
hūds s.Nhb. n.Dur.
hūds m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Stf. e.
 Sus. e.Dev.
hūds Ayr.

Curia, 298.

Current, 262.

Curse, 107, 429—*hūds* ne.Nrf. +
hūds.

hūds sw. & s.Lan. + *hūds*, s.Cha. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin.

hūds sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Lan.
hūds sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

hūds Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hūds*, Lth.
 Edb.

hūds ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *hūds*
hūds Ant. Wm.

hūds n.Ayr.

hūds m.Cum. sw.Yks. nw. & em.
 Lan. n.Der. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Dev.

Curve, 279.

Cushion, 218, 231, 233, 244—
hwifin Wm. snw.Yks.

hwifin nnw.Yks. + *wifin*.

hwifin an.Sc. + *hwifin*.

hwifin Kcb. e. & m.Yks. ~.Stf.
 Lin., but n.Lin. *hwifin*, w.Wil.
 + *hwifin*.

hwifin w.Frf. e.Per. Nhb., Dur. +
wifin, n.Cum. + *hwifin*, se.Yks.,
 n.Lan. + *wifin*, n.Stf. n.Lin.,
 Rut. + *hwifin*, s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 Sus. w.Wil.

hwifin Inv. n.Der.

hwifin sm.Lan. + *hwifin*.

hwifin Ant. n.Shr.

hwifin Lan. + *hwifin*, but n.Lan.
hwifin, *wifin*, ne.Lan. *wifin*, m.
 Lan. *wifin*, sm.Lan. + *hwifin*, I.
 Ma. nw.Der.

hwifin sm.Sc., but Kcb. *hwifin*, e.
 Som.

hwifin ne. an. em. wm. & s.Sc. ne.
 Yks. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. ne.Shr.
 m.Nhp. Bck. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Cushion (contd.)—

kwisn Lan. Shr., but ne.Shr.
kufn.

kwusn n.Cum.

wisn Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.

kufn, *kwusn*, w. & sw.Yks.

wisn nnw.Yks. n. & ne.Lan.

wisn m.Lan.

Custard, 303.

Cut, 428, 429, 433.

Dainty, 205, 231—*dainti* se.Ken.

Sus.me. & w.Wil.Dor. w.Som.

dainti e.Suf.

denti w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

denti Inv., Abd. + *dēnti*, wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks.

dēnti e. se. & sw.Yks. se.Lan.

n.Stf. Lin.

dēnti Bch. Abd. Nhb. n.Dur.

em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. ne.Nrf.

dianti m.Yks.

donti sn.Sc.

Dairy, 231—*dairi* w.Wil. + *dēri*.

dēri Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. m.Cum.

n.Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. e.

Dev.

dairi sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *dēri*.

dēri Peb. Kcb.

dēri Ayr.

dēri s.Nhb. + *dēri*, n.Dur. n.

Cum., snw.Yks. + *dēri*, e.Yks.,

se.Yks. + *dēri*, se. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Rut. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

dēri Bch., Abd. + *dēri*, w.Frf. e.

Per.

dēri Inv. Abd. wm.Sc. s.Nhb. n.

Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. em. &

s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf. w.Wil.

dēri se. & m.Yks. s.Lin. Lei. Dor.

dēri s.Chs. ne.Shr.

Daisy, 48, 231—*daisi* se.Ken.

s.Som.

dāsi m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

dāsi, n. & s.Lan., e.Dev. + *dēsi*.

dēsi sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n.Stf.

nw.Lin. Dor. e.Dev.

dēsi Peb.

dēsi w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

dēsi Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.

Ayr. *dēsi*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.

Wm. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.

Dale, 43, 45—*dail* se.Ken.

dail n.Nhb., s.Lan. + *dāl*.

dail n.Cum. + *dial*, m. & se.Yks. +

dial, sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *dial*,

nw.Lan. + *dial*, nw. & s.Lin.

m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.

Dor. e.Dev.

dāl Bch., Abd. + *dāl*, w.Frf. e. Per.,

s.Nhb. + *dāl*, n.Dur.

dāl Inv. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb., me.Nhb. +

dial, sw. & s.Nhb. em. sw. &

s.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

dial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

dial me.Nhb. n.Cum.

dial s.Sc. s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.

n.Lan.

Damage, 366.

Dance, 202—*dans* Sh.I. Inv. Bch.,

Abd. + *dāns*, sn.Sc. + *dēns*, w.

Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +

dōns, m. & se.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma.

n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Shr., but n.Shr.

dēns, w.Som. + *dāns*.

dāns Abd. Lth. Edb. e.Yks., Lei.

+ *dēns*, m.Nhp. ne.Nrf. s.Oxf.

se.Ken., e.Dor. + *dēns*, w.Som.

dans w.Hrt.
dans Ayr., t. s.Ayr. *dans*.
dans w.Wil.+*dāns*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *dāns*, *dāns*.
dāns 'ei. mc & w.Wil. e.Dev.
dans n.Hrf. a.Sur. w.Sus.
dens w.Cor.
dēns n.Shr. e.Dor.
dons anw. sw. & ms.Yks. s. & sw.
 Lan.
dōns sn.Sc.
dōns em. & se.Lan.
Danger, 206, 229, 352, 366—
daindgær w. & s.Wor. m.Shr.
 se.Ken.
dandgær ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.Som.
dāndgær se.Nhb.
dāndgær w.Wil.Dor., but e.Dor.
 dāndgær, w.Som.
dāndgær wm.Sc.+*dāndgær*, Ant.
dāndgær e.Yks., m.Yks. +
 dāndgær, sw.Yks. n.Stf. nw.
 & s.Lin. m.Bck.
dāndgær n.Cum.
dāndgær s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dāndgær inv. s.Sc.
dāndgær n.Cum. w.Wm. nw.
 se. & ea.Yks.Lan., but se.Lan.
dāndgær, sw.Lan. *dāndgær*,
 s.Stf. nw.Der. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf.
 e.Suf. e.Dor.
dāndgær Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.
 s.Ayr. Lth. Edb., I.Ma.+*dāngær*.
dāngær n.Der.
dāngær w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.
dāndgær m.Yks.
dāndgær sw.Lan.
dāndgær se.Lan.
Dare—*dar* Sh.I. sm.Sc., Ant.+
 dār, me.Nhb., n.Cum.+*door*,
 I.Ma.
daxr sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*dār*.
dār s.Dur. m.Cum. ne.Yks.,

 anw.Yks.+*dār*, anw.Yks.+
 dār, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+
 dār, n. & nw.Lan., em.La
 +*dār*, sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.
 ne. & nw.Der. Lin. ne. & m.
 Shr. ne.Nrf.
dār ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ant. n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*dār*,
 Wm., but sw.Wm. *dār*.
dār Kcb.
dār s.Sc.
dār Lei.+*dār*, se.Ken. Sus.
dār wm.Sc.+*dār*.
dār s.Nhb.+*dār*, n.Dur.+*dār*,
 se.Yks. se.Lan. Rut. Lei. s.
 War. Oxf. m.Bck. e.Suf. me.
 Wil. Dor. w. & s.Som. e.Dev.
dār anw.Yks.
dār se.Nhb.
dār nww.Yks.
dār sw.Wm.
dār n.Dur.
dār n.Cum.
dār s.Nhb.
dār w.m.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
 dār, Lth. Edb. Peb. sw.Nhb.
dār em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf. w.Wil.
Dark, 56—*dark* Or.I. Bch. Abd. s.
 Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma.
dash w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Der. s.
 Som., e.Dev.+*dāk*.
dāk s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dāk*, m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *dash*, sw.
 Yks. n. se. & ms.Lan. Stf. ne.
 e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. s.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Dor. Som., but s.Som.
 dash, e.Dev.
dār inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
dār Dub.
dār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dār*, s.
 Ayr. *dark*.

Dark (contd.)—

dark s.Sc.
dāh sw.Lan.
derh Peb.
desh n.Dur.
lprh n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
dēh n.Ken. nw.Dev.
dāh sm.Lan.

Darlington, 273.**Darn**, 37—*darn* Inv.w.Frf.e.Per.

s.Ayr.Keb.Uls.n.Nhb.n.Cum.
 I.Ma.

darn w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. e.
 Dev.

dān s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.
 .. & se.Lan., s.Lan.+*dōn*, n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Rut., m.Shr.+
dgan, s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
dān Bh. Abd. sn.Sc. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *darn*.

darn s.Sc.
dān sw.Lan. Lei.
dern wm.Sc. Peb.
dēn nw.Der.
dprn Lth. Edb.
dōn s.Lan.
dgan m.Shr.

Dash, 27, 343.**Daughter**, 90, 284, 358, 359—

daxter ne.Sc.+*dōper*, *dōper*, but
 Bh.+*dōxter*, Abd.+*dauhter*,
dāper, *dōxter*.
dafter ne.Yks.+*dōper*, *doutxer*.
dauhter Sh.I. Abd. Peb., n.Cum.
 +*dōxter*, *douter*.
dautper Wm.+*doutxer*, but n.
 Wm.+*douter*, w.Wm. *dauter*.
dautxer nnw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur.
 snw.Yks.+*doutxer*, se.Lan.
dauter w.Wm.
dauþer s.Lan. + *doutþer*,
doutxer, *doutxer*.

dāxter Or.I., an.Sc.+*dōxter*.
dafter Nrf.+*dāxer*, *dōxer*, Dev.
 +*dāxer*, but sw.Dev. *dafter*,
dāxer, Cor.+*dāxer*.
dāxer Chs.+*doutxer*, but s.Chs.
 +*dōxer*, Not.+*dōxer*, *doutxer*,
 s.Lin. Rut. + *dōxer*, Lei.+
dōxer, *doutxer*, Nhp.+*dōxer*,
 but m.Nhp.+*doutxer*, n.Wor.
 + *dōxer*, w.Wor., ne.Shr. +
dōxer, Glo. Oxf., but w. & s.
 Oxf.+*dōxer*, Brks., n.Bck.+
dōxer, m.Bck., Bdf.+*dōxer*,
 Nrf.e.Suf.Ess.Ken.Sur., but s.
 Sur.+*dōxer*, Sus., but w.Sus.+
dōxer, Wil.+*dāxer*, but w.
 Wil.+*dāxer*, Dor., but e.Dor.
 +*dāxer*, *dōxer*, w. & s.Som.
 Dev., but sw.Dev. *dafter*,
dāxer, Cor.

dāper Abd.

dafter sw.Dev.+*dāxer*.
dāper I.Ma.+*dōper*.
dāxer s.War.+*dōxer*, sw.Dev.
dāter Uls., but Ant. *dōxter*.
dāxer sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Som.
dauter m.Yks.+*doutxer*.
dēxer w.Wil.+*dāxer*, e.Dor.+
dāxer, *dōxer*.

dōxter Cai. Bh. Abd. an.Sc. Frf.,
 but w.Frf.+*dōper*, Per., but e.
 Per.+*dōper*, Fif.Slg.Dmb.,wm.
 Sc.+*dōxter*, *dōxter*, sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr.+*dōxter*, *dōxter*, Lnk.,
 Lth. Edb.+*dōxter*, n.Cum.

doutxer m.Shr.

dōper ne.Yks.
dōper ne.Sc.
doutxer s.Sc.
doutþer n. & s.Lan.
doutxer s.Nhb. n.Dur., s.Dur.+
doutþer, e.m. & w.Cum.Wm.
 n.&snw.Yks.,c.Yks.+*doutþer*,

m.Yks., sw.Yks. + *doutx*, s.
Yks. nw. m. sw. & s.Lan., but
ma.Lan. + *doutx*, Dnb. +
dptx, n.Stf. + *dptx*, *doutx*,
n.Der. + *doutx*, nw.Lin. Lei.
dout me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.,
n.Wm. + *doutx*.
doutx s.Dur. se.Yks.
dptx s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
dptx s.Chs. + *doutx*, Flt. Dnb.
n. & em.Stf. + *doutx*, wm. &
s.Stf. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. & s.War. n. & s.Wor.
n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. w. &
s.Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.,
se.Hrt. + *doutx*, Hnt. Nrf. s.
Sur. w.Sus. e.Dor. Som., but
e.Som. *dptx*, w. & s.Som.
dptx.
dpt I.Ma.
dpt Dub.
dpt em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
dpt, *dpt*, Feb. *dautx*,
wm.Sc.
dpt wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
dpt ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
doutx se.Hrt.
doutx nnw. & sw.Yks. ms.
Lan. Chs. n. e. & em.Stf. Der.,
but n.Der. + *doutx*, Not. n.
Lin. m.Nhp. w.Suf.
doutx e.Yks.
Dawn, 49—*dawn* s.Som.
dawn Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. *dawn*,
Abd. + *dawn*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. m.Bck. se.Ken. Dor.
dawn Kcb.
dawn Bch., Abd. + *dawn*, s.Sc.
dawn m.Yks., sw.Yks. + *dawn*.
dawn Ayr. m.Cum. w.Wm. e. & se.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Stf.
n.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf. Som., but s.Som. *dawn*,
e.Dev. + *dawn*.
dawn em.Lan. e.Dev.
dawn sw.Yks. ms.Lan.
Day, 48, 377, 382—*dai* m.Nhp.
+ *dai*, *dai*, *dē*, sw.Nhp. + *dai*, *dē*,
s.Wor. + *dē*, m.Shr., n.Hrf. +
dai, *dē*, e.Hrf. s.Pem., Glo. +
dai, *dē*, w.Oxf. + *dē*, se. Hrt. +
dai, *dē*, s.Nrf. + *dē*, w.Suf. Ken.,
sm.Hmp. + *dē*, nw. & me.Wil.,
Dor. + *dē*, but e.Dor. + *dai*, *dē*,
s.Som.
dai Glo.
dai m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *dai*, *dē*, *dē*.
dē sn.Sc. + *dē*, Uls. + *dē*, but Ant.
dai, se.Nhb. + *dē*, e.Cum., w.
Cum. + *dē*, n.Wm. nnw.Yks. +
dē, n.Lan.
dai ne.Sc. + *dē*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *dē*, Lth. Ant., em.Stf. +
dē, *dē*, s.Stf., Lei. + *dē*, but n.
Lei. *dē*, ne.Nhp. + *dē*, m. & sw.
Nhp. n.Wor. n.Hrf., nw. & e.
Oxf. + *dē*, n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf.
Hnt. nw.Hrt. + *dē*, se.Hrt.,
ne. & nw.Nrf. + *dē*, e.Suf. + *dē*,
Ess. Som., but e. & w.Som.
dē, s.Som. *dai*, n.Dev. + *dē*.
dē s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. snw.
Yks. + *dē*, nm.Yks. + *dē*, e.Yks.,
se. & sw.Yks. + *dē*, ms.Yks., n.
Stf. + *dē*, n. & nw.Lin., s.Lin.
+ *dē*, w.Hrt. e.Suf., e.Dev. + *dē*.
dē Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
dai, wm. & sm.Sc. s.Sc. Uls.
me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
m. & w.Cum. n. w. & s.Wm.
nw.Yks., m.Yks. + *dē*, se. sw.
& s.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *dē*,
I.Ma., Chs. Flt. + *dē*, em.Stf.,
wm.Stf. + *dē*, n.Der., ne.Der. +

Day (contd.)—

dt, nw.Der., e.Der. + *dt*, Not.
m. & s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei. ne. m.
asw.Nhp., e.War. + *dt*, s.War.
s.Wor. n. em. se. & s.Shr. n.
Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf. se.Brks.
m.Bck. Bdf. Hnt. nw.Hrt. n.
Cmb. ne.nw. & s.Nrf. Sus., but
e.Sus. *dt*, sm.Hmp. Dor. e. &
w.Som. n. e. & s.Dev. w.Cor.
dis nm. & m.Yks. se. Hrt. w. Wil.
dt Cha. Flt. Dnb. n. e. & m.Stf.
Der. + *dt*, Lei. e. War. ne.Shr.
Glo. e.Sus. e.Dor.

Dead, 188, 249, 296—*dād* w. Wil.

ded Inv. + *dād*, es.Yks., em.Lan.
+ *died*, I.Ma., s.Stf. + *dged*, ne.
Der. + *did*, s.Lin. + *died*, Rut. +
died, Lei. m. & asw.Nhp., n. &
ne.Shr. + *dged*, n.Hrf. + *djed*, s.
Oxf. m.Bck. e.Sus. Som., but
w.Som. *dād*, s.Som. *deid*, n.
Dev.

deid n.Dur. + *did*, nnw.Yks. + *died*,
s.Som., e.Dev. + *deed*.

deed e.Suf. e.Dev.

dēd Sh.I. + *dād*, *dād*, ne.Sc. + *dād*,
but Abd. + *dād*, w.Frf. e.Per.
Uls., but Ant. *died*.

dēd Sh.I. Inv., ne.Nrf. + *dād*, n.
& se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

did ne.Der. Sus., but e.Sus. *ded*.
died nnw.Yks.

died Ant. sw. & s.Wm. ne. e. &
m.Yks., se.Yks. + *did*, sw.Yks.
Lan., but em.Lan. + *ded*, s.Lan.
+ *dged*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *did*,
Lin., but s.Lin. + *ded*, Rut. s.
War.

dīd Sh.I., Or.I. + *dād*, ne.Sc., Ayr.
sm.Sc. + *dād*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.,
n.Cum. + *did*.

dīd Or.I., Abd. + *dād*, *dīd*, sn.wm.

& sm.Sc. Peb. Nhb. Dur., but
n.Dur. + *deid*, n. & m.Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks. nw.Der., n.
Wor. + *dged*, ne.Nrf.

djed e. & w.Oxf.

djed n. & e.Hrf.

djed w.Wor.

dged s.Lan. + *died*, s.Cha. Flt. Dnb.
Stf., but s.Stf. + *ded*, w. & s.Der.
War., but s.War. *died*, n. & s.
Wor. n. ne. m. & se.Shr. nw.
Oxf.

Deaf, 188, 280, 296—*daf* se.Ken.

Dor., but e.Dor. *des*, *dif*, *dif*.

des em. & s.Lan. + *dief*, Cha. + *dges*,
I.Ma. + *dif*, em.Stf. Not. + *dif*, e.
Der. + *dif*, *dief*, m.Lin., s.Lin.
+ *dief*, Rut. + *dif*, Lei. + *dēu*, *dif*,
s.War. s.Wor. se.Shr. Oxf.
nm.Brks. n. & m.Bck. Bdf.,
nw.Hrt. + *des*, Hnt. m. & s.
Cmb., ne.Nrf. + *dif*, hw.Nrf. e.
Suf., Ess. + *dif*, *dif*, e.Ken.
s.Sur., Sus. me.Wil. + *dif*, e.
Dor. + *dif*, *dif*, s.Som. + *dif*, n.
Dev.

deif n.Dur. + *dif*, nnw.Yks. + *dief*,
dif.

des n.Stf. + *dif*, nw.Hrt.

dif Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dif, sn. & nm.Sc., Uls. + *des*,
but Ant. *dief*.

dif I.Ma.

dēu Lei.

dief nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *dief*.

dif Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf., s.Stf. +
dif, nw.Der. + *dief*, e.Der. Not.
n.Wor., s.Pem. + *dif*, se.Cmb.
Ess. Sus. me. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
e.Som., e.Cor. + *dif*.

dief Ant., Wm. + *dif*, ne. snw. e.
& m.Yks., sc.Yks. + *dif*, sw. &
ms.Yks. Lan., but em. & s.

Lan.+*def*, n.nw. & e.Der.n.nw.
 & s.Lin., Glo.+*df*, e.Dev.+*dfv*.
df Bch. Abd. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Peb. *df*, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *df*,
 sm.Sc.+*df*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*df*.
df w.m. & sm.Sc. Lth. Peb. Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur.+*df*, n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. & se.Yks.
 w.m. & s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut. Lei.
 m.Nhp., n. & ne.Shr.+*df*,
 Gmg. s.Pcm. Glo. ne.Cmb.
 ne.Nrf. Eas. e.Dor. nw.Som.,
 w.Som.+*dfv*, s.Som., sw.Dev.
 +*dfv*, e.Cor.
dfv w.Som.Dev., but n.Dev. *df*,
 e.Dev.+*df*, sw.Dev.+*df*, Cor.,
 but e.Cor. *df*, *df*.
df Uls.
df Chs. Flt. n. ne. & m.Shr.
Deal, 137, 198, 296, 428, 429,
 433—*dāl* Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *dial*.
deil Ant., nw.Yks.+*dial*, Lei.+*dil*,
 e.Dev.+*deil*.
del s.Chs.+*dgel*, Dnb.+*dil*, s.Stf.
 +*dil*, *dgel*, ne.Der.+*dial*, Rut.
 +*dil*, sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.+*dil*, *dial*,
 nw.Dev.
deil n.Stf. s.Lin. e.Suf. e.Dev.
dil Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
dil Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dil, w.m.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *deil*, I.Ma. Dnb.s.Stf.
 n.Shr., m.Bck. ne.Nrf.+*dil*,
 sw.Dev.
dial nw.Yks.
dil m. & sw.Nhp. n.Hrf.
dial s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 +*dil*, n.Cum.+*dil*, e. & m.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*dil*, sw.Yks.Lan., but
 s.Lan.+*dgel*, w.Chs. n. & ne.
 Der., nw.Der.+*dil*, n. & nw.
 Lin. sw.Nhp., s.War.+*dgel*,

ne.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som.
dil Edb. n.Cum.
dil Inv. Lth. me. se.sw. & s.Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur.+*dial*, m.Cum.
 w.Wm. se. & ea.Yks. nw.Der.
 Rut. Lei. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. se.
 Ken.
dgel s.Lan.+*dial*, s.Chs. Flt. s.Stf.
 War., but s.War.+*dial*, m.Shr.
Dear, 195—*deixr* naw.Yks.+
dixr, s.Chs.
deixr n.Stf. e.Der. Nrf. e.Suf.
dixr s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,
 but w.Wm. *dixr*, Yks., but
 nnw.Yks.+*deixr*, Lan. Dnb.
 n. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 m.Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.
 & w.Wil. e.Dor. w. & s.Som. e.
 Dev.
dior Inv. Bch. Abd. Uls. se. &
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
dixr Edb.
dixr Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
dixr, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. w.m.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
 me.Nhb. w.Wm.
Death, 188, 249, 296, 378—*deþ*
 e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
deþ Ant., nnw.Yks.+*deþ*, *dþ*.
deþ ne.Sc.+*dþ*, but Abd.+*dþ*,
 snw.Yks.+*deþ*, se.Yks.+*deþ*,
dþ, ea.Yks., em.Lan.+*deþ*,
 I.Ma. n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. se.
 Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf. Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.me. & w.Wil. Som., but w.
 Som. *deþ*, e.Dev.
deþ Sh.I., Inv.+*deþ*, ne.sn. & nm.
 Sc., w.m.Sc.+*deþ*, Uls.+*deþ*,
 but Ant. *deþ*.
deþ Inv., Abd.+*deþ*, w.m. & sm.
 Sc., Lth.+*dþ*, Edb.+*dþ*, Peb.

Death (contd.)—

diep nw. Yks.*dip* n. Dur. + *dip*, nw. Der. + *dip*.*disp* s. Sc. sw. Wm. ne. e. m. se.
& sw. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan.
+ *dep*, n. & nw. Der. n. Lin., w.
War. + *dgep*.*dip* Edb., n. Cum. + *dip*.*dip* Lth. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. +
dip, n. & m. Cum. Wm., but
sw. Wm. *disp*, nnw. & se. Yks.
wm. Stf.*dyp* w. Wor.*dip* Uls.*dgep* s. Cha. s. Stf. w. Der. War.,
but w. War. + *dip*, ne. & m. Shr.

Debt, 209.

Deceit, 220—*diset* n. Stf.*diset* Lan., but se. Lan. *desit*, s.
Stf. n. Der. m. Shr. me. Wil. w.
Som.*disiet* sw. Yks. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.*disit* Bch. Abd.*diest* Lth., s. Nhb. + *dest*, n. Dur.
m. Cum. w. Wm. se. Ken.*desit* w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.*desit* Ant. se. Lan. I. Ma. Sus. Dor.*desit* Ayr. Edb.*dest* Inv. s. Nhb.Deceive, 220—*disiv* nw. Yks.
Lei.*disiv* n. Stf. e. Suf.*disiv* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
disiv, sn. & wm. Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *disiv*, em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
s. Stf. n. & nw. Der., Rut. + *disiv*,
s. War. n. Wor. n. & m. Shr. ne.
Nrf. m. Bck. me. Wil., w. Wil.
+ *disiv*, w. Som. n. Dev.*disiv* n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks. + *disiv*, sw. Yks. Lin. s. Oxf.*disiv* s. Sc. e. Stf.*disiv* Bch. Abd., s. Nhb. + *destv*, n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan. wm. Stf.

Rut. se. Ken. e. Sus. e. Dor.

disiv w. Wil.*disiv* w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. se. Lan.

I. Ma. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor.

disiv, e. Som.*disiv* Edb.*disiv* Inv. Ayr. s. Nhb.Deed, 131, 132—*deid* nnw. Yks. +*did*, snw. Yks. s. Chs. Stf., Lei.+ *did*, e. Suf., e. Dev. + *did*.*did* s. Oxf. Dor.*did* Sh. I. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

s. Sc.

did Inv. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *did*,

Lth. Peb. Ant. me. se. sw. &

s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.

Wm. nnw. e. se. & es. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. se. Ken.

Som. e. Dev.

Deep, 190, 191—*deip* n. Stf.*dep* s. Stf.*dip* n. Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dip*,I. Ma., Lei. + *dip*, w. Som.*dip* se. Lan. s. Oxf. Dor. e. Dev.*dip* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *dip*, Edb.*dip* Or. I. Inv., Abd. n. Ayr. + *dip*,

Lth. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan., but se. Lan. *dip*, n.

Der. nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me.

Wil. Som., but w. Som. *dip*.Deer, 195—*dex(r)* n. Stf.*dex(r)* Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Lan.

s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. m. Wil. Dor.

Som. e. Dev.

dior Inv. Bch. Abd. Ant. sw. Nhb.

I. Ma.

- dīr* Edb.
dīr w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
 s.Sc. Wm.
Delay, 205, 228, 230—*dilai* se.
 Ken. e.Dor.
dilai ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *dilē*,
 wm.Sc. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
diles m. & se.Yks. nw.Lin.
dilē Bch. Abd. Kcb., s.Nhb.+
dolē, n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
 & e.Yks. n. & m.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
dilt Lei.
dilai Dor., but e.Dor. *dilai*.
dolē Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb.
 s.Nhb. I.Ma.
Delight, 223, 228, 230—*dilait*
 Ant., Wm.+*dilt*, nw.Yks. n.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 e.Suf. Sus.
dilāt s.Lan.+*diloit*.
dilāt em.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lin.
dilait n.Cum.
dileit e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dilt*.
dilēit Bch. Abd.
dilt s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 m. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.
dilixt sn.Sc. Kcb.
diloit s.Lan. Stf. se.Ken.
diloit w.Wil.
dilbit ne.Nrf.
delaīt s.Nhb. I.Ma.
deltit Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
delixt Peb.
deloit se.Lan. Lei.
dolvit Dor.
Deliver, 232.
Den, 55—*dein* se.Ken., e.Dev. +
dein.
den Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Dor.
 Som., but w.Som. *dēn*.
- dein* e.Dev.
dēn w.Som.
Depth, 149, 275—*debb* w.Yks.
depp Ayr. + *dipp*, n.Dur. + *dipp*,
 Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. me.Wil. Som., but w.
 Som. *dūpp*, *dapp*, e.Dev.
dipp sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dipp Bch. Abd. Edb.
dipp Ayr. Kcb. m.Cum., w.Som.
 +*dapp*, nw.Dev.
dubb Bdf.
dapp w.Som.
dapp Lth. Peb.
Desire, 232.
Devil, 196, 231, 233, 279—*dēvil*
 e.Suf.
dēvil nnw.Yks.+*diul*.
devil nw.Lin.
dēvil Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*dēvil*, but Bch.
dil, *diul*, Abd. *dil*, *diul*, *dil*,
dēvil, snw.Yks.+*diul*, n.Lan.,
 em. & s.Lan.+*diul*, n.Stf. n.
 Der., Lei.+*diul*, m.Nhp. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Som.,
 but e. & s.Som. *diul*, e.Dev.
dil m.Yks.+*diul*.
diul n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*dēvil*.
diul Kcb. Ant., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+
diul, *dil*, n.Wm. es.Yks. nw.
 Lan. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf. nw.Dev.
diul Per., but e.Per. *dil*, Irel.,
 but Ant. *diul*, me.Nhb.+*dēvil*,
 se.Nhb.+*dil*, *dēvil*, s.Nhb. n.
 Dur., s.Dur.+*dēvil*, m.Cum.,
 Wm.+*dil*, but n.Wm. *diul*,
 nw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. em.
 se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.
 nw. & e.Der. n.Lin. n.Wor.
 n.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf. m.Bck.
 e.Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.
 Som.

Devil (contd.)—

dil Bch. + *divl*, Abd. + *divl*, *dil*,
divl, Edb. + *divl*.

divl Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr.

dil, *divl*, s. Ayr. *dil*, Edb. s. Sc.
n. Cum.

dil Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +
divl, *divl*, s. Ayr., Lth. Peb. +
divl, se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,
but n. Cum. *divl*, m. Cum. *divl*,
Wm. Der., but n. Der. *devl*, nw.
& e. Der. *divl*.

divl Abd., sn. Sc. + *divl*, wm. Sc.
divl ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Lth. Peb.
sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *dil*, Kcb.
divl, n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. s.
Dur. ne. Yks.

Dew, 186, 249, 296—*den* Lth.
Edb. sw. Yks. n. Lan. e. Der.

diu w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. em. & se. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *diu*, s. Lan. Stf., but
wm. Stf. *dgiu*, s. Der. nw. Lin.
Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. Dor.
Som., but s. Som. *dgiu*.

djan Bch. Abd.

djö n. Hrf.

djö nw. Oxf.

dju Ayr., but n. Ayr. *diu*, me. Wil.

djuu m. Shr.

dü ne. Shr. Sus.

don nw. Lan., m. Lan. + *dgu*, sw.
Lan.

don s. Sc.

dü e. Dev.

dgiu wm. Stf. s. Som.

dgu Inv. m. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.

dguu s. Chs.

Did, 108—*ded* ne. Sc. + *did*, *düd*,
ded, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., em.
Sc. + *did*, *ded*, s. Sc., Lei. + *did*,
m. Bck., e. Suf. + *did*, w. Suf.

Ess. Dor., but e. Dor. *did*, e.
Som. + *did*, w. Som. + *ded*, *düd*,
s. Dev.

did Sh. I. Cai. ne. em. & wm. Sc.
Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *ded*, Nhb.,
but n. Nhb. *ded*, Dur., but s.
Dur. *dud*, n. Cum. + *did*, m.
Cum., w. Cum. m. Wm. + *dud*.
sw. & s. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *dud*,
nw. snw. m. se. sw. & s. Yks.
Lan., but nw. Lan. *dud*, m. Lan.
düd, I. Ma. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
Lei. m. Nhp. e. War. e. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. n. Bck. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ken.
Sus. Hmp., nw. Wil. + *diad*, w.
Wil. e. Dor. n. Dev.

diad nw. Wil.

did n. Cum. se. Hrt.

dud s. Dur. e. & w. Cum. n. ne. &
m. Wm. nnw. Yks. nw. Lan.

düd m. Lan.

ded w. & s. Som. sw. Dev.

dad Or. I. + *däd*.

düd ne. Sc. w. Som.

düd e. Dev.

ded ne. & em. Sc. Ant. n. Nhb.

Die, 147, 304, 429—*dai* es. Yks.,
n. Lei. s. Nrf. + *dai*, *doi*, e. Suf.
+ *dai*, e. Sur. Sus., e. Dor. + *dvi*,
doi, Som. + *dvi*, n. & sw. Dev.
Cor.

dai I. Ma., s. Chs. + *dvi*, Flt. Dnb.
em. wm. & s. Stf., Not. m. Lin.
+ *dvi*, Lei. + *dvi*, *doi*, but n. Lei.
dai, ne. & m. Nhp. + *dvi*, s. War.
n. Wor., s. Wor. + *dvi*, *dvi*, n.
Shr., ne. Shr. m. Bck. + *dvi*, Hnt.
Cmb., nw. Nrf. + *dvi*, s. Nrf. e.
& w. Suf.

dvi s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dvi*, s. Nhb.
+ *dvi*, n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.
Yks. + *dvi*, s. Chs., n. Stf. + *dvi*, e.
Stf. ne. & w. Der.

- die* m. Wm. nm. Yks. + *dī*.
āī Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. em. w. m. & sm.
 Sc. Ant. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *dei*,
 Wm., but m. Wm. *dis*, Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. *dei*, snw. Yks.
 + *dei*, am. Yks. + *dis*, es. Yks.
dai, Lan. Chs., but s. Chs. *dāi*,
dei, Der., but ne. & w. Der. *dei*,
 n. & nw. Lin. Lei.
doi n. & s. Stf. Not. m. & s. Lin.
 Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. e. War. s.
 Wor. ne. Shr. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.,
 se. Hrt. + *dōi*, ne. Nrf. + *dōi*, nw.
 & s. Nrf. se. Ken.
dōi se. Hrt.
dvi s. Wor. se. Shr. e. Hrf. Oxf.
 w. Hrt. Ess. n. Ken. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. + *dai*, *dōi*, Som. e. &
 s. Dev.
dvi Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.
Different, 233.
Dig, 351, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433.
Dight, 77, 358—*dixt* Sc.
dī Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs.
Dike, 154, 155—*daik* Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *deik*, Lth. Edb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. s. Stf. nw.
 Lin. e. Dev.
dāik em. Lan. ne. Der. Lei., Ess.
 + *doik*.
deik n. Ayr. s. Sc. sw. Nhb. s. Lan.
 m. Lin.
dēik Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
dik Nrf. Ken. + *dīk*, but se. Ken.
doik, Sur., Sus. + *dīk*, w. Som.
 Dev., but e. Dev. *daik*.
dīk Lin., but nw. Lin. *daik*, m.
 Lin. *deik*, e. An., but Nrf. *dik*,
 Ess. *dāik*, *doik*, Ken. Sus.
- doik* se. Lan. n. Stf. Ess. se. Ken.
doik me. Wil. Dor.
Dim, 67—*dim* w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
 Sus. Som. Dev. Cor.
dōm Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
Din, 111—*den* ne. Sc. + *dōn*, s. Sc.
 Dor.
din w. Frf. e. Per. w. m. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dōn, Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
dōn sn. Sc.
dōn Inv. ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Ding, 425, 429, 430.
Dinner, 211—*dēnēr* Ant.
dēnēr Or. I. ne. & nm. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
 Kcb. n. Nhb.
Dip, 108—*dēp* n. Ayr. Dor. s.
 Som.
dip w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr. + *dēp*,
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n. Nhb.
dēp, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.
dēp w. Som.
dēp Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
dēp, s. Ayr. + *dīp*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
 n. Nhb.
Directly, 209, 231, 232—*drekli*
 Sur. Sus., w. Som. + *drekli*,
 Dev., but nw. Dev. *drekli*.
drekli w. Som. nw. Dev.
Dish, 72, 376—*des* w. Frf. e. Per.
 + *dif*, n. Ayr. n. Nhb. Dor.
dif Inv. + *dēf*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

Dish (contd.)—

Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but n.Nhb.
def, Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,
 but em. sm. & s. Lan. *dis*, I. Ma.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
 Som., but w. Som. *dis*, Cor.
dis em. sm. & s. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Som. e. Dev.
dis Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
dis, s. Ayr. *dis*, Lth. Edb.
Distract, 434.
Distrain, 284.
Disturb, 232, 276.
Ditch, 160—*daits* sw. Lan. m.
 Shr. n. Hrf.
daits sm. Lan. + *daits*.
daits Dnb. ne. Der. n. Shr.
daits s. Lan. + *daits*, s. Chs.
daits w. Frf. e. Per. + *daits*, n. Ayr. n.
 Nhb. Dor.
daits w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. em.
 & sm. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. e. Dev.
daits n. Stf. w. & s. Som.
daits se. & s. Lan.
daits Inv. Beh. Abt. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *daits*, s. Ayr. *daits*, Lth. Edb.
 Feb.
Dive, 176, 425, 426, 429, 430,
 432—*daiv* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. s. Stf.
 nw. Lin. e. Dev.
daiv sm. Lan.
daiv Ayr., but s. Ayr. *daiv*, Feb.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei.
daiv w. Som.
daiv Nrf. Suf. Sus.
daiv s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
daiv s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor. s. Som.
 s. Dev.

Dizzy, 109, 231, 324—*disi* I. Ma.
 + *disi*.

disi n. Ayr. Kcb.

disi Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. *disi*, Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Der. nw. Lin. Oxf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
disi Nhb. n. Dur.

disi s. Chs.

Do, 164, 235, 431, 432, 435—*dei*
 Ant., s. Nhb. + *dei*.

dei e. Ken. + *dei*.

dei wm. Sc. + *dei*, *dei*, *dei*, Ayr. +
dei, Lth. Edb. + *dei*.

dei n. Cum. + *dei*, m. Cum. + *dei*,
 nnw. Yks. + *dei*, *dei*, *dei*, snw.
 Yks. + *dei*, sm. Yks. + *dei*, sw.
 Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. Stf.,
 em. Stf. + *dei*, wm. Stf., s. Stf. +
dei, s. Der., Lei. + *dei*, *dei*, ne. &
 se. Shr. + *dei*, nw. Hrt., se. Hrt.
 + *dei*, se. Cmb. nw. Nrf. w. Suf.

dei s. Nrf. e. S. + *dei*.

dei ne. Sc. + *dei*, but Bnff. *dei*, Abd.
 + *dei*, *dei*, s. Dur. n. Cum. Wm.,
 but s. Wm. *dei*, ne. & nnw. Yks.,
 e. Yks. + *dei*, m. nm. & sm. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *dei*, *dei*, *dei*.

dei Bnff., Abd. + *dei*, *dei*, wm. Sc.,
 se. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dei*, e. & se.
 Yks.

dei ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *dei*, nm. Sc. +
dei, but w. Frf. e. Per. *dei*, n. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 s. Wm. nnw. & se. Yks.

dei n. Shr., Ess. + *dei*.

dei Abd. wm. Sc. Uls., but Ant.
dei, me. Nhb. nnw. snw. se. &
 es. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Chs., but s. Chs. *dei*,
 Flt. Dnb. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

- Not. Lin. Rut., s.Lei. +*din*,
 Nhp., but m.Nhp.+*din*, War.
 n.Wor. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
 s.Pem. Oxf. Brks. m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb. Ess.
 n. & se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *dū*.
dun e.Stf.+*dau*, em.Stf. ne. e. &
 w.Der. Lei.
dā Sh.I.+*dā*, *dū*.
dau s.Chs. e.Stf. Lei.
dā Sh.I.+*dū*, Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
dī, *dū*, wm. & s.Sc., sw.Dev.
 +*dū*.
dū Sh.I. nm.Sc. Ayr. ne. & s.
 Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken. w.Som.
 Dev., but sw.Dev.+*dā*.
dū Lth. Edb.
dō (rarely *dī*) unstressed form in
 all the dialects.
Dog, 82, 351, 377—*dang* Ayr.+
dōg, but n.Ayr.+*dōg*, s.Ayr.+
dōg.
dāg se.Ken.
dāg Dor.
dog Inv.+*dōg*, *dug*, Bch. Abd.
 Kcb. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dōg*, n.
 Dur.+*dōg*, *dōg*, n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., m.Lan.
 +*dōg*, em.Lan.+*dūg*, se.Lan.,
 sw.Lan.+*dōg*, s.Lan.+*dūg*,
dōg, I.Ma.+*dōg*, Dnb. Stf., ne.
 Der.+*dug*, *dug*, w. & s.Der.
 nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. e.
 War. se.Shr. s.Oxf., Som.+
dōg, e.Dev.+*dōg*.
doug Peb.
dōg s.Ayr.+*dang*, *dōg*, I.Ma. Lon.
 Sus. Som.
dōg w.Frf. e.Per.+*dōg*, s.Yks.
 Bdf. Hnt.
dōg n.Dur.
dōg Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., Lth.
 Edb.+*dōg*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
dug (obs.) ne.Der.+*dōg*.
dug em. & s.Lan.
dōg Inv. Per., but e.Per. *dōg*,
dōg, n.Ayr.+*dōg*, Lth. Edb.
 m. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & e.Der.
 nw. & e.Dev.
dōg n.Der.
Done, 169, 249—*d'an* w.Cum.+
dun.
din n.Cum. + *diun*, *din*, *dun*,
dūn.
din Ant. nw. & sw.Dev.
diun me.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*dun*, n.
 Dur.+*djun*, *dun*, n. e. & m.
 Cum. n.Wm., ne. & m.Wm.+
dian, nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
dun.
din se.Nhb.+*djun*, *djan*, s.Dur.
 n.Cum. ne. m. & w.Wm. ne.
 m. & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*dun*.
din C. i. Bch., Abd.+*din*, wm.
 Sc.+*dun*, *dun*, sm.Sc.. Lth. +
dun, Edb.+*dun*.
din ne.Sc., but Bch. *din*, Abd.+
din, sw.Nhb.
djun se.Nhb. n.Dur.
djan se.Nhb.
dun Uls.+*dōn*, but Ant. *din*, sw.
 Nhp.+*dūn*, Dor., but e.Dor.
dun, e.Dev.+*dōn*, *dun*.
dōn Uls.
dōn e.Dev.
duin sw.Yks.+*dun*.
dun s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & w.
 Cum. sw. & s.Wm. snw. se.
 sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.,
 n.Stf. n.Der.+*dūn*, Lin. Rut.
 s.Lei. nw.Nrf.
dūn se.Lan., s.Stf.+*dūn*, nw.
 Der.
dūn m. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

Done (contd.)—

Cha. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. &
 a.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dun*,
 e. w. & s.Der. Not. Lei., but
 s.Lei. *dun*, ne. & sw.Nhp.
 War. n.Wor., s.Wor.+*dun*,
 Shr., nw.Oxf.+*dun*, n.Bck.
dun Inv. wm.Sc. Edb. m.Nhp.
 s.Wor. n. & e.Hrf. Glo. nw.
 e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
 ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
 s.Sur. e. & w.Sus. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.
dun e.Stf. ne.Der.
dan Sh.I. an.Sc.+*dän*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. Peb. wm. & a.Sc.
dän Or.I.
dän Sh.I. an. & nm.Sc., but w.
 Frf. *dan*, Per. *dän*, e.Per.
dan, em.Sc., but Lth. *dän*,
dm, Edb. *dän*, *dun*, Peb. *dan*,
 n.Dev.
dän Per. n.Cum.
dän Lth.
sdän nw.Wil.

Donkey, 231, 233—*donki* s.Nhb.

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. e. m. &
 se.Yks.Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.
 Lin. m.Nhp. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Sus. w.Wil.
dunhi Bch., Abd.+*dunhi*, n.Stf.
dunhi Ant. I.Ma., Lei.+*dunhi*,
 n.Wor.
dunhi Abd. Lei.
dunhi w.Som. n.Dev.
dunhi w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
*donki*wm.Sc.s.Ayr.I.W.e.Som.

Don't, 160, 267.

Doom, 160—*dium* sw.Yks. em.
 Lan. n.Stf., s.Lei.+*däm*.
däm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Ant.Nhb.n.Dur. m.Cum.
 w.Wm. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Som.

dam w.Frf. e.Per. a.Sc.

däm e.Dev.

Door, 91—*diuxn* e.Cum. n. & m.

Wm., s.Wm.+*duxn*, nnw.
 Yks., snw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 +*duxn*, em.Lan.+*där*.
diuxn n.Cum.+*duxr*, *där*, sw.
 Wm.

dixn w.Cum.+*duxn*, ne. e. & m.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*duxn*.

doxn nnw.Nhb., n.Dur.+*dön*,
döxn, *duxn*, sw.Lan.+*duxn*,
dän, Rut.+*duxn*, Lei.+*döxn*,
 s.War., e.Hrf. Glo.+*duxn*,
 Hnt.+*döxn*, e.Ken. n.I.W.
 me.Wil., e.Dor.+*duxn*, e.Dev.
 +*duxn*.

door Bch. Abd., se.Nhb.+*dör*,
duxr, *där*, sw.Nhb.+*duxr*.

dön n.Dur. m.Nhp. + *döxn*,
duxn, w.Suf., Ess. + *döxn*,
duxn.

dön nm.Sc.+*dör*, *duxr*, Ant.

döuxn nw.Oxf.+*duxn*.

döxn n.Dur., ms.Yks.+*duxn*, s.
 Lan.+*duxn*, *dön*, *dän*, Flt.,
 Stf.+*duxn*, but e.Stf. *dön*,
 e. & w.Der.+*duxn*, nw.Lin.
 Lei., ne. m. & sw.Nhp. a.Wor.
 +*duxn*, m.Shr.+*dön*, se.Shr.
 n.Hrf., se.Hrt.+*duxn*, Hnt.
 Cmb., nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
 Som.+*duxn*, n.Dev.+*duxn*,
döxn, sw.Dev. e.Cor.

döxr I.Ma.+*duxr*.

dön I.W., but n.I.W. *doxn*.

dör Sh.I., Or.I.+*där*, Cai. Inv.
 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *döxr*, sn.
 & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.Edb.
där, wm. & sm.Sc., s.Sc.+*där*,
 me.Nhb.+*duxr*, *där*, se.Nhb.

dux(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 s.Wm.snw.se.sw.ms.&s.Yks.
 n.nw.m.sm.sw.&s.Lan. Chs.,
 but s.Chs.+*dū(r)*, *daux(r)*, Dnb.
Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+*dū(r)*, e.
 w. & s.Der. Not. n.m.&s.Lin.
 Rut. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. & s.
 War. n. & s.Wor.n.&ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Oxf., but
 nw.Oxf.+*doux(r)*, Brks. Bck.
 Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne. & nw.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. nw. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. Som. n. & s.Dev.
durr nm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *dōr*,
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.
 Wm. I.Ma.
dār Or.I. Lth. Edb. n. me. & se.
 Nhb. w.Wm.
dūr s.Lan., s.Chs.+*dux(r)*,
daux(r), e.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.
 m.Shr.
dor s.Sc.
daux(r) s.Chs.
dōr n.Cum.
dūx(r) n. & e.Dev.
dū(r) Dor., but e.Dor.*dox(r)*, *dux(r)*.
dōr em. se. & sw.Lan.
Doubt, 225—*dait* Chs., n.Stf. +
dast, nw.Der.+*daut*, e.Der.
daut s.Wm. nw.Yks.+*dūt*, n. &
 m.Lan., se.Lan.+*dēt*, *dout*, s.
 Lan.+*dast*, *dāt*, *dēt*, wm. & s.
 Stf., n.Der.+*dout*, ne.Der.+
dāt, nw. & s.Der. e.War. e.Dev.
dast ms.Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. n.Stf.
dāt sw.Yks.+*dest*, s.Yks., sw.
 Lan.+*dēt*, s.Lan. ne. & w.Der.
daut m.Nhp.
dēt sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
dout s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei. *dout*,
 Bdf. se. & nw.Hrt., e.Suf.+
dout, w.Suf. Ken. e.Sus.

dest sw. & ms.Yks.
dout es.Yks. nw.Lan. I.Ma.
dut Sh.I.+*dūt*, ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *dūt*, an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *dūt*,
 Ayr., sm.Sc.+*dūt*, s.Sc. Ant.,
 se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.+*dūt*.
dūt Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e. m. &
 w.Cum. Wm., but s.Wm. +
daut, nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lin.
dō u n.Der. Rut. n.Lei. n.Wor.,
 e.Hrf.+*dout*, Oxf.w.Hrt.s.Nrf.
 e.Suf. Wil. e.Dor.
dout Uls., but Ant. *dut*, em. &
 se.Lan. e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf.
 sm.Hmp.
dūt n. & s.Dev.
Dough, 120, 348—*dau* Lth. se.
 Ken.
dauf s.Lan.+*douf*, *duf*.
dā w.Wil.
dēix s.Sc.+*dīux*, *dīux*.
dēx an.Sc., wm.Sc. Ayr. + *dō*,
 Edb., Kcb.+*dō*.
diaf snw.Yks.+*douf*.
dīux s.Sc.
dīaf e. & m.Yks.
dīux s.Sc.
dō ne.Sc.+*dō*.
dōf es.Yks. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
 n.Stf.
dou Som., but s.Som. *dō*, e.Dev.
 +*dō*.
douf snw.Yks. em. & s.Lan.
dos Rut.
dō m.Cum. I.Ma. n. nw. & e.Dev.
dōf nw.Der.
dōu nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.,
 s.Sur. w.Sus.+*dō*.
dōuf ms.Yks.

Dough (contd.)—

dō Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*dōx*, Peb.
Kcb., se.Nhb.+*dū*, s.Nhb. n.
Lur.+*dusf*, s.Lin. Lei., but s.
Lei. *dōu*, m.Shr., m.Bck.+*dof*,
s.Sur.w.Sua., e.Sua.+*dof*, l.W.
Dor. s.Som.

dōx Sh.l. Ant.

dōf w.Wm.+*dusf*, *dusf*, sw.Yks.
+*dusf*, Lan., but n.Lan. *dusf*,
em.Lan. *dousf*, se. & sw.Lan.
dof, ms.Lan. *dousf*, s.Lan. *dousf*,
dousf, *dusf*, Cha.+*dusf*, but s.
Cha. *dof*, n.Der.

dusf s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.+*dō*,
w.Wm. se. & w.Yks. Cha., s.
Stf.+*dof*, ne.Der. War., but
w.War. *dof*, Shr., but n.Shr.
dusf, m.Shr. *dō*.

dusfw Wm. sw.Yks. n. & s.Lan.
dū me. & se.Nhb.

dusf wm.Stf. n.Shr.

dof ne.Yks.s.Stf.w.War.m.Bck.
e. *us*.

dou ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

dousf ms.Lan.

Dove, 173, 279—*dou* se.Cmb.

diou m.Yks.+*duv*.

dōu l.Ma. nw.Der. w.Wil.

duv Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.+*dū*,
m.Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*dū*,
Yks., but m.Yks.+*diou*, se.
Yks.+*dū*, n. & em.Lan. n. & s.
Stf.nw. & s.Lin. Rut., m.Bck.
+*dū*.

dū Sc., but Inv. *duv*, s.Sc. *dou*,
n.Cum. w.Wm.se.Yks.s.Lan.
m.Bck.

duv sw.Lan. s.Cha. Lei. n.Wor.

dou s.Sc., e.Suf.+*duv*.

duv Inv. s.Oxf.n.Cmb. e.Suf. se.
Ken. me.Wil. e.Dev.

dou ne.Nrf.

Down, *sb.* = feathers, 171—*dawn*
Ayr. Ant.

doun w.Yks.+*dōn*, sw.Yks.

dōn w.Yks. Not. Lin. Dor.

dōn w.Wm. n. & ne.Der.

Down, *adv.*, 171, 172, 249—*dain*

Cha., but s.Cha.+*dawn*, n.Stf.

+*darn*, nw.Der.+*dawn*, e.Der.

+*dawn*, *dawn*, *darn*, *dān*.

dawn s.Wm. + *dān*, nnw. &

snw.Yks.+*dān*, ea.Yks. n. &

m.Lan. s.Cha., Dnb.+*doun*, e.

Stf.+*dān*, wm.Stf., s.Stf. +

dawn, ne. & e.Der.+*dān*,

nw.Der., s.Der.+*dān*, *djaun*,

Not.+*dawn*, *dān*, m.Lin.+*doun*,

Lei.+*doun*, *djaun*, *doun*, ne.

Nhp., m.Nhp.+*dawn*, *doun*,

doun, e.War.+*dawn*, w.War.,

n.Wor.+*doun*, Som., but w.

Som. *doun*, s.Som. *doun*, w.

Cor.

dawn ms.Lan.+*dān*, *dān*, s.Lan.

+*dān*, *dān*, *doun*, s.Stf. e.Der.

Not. e.War.

darn sw.Yks.+*dān*, *doun*, n.Stf.,

n.Der.+*dān*, *doun*, e.Der.

dān sw. & s.Yks., sw.Lan.+

dān, ms. & s.Lan. e.Stf. n. ne.

e. w. & s.Der. Not.

dawn m.Nhp.

dān sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

doun Uls. + *doun*, but Ant. *dun*,

s.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.

Pem., m.Bck.+*doun*, Bdf. nw.

Hrt., se.Hrt.+*djeun*, Hnt. m.

se. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf.+*doun*,

nw.Nrf.+*doun*, Suf. Ess. e. &

se.Ken. e.Sus. w.Som., e.Cor.

+*doun*.

doun sw.Yks.

djaun s.Der. Lei.

- djunn* se.Hrt.
down nw.Lan., I.Ma. + *doun*,
 Dnb. m.Lin.
dun Sc.+*dūn*, Ant., me.Nhb. n.
 Cum.+*dūn*.
dūn Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb.+*dun*,
 Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*dun*,
 Wm., but s.Wm.+*dunn*, ne.
 nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.
 Lin.
dunn s.Lan. I.Ma. Flt. n.Der.
 Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. s.War. s.
 Wor.Shr.n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*dunn*,
 w.Hrt. Oxf. nm.Brks. n. & m.
 Bck. nw. & s.Nrf. Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor.+*dunn*, s.Som.e.Cor.
dunn Uls. em.Lan. m.Nhp. e.
 Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp., e.
 Dor.+*dunn*, e.Dev.+*dūn*.
dūn Dev., but e.Dev.+*dunn*.
Dozen, 219, 231—*dean* s.Sc.
disin Bch. Abd. Kcb.
dian w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. w.Som. e.Dev.
doen Uls., but Ant. *dian*.
dun Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. sw.Yks. n. em. & se.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
dūn sw.Lan. I.Ma.
doun Inv. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil.
Drag, 29, 296, 351, 425—*dōrag*
 Wm.+*drag*.
dōrdg I.Ma.
drag Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+
draig, se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*drag*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
draig sm.Lan. s.Som.
drag em.Lan.+*dōrag*.
dräg n.Ayr. s.Stf. se.Ken.
drag s.Lei. Dor. Som., but w.
 Som. *drag*, s.Som. *draig*, e.
 Dev.
drag Ayr., but n.Ayr. *dräg*, Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb. sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
drag w.Som.
drag s.Lan.
draag em.Lan.
Drain—*dōrain* Ant.
dōrin Wm.+*drin*, I.Ma.
drain se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w. &
 s.Som.
drān n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*drin*, n.
 Dur. m.Cum. n.Lan., s.Lan. +
drin.
drin Bch. Abd., Lei.+*drin*, ne.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*drin*, Sur. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *driem*, *drin*.
drin w.Frf. e.Per.+*drin*.
driem sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.Yks. n.
 Stf., n. & nw.Lin.+*driem*, s.
 Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. e.Dev.
drin n.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.&wm.
 Sc. Kcb. s.Nhb. Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., em.Lan.+*drin*, sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut. s.Nrf.
driem e. & m.Yks. Lin., but n. &
 nw.Lin.+*driem*, ne.Shr.+*drin*,
 se.Hrt., e.Sus.+*drin*.
drin m.Chs. wm.Stf. Lei. ne.
 Shr. e.Suf. Ess. e.Sus. e.Ken.
drin em. & s.Lan.
drin, *drin* se.Yks.
Dram, 382.
Draught, 36, 358, 359—*dōraht*
 Ant.
dōraht Wm.+*draht*.
dōraht I.Ma.
draht Bch. Abd.+*dräht*, Kcb.+
draht.
draht e.Dev.
draht w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.+*dräht*,
 Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. se. &

Draught (contd.)—

sw.Lan. Stf. n. & ne.Der. nw.
Lin.

drauht Lth. Edb. + *draht*.

drauft em.Lan. + *drauft*.

draht Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
Ayr.

draht w. Som. + *draht*.

draht n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Oxf. ne.
Nrf. se. Ken.

draht Glo. s. Som.

draht Peb.

drauft Dor. *draht*.

draht s. Lei. me. Wil. Dor.

draht w. Som.

drauft s. Lan.

drauft em.Lan.

Draw, 49, 427, 429, 432—*dōrd*
Ant. sw. Wm.

dōrd ne. Wm. I. Ma.

dra Sh. & Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc. w.

Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. me. Nhb.,

se. Nhb. + *dōrd*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.

nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *dōrd*, n.

Lan., nw. Lan. + *dōrd*, s. War.

Oxf. Brks. m. Bck. Bdf. Ess.

Wil., but w. Wil. *dra*, Dor.

Som., n. Dev. + *dōrd*.

dra Kcb.

dra Lth. Edb. Peb.

dra w. Wil. e. Dev.

dra .. & sw. Yks., Rut. + *dōrd*,
Lei.

dōrd wm. Sc. m. Cum. w. Wm.

snw. & e. Yks. m. Lan., sm. Lan.

+ *dōrd*, se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. +

dōrd, s. Chs. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

Lin. Rut. e. & w. War. s. Oxf.

Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

n. Dev.

dōrd se. & sw. Nhb. es. Yks. n. nw.

& sm. Lan. n. Stf.

dōrd se. Yks. s. Lan.

dōrd em. Lan.

Dread, 135, 425, 429, 430—*dōrd*
ne. Wm. I. Ma.

dōrd Ant.

dōrd n. Dur., em. Lan. + *dōrd*, n.

Stf. n. Der., nw. Lin. + *dōrd*, s.

Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Dor. e.

Dev.

dōrd Inv.

dōrd w. Som.

dōrd sw. Wm. ne. & sw. Yks. n.

& se. Lan. nw. Lin.

dōrd w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *dōrd*,
Edb. Kcb.

dōrd Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Peb.

Nhb. n. Dur. s. & m. Cum.

dōrd em. & s. Lan.

Dream, 182, 183, 433—*dōrdm*
I. Ma.

dōrdm Ant. ne. Wm.

dōrdm Sus. Dor.

dōrdm s. Stf. s. Som., e. Dev. +
dōrdm.

dōrdm n. Stf. e. Dev.

dōrdm w. Frf. e. Per.

dōrdm Glo. me. Wil. w. Som.

dōrdm s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dōrdm*, sw.

Wm. ne. & sw. Yks. n. sm.

se. & sw. Lan., n. Der. + *dōrdm*,

nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

dōrdm n. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.

dōrdm Or. I. ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth.

n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. n. Der. Lei. se. Ken.

dōrdm em. Lan., s. Lan. + *dōrdm*.

dōrdm s. Lan.

Dreary, 190, 231—*dōrdri*, *dōrdri*
I. Ma.

dōrdri Ant.

dōrdri Dor. e. Dev.

dōrdri me. Wil.

dōrdri Abd. s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum. sw. Yks. sw. Lan. s. Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
 a.Som.
drtri n.Ayr. Kcb.
drtri Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drtri*, sw.
 Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
drtri em. & s.Lan.
Drench, 55, 296, 342 — *dörrn*
 Wm. I.Ma.
dörinf Ant.
dranf Dor., but e.Dor. *drinf*, w.
 Som.
drantf se.Ken.
dranf Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *drinf*, Kcb.
 s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 sw.Yks. n.m. & sw.Lan. a.Stf.
 nw. & s.Lin. a.Lei. a.Oxf.
drantf ne.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
dranf e.Dev. + *drinf*.
drinf a.Sc.
drinf n.Ayr. w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.
 Dev.
drinf w.Sc., but r.Ayr. *drinf*,
 m.Yks. e.Suf. Sus. e.Dev.
drantf a.Lan. + *dranf*.
dranf Peb.
dranf em. & s.Lan.
Dress, 429.
Drew, 167, 249 — *dörru* Wm. I.Ma.
drwu sw.Nhb., n.Lan. + *drin*.
drin s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 sw.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin. a.Oxf.
drju Or.I.
drü Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
 n.Der. Lei.
drü e.Dev.
drin a.Lan.
drin em.Lan.
Drift, 68, 295 — *dörisf* I.Ma.
dörisf Ant., Wm. + *drift*.

drif w.Som. + *drift*, *druf*.
drift Dor. w.Som.
drift lav., Abd. + *drift*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. a.Ayr. Kcb. sw.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. Yks. sw.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. se.
 Ken. a.Som.
drif e.Dev.
druf w.Som.
drift Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb. Wm. n.Lan.
drift em. & s.Lan.
Drink, 71, 340, 423, 426, 427, 429,
 430, 432 — *döriyk* Ant., Wm. +
drigh, I.Ma.
drigh Glo. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
drigh Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per., Ayr. + *drigh*, Kcb. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm.Yks. n.sm. se. & sw.Lan.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Hrf. Oxf.
 Ken. Som. n.Dev. Cor.
drigh Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
drigh em. & s.Lan.
Drip — *dörip* Ant., Wm. + *drop*, I.
 Ma.
drop n.Ayr. Dor.
drip Inv. + *drtp*, sw. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. m.Cum. se. & sw.Lan. a.
 Stf. n.Der. Lei. a.Oxf., a.Nrf.
 + *drtp*, se.Ken. s.Som.
drip w.Frf. e.Per. sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr. *drtp*, Edb. a.Sc.
drtp Inv. Bch. Abd. a.Ayr. Lth.
 Peb. n.Nhb. nw.Lin. a.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
drop w.Som.
drop Wm. n.Lan.
drrip em. & s.Lan.
Drive, 154, 425, 426, 427, 429,
 430, 432 — *döraiv* Ant., Wm. +
draiv, I.Ma.
draiv ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Drive (contd.)—

Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +
drfu, n. nw. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
 n. & nw. Lin. e. Suf. e. Dev.
drfu e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *draiv*,
ðrðu, sm. Lan., s. Lan. + *draiv*,
ðraiv.
draiv Ayr. s. Sc., Lei. + *draiv*.
draiv wm. Sc. se. Nhb. ma. Lan.
 nw. Der. s. Som.
drfu w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
drfu Glo.
draiv se. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Nhp. se. Ken. e. Sus.
drfu sw. Yks.
draiv n. Hrf. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. me.
 & w. Wil. Dor.
draiv ne. Nrf.
ðraiv se. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
ðraiv se. Yks.
ðraiv s. Lan.

Droop, 170—*dðrāp* I. Ma.

druap se. Lan.
driup w. Yks. n. Stf.
druap s. Ayr.
drāp Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. *druap*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. n.
 & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. s.
 Som.

drap w. Frf. e. Per.

drāp w. Som.

drāp e. Dev.

ðriup em. Lan.

ðrāp s. Lan.

Drop, 81, 296—*dðrap* Ant.

dðrap Wm. + *drop*, I. Ma.

drap Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,
 wm. Sc. + *drāp*, Kcb. s. Stf. sw.
 Lin. War., s. Wor. + *drop*, w.

Oxf. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Dor. w. Som.
 e. Dev.

drāp wm. Sc.

drap s. Som. nw. Dev.

drop Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *drap*,
 s. Sc. n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. s. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. s. Wor. s. Oxf.

drāp se. Ken.

ðrop em. & s. Lan.

Drought, 175, 291—*dðrup* Ant.

draut sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *drāt*, n.
 Lan. + *drufst*, nw. Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf., se. Ken. + *drift*, s. Som. e.
 Dev.

draup n. Cum. s. Stf.

droust s. Nhb. + *drāt*, m. Cum. sw.
 Lan., I. Ma. + *droup*, n. Stf.

droup I. Ma.

drōt se. Ken. me. Wil.

druxt Kcb.

druft s. Cum., Wm. + *drāt*, Yks.
 n. Lan.

druþ w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.

drāt n. Ayr. + *drāþ*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. se. Lan.

drāþ n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.

druxt Bch. Abd.

drouþ nw. Oxf.

ðrouþ, *ðroust* s. Lan.

ðruft em. Lan.

Drove, 83, 121, 122—*dðrov* Ant.
I. Ma.

drov e. Dev. + *drōv*.

drōv m. Cum. n. Lan.

drōv n. Cum. nw. Lin.

drōv Sus.

drōv Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. sw. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Dev.

druv s. Sc. sw. Yks.

Drove, *pret.*, 120—*dōriv* Ant.
I.Ma.

druv sw. Yks. n.Lan.

druv Peb.

druv w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb.

driuv Wm. snw. Yks.

driuv m.Cum.

driu Bch. Abd.

driu m.Shr.

driuv nw.Lin.

druv sw.Nhb., n.Dur. + *druv*, sm.
& se.Lan.

druv a.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Stf.
n.Der.

driuv sw.Lan.

druv Inv. e.Hrf. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
n.Ken. Sus.

drōv, *drōv* a.Lan.

Drown, 171, 172, 306, 428—*dōrān*
Ant.

druind a.Chs.

druun n.Lan. Lei.

druund e.War. s.Som.

druun n.Stf. n.Der.

drānd sw.Yks. ne.Der.

drān se. & sw.Lan.

druun Uls., but Ant. *dōrān*, se.
Ken.

druund ma.Yks.

droun I.Ma.

druun w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.

drān Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm., nw.Lin. +

drūnd.

drānd n. & nw.Lin.

druun a.Oxf. Dor.

druund Rut. m.Shr. w.Wil.

drūn e.Dev.

Drunk, 97—*dōrugh* Ant.

drough Uls., but Ant. *dōrugh*, Dor.
e.Dev.

drough me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. anw. & snw. Yks.,
e.Yks. + *drough*, m. sw. & es.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. a.Lei., m.Bck. Bdf.
+ *drough*.

drough sm. sw. & ma.Lan., s.Lan.
+ *drough*, Not. Lei., but a.Lei.

drough, m.Nhp. s.Wor.

drough Sc. m.Bck. Bdf. a.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sur. Sus.
Wil. Som. n.Dev. Cor.

drough e. & se.Yks. a.Lan.

Drunken, 101, 233, 272—
dōrughn I.Ma. + *droughn*.

drukn m.Cum. + *drukn*.

droughn Uls.

druftu w. & ma.Yks., sw.Yks. +
drukn.

drukn me.Nhb. + *drukn*, se.Nhb.

+ *droughn*, *drukn*, sw.Nhb. +

drukn, a.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.

drukn, n.e.m. & w.Cum. Wm.

ne. anw. m. nm. & sw.Yks.,

nw.Lan. + *drukn*, *droughn*.

droughn se.Nhb. se.Yks. n.Der.

n. & m.Lin.

drukn nw.Lan., s.Lan. + *droughn*,
s.War.

droughn nw. m. sw. ma. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. n. wm. & s.Stf.

Der., but n.Der. *droughn*, Not.,

Lei. + *droughn*, e.War. s.Wor.

n. & se.Shr., nw.Oxf. + *droughn*,

w.Oxf.

drukn Sc., but Cai. *droughn*, n.
Nhb.

droughn Cai. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.

Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.

nm.Brka. n.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.

Hnt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.

Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

drukn me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

Dry, *adj.* and *v.*, 178—*dōrai* Ant.,

Wm.+*drai*, I.Ma.+*drāi*.

drae sm.Lan.+*drēi*.

drai Sā.I. Cai. ne. & an.Sc. w.

Frī. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.

n. me. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.n.Dur.

+*drāi*, s.Dur. n. m. & e.Cum.,

w.Cum. + *drēi*, Wm. nnw. &

snw.Yks., nm.Yks.+*drē*, sw.

Yks.+*drē*, *droi*, ms.Yks. n.

nw. & sw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

n.Lei. m.Shr. s.Nrf. e.Suf.,

e.Dev.+*drēi*, Cor.

drē nm. m. & sw.Yks.

drāi Ayr. s.Sc. s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.

Lan., ms.Lan.+*drēi*, s.Lan.+

ōrai, I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*droi*,

e.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*droi*, s.

Der., Not.+*dri*, s.Lin. s.Lei.

m.Nhp. Sus. sw.Dev.

drēi Uls., but Ant. *dōrai*, se.Nhb.

w.Cum. sm. & ms.Lan. nw.

Der.

dri Not.

droi sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. n. &

s.Stf. e.Der. Lei., but n.Lei.

drai, s.Lei. *drāi*, e. & w.War.

Bdf. se.Hrt. Ess. se.Ken.

drēi sw.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor. e.

& s.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.,

but e.Dor. *drēi*, s.Som. e. & s.

Dev.

drēi e.Hrf.Glo. ne.Nrf.sm.Hmp.

e.Dor.

ōrai se.Yks.

ōrai s.Lan.

Dubious, 226.

Due, 226, 296.

Duke, 226.

Dull, 118—*del* s.Sur. w.Sus., w.

Som.+*dul*.

dil s.Ayr.+*dul*, s.Som., e.Dev.+

del.

dol Uls. Dor. w.Wil.

dul Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n.nw. & em.Lan., s.Lan. *dūl*,

Stf.n.Der. Lin. s.Lei., m.Bck.

ne.Nrf.+*dol*, Ess. Cor.

dūl se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. m.Nhp. Lei., but s.Lei.

dul, n.Wor. ne.Shr.

dol Sc., but s.Ayr.+*dil*, m.Shr. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.

Sus. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.

Dumb, 101—*dom* Dor., e.Dev.+

dom.

dum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Lei.

dām Sus.

dūm Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs.

dom Sc. m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Hnt. se.

Ken. me.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

dām nw.Dev.

Dun, 100—*din* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.

e.Per.n.Ayr.Kcb.Ant.e.Dev.

Dust, 173—*daust* w. & s.Som.+

dōus(t, e.Dev.+*dist*.

dāst sw.Yks.

dest ne.Sc.+*dast*, *dest*, but Bch.

Abd. *dist*.

dist Bch. Abd. n. nw. & e.Dev.

dost Uls., but Ant. *dūst*, Dor.,

but e.Dor. *doust*.

dust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

but sw.Yks. *dāst*, n. & em.

Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. s.

Lei. n.Wor.

dūs I.Ma.

dūst Ant. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. s.Chs. nw.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *dust*, m. & sw.Nhp. s.

War. n. & ne.Shr.

dast Inv. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm. & s.Sc. s.Oxf. m.

- Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil.
dous w. & s. Som.
doust Wil., but me. Wil. *dust*,
 e. Dor. w. & s. Som.
dast Sh. I.
dost ne. Sc.
Duty, 226.
Dwarf, 56, 239, 378—*dwarf* Bch.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.
dwarf em. Lan. e. Dev.
dwarf s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *dwarf*, m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som.
dwarf Ant. . Ma.
dwarf n. Ayr.
dwarf sw. Lan. s. Lei. Glo.
dwarf sw. Nhb.
dwarf Stf. s. Oxf. Ken. Som., but
 s. Som. *dwarf*.
dwarf Lth. Edb.
dwarf s. Nhb. n. Dur. sm. Lan.
Dwell, 54, 239—*dwal* Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
dwal Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
dwal se. Ken.
dwal s. Nhb. + *dwal*, m. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. s. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s.
 Som.
dwal Dor. w. Som. e. Dev.
dwal s. Nhb. n. Dur.
Dwindle, 166, 233, 239, 300—
dāndl w. Som.
dwindl em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s.
 Stf. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.
 me. Wil.
dwindl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Feb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but
 em. & sw. Lan. *dwindl*, nw.
 Lin. s. Som. e. Dev.
dwindl Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
- Dye**, 185—*dai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. n. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr. s. Oxf. e.
 Dev.
dai Ayr. s. Sc. I. Ma. em. se. & s.
 Lan. s. Lei.
dt sw. Yks.
doi n. Stf. se. Ken.
doi Dor. Som.
Each, 137, 138, 248—*eif* se. &
 sw. Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf. nw. Der.
 Lei., but s. Lei. *if*, ne. Shr. +
if, s. Som. e. Dev.
eif e. Suf.
if n. Stf. I. Ma. n. Wor. ne. Shr.
 Ess. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. + *if*,
 Som., but s. Som. *eif*, n. & sw.
 Dev.
ief n. Nhb. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *if*, em. Lan. Lin. w. Wil.
if ne. Sc., Ayr. + *if*, Kcb.
if Inv. wm. Sc. Ayr. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. & s.
 Lan. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. ne. Nrf. se. Ken. e. Dor.
if Glo.
oif Lan., but n. Lan. *if*, em. Lan.
ief, se. & sw. Lan. *eif*, s. Lan.
eif, *if*.
- Eager**, 220, 229, 248, 364—*eigr*
 Ant.
eigr n. Stf.
eigr e. Yks. n. & s. Lan. s. Stf., n.
 Der. + *eigr*, n. Lin. n. & m. Bck.
 Lei. n. Wor. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus.
 me. Wil. Dor. e. & w. Som.
eigr Sh. I. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
 I. Ma.
eigr Bch. Abd.
eigr m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf.

Eager (contd.)—*igær* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. em.

Lan. n.Der. se.Ken. e.Sus.

iger Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Wm.*jagær* nnw.Yks. + *jegær*.*jegær* nnw. & snw.Yks.**Eam**, 266.**Ear**, 187, 248—*ær* ne.Nrf.*ær* n.Stf. s.Nrf.*ær* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.Shr.

se.Ken. Dor.

ier Inv., Ayr. + *ir*, n.Nhb. I.Ma.*ir* Ayr. Kcb.*jær* se.Lan. s.Oxf. Sus. Cor.*jær* w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*jær* s.Lan. s.Som.**Earn**, 37, 248—*ær* sw.Nhb. n.

Wm. I.Ma.

ær s.Nhb. n.Dur. ne.Yks. n.Der.Lin. s.Nrf. Sus., Dor. + *ær*.*ær* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*ær* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb., Kcb. +*ær*.*ær* m.Cum.*ær* s.Oxf. n.Ken. Dor.*ær* em.Lan. Glo. nw.Hrt.*ær* sw.Lan.*ær* Kcb.*ær* n.Stf. s.Lei. se.Ken. Som.**Earnest**, 56, 248—*ær* e.Yks. +*ær*.*ær* me. & se.Nhb.*ær* I.Ma.*ær* sw.Nhb.*ær* Lei., n.Bck. + *ær*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. Esa. Sus.

ær s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.Yks. n.

Der. nw.Lin., Shr. Brks. +

ær(t), I.W. e.Som.*ær* m.Cum. + *ær*, Dor. e.

Dev.

ær sw.Lan.*ær* Uls.*ær* n.Bck. ne.Cmb.*ær* nw.Der.*ær* Sh.I. wm.Sc.*ær* Kcb. + *ær*.*ær* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Edb. Peb.

ær m.Cum.*ær* s.Lan.*ær* se.Yks., sw.Yks. + *ær*.*ær*(t) Cha. Wor. Shr. Brks. w.

Som.

ær e.Yks.*ær* em.Lan.*ær* ne.Yks.*ær* Kcb.*ær* m.Yks.*ær* se.Lan.*ær* Wm. + *ær*.*ær*(t) Midl.*ær* s.Dur. nnw. & snw.Yks.*ær* me.Wil.*ær* w.Wil.*ær* n.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.

Ken.

ær Wm. n.Lan.**Earth**, 56, 248, 316, 317—*ær*

me.Nhb. I.Ma.

ær se.Yks. + *ær*, *ær*, nw.Der. + *ær*,*ær*, ne.Nrf. + *ær*.*ær* n.Yks. + *ær*.*ær* s.Nhb., n.Dur. + *ær*, s.Dur. +*ær*, *ær*, e.Yks. + *ær*, *ær*, *ær*,

nw.Lan. m.Lin. ne.Shr., n.

Bck. + *ær*, e.Suf. Esa., Som.+ *ær*, *ær*, *ær*, but e.Som. *ær*,w.Som. *ær*, e.Dev.*ær* w.Som.*ær* n.Dev.*ær* Sc. + *ær*, *ær*, but Or.I. *ær*,*ær*, ne.Sc. *ær*, *ær*, w.Frf. e.Per. *ær*, f.f. *ær*, wm.Sc. *ær*,

- jirp*, *jorp*, sm.Sc. *irp*, *jirp*, s.
 Ayr. *irp*, *jirp*, Lth. *jird*, Edb.
jirp, Peb. *irp*, Kcb. *jirp*, s.Sc.
irp, *jirp*.
ert Or.I. + *ert*.
orp Uls., but Ant. *jirp*, Wxf. n.
 Cum.
ep e.Yks. nw.Der., nw.Lin. + *iep*,
 Nhp. Dor. Som.
ep n.Dur., Bdf. + *ip*, *jop*, *ip*, ne.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Som. sw.Dev.
irp ne.Sc. + *jird*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 sm.Sc. + *jirp*, but s.Ayr. + *jirp*.
ert Or.I.
irp wm.Sc. + *jerd*, *jirp*, *jorp*, Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *irp*, *jirp*, Peb.
ip nw. & s.Dev.
irp s.Sc. + *jirp*.
ip m.Cum. se. sw. & ms.Yks. s.
 Lan., n.Lin. + *jip*, nw. & s.Lin.,
 w.Cor. + *jip*.
ip Bdf.
jap e. & se.Yks.
jirp w.Yks. + *jip*, *jad*, *jip*.
jip e. & w.Yks., Chs. + *jip*, *jip*,
 Lei. + *ip*, but s.Lei. *ip*, e.Hrf.
 Brks. Som.
jird Sc.
jirp Fif. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
jip ne.Yks. Chs. Oxf.
jirp em.Lan.
jirp wm. & sm.Sc.
jip s.Dur.
jirp s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
jip m.Yks. se.Lan. Glo.
jip Hmp. + *jip*, I.W., Wil. + *jip*, but
 w.Wil. *ip*.
jip se.Wor.
jirp wm.Sc.
jip nw.Der. Bdf.
jip w.Cor.
jird ne.Sc.
jird Sc. Nhb., but me.Nhb. *arp*,
 se.Nhb. *jirp*, sw.Nhb. *orp*, s.
 Nhb. *ip*.
jad Cum. + *jip*, but n.Cum. *orp*, m.
 Cum. *ip*, n. & w.Yks.
jird Lth.
jirp Edb.
jip Dur., but n.Dur. *ip*, *ep*, s.
 Dur. *ip*, *jip*, Cum. Wm., but
 w.Wm. + *ip*, nw. & w.Yks., n.
 Lan. + *ip*, Chs., Stf. + *ip*, n.Lin.
 Shr., but ne.Shr. *ip*, e.An., but
 ne.Nrf. *ip*, *ep*, Hmp. Wil.
orp sw.Nhb.
ip n.Bck.
ip Lei. Bdf.
ip w.Wm. + *jip*, n. & sw.Lan.
 Stf. n.Der. Rut. s.Lei. s.Sur.
 Sus. se.Kcn. w.Wil. Som.
East, 220, 248—*eis* Ldd.
es n.Stf.
is w.Frf. e.Per. Ant. I.Ma. s.
 Chs. s.Stf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som. nw.Dev.
is sw.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan., but
 se.Lan. *jias*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
is Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Der. se.Ken.
jias se.Lan.
East, 182, 183—*eist* se.Lan. +
ist, s.Som.
est sw.Lan. + *ist*.
eist n.Stf.
ist Abd. + *ist*, w.Frf. e.Per.
is I.Ma. w.Som.
ist e.Oxf., me.Wil. + *ist*, e.Dev.
is Dor.
ist sw.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. em. &
 se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
ist Ayr. + *ist*, Kcb.
ist Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. sm. & sw.Lan.

East (contd.)—

n.Der. s.Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil.

Easy, 220.

Eat, 59, 60, 248, 425, 427, 429,
430, 432—*eat* ms. & sw.Yks.,
n.Lan.+*it*, m. em. sm. se. sw.
& ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *it*, s.Stf.,
ne.Der. + *it*, e.Der.

eat n.Stf., me.Wil. + *it*, e.Dev.

it Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Peb.

it Or.I. Uls., but Ant. *it*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Flt. em.Stf. n. & ne.Der.
War., but e.War. *it*, nw.Oxf.
Dor. me.Wil. w.Som. nw. &
sw.Dev.

it Wm. + *it*, n.Lan. e.War.

ist sw.Nhb. nw. & sw.Lin. s.Oxf.

it Or.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *it*, Kcb.
s.Sc.

it Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. w.Der. s.Lei., m.Shr. +

jet, w.Oxf. se.Ken. Cor.

jet m.Shr. e.Oxf.

jet e.Hrf. Glo.

Edge, 51, 353, 376—*edg* n.Dev.

edg se.Ken. w.Som. sw.Dev.

edg Lth. Edb. Peb. s.Sc.

edg Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *edg*, sn.
Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. + *edg*,

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but m.Yks. + *idg*, Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s.

Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil., e.Dev. + *edg*.

eidg Ant. e.Suf.

edg Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

Ayr. me.Wil. e.Dev.

idg m.Yks. Sus.

edg Uls., but Ant. *eidg*.

Eel, 131, 132, 248—*est* n.Dur.
n.Stf.

it Dor. nw. & e.Dev.

it I.Ma. + *it*.

ist sw.Yks. s.Oxf.

it w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. + *it*, Kcb.

it Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. s.Dur. Cum. Wm.

n. e. & m.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.

me.Wil.

jet w.Som.

Egg, *eb.*, 51, 266, 351—*ag* Dor.
+ *ag*.

ag s.Sc. + *ag*, w.Wil. + *eg*, s.Wil.
Dor.

ag s.Sc.

eg ne.Sc., but Abd. *eg*, sn.Sc.,

w.Frf. e.Per. + *eg*, Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *ig*, Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Nhp.

Shr. Oxf. Nrf. w.Wil.

ieg e.Suf. se.Ken.

ig Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Bck., w.

Som. + *ieg*, sw.Dev.

ig m.Yks. Sus. e.Som. e.Dev.

ieg w.Som.

eg Peb. Uls., but Ant. *eg*.

Egg, *v.*, 50—*edg* e.Lan. s.Cha. Lei.

War. Glo. w.Som. Cor.

Eight, 36, 358—*ex* Sh.I. ne. &

sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *ex*, s.Ayr. +

ex, *ix*.

ait se. & s.Nhb., Dur. e.Yks. + *ait*,

Lei. + *ait*, *it*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.

s.War. + *ait*, s.Wor. e.Hrf. nm.

Brks., Bdf. + *it*, ne.Cmbr., Eas.

+ *ait*, se.Ken. Sur. Sus., but

e.Sus. *est*, w.Wil. Dor. Som.,

but w.Som. *it*, n. nw. & e.

Dev., sw.Dev. + *ait*.

ait e.Suf. Ess.

ex Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per. + *ex*, Peb.

+ *ex*.

- mixt* s.Sc.
mixt Peb. Ula., but Ant. *ixt*.
mixt ne. & s.Nrf.
mixt me. & sw.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. & sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Dnb.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.,
 but s.Lin. *est*, Lei. ne. & sw.
 Nhp. s.War. Shr. s.Oxf. n.
 Bck., m.Bck. + *st*, Hnt.sw.Dev.
est s.Lin. n.Wor. e.Sus.
ixt w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Kcb. Ant.
ixt em.Sc., but Peb. *mixt*, *mixt*, w.
 Sc. s.Ayr.
st Rut. m.Bck. Bdf. w.Som.
ixt s.Ayr.
ist m.Yks.
 w Lei.
Elther, 199, 229, 314—*aidan* m.
 Shr., ne.Nrf. + *idan*, e.Suf.
 e. & w.Dor. e.Dev.
aidan ne.Shr. + *idan*, *idan*.
idan n.Lan. s.Oxf.
idan Peb.
idan n.Ken. e.Som. nw.Dev.
idan Ant.
idan s.Nhb. sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der., nw.Lin. + *idan*, m.Bck.
 + *idan*.
idan n.Cum.
idan e. & m.Yks. n.nw. & s.Lin.
idir Bch. Abd. + *idir*.
idir Cai., ne.Sc. + *idir*, but Bch.
 Abd. *idir*, *idir*, am.Sc., but Kcb.
idir, s.Sc.
idan m.Cum. Wm., nw.Yks. +
idan, nw.Lan.
idan nw. & m.Yks. em. sm. &
 sw.Lan. Rut., Lei. s.Wor. +
idan, ne.Shr. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.
 & s.Nrf. Em. Sur. w.Sus. sm.
 Hmp. sw Dev.
idan ne. & m.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
- em.Sc., but Peb. *idan*, w.Sc.
 Kcb., I.Ma. + *idan*.
idan se.Yks. + *idan*.
idan I.Ma.
idan se.Ken.
idan n.Dur. se.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.
 m.Nhp. n. & s.Wor. ne.Shr.
 m.Bck. Sus., but w.Sus. *idan*,
 w.Wil.
idan nw. & me.Wil. Dor., but
 e. & w.Dor. *idan*.
Elbow, 348.
Eldermer, 398.
Eleven, 51, 228, 230, 232, 233,
 279, 383—*eleven* Ant.
eleven se.Lan.
eleven Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
eleven n.Cum.
eleven es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken.
eleven ne.Yks.
eleven em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *eleven*,
 Peb. + *eleven*, Kcb. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur.
eleven Inv.
eleven w.Som. + *eleven*, *eleven*.
eleven ne.Nrf. + *eleven*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 Dor.
eleven Wm. + *eleven*, but n.Wm.
eleven, Rut. n.Bck. w.Wil. w.
 & s.Som. nw.Dev.
eleven m.Cum. + *eleven*, w.War. e.
 Oxf. w.Som. e. & sw.Dev.
eleven sw.Yks. sw.Nhp.
eleven e.Yks. + *eleven*, se.Yks. + *eleven*,
eleven, n.Lan. s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.
 Glo. se.Hrt. Sus., but w.Sus.
eleven.
eleven s.Sur. w.Sus.
eleven se.Yks.
eleven Wm. Hnt. me.Wil.
eleven m.Cum. nw.Lan.
eleven Bch. Abd. + *eleven*, nnw.Yks.

Eleven (contd.)—

eleven sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. Fif. *eleven*, n.Wm. e.
Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin.

eleven ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. +
eleven, ne.Nrf.

eleven s.Dur.

eleven snw. se. & m.Yks.

eleven se.Yks.

eleven w.Frf. e.Per. Fif. Ayr.

eleven Sh.I. wm.Sc., Peb. + *eleven*,
me.Nhb.

eleven em.Lan.

Elm, 52, 234, 233, 265—*elm*
s.Sc. e.Suf. se.Ken.

elm me.Wil.

elm Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. s.Ayr. n.
me.se. & sw.Nhb., s.Dur. + *elm*,
m.Cum., Wm. + *elm*, nnw.Yks.
+ *elm*, m. & sw.Yks. n.se. sw.
& s.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Rut.,
Lei. + *elm*, n.Shr. s.Oxf. ne.
Nrf., e.Sus. + *elm*, w.Wil.

elm w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.Yks.
+ *elm*, se.Yks. + *elm*, *elm*, ea.
Yks. nw.Lan. s.Stf. nw. & s.
Lin. Lei. s.War. nw.Oxf. Bck.
Cmb. e.Ken. s.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
I.W. Dor. s.Som. e. & sw.Dev.

elm se.Yks.

elm s.Dur. Wm. ne.Yks.

elm e. & se.Yks.

elm w.Som.

elm n.Stf.

elm n.Oxf.

elm em.Lan.

Else, 52—*else* se.Ken.

else Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but

em.Lan. *else*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin.
Der. Lei. Oxf. Som., but w.
Som. *else*, Dev. Cor.

else Bch. Abd. Sus.

else nw.Wil.

else Dor. w.Som.

else em.Lan.

Elain, 266.

Em, 410.

Emmet, 229, 248—*emmet* Sus.,
e.Dev. + *emmet*.

emmet em.Lan. Lei.

emmet Ayr. m.Cum. Wm. n.Lan.
s.Oxf. Dor. Som., but w.Som.

emmet.

emmet w.Som.

emmet e.Dev.

Empty, 140, 231, 233, 265, 289
—*empty* w.Som. + *empty*.

empty s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Chs.

empty Oxf. Bdf. w.Som.

empty w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

empty Inv. sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Ken., me.Wil. + *empty*,

Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

empty Glo. me.Wil.

empty Bch. Abd.

En—him, 405.

End, 53, 307—*en* Ayr. + *end*,
Peb. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.

end Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. Lin. Lei.

Hrf. se.Ken. Dor. s.Som., e.

Dev. + *en*.

en Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. e.Dev.

en w.Som.

en m.Yks. nw. & s.Oxf. Brks.

e.Suf. Sus.

en nw.Dev.

- ind* se. ma. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der.
 Bdf. Ess. n. & e. Ken.
ind em. Lan.
Engine, 352, 366.
England, 50, 307—*eyglen* me.
 Wil.
inglend sw. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.
inglin (d Bch. Abd.
inglen Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. I. Ma. s. Som.
inglnd w. Frf. e. Per. sw. Nhb. s.
 Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &
 em. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lei.
English, 272.
Enlist, 292.
Enough, 167, 228, 230, 232,
 249, 348—*eninx* s. Sc. + *enarux*.
enox nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
enox.
enex Lth.
enif sw. Nhb. + *enif*, sw. & s. Yks.
 nw. Lin. + *enif*, *enif*.
enif s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *enif*.
enof Uls. + *enof*, but Ant. *enjonx*.
enuf nnw. Yks. + *enuf*, *enuf*, n.
 Der. + *enuf*, *enuf*.
enuf ne. Der. + *enuf*, e. War., n.
 Shr. + *enuf*.
enuf se. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. Som.,
 but w. Som. *enuf*, s. Som. *enuf*,
enuf.
eninx ne. Sc. + *eninx*, but Bch.
enjax, Abd. *eninx*, *enjax*, *enux*.
eninx ne. Sc.
eniox Ayr. + *eniox*.
enuf s. Lin.
enuf nw. Hrt. + *enuf*, e. Ken. + *enuf*,
 Sus., but e. Sus. + *enuf*, *enuf*,
 nw. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *enuf*,
 s. Som. e. Dev. + *enuf*.
enif n. Cum. + *eninx*, *enif*, *enuf*.
enif sw. & s. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

- eniox* Sh. I. + *eninx*, Cai.
eninx Sh. I., Abd. + *enjax*, *enux*,
 sn. Sc. + *eninx*, *enux*, em. Sc. +
eniox, but Lth. *eninx*, sm. Sc.
 + *enjax*, but s. Ayr. *eniox*, n.
 Cum.
enif n. Nhb., me. Nhb. + *enuf*, se.
 Nhb. + *enif*, *enif*, sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. n. e. & m. Cum., w.
 Cum. + *enuf*, n. Wm., m. Wm.
 + *enuf*, nnw. Yks., anw. Yks. +
enuf.
enif se. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. Wm. ne.
 e. nm. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *enif*.
enjax sm. Sc.
enjonx Ant.
eninx sn. Sc.
enif se. Nhb.
eniox em. Sc., w. Sc. + *enox*,
enox, s. Ayr.
enjax Bch. Abd.
enox w. Sc.
enof Uls. e. Ken., e. Sus. + *enuf*,
enuf.
enox w. Wil. + *enuf*.
enux Abd. sn. Sc.
enuf me. Nhb. n. & w. Cum. m.
 sw. & s. Wm. nnw. snw. se.
 sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *enuf*, nw.
 em. & s. Lan., n. Stf. + *enif*, s.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. & m. Lin., Rut.
 + *enuf*, s. Lei.
enif ms. Lan. + *enif*.
enif n. m. sw. & ms. Lan. I. Ma.
 Chs. Flt. n. em. & w. Stf. n.
 ne. nw. e. w. & s. Der. Not. Lei.,
 but s. Lei. *enif*, ne. Nhp., m.
 Nhp. + *enuf*, s. War. n. Wor. n. &
 se. Shr., nw. Oxf. + *enuf*, w. Oxf.
enox w. Frf. e. Per. w. Sc.
enuf Rut. m. Nhp. s. Wor. n. & e.
 Hrt. s. Pem. Glo. nw. e. & s.
 Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf.

Enough (contd.)—

nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. m. & a. Cmb.
Nrf. e. Suf. Esa. e. Sus. sm.
Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. w.
& s. Som. n. e. & s. Dev. w. Cor.

enau s. Sc.

Enow, 167, 228, 230, 249—*enau*
s. Sc. + *enau*.

enā n. Ayr.

enim sw. Yks.

enū n. Der.

enun nw. Som.

enau m. Lin.

enun s. Pem. + *enau*, m. Bck. se.
Hrt. se. Cmb.

enun n. Cum. n. Stf. Rut. ne. & m.
Nhp. n. Bck. n. Bdf. Hnt. n.
Cmb.

enja Bch. Abd.

enou s. Pem. e. Cor.

enū n. Nhb. sw. Wm. nw. sm. &
se. Lan., s. Chs. + *enau*, n. Der.
ne. Shr. m. Hmp.

enun s. War. w. Wor. e. Hrf. nw.
Oxf. e. & w. Suf. n. Ken.

enau s. Sc. s. Chs.

enā w. Som. nw. Dev.

enū n. Dev.

Entice, 232.

Epidemic, 232.

Errand, 136, 248, 303, 307—

arun em. Lan. Dor.

arund sw. Nhb., n. Dur. + *irun*, n.
& s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der., Lei. +

arunt, Glo.

arunt s. Nhb. + *irun*, se. & sw. Lan.
l. Ma. Lei. w. Som.

arund n. Oxf. s. Som.

arund ne. Nrf. Esa. se. Ken.

arunt e. Dev.

arun Inv. + *arund*, Ant. n. Wm. s.
Oxf. Sus.

arund Inv. n. Stf.

arund w. Frf. e. Per.

arunt sw. Yks. nw. Lin.

arunt n. Nhb.

arin Bch. Abd.

irun Ayr. Peb. s. Nhb. n. Dur.

irunt m. Cum.

jirun Kcb.

arund Wm., but n. Wm. *arun*, sm.
Lan.

Ernt, 400.

Even, 62, 266, 279—*ebun* m. Cum.,
Wm. + *ivun*.

evun n. & s. Stf.

evun sw. Yks.

evun n. Lan.

evun Abd. w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *ivun*.

evun w. Som.

evun ne. Sc., but Abd. *evun*, Dor.
e. Dev.

ivun Wm. m. Yks. s. Lan.

ivun m. Yks. + *ivun*, nw. Lin.

ivun Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb.
Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. em. & sw.
Lan. l. Ma. n. Der. Lei. s. Oxf.
se. Ken.

Evening, 131, 132, 223, 267, 274,
279—*ebenin* m. Cum. + *ibenin*,
n. Wm.

evnin Dor.

evnin w. Som.

evnin Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ivnin*, s.
Ayr. *ivnin*, s. Stf. e. & sw. Dev.

ibenin m. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.
ebenin.

ivnin nw. Lin. m. Shr.

ibnin w. Cor.

ivnin sw. Yks.

ivnin s. Ayr.

ivun w. Frf. e. Per.

ivnin Lei., but s. Lei. *ivnin*.

ivnin Bch. Abd. n. Ayr. Kcb.
em. sm. se. & sw. Lan. l. Ma.
n. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.

ivnen me. Wil.
Ever, 140, 229, 231—*ewr* I. Ma.
ewer a. Nrf. se. Ken.
ewer n. sm. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der., Lei. + *iwur*, s. Oxf. nw.
 me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
iwur, s. Som. e. Dev.
ewr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *iwir*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *iwur*, Lth.
 Edb.
iwir Bch. Abd.
iwur a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Yks.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. Lin. Lei. e.
 War. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. e.
 Dor., w. Som. + *iwur*, n. & w.
 Dev.
iwur Ayr. Kcb. n. Cum. Wm.
iwur w. Som.
iwur se. Lan.
Every, 140, 229, 231, 233—*ewri*
 I. Ma.
ewri se. Ken.
ewri Inv., s. Ayr. + *iwuri*, Lth. Edb.
 n. Lan. n. Der. e. & a. Oxf. a.
 Som. e. Dev.
ewri w. Frf. e. Per. sw. Lan.
iwri n. Ayr. Kcb.
iwri Bch. Abd. a. Nhb. n. Dur.
 Wm. sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf.
 nw. Lin. Brks.
iwri a. Ayr. Ant. n. & m. Cum.
 em. Lan. nw. Der. a. Lei.
ewri w. Som.
Evil, 119, 231, 233—*ewl* Dor. w.
 & a. Som. e. Dev.
ewl Kcb. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.
ewl ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. em. &
 sm. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lei.
 Oxf. Ken.
Ewe, 66—*ewn* Lan. + *ew*, em. Lan.
ew sw. Yks. n. Lan., Hnt. + *ew*.
ew sw. Lan. n. Stf. a. Lei. se. Ken.

jan Sh. I. Bch. Abd. an. wm. &
 sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant.
 n. Nhb., a. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 + *jou*, Wm., s. Lan. + *ju*, ne.
 Cmb.
ju Bdf.
ju a. Lan., nw. Der. + *ju*.
ju ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *jan*,
 s. Sc. me. se. sw. & a. Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Yks.,
 nnw. Yks. + *ju*, anw. Yks., e.
 Yks. + *ju*, m. Yks., se. Yks. +
ju, nw. Lan., nw. Lin. + *jö*, nw.
 Oxf. Som., but w. & s. Som.
jö.
jö n. & nw. Dev.
jö es. Yks. Lin., but nw. Lin. +
ju, Lei., but a. Lei. *iw*, w. &
 a. War. n. Wor., Glo. + *ju*, e.
 Oxf. n. & m. Bck. n. Ken. a.
 Sur. Sus. I. W. Dor. w. & s.
 Som. e. Dev.
ju se. Yks.
jö se. Lan. I. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der.
ju w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. Peb. *jan*, s. Dur.
 nnw. & e. Yks. a. Chs. wm. Stf.
 nw. Der. m. Shr. n. Hrf. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. w. Wil.
ju Glo.
ju Hnt.
Example, 208, 233, 363—
egsampl Inv., Ayr. + *egsampl*,
 but s. Ayr. *eksampl*, Lth. a. Nhb.
 n. Dur. Cum. Wm. nw. e. & se.
 Yks. n. se. & sw. Lan. Stf. n.
 & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Sus.
egsampl Edb. Rut. ne. Nrf. e.
 Suf.
egsampl w. Wil.
egsampl Lei.
egsampl Ayr. em. Lan.
eksampl wm. Sc.

Example (contd.)—

chornpl s.Ayr.
igornpl Bch. Abd. m.Yks.
igornpl s.Oxf. se.Ken.
shornpl l.Ma.
shornpl w.Frf. e.Per.

Except, 232.

Eye, 185, 379—*as* sm.Lan.+f.
ai Inv. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+f, sw.
 Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+
 f, m.Cum., se.Yks.+f, es.Yks.
 n.Lan., nw.Lan.+di, sw.Lan.
 n.Der.+f, Lei.+oi, but s.Lei.
 di, m.Shr., s.Nrf.+oi, Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.Som., but w.Som.
 +oi, s.Som. oi, n. & e.Dev.,
 sw.Dev.+oi, w.Cor.
ai nw.Lan., em.Lan.+f, oi, l.Ma.,
 Chs. n.Stf.+f, wm. & s.Stf., ne.
 Der.+f, w. & s.Der., Not.+oi,
 s.Lin. Rut. s.Lei., Hnt.+oi.
ai m.Nhp.
ai s.Sc.+f, Uls., but Ant. f, s.
 Dur. nw.Yks.+f, sw.Dev.
 i ne. & sn.Sc.+f.
 f Sh. & Or.l. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
 Ant. n. se. & s.Nhb. n. &
 s.Dur. n. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
 nw. e. m. se. sw. & ms.Yks.
 m. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 Chs. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
oi em.Lan. e.Der. Not. Lei. e.
 War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt. se.Ken. e.Sus.
oi n. & e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. Wil.
 Dor., but e.Dor.+oi, w.Som.+
 oi, s.Som. s.Dev.
oi Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
Face, 204, 249, 376—*fais* se.Ken.
fais e.Dor.+fiss.
fais Ant.

fess n.Cum. se.Yks.+fess, sw. &
 ms.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
 m.Not. Lin. w. & s.War. n.
 Wor. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. n. & m.
 Bck. nw. & w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.
 Ken.s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *fais*, *fess*, w.Som.
fess Abd.+fess, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 m.Lan. nw. & w.Der. Not.,
 but m.Not. *fess*, ne.Nhp.
fess Sh.l., Or.l. +fess, Inv. Bch.
 Abd.wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.
 Lan.+fess, l.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut., Lei.+fess, m.Shr. ne.Nrf.
fess m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
 Lan.
fess s.Sc., Nhb.+fess, s.Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. s. m. & se.Yks. s.
 Lan. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *fess*,
 l.W. w.Wil. e.Dor.
fess Or.l. w.Chs. Lei. Glo.
fess Nhb. n.Dur.
fess e.Hrf. nw.Wil.
Fact, 295, 363.
Facts, 198, 289—*faks* Sh.l. Cai.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 Sc., but Lth. Edb. *faks*, Peb.
faks, wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan., but em.Lan. *faks*, l.Ma.
 Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Hrf.
 Oxf. Bdf. Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
faks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *faks*, Lth.
 Edb. n.Nhb.
faks Peb. s.Sc.
faks n.Lei. Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 Wil. sw. & s.Dev.
faks em.Lan.
Fade, 204, 249—*faid* se.Ken.
faid Sh.l.
faid Ant. Lei.
faid e.Yks., se.Yks.+faid, *faid*, sw.

Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw. & s.
 Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt. e.
 Suf. Sus. w.Som.
fad Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*fīd*, wm.Sc.
fīd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. snw. & se.Yks. Lan.,
 but se.Lan. *fēd*, I.Ma. s.Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. n.Lin. Rut. ne.
 Nrf. me.Wil.
fād w.Wm.
fīd se.Nhb.+*fīd*, m. & se.Yks.
 w.Wil.
fīd Glo.
fīd se.Nhb.
Fall, 205—*fail* s.Wor. nw.Wil.
faid me.Wil.
faid w.Som.
faid sw.Yks. n.Ken.
fīl n.Dur. sm.Lan.
fīl s.Sc.
fīl w.Cha.
Fain, 48—*faīn* sw.Lan. Glo. se.
 Ken. Dor. s.Som.
fāin Bch., Abd.+*fāin*, Ant.
fāin Sh.I. sw.Nhb. sw.Yks.
fāin Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. n. sm. & sw.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
fāin em.Lan.
Faint, 205—*fāint* Glo. se.Ken.
 Wil. e. & w.Dor. w.Som.
fāint Abd.+*fāint*, *fāint*, snw.Yks.
 +*fāint*, *fāint*, ne.Nrf.
fāint Sh.I., Bch.+*fāint*, Abd.
fāint Ant.
fāint Inv., sn.Sc.+*fāint*, w.Frf. e.
 Per., wm.Sc.+*fāint*, Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb., s.Nhb. +*fāint*, Dur. m.
 Cum. n.Wm., w.Wm.+*fāint*,
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.

fāint n.Cum. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
 +*fāint*, *fāint*, sw.Yks. se.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
fāint Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n. &
 s.Nhb. w.Wm. snw. & se.Yks.
 n. em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
fāint se.Yks.
fāint w.Cha. Lei.
fāint sn.Sc.
Fair, 48—*faīr* Glo. nm.Brks.
 nw.Wil., me.Wil.+*faīr*, w.
 Wil.
faīr e.Oxf. me.Wil. e.Som.
faīr m.Shr. Oxf., but e.Oxf.
faīr, s.Oxf. *faīr*, ne.Nrf.
faīr n.Dur.+*faīr*, Wm., but w.
 Wm. *fīr*, snw.Yks.+*faīr*, n.
 Lan. nw.Der. se.Ken. Sus.
fāir Bch. Abd.
faīr s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 nw. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*fāir*,
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Oxf. n.Ken. e.Dor. w.Som.
fīr s.Sc.+*fīr*.
fīr Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *fāir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me.
 se. & sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*fāir*, w.
 Wm.
fāir se.Lan. ne.Shr.
fāir n.Cum. I.Ma.
fāir em. sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
vaīr s.Pem.
vaīr e.Dev.
vaīr Dor., but e.Dor. *faīr*.
Fairy, 379.
Faith, 205—*faīþ* se.Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor., w.Som.+*faīþ*.
faīþ w.Som., nw.Dev.+*faīþ*.
faīþ s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*faīþ*.
faīþ nw.Dev.

Faith (contd.)—

foep sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. Lin.
 s. Oxf. Sus.
fþ Abd.+*fþ*, s. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.
 Ant.
fþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but s. Ayr. *fþ*, Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. w. Wm. n. em. sm. &
 sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
fþ n. Cum.
Fall, 40, 233, 423, 426, 427, 429,
 430, 431, 432—*fa* ne. Sc., but
 Bch. *fā*, Abd.+*fā*, s. Ayr.
fal Inv., me. Nhb.+*fā*, s. Nhb. n.
 Dur.+*fā*.
fas n. Cum.+*foe*.
fā Sh. & Or. I. Bch., Abd.+*fā*,
 an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. me.
 Nhb., n. Lan.+*fþ*.
fāl se. Nhb.+*fō*, s. Nhb. n. Dur.,
 nnw. Yks.+*fþ*, se. Ken.+*fþl*, e.
 Dor.+*vþl*.
fā Kcb.
fā Peb. s. Sc. n. Nhb.
fāl Uls., but Ant. *fā*, I. Ma.+*fþl*.
fāl me. Wil.
fol m. Shr.
foe n. Cum.
foel sw. Yks.+*fþl*, Rut.
fþ nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *fā*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *fþl*,
 s. Ayr. *fā*, Lth. Edb. s. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm., but n. Wm.+*fþl*,
 nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.+*fþl*, n. m.
 se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan.+*fō*, s. Cha.
 n. Stf., ne. Der.+*fō*, nw. Der.
fþl n. Ayr. n. Wm. snw. & se.
 Yks. I. Ma. em. Stf. Lin. Lei.
 m. Nhp. s. Oxf. m. Bck. e. Suf.
 se. Ken. Sus. Som., but nw.
 Som. *vēl*, e. Som. *vēl*, w. Som.
val, *vþl*.

fō se. & sw. Nhb. nw. em. sm. &
 s. Lan. ne. Der. ne. Shr.
fōl sw. Yks.
foel m. Yks.
val Glo., w. Som.+*vþl*, n. nw. &
 e. Dev.
vāl Dor., but e. Dor. *fāl*, *vþl*, sw.
 Der.
vael nw. Wil.
vāl w. Wil. nw. Som.
vþl e. Dor. w. Som.
vōl e. Som.
Fallow, 35, 229—*fals* Edb.
fals Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 s. Lei. s. Oxf.
fāls Lth.
fāls Peb.
fals se. Ken.
fols Lei., but s. Lei. *fals*, Oxf.,
 but s. Oxf. *fals*, Ken., but se.
 Ken. *fals*, Sur. Sus., but e. Sus.
vols.
vols nw. Wil.+*vols*, Dor. s. Som.
 e. Dev.
vols e. Hrf. e. Sus. Hmp. nw. Wil.
False, 217, 233—*fals* w. Frf. e.
 Per.+*fās*, s. Ayr.+*fas*, Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur., m. Cum.+
fþs.
fas Abd.+*fās*, s. Ayr.
fass n. Cum.+*fass*.
fās Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
fāls se. Ken.+*fþls*.
fols Wm.+*fþs*, sw. Yks. n. Lan.
 I. Ma. nw. Lin.
fos ne. Der.
foes n. Cum.
fþls Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som.,
 but s. Som. *fþs*.
fþs em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *fals*,

- faa*, n. Cy. m. Cum. Wm. em.
 se. & sw. Lan. a. Cha. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Sus. a. Som.
faals nw. Wil.
fa/s me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
Far, 36, 398, 445—*far* Abd. + *fār*,
 sn. Sc. a. Ayr. Kcb. me. Nhb.,
 n. Cum. + *fār*, I. Ma.
fa/n n. Dur. + *fār*, sw. Yks. em.
 Lan.
fā/n a. Nhb. n. & a. Dur. m. Cum.
 n. & w. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks.
fa/n, n. & sw. Lan. ne. & nw.
 Der. nw. Lin., Lei. + *fār*, a.
 Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
fār Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Abd.
 + *far*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Ayr. *fār*, a. Ayr. *far*, Uls. se.
 & sw. Nhb. n. Cum. sw. Wm.
fār Peb.
far a. Sc. + *fār*, *far*.
fār a. Sc.
fa/n m. Shr.
fār a. Lan.
fār w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb.
far a. Sc.
fār ms. Lan. Lei. w. War. Brks.
far ne. Wm.
fār se. Lan. Stf. n. Der. a. Lin.
 Rut. Sus.
fa/n w. Som. n. & e. Dev.
fa/n nw. Wil. e. Som.
fa/n w. Wil. Dor. a. Som.
Farce, 227.
Fare, 46—*fa/n* se. Hrt.
fār n. Lan. se. Ken.
fār Peb.
fa/n a. Nhb. + *fār*, n. Dur. m. Cum.
 m. & sw. Yks. se. & sw. Lan. n.
 & ne. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. a. Oxf.
 w. Suf. Sus. me. Wil. Som.
far Abd. Ayr. + *fār*.
fār a. Sc.
- fār* a. Nhb.
fār Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. w. Wm.
fār Dor.
fār I. Ma.
fār em. & e. I. n. a. Stf.
fa/n e. Dev.
Farm, 80, 233—*farm* Uls., but
 Ant. *ferm*, n. Cum. I. Ma.
fa/n.
farm I. Ma.
farm w. Wm., en. Lan. + *fim*, n.
 Stf.
fāw a. Nhb. m. Cum. n. Wm. Yks.
 n. & se. Lan. n. Der. Lin. m. Shr.
 Oxf. se. Ken. w. Som.
ferm a. Sc.
fām sw. Lan.
ferm Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
fāw nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
ferm, Edb.
fām n. Ken. nw. Dev.
fām em. Lan.
fa/n nw. & w. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.
fa/n Brks.
Farmost, 398.
Farthing, 189, 231, 274, 315—
fa/n nnw. Yks. + *fādn*.
fādn Inv. Bch. Abd. a. Ayr.
 Kcb. n. Cum. n. Wm.
fādn ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
fādn, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Peb. n. me. se. & sw. Nhb.
fādn Ant. I. Ma.
fādn a. Dur. + *fādn*, m. Cum. w.
 Wm. Yks., but nnw. Yks. *fādn*,
fādn, n. & em. Lan., nw. Lin.
 + *fādn*.
fādn a. Nhb. n. & a. Dur. Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *fādn*, w. Wm.
fādn, nnw. Yks. a. Lan. + *fādn*,
 n. nw. & a. Lin. Rut., Lei. +

Farthing (contd.)—

fādn, m.Nhp. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
fādin, n.Bck. + *fædin*, m.Bck.
 ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus. I.W., w.Som. + *vādn*.
fādin se. ms. & s.Lan. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. s.Oxf. nm.Brks., Som.
 + *vādn*, but w.Som. + *fādn*.
fādn Lei. me.Wil.
fārdin s.Sc. + *fārdin*.
færdin s.Sc.
fædin sw.Lan.
fædin n.Bck.
fædin n.Shr.
færdin n.Ayr.
færdn wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *færdin*,
 Lth. + *færdn*, Edb.
færdn Lth.
fædin sm.Lan.
vādin nw.Wil.
vādn w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
Fashion, 199, 269, 365—*faisn* sm.
 Lan. + *fasn*, s.Lan.
fasin Wm. Glo.
fasn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. n. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s.Oxf.
fæisn me.Wil.
fæsn se.Ken.
fæisn em.Lan.
fæsn sw.Yks. se.Lan.
fæsn Lth. Edb.
Fast, 26, 295—*fast* Inv., Bch. +
fest, Abd. + *fest*, *fest*, wm.Sc.,
 but n.Ayr. *fäst*, sm.Sc. Ant.
 me.se.sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nw. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *fäst*, Stf. n.
 nw. & w.Der. nw.Lin., s.Lin.
 + *fäst*, Lei. s.Oxf.
fäs I.Ma.

fäst Ayr. Lth. Edb. ms. & s.Lan.
 m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 Som., but w.Som. *fäs*, s.Som.

fäst sw.Dev.
fäst n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
fäst me.Wil.
fest Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. *fast*,
fest, Abd. + *fast*, *fest*, sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. sw. & ca.Yks. se.
 Lan.

fæst em.Lan.
fest Bch. Abd.
fäs w.Som.
fest s.Lin.
väst e.Dor.
väs e.Dev. + *væst*.
väst s.Som.
væst Dor., but e.Dor. *väst*.
væst w.Wil. + *væst*, e.Dev.
væst w.Wil.

Fasten, 26, 233—*fasn* Inv., Bch.
 Abd. + *fæsn*, sw. & s.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. sm. &
 sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei.

fāsn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fæsn*, Lth.
 Edb. I.Ma. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

fæsn s.Sc. Sus.
fæsn me.Wil. Som., but s.Som.
vāsn.

fæsn Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb.
 es.Yks. se.Lan.

fæsn em.Lan.
vāsn s.Som., e.Dev. + *væsn*.
væsn Dor. e.Dev.

Fat, 140—*fat* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 s. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan. + *fæt*, sm. sw. &
 s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf. n. ne.

& nw.Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.
 Suf. e.Som.
fāt w.Som.
fāt em.Sc.
fāt ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som., but
 w.Som. *fāt*, s.Som. *vāt*.
fāt w.Wil.
fāt se.Ken.
fēt em. & se.Lan.
fēt Bck.
fēt sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. Kcb. *fāt*.
vāt Sus. n.Dev.
vāt nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
Father, 47, 229, 231, 297—*fādðær*
 nnw.Yks. + *fādðær*, snw.Yks.
 + *fādðær*, n.Lan. + *fādðær*,
fādðær.
fādðær n.Cum. + *fader*, *fader*,
fæðær, *fæðær*, Wm. + *fader*, but
 n.Wm. + *fader*, w.Wm. *fader*.
fader s.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
 Wm. snw.Yks., nm.Yks. +
fader, *fæðær*, n.Lan., nw. &
 m.Lan. + *fader*.
fader ne.Sc. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*, *fæðær*,
fæðær, but Bch. Abd. *fæðær*, n.
 Cum. w.Wm.
fæðær s.Nhb. + *fæðær*, n.Dur. +
fæðær, *fæðær*, *fæðær*, *fæðær*,
 n.Wm. nnw. & nm.Yks., e.
 se. & sw.Yks. + *fæðær*, s.Yks.,
 ms.Yks. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*, n.
 nw. & m.Lan., sm.Lan. + *fæðær*,
 m.Lin. + *fæðær*, m.Shr. + *fæðær*,
 Bdf. + *fæðær*, w.Suf.
fæðær Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc. + *fæðær*,
 sm.Sc. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*, sw.Nhb. n.
 Cum.
fæðær Bch. Abd.
fæðær n. & se.Ken.
fæðær ne. & sn.Sc.
fæðær ne.Yks., ms.Yks. + *fæðær*,
fæðær, s.Chs. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*,

Not. Rut. + *fæðær*, Lei. + *fæðær*,
 but n.Lei. *fæðær*, ne.Nhp., m.
 Nhp. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*, sw.Nhp.,
 s.War. + *fæðær*, e. w. & s.Oxf.,
 n.Bck. + *fæðær*, Bdf. Hrt. Hnt.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
fæðær, *fæðær*, Som., but nw.
 Som. *væðær*, e.Som. *væðær*,
 n.Dev. + *væðær*.
fæðær w.Frf. e.Per., me.Nhb. +
fæðær, I.Ma.
fæðær m.Bck. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*.
fæðær Sh.I. + *fæðær*, *fæðær*, *fæðær*.
fæðær se.Shr. + *fæðær*, Glo. +
væðær, *væðær*, *væðær*, me.
 Wil., w.Wil. + *fæðær*, e.Dor.
fæðær em.Sc. + *fæðær*, but Lth. +
fæðær, n.Cum.
fæðær Sh. & Or.I.
fæðær nne. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
fæðær ne. & sm.Sc., se.Nhb. +
fæðær, n.Cum.
fæðær se.Lan., n. & em.Stf. +
fæðær, nw.Lin. + *fæðær*.
fæðær ms.Yks., s.Stf. + *fæðær*,
fæðær, n.Lin. + *fæðær*, nw. m.
 & s.Lin. n.Lei. s.War., n.Wor.
 + *fæðær*, e.Sus. + *fæðær*.
fæðær em. & s.Sc.
fæðær Sh.I., Lth. + *fæðær*.
fæðær n.Dur. e. se. sw. es. & ms.
 Yks. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan., m.
 Chs. + *fæðær*, s.Chs., Flt. +
fæðær, Dnb. n. e. em. wm. & s.
 Stf. Der. Not. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 m.Nhp., e. & w. War. + *fæðær*,
 n.Wor., s.Wor. + *fæðær*, n.
 Shr., ne.Shr. + *fæðær*, m. & se.
 Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. s.Pem. +
væðær, n. & m.Bck. e.Dor.
fæðær Sh.I. Cai. ne. & nm.Sc., but
 w.Frf. e.Per. *fæðær*, wm. & sm.
 Sc. me. & se.Nhb.

Father (contd.)—

fādn n. Dur.
fādn m. Yks.
fādn n. Dur. nm. Yks. s. Stf. m.
 Nhp. e. & w. War. s. Wor. nw.
 Oxf. m. Bck. e. Sus. w. Wil.
fādn m. w. & s. Chs. Flt. ne. Shr.
fādn Uls.
vādn e. Som.
vādn Glo. Dev., but n. Dev. +
fādn.
vādn Dor., but e. Dor. *fādn*,
fādn, *fādn*.
vādn Glo.
vādn e. Hrf. s. Pem. I. W. nw.
 Wil. nw. Som.
vādn Glo. sm. Hmp.
Fathom, 23, 231, 233, 315—
fādm Bch., Abd. + *fādm*.
fādm Sc., but Inv. *fādm*, Bch.
fādm, Abd. + *fādm*, em. Sc.
fādm, Nhb., but sw. & s. Nhb.
fādm, Dur., but n. Dur. *fādm*,
 Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. Lin. e. An.
 Sus.
fādm Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
 Lei.
fādm sw. Lan.
fādm em. Sc.
fādm se. Ken.
fādm me. Wil.
vādm s. Som.
vādm Dor. e. Dev.
Faugh = fallow ground, 358,
 359.
Faugh, int., 358.
Fault, 217, 253—*fālt* Inv., Abd.
 + *fālt*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *fālt*,
 s. Nhb. n. Dur.
fālt Ant.
fālt e. Dor.
fālt Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. s. Ayr. sw. Wm. nw. Yks.
 nw. Lan.

fāt Kcb.
fāt s. War.
fāt me. Wil., w. Wil. + *vāt*.
fāt I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +
fāt, Rut., e. Suf. + *fāt*.
fāt sw. Yks.
fāt s. Oxf.
fāt n. Cum. + *fāt*, m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *fāt*, em. Lan.
fāt se. Ken.
fāt em. & w. Sc. Ayr. n. Nhb. s.
 Dur. n. & m. Cum. ne. Wm., w.
 Wm. + *fāt*, ne. e. & se. Yks.
 Lan., but nw. Lan. *fāt*, em.
 Lan. *fāt*, s. Chs. n. & w. Stf.,
 n. Der. + *fāt*, Lei. n. Wor. m.
 Shr. nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus. e.
 Som.
fāt nw. Der.
fāt se. Nhb.
fāt w. Wm. n. Der. s. Lin. e. Suf.
vāt rw. Dev.
vāt w. Wil.
vāt nw. Wil.
vāt e. Dev.
vāt n. Dev.
Fawn 217—*fān* s. Nhb. + *fān*.
fān Inv. + *fān*.
fān Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur.
fān Kcb.
fān n. Nhb.
fān Ayr. Lth. Edb. m. Cum. w.
 Wm. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Som., e. Dev. + *vān*.
fān em. Lan.
vān Dor.
vān e. Dev.
Fear, 134, 302—*fān* nnw. Yks.
 + *fān*, s. Chs.

- fean* n.Stf. e.Suf. e.Dor.
fer ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *for*, w.
 Frf. e.Per.
fer s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Yks.,
 but nnw. Yks. + *fer*, Lan. s.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus.
 me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. +
vir, s.Som. *vir*.
for Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *fir*, s.
 Sc. I.Ma.
fir Edb.
fir wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Peb. Kcb.
 me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
vir e.Hrf. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *fer*, w. & s.Som.
 e.Dev.
Feast, 220, 249—*feist* Ldd. n.
 Stf. m.Nhp.
feast se.Lan. e.Suf.
fest ne.Sc. + *fest*, but Bch. *fst*,
 Abd. + *fst*, an.Sc. + *fst*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
fts I.Ma., w.Som. + *fos*.
fst Sh.I. ne. & sm.Sc. s.Stf. s.
 War. n. & m.Shr. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. e.Som. nw.Dev.
fest nw.Yks.
fst nw.Der. + *fest*.
fos w.Som.
foet s.Nhb. + *fst*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
 + *fst*, *fst*, n. & sw.Wm. ne. e. &
 m.Yks., se.Yks. + *fst*, sw. &
 es.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan.
feest, n.Der. + *fst*, nw.Der., e.
 Der. + *fst*, Lin. s.Oxf. I.W.,
 w.Wil. + *viest*, e.Dev.
fst wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
fst, Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.
fst Inv. Bch., Abd. + *fest*, s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. se.Yks.
- n. & e.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
 Sus. w.Cor.
fest e. & w.Oxf.
vest me.Wil.
viest nw. & w.Wil.
Feather, 60, 229, 231, 297, 314
 —*feder* I.Ma.
feder s.Sc.
fedder n.Lan.
fedder n.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
feder.
fedir Bch. Abd. + *fedir*.
fedir m.Cum. se.Ken. Sus.
feder w.Wm.
fedir Bch. Abd.
fedder s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks.
 em.Lan., sm.Lan. + *fidder*, se.
 Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.
 Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. Hnt. Som.,
 but w.Som. *vedder*, *vedder*, s.
 Som. *vedder*.
feder Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. + *feder*,
 em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb.
feder w.Frf. e.Per.
fidder sm. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
 ne. & m.Shr.
fidder ne.Nrf.
vedder w.Som. + *vedder*, Dor. e.
 Dev.
vedder me.Wil. w. & s.Som.
Feature, 220, 285.
Fed—*fed* Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. +
fid, Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but s.Som.
ved.
fid w.Frf. e.Per. + *fed*.
ved Sus. Dor. s.Som.
Feeble, 220—*feibl* Ant. nw.Yks.
 n.Stf.
feibl nw.Wil.
feibl nw.Lan. s.Stf. Lei., Rut. n.

Feeble (contd.)—

Wor.+*ftbl*, n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ftbl*.
ftbb me.Wil.
ftbl e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ftbl*,
 sw.Yks. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ftbl ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ftbl*.
ftbl Bch. Abd. an.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per.wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm. se.
 Yks. n. & em.Lan. i.Ma. n.
 Der. Rut. n.Wor. se.Ken. e.
 Sus.

visbl w.Wil.

Feed, 142, 425, 428, 429, 433—

feid nw.Yks. s.Chs. n.Stf., e.
 Der.+*fiad*, s.Der., Lei.+*fid*,
 m.Nhp.

feed e.Suf.

fid n.Wor. Glo., m.Bck.+*fiad*.

fiad s.Nhb.+*fid*, n.Dur. e.Der. s.
 Lin. m.Bck.

fid Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

fid, w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*fid*.

fid Inv. Bch. Abd. an. & wm.Sc.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fid*, Lth.Nhb.,
 but s.Nhb.+*fiad*, s.Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. e. m.sw. & se.
 Yks. Lan. i.Ma. em. & s.Stf.
 n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 Dor.

vid w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

Feet, 142, 306, 428, 429, 433—

feil nw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*ftl*.

feil e.Suf.

fil ne.Nrf.

fil Lon.

fiel s.Nhb.+*ftl*, n.Dur., m.Yks.+
ftl, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*ftl*, s.Lin.

s.Oxf. e.Dor.

fi Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 Edb. Kcb.

fi Inv. Bch. Abd. an. & wm.Sc.,
 but n.Ayr. *fi*, s.Ayr. Lth.

Uls. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. e.

m. se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but

se.Lan. *fiel*, i.Ma. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. nw.Lin., Rut.+*fiel*,

Lei. se.Ken. Sus., me.Wil.+
fiel.

fiel Rut. me.Wil.

vil n. & nw.Dev.

viol w.Wil.+*viold*, w. & s.Som. e.

Dev.

viold w.Wil.

vil nw.Som.

Feet, 142—*fiel* nw.Yks. n.Stf.,

Lei.+*ftl*, m.Bck.

fiel e.Suf.

fi w.Yks., n.Lan.+*ftl*, Flt., nw.

Der.+*ftl*, w. se. & s.Wor.

Hrf., but e.Hrf. *vit*, Glo.+*vit*,

Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.

Esa. s.Sur. Sus., Wil.+*vit*,

vit, but me.Wil. *fiel*, *ftl*, w.

Wil. *vit*.

fiel m.Yks., se.Yks.+*ftl*, se.Lan.,
 me.Wil.+*ftl*, e.Dor.

fi Sh. & Or.I. ne. an. & nm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *fiel*, Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.+*ftl*, i.Ma.

fi Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fiel*,

s.Ayr. Lth. Nhb. Dur., n.

& m.Cum. Wm. se. sw. & cs.

Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.+*ftl*, se.

Lan. *fiel*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. me.

Wil.

vit e.Hrf. Glo., Brks.+*viist*, Wil.

e. & s.Som. n. & nw.Dev., e.

Dev.+*viist*.

viist Brks. Wil. e.Dev.

- ftt* w. Wil. Som., but e. & s. Som.
vit.
Fell, *inf.*, 50—*fal* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e. Dev.
vel Som.
Fell, *prti.*, 196—*fal* se. Ken.
fel Sc. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei.
 s. Oxf. me. Wil.
fel n. Cum.
vel Som. e. Dev.
Felloe, 52, 349.
Fellow, 196, 229—*falb* wm. Sc.,
 but n. Ayr. *fals*.
fals w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. + *fels*,
 Kcb., I. Ma. + *fels*.
fals Ayr., but s. Ayr. *fals*, *fels*,
 Lth. + *fels*.
fals n. Nhb. se. Ken.
feli Bch. Abd., sn. Sc. + *fels*,
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *fals*,
fels, m. & em. Lan. + *fels*, sm.
 se. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *fels*.
fels sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. me. se. sw.
 & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. snw. & se. Yks. n.
 nw. m. em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Flt. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.
 I. in. Rut. Lei. War. s. Wor.
 Shr. e. Hrf. Gmg. s. Pem. Oxf.
 nm. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt. Hnt.
 Cmb., ne. Nrf. + *fals*, nw. Nrf. e.
 Suf. Eas. e. Ken. Sus. w. Wil.
 Som., but w. Som. *fals*, n. & sw.
 Dev. Cor.
feli em. Sc., but Lth. *fals*, *fels*,
 Edb. *fels*.
fals ne. Nrf. w. Som.
fals Uls.
- vels* ww. Wil., e. Dev. + *vels*.
vels e. Dev.
Female, 220, 233—*feimel* n. Stf.
feimel se. Ken. + *feimail*.
feiml se. Nhb.
feimil wm. Sc.
feimil ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *feiml*,
 sn. Sc., sw. Lan. + *feimil*, s. Lan.
 I. Ma. nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor.
 Glo. n. Bck. ne. Nrf. w. Sus.,
 w. Wil. + *feimil*, e. Som.
feimil Kcb.
feiml Bch. Abd.
feimil e. Sus.
feimil nw. Lan. w. Wil.
feimil w. Chs.
feimel e. m. & se. Yks.
feiml Edb.
feimail se. Ken.
feimel se. Lan. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf.
feimil Inv. Ayr., s. Nhb. + *feiml*,
 m. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw. Lan.
 n. Der. Rut.
feiml Lth. me. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Fern, 37, 249—*fān* s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 sw. Yks.
fān s. Oxf.
fēn se. Lan.
fērn w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc.
fērn Bch. Abd.
fēn n. Der.
fērn I. Ma.
fjān s. Chs. Dnb. m. Shr.
fērn sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm., but
 w. Wm. *fēn*.
fān m. Cum. w. Wm. n. & sw.
 Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. se.
 Ken. Sus. Som., but w. Som.
viān.
viān Dor. w. Som. nw. & e. Dev.
Fetch, 51, 341, 425, 428, 429,
 433, 434—*fatf* s. Chs. Flt. e.

Fetch (contd.)—

& a.Stf., n.Der.+*fetf*, *fotf*, w.
Der. War. se.Ken.

fetf m.Shr.

fes Sc.+*fes*, *fetf*.

fetf Sc.

fet Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fot*, *fotf*,
a.Oxf. *fetf*.

fetf Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm., n. & cm.Lan.+*fotf*, l.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. a.
Oxf. Som., but w.Som. *vetf*,
a.Som. *vetf*.

fot nw.Oxf.+*fotf*.

fotf w.Yks. Lan., but n. & cm.
Lan.+*fetf*, Chs., but a.Chs.
fetf, n. & nw.Der. Glo. nw.
Oxf.

vat nw.Wil.+*vetf*.

vetf Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
Dev.+*vetf*.

vetf nw. & me.Wil. a.Som. e. &
sw.Dev.

Fever, 38—*fævæ*, w.Wil. +
visvæ.

feivæ nnw.Yks.+*fævæ*, nnw.
Yks.+*fævæ*, sw.Yks.+*fævæ*,
se.Lan. n.Stf. a.Som.

feivæ sw.Yks. e.Suf.

feivæ nnw.Yks., Sus.+*fævæ*.

feivæ ne.Sc., but Beh.Abd.+*feivæ*,
a.Sc. w.Wm.

fævæ nnw.Yks. Lan., but se.
Lan. *feivæ*, a.Stf., n.Der.+
fævæ, nw.Der., Lei.+*fævæ*,
w. & s.War. n.Wor. m.Shr.
Glo., n.Bck.+*fævæ*, ne.Cmb.
ne.Nrf. l.W. me.Wil. w.Som.
n.Dev.

feivæ l.Ma.

fævæ ne. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.
nw.Lin.+*fævæ*, a.Lin.

fævæ m.Cum.

fævæ Sh.I. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. em. w.m. & sm.Sc.

fævæ a.Nhb. Dur. se.Yks. n.
Der.nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. a.Oxf.
Bdf. n. & m.Bck. e. & se.Ken.
a.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

fævæ n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Cum.

feivæ sn.Sc.

veivæ e.Dev.+*veivæ*.

veivæ nw.Wil.

veivæ e.Dev.

veivæ w.Wil.

Few, 186, 249—*few* Lth. Edb. n.

Nhb., m.Yks.+*fiu*, sw. & ma.

Yks.+*fiu*, n.Lan.

fo se.Yks.+*fiu*.

fiau sn.Sc.+*fjou*.

fiu Sh.I. lav. w.m.Sc. sm.Sc.,

but a.Ayr. *ffū*, a.Sc.+*fævæ*, me.

se. sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*ffū*,

s.Dur., n.Cum.+*ffū*, m.Cum.,

w.Cum.+*ffū*, Wm., nnw.Yks.

+*fjou*, e. nm. se. sw. ma. & s.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*fjou*, se. sw.

ma. & a.Lan. Stf. n. & nw.Der.

Lin. Rut., Lei.+*fū*, n.Wor.,

m.Shr.+*fjou*, a.Oxf. m.Bck.

Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. se.Ken.

a.Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp.

fjou ne.Sc.+*fjou*, *fjou*.

fū e.Suf.+*fævæ*, *fū*.

fo m.Yks.

fjou ne.Sc.

fjou nnw.Yks.

ffū w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

fiu, Uls. n.Dur. n. & w.Cum. sm.

Lan. l.Ma. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

fjou Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w. & a.Chs

m.Shr.

a.Lei.

fjou nw.Lan. a.Nrf.

fjou a.Sc.

foð e.Suf.
fō s.Dev.
fū ne.Nrf.+*fou*, e.Suf., e.Dev.+
 ■
fou ne.Nrf.
viou e.Hrf.+*ejou*.
viu w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vjū*, Som.,
 but w.Som. *vū*.
viu nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
viu, *vjū*.
viū n.Dev.+*vū*.
vjan Glo.
vjū me.Wil. e.Dor.
vjuu e.Hrf.
vū sw.Dev.
vū w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Fickle, 339.
Fiddle, 67, 233—*fidl* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Shr. Oxf. e.An. Ken. me. Wil.
 w.Som.
vidl nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
Field, 52, 302, 307—*fiel* n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*fiel*, e.War., ne.Shr.+
fiel.
fielt s.Cha. ne.Der.
fiel ne.Shr.
fi s.Nrf. Ess. Ken., but se.Ken.
fiel.
fiel s.Stf. m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.
 +*viel*, nw.Oxf. sw.Hrt. ne.
 Hrf., Sus.+*fiel*.
fiel Sus.
fiel s.Nhb. n.Dur. w. & s.Oxf.
 se.Ken.
fiel w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.—*fiel*, *fiel*,
 Edb. s.Sc.
fi Ayr. Peb. Kcb. I.Ma.
fiel Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. n.
 & sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cam. Win.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan.+
fiel, sw.Lan. w.Cha. em.Stf.
 nw.Lin. Lei. se.Brks.
fiel sm. & se.Lan. n.Der.
vil n.Dev.
vild e.Hrf.
viel nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som.,
 e.Dev.+*vield*.
vield Hamp. e.Dev.
vil sw.Dev.
Fieled, 192, 193—*fiel* ne.Sc.+*fin*,
 but Bch. Abd. *fiel*.
fin I.Ma.+*fin*.
fiel ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
fiel s.Dur. m.Cum. e.Yks., em.
 Lan.+*fiel*, s.Lin.
fin ne.Sc.
fiel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.
fiel nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
fiel, s.Sc.
fin Ayr.+*fiel*, I.Ma.
fiel Inv. Bch. Abd. sm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Peb. Kcb. Nhb. n.Dur.
 Wm. Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.
 nw.Der. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.
fiel n.Der.
viel Dor.
viel e.Dev.
Fierca, 229.
Fifth, 160—*fiel* ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *fiel*.
fi I.Ma. Sus.
fiel Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & s.
 Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf.
fiel sw.Nhb. se. & sw.Lan. se.
 Ken.
fiel w.Som.
fiel Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Peb.
fiel e.Dev.
Fifty, 160, 221—*fiel* Ayr.—*fiel*.
fiel Kcb.

Fifty (contd.)—

fifti s. Ayr. Edb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Lin.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.

fifti Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.

fifti Inv. Lth. P. D.

vifti s. Som. e. Dev.

Fight, 57, 232, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*faixt* n. Cum. + *fait*, *feyt*.

fait s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *fait*, s. Stf. m. Shr. w. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur. w. Sea. n. Dev.

fait em. Lan. + *fait*, s. Lin., Rut. + *fait*, Lei. + *fait*, *fait*, m. Nhp. s. War. ne. Shr. Sus., but e. Sus. *fait*, w. Sus. *fait*.

faixt s. Sc.

fait n. Cum.

feyt Or. I., ne. Sc. + *faixt*, m. nm. w. m. em. & m. Sc., Uls. + *fait*, *faixt*, n. Cum.

faixt ne. Sc.

fait Uls. a. me. se. & sw. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *fait*, m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *fait*, se. Lan. *fait*, I. Ma. w. & s. Cha., n. Stf. + *fait*, e. & em. Stf. a. ne. nw. & s. Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. s. Wor.

fit w. Som.

foit se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Rut. Lei. m. Bck. se. Ken. e. Sus.

foit s. Oxf., e. Dev. + *vait*.

foixt Uls.

foit ne. Nrf. I. W.

vait e. Dev.

vif nw. Dev.

vait nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor.

Filbert, 276.

Fill, 110—*fil* Sh. I. s. Sc. e. Suf.

fil Or. I. s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. n. Hrf. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

fol Bch. Abd. Peb.

fol w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. n. Nhb. em. Lan.

fil Lth. Edb.

vil e. Hrf. nw. & me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

vial w. Som.

Film, 68, 234, 265—*film* Inv.

Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.

Cum., Wm. + *film*, Yks. sw.

Lan. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.

film Abd. I. th. Edb. Wm. I. Ma. s. Stf. s. Oxf. sw. Dev.

fulm Peb.

film ne. Sc., but Abd. *film*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. em. Lan.

vilm s. Som.

vilm e. Dev. + *vilm*.

vilm w. Som.

vilm e. Dev.

Filth, 180—*filp* Inv. + *folp*, Bch.

Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. n.

Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.,

but em. Lan. *folp*, I. Ma. D. r.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me. Wil.

folp Inv. n. Ayr. Peb., w. Som. + *folp*.

folp w. Som.

folp w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. em. Lan. *vilp* nw. Wil. e. Dev.

Fin, 68—*fin* Inv. + *fon*, Abd. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks., em. Lan. + *fon*, se.

& sw. Lan. I. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Ken. Sus.

fin w. & s. Som.

fon Inv.

fm ne. Sc., but Abd. *fm*, w. Frf. e. Per. em. Lan.

vin me. Wil. e. Dev.
 Find, 75, 307, 425, 426, 429,
 430—*foin* Ess. + *foind*.
foind ea. Yks. sw. Lan., n. Der. +
fund, m. Lin. e. Suf. e. Cor.
foind s. Lan. + *foind*.
foind n. Der.
foind sm. Lan.
foin l. Ma., Rut. + *foin*, Lei. + *foind*.
foind m. & em. Lan., se. Lan. +
foind, s. Lan. Cha. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. m. Nhp. e. & w. War.
 Canb., but se. Camb. *foind*, Sus.,
 but e. Sus. *foin* (d).
foind sw. Yks. + *foind*.
foin s. Pem.
foind Uls.
foin ne. Sc. + *foin*, but Bch. Abd.
foin, an. Sc. + *foind*, wm. Sc. + *foin*,
foin.
foind nm. Sc. + *foind*, s. Sc.
foin ne. Sc.
foin Bch. Abd. wm. Sc., Edb. + *foind*,
 Peb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *foind*,
 s. Nhb. + *foind*, n. Dur. m. Yks.
foind Sh. & Or. l. nm. Sc. em.
 Sc., but Edb. + *foin*, Peb. *foin*,
 s. Ayr. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 s. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. naw.
 snw. e. se. sw. & ms. Yks. n.
 & nw. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
foin Rut., e. Sus. + *foind*.
foind se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin.
 Lei. Bdf. Hrt., but w. Hrt.
foind, Hrt. se. Camb. Ess. Ken.
 e. Sus.
foin nw. Oxf., ne. Nrf. + *foind*.
foind Flt. s. War. n. & se. Shr.
 n. Hrf. e. w. & s. Oxf. nm. Brks.
 n. Bck. w. Hrt. ne. & nw. Nrf.,
 sw. Dev. + *voisin*.
foin wm. Sc.
foind an. Sc.

voisin Som. + *voisin*, n. Dev. + *voind*.
voind n. Dev.
voisin nw. Dev.
voisin nw. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
voind, *voind*, Som. c. & sw.
 Der.
voind w. Wil.
voind, *voind* e. Dor.
 Fine, 223—*foin* Sh. l. Cal., ne. Sc. +
foin, em. Sc., wm. Sc. + *foin*, Ant.
 s. Nhb. n. Der., n. Cum. + *foin*, e.
 & m. Cum., w. Cum. + *foin*, Wm.
 naw. & saw. Yks., se. Yks. +
foin, *foin*, sw. Yks. + *foin*, ms.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan. l. Ma. n.
 Der. nw. Lin., n. Lei. + *foin*, s.
 Nrf. e. Suf., w. Som. + *foin*, *voisin*.
foin e. Yks. + *foin*, nm. m. & se.
 Yks. sm. Lan., ma. & s. Lan. +
foin.
foin nw. m. & em. Lan., se. Lan.
 + *foin*, sw. ma. & s. Lan. Cha.
 e. em. & wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *foin*,
 n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. Not.
 s. Lin., Lei. + *foin*, but n. Lei. +
foin, Nhp., ne. Shr. + *foin*, se.
 Shr. nw. Hrt. w. Suf.
foin ne. an. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Uls.,
 but Ant. *foin*, me. Nhb. n. &
 w. Cum. e. & se. Yks.
foin Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Nhb.
foin sw. & s. Yks. se. Lan. n. &
 s. Stf. Lei. e. War. ne. Shr.
 Bdf. e. Hrt. Hnt. Ess. se. Ken.
 Sus.
foin se. Nhb. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *voisin*,
 Oxf. w. Hrt. nw. Nrf. me. Wil.
 w. Som.
foin Glo. + *voisin*, ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vain n. Dev.
voisin nw. & w. Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *foin*, w. Som. s. Dev.
voisin e. Hrf. Glo.

Finger, 71, 272—*feyr* w. Frf. e.

Per. + *feyr*, a.Sc.

feyr ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *feyr*.

feyr m. & ea. Yks. em. sm. sw.

& a. Lan. Stf. nw. Der. nw. Lin.

Lei. m. Nhp. a. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken.

feyr inv. n. Cum. + *feyr*, I. Ma.

feyr a. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum., Wm.

+ *feyr*, Yks., but m. & ea. Yks.

feyr n. nw. & se. Lan. n. Der.

feyr inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *feyr*,

Ayr. sm. Sc. Uls. me. se. &

sw. Nhb. n. Cum. Wm.

feyr an. Sc.

feyr Lth. n. Nhb.

veyr nw. Wil., w. Wil. +

veyr, Dor., but e. Dor. +

veyr.

veyr Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor. e.

Som. n. & e. Dev.

veyr w. & a. Som.

Finish, 365.

Fire, 179—*fair* Or. I. ne. Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *fair*, em. & wm. Sc.

Kcb.

fair a. Nhb. Dur. + *fair*, m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. anw. sw. & ea.

Yks. n. & sm. Lan., sw. Lan. +

fair, a. Stf. n. & nw. Lin. Rut.

fair n. Cum. I. Ma.

fair m. Yks.

fair m. Lan., ms. Lan. + *fair*,

a. Chs. e. Stf., wm. Stf. + *fair*,

ne. Der. a. Lin., Lei. + *fair*, m.

Nhp. a. War. n. Shr. e. Suf.

fair a. Sc. + *fair*, *fair*.

fair Bch. Abd. Uls. me. se. &

sw. Nhb.

fair a. Nhb. n. Dur. e. Yks. sw.

& ms. Lan. n. & nw. Der.

fair a. Sc.

fair inv. an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. a. Sc.

fair se. Yks.

fair se. Lan. n. & wm. Stf. Lei.

Glo. m. Bck. se. Ken.

fair e. & a. Oxf. w. Hrt.

fair ne. Nrf. e. Dor.

fair Sus. w. & a. Som. a. & e.

Dev.

fair a. Pem. nw. me. & w. Wil.

w. Dor. nw. & e. Som.

First, 115, 234—*fast* ne. Nrf.

fast ne. Sc. + *fast*, *fast*, an. Sc. +

fast, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

fast, Feb. *fast*, sm. Sc., but

Kcb. *fast*, a. Sc., n. Cum. + *fast*,

fast.

first Cai.

first ne. Sc. Kcb., Uls. + *first*.

first me. se. & sw. Nhb., ne. Yks.

+ *fast*.

fast ne. e. m. se. & ea. Yks. em.

Lan., sw. Lan. + *fast*, ms. Lan.,

a. Lan. + *fast*, *fast*, w. Chs.

+ *fast*, a. Chs. Dnb. n. Stf. n.

Lin., nw. Lin. + *fast*.

fast a. Nhb., n. Dur. + *fast*, m. Lan.

fast nne. Nhb.

fast n. Dur.

fast n. Cum.

fast Rut. + *fast*.

fast m. Cum., Wm. + *fast*, *fast*, a.

Stf. + *fast*.

fast se. Lan.

fast I. Ma. + *fast*.

fast sm. sw. & a. Lan.

fast Sh. & Or. I. an. & wm. Sc.

Peb. Uls.

fast Rut. a. War., w. Som. + *fast*.

fast nw. Lan. + *fast*, w. Chs. em.

wm. & a. Stf. Der., but n. Der.

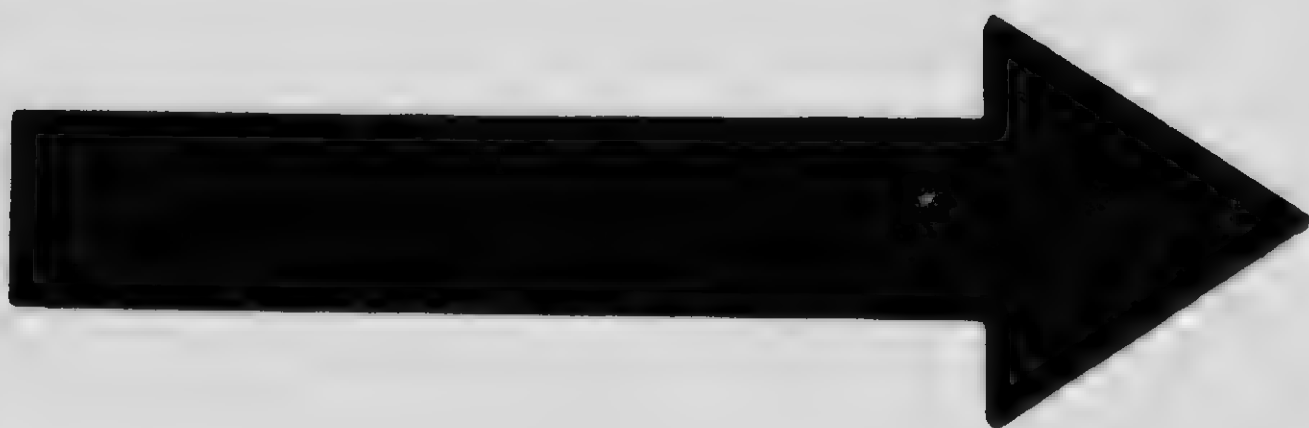
fast, a. Lin. Lei. w. War. n. Wor.

m. & se. Shr. nw. & e. Oxf.

Bck. Bdf., se. Hrt. + *fast*, Cmb.

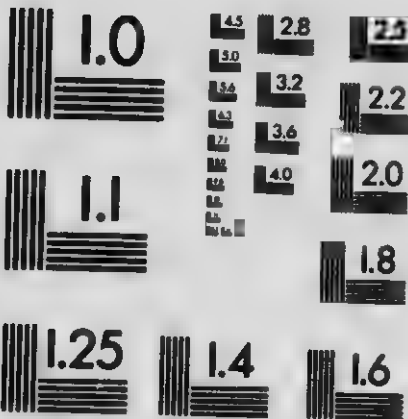
a.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. e.Ken., se.
 Ken.+*fst*, a.Sur. Sus. I.W.
 nw. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev., e.
 Dev.+*ves*.
fst a.Lan. m.Nhp. e.War. se.
 Hrt. n.Ken.
fst a. e. & w.Cum. Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks.
fs I.Ma.
fst ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb.
fst Wm. ne. ma. & a.Yks. n.
 Der.
fst Ayr.
fst sw.Yks. n. nw. & a.Lan. nw.
 Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
ves nw.Wil.+*ves*, e.Dev.
vest e.Hrf. Glo. Brks. sm.Hmp.
 me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. a.Som.
ves nw.Wil.
vst a.Dev.
Firstar, 400.
Flah, 72, 343—*f*/ Abd. a.Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
 Stf. Lin. Lei. Oxf., a.Nrf.+*f*/,
 Ken. Sus., w.Som.+*f*/, *vis*.
fuf em.Lan.
f/m. se. & a.Lan. n.Der. a.Nrf.
 w.Som.
f/ne.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.em.&wm.
 Sc.
vis nw.Wil. w.Som. e.Dev.
vis w. & s.Som.
Flat, 180—*fs* I.Ma.
fst Kcb. Nhb. Dur.m.Cum.Wm.
 n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
fst Bch. Abd. Ayr. Peb.
vst nw. & me.Wil. s.Som., e.
 Dev.+*vis*.
vis e.Dev.
vst nw.Dev.

vis w.Som.
Flt, *adj.*, 68—*fst* w.Som.+*fst*.
fst wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *fst*.
fs a.Ayr. Kcb. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. se. &
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. Lin.
 Lei. Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken.
 Sus.
fst an.Sc.
fst w.Som.
fst Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
vis w.Wil. a.Som. e.Dev.
Five, 154—*fs* Sh.I. ne.Sc., but
 Abd. *fs*, an.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per., em.Sc.+*fs*, but Lth.
fs, Peb. + *fs*, wm. & sm.
 Sc., a.Sc.+*fs*, me. & sw.Nhb.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw.
 & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*fs*, sw.
 Yks.+*fs* (rare), ea.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. &
 nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf.
fs Abd. em.Sc.
fs e.se. & m.Yks. sm. & ma.Lan.,
 a.Lan.+*fs*, *fs*, *fs*.
fs Ayr.Lth.Peb.a.Sc.em.Lan.
 I.Ma. w. & a.Chs. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*fs*, a.Lei., m.
 Nhp.+*fs*, a.War.
fs a.Lan.
fs Ula.+*fs*, se.Nhb.
fs se. & a.Lan. n. & a.Stf. e.
 Der.a.Lin.Lei., but s.Lei.*fs*,
 m.Nhp., n.Bck.+*fs*, ne.Nrf.+
fs, Ess. se.Ken. Sus.
fs sw.Yks. (rare), s.Lan.
fs sw.Nhp. n.Bck. w.Hrt. nw.
 & s.Oxf. s.Nrf.
fs Uls. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
vis w.Som.+*vis*, s.Som. e. & sw.
 Dev.
vis w.Som.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1853 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

Five (contd.)—

viv nw. me. & w. Wil. Dor., but
e. Dor. *fviv*, nw. & e. Som.

Fivepence, 279.

Flail, 252.

Flank, 343.

Flax, 25—*flaks* sm. Lan.

flaks Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. n. e. & em. Lan.,
sm. Lan. + *flaks*, sw. Lan. I. Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin., e. Dev. + *vlaks*.

flaks Ken. + *fleks*.

fleks se. Lan. Ken.

vlaks Dor. e. Dev.

vlaks w. & s. Som.

Flay—*flai* w. m. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flē*,
se. Ken. e. Dor. w. Som.

flē ne. Nrf. + *fl*.

flē Ayr., but n. Ayr. *flē*, Ant. se.
Lan. s. Chs.

flee sw. Nhb. e. m. & sw. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei.

flē Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.,
Wm. + *flia*, sw. & s. Lan. + *fl*,
I. Ma. s. Lin. s. Oxf. nw. Nrf.

flia Wm.

flis Sus., but e. Sus. *fl*.

fl em. sw. ma. & s. Lan. n. nw.
& s. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

Flay—to frighten, 348, 429.

Flea, 184, 358, 359, 360, 379—

flex Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per.

flef w. Yks. + *flis*, Chs. + *flep*, *fluf*.

flei s. Nhb. + *fl*, se. Lan. + *flē*.

fleik e. em. & sw. Lan.

fleh n. Der.

flep Chs.

flee n. Stf.

flē Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. n.
Nhb. se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf., n.

Wor. + *fl*, Glo. Oxf., but s. Oxf.
fl.

flia n. Lan.

flis sw. Nhb. w. Yks. nw. Lin.

flis n. Yks.

fl s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sm. Lan. (but *pl. fleip*), s. Lan.

Lei. n. Wor. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus.

me. Wil.

flix n. Sc.

fluf Chs.

vlē Dor.

vlē e. Dev.

vlē Brks. w. Som. nw. Dev.

Fledge, 108, 353—*flædg* se. Ken.

fledg Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. n. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. s. Oxf. w. Wil.

flidg Sus. e. Dor.

vlædg me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

vlidg Dor., but e. Dor. *flidg*.

Flee, 192, 426, 427, 429, 432—

flei s. Sc., s. Nhb. + *fl*.

flee n. Stf.

fl Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. se. Ken.

vlē Dor. w. Som.

vlē s. Som. e. Dev.

Fleece, 191, 328, 329—*fleis* Stf.

flis n. Hrf. Glo. Sus.

flis nw. Lin.

flis w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.

flif Kcb.

flis Inv., Bch. Abd. + *flif*, Ayr.,

but s. Ayr. *flif*, Lth. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. n. Der.,

nw. Lin. + *flis*, Lei. se. Ken. me.

Wil.

flif Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.

vlēs Dor.

- vlas* nw. Wil.
vls s.Som. e. Dev.
vls w. Som.
Fleah, 140, 343—*flaf* e. Suf. se. Ken.
flaf em. sm. ms. & s. Lan. me. Wil.
flaf Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. & w. Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *flif*, n. nw. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf. Nrf., w. Wil. + *vlef*.
flif m. Yks.
vlas w. Som.
vlas Dor., but e. Dor. *vlef*.
vlef nw. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. Dev.
Flew, 181, 249—*flou* n. Nhb. n. & se. Lan.
flou Kcb. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
flou Bch. Abd. + *flū*, Lth. I. Ma.
flū Or. I. Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *flou*, Ayr. Edb. Ant. sw. Nhb. sw. Lan. n. Der. s. Lan. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
flou w. Frf. e. Per.
vlu s. Som. e. Dev.
Flicker, 339.
Fligged, 108—*flagd* se. Nhb. e. & w. Yks. s. Lin., Lei. + *fligd*, Cmb. Nrf., Suf. + *fligd*.
fligd me. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm. Yks., but e. & w. Yks. *flagd*, Der. Not. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. Nhp. War. Oxf. Hnt. e. An., but Cmb. Nrf. *flagd*, Suf. + *flagd*.
Flight, 116, 358—*flait* s. Nhb. + *flait*, n. Dur. n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf.
flait m. Yks. + *flit*, s. Lan.
flait em. & se. Lan.
- flaixt* s. Sc.
flait n. Cum.
flait ne. Sc., but Bch. *flaxt*, Abd.
flait, *flaxt*, n. Ayr. + *flaxt*.
flait Uls., but Ant. *flixt*, se. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *flit*, I. Ma., n. Stf. + *flait*.
flait w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *flaxt*, *flaxt*.
flixt Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. + *flaxt*, sm. Sc. Ant.
flit m. Yks.
flit sw. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se. & sw. Yks. nw. & sw. Lan.
flait n. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. se. Ken.
flaxt sn. Sc.
flait s. Oxf. w. Wil.
flait Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
flait ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
vloit e. Dev.
vloit me. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *flait*.
Fling, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432.
Flint, 67—*flint* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
flint w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.
vlint Dor. w. Som.
vlint s. Som. e. Dev.
Flit, 425, 429.
Flitch, 68, 341—*flak* Nhb. + *flik*, *flif*, Hmp. + *vlik*, Wil., but me. Wil. *flik*.
flik Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & e. Lan., se. Lan. + *flif*, Stf., but n. Stf. *flif*, Der. Not. Lin., Lei. + *flif*, Nhp. War. Hrf. Glo. e. An. me. Wil., Dor. + *vleif*, Som., but s. Som. *vleif*.
flif Inv. Nhb. sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. Lei. s. Oxf. Ken.

Flitch (contd.)—

flif Kcb.*flif* Ayr.*vletf* Dor.*vlik* Hmp.*vliif* Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.**Float, 93**—*flot* Inv. + *flöt*, Bch.,
Abd. + *flöt*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.*flot* n.Stf.*flöt* m.Cum. + *flust*, Wm. + *flöt*, m.
Wil,*flöt* n.Nhb. se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.
Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.*flöt* Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
Wm., em.Lan. + *flust*, sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.*flust* m.Cum. sw.Yks. sm.Lan.
vlost Dor. s.Som.**Flock, 82, 340**—*floh* ne.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
floh, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken.
me.Wil., e.Dev. + *vloh*.*flöh* Inv. Ant.*flöh* n.Ayr.*vloh* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. s.Som.
e.Dev.*vloh* w.Som.**Flog, 351.****Flood, 169, 429**—*flud* m.Cum.,
nnw.Yks. + *flüd*, snw.Yks. +
flud.*flud* s.Dur., Wm. + *flud*, m.
Yks.*flud* Uls., but Ant. *flüd*.*flud* Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. snw. e.
& se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +
flüd, Stf. Der., but nw.Der.*flüd*, Lin. Rut., Lei. + *flüd*.*fluid* sw.Yks.*flüd* nnw. & es.Yks.*flud* Ant. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei. n. & s.Wor.
n.Shr.*flud* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. m.Shr. s.
Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil. n.
Dev.*flud* Sh.I. s.Sc.*flüd* wm.Sc.*vlood* w.Wil. s.Som.**Floor, 165**—*flör* w.Frf. e.Per. +
flör, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.*flüxr* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
flüxr, n. & em.Lan. n.Stf. w.
Wor., ne.Shr. + *flüxr*, Glo.*flüxr* n.Cum.*flüxr* s.Dur., Wm. + *flüxr*, ne. e.
& m.Yks., se.Yks. + *flüxr*.*flör* ne.Sc. + *flür*.*flöxr* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Rut., Lei. +
flöxr, ne.Nrf. se.Ken.*flöxr* nw.Lin. Lei. e.Suf.*flör* me.Nhb.*flur* Ant. se.Nhb.*flüxr* m.Cum. Wm. snw. se. es.
& sw.Yks. nw. sm. se. sw. ms.
& s.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. Bdf. n.Ken.
Sus., w.Wil. + *vloxr*, e.Dor.
flur Uls., but Ant. *flur*, sw.Nhb.
m.Cum. I.Ma.*flür* ne.Sc., sm.Sc. + *flür*.*flör* sn.Sc.*flör* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,
wm.Sc. + *flür*, s.Sc.*flür* wm. & sm.Sc.*vloxr* w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.*vloxr* nw.Wil. s.Som.**Floor** = measure of earthwork,
38a.**Flow, 168**—*flau* Or.I. Kcb. se.
Ken.

flou sw.Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
flō m.Cum., Wm. + *flō*, I.Ma.
flō Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
 Wm. em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
flou Glo. me.Wil.
vlō w.Som. n.Dev.
Flower, 225—*flauxn* nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks. + *flouxn*, n.Lan. s.
 Chs. Der. w.Som.
flauxn s.Lan. + *flān*, *flauxn*.
flauxn sw.Yks. n.Stf.
flān ms.Yks. s.Lan.
flauxn sw. & ms.Lan.
flauxn Lei. se.Ken.
flauxn s.Lan.
flouxn snw.Yks.
flour I.Ma.
flur Peb. Ant.
fluxn n.Dur. m.Cum. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw.
flur se.Nhb. n. Wm.
flur Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *flur*, w.
 sm. & s.Sc. me.Nhb.
flouxn ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 me. & w.Wil.
flur sm.Lan.
vlauxn e.Dev.
vlouxn nw.Wil. Dor.
Flown, 96—*flawn* ne.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Peb. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. se. & s.
 Lan. n.Der.
flown s.Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 & sm.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei.
flōn Lth. sw.Lan. n.Stf.
Flute, 221, 249—*flut* se.Lan.
flit wm.Sc. + *flat*, *flūt*, s.Ayr. +
flūt.
flūt s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. se. es. & sw.Yks. n. em.

& ms.Lan. n. & s.Stf., nw.
 Der. + *flūt*, nw.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 s.Sur. w.Sus.
flit m.Yks.
flūt Ant. I.Ma.
flūt ne.Nrf.
flūt Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Nhb.
 n.Dur. sw.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. n.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.
flout s.Der.
flat sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Peb.
flūt sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *flit*, *flūt*.
flūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf. e.
 Dev.
vlut w.Wil.
vlūt n.Dev.
Fly, 26., 194—*flai* Inv. Ant. s.
 Nhb., n.Dur. + *flit*, sw.Lan. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
flai s.Sc. + *flai*, s.Lin., Rut. + *flai*,
 Lei. se.Shr. e.Suf.
flai s.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *flai*, s.
 Dur. + *flit*, nnw.Yks. + *flit*, snw.
 Yks. s.Chs.
flit ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc. me. & sw.Nhb.
 Dur., but n.Dur. + *flai*, s.Dur. +
flai, Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. m. se.
 sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. em. ms.
 & s.Lan. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
flai n.Stf. Rut. w.War. se.Ken.
flai s.Oxf.
flai ne.Nrf.
vlai n.Dev., sw.Dev. + *vlai*.
vlai sw.Dev.
vlit Dor. s.Som.
vlai n. & w.Wil. e.Som. e.Dev.
Fly, v., 194, 348, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*flai* Inv. n. & sw.
 Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. e.Sus.

Fly (contd.)—

flai em. Lan. I. Ma. Lei.*flag* Chs. + *fleh*, *fig*.*flei* s. Sc. n. Cum.*fleh* Chs.*flix* Cai.*fig* n. ne. & w. Yks. Chs.*fi* Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

em. & w. m. Sc. Kcb. Ant. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but n.

Cum. *flei*, Wm. e. sw. & es.

Yks. me. Wil.

floi se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.*floi* s. Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Dev.*vl* Dor. Som.**Foal**, 93, 244—*faul* se. Ken.*foil* sw. Yks. m. & em. Lan., s.Lan. + *föl*.*fol* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *föl*.*foul* s. Sur., w. Sus. + *foal*, *föl*.*foal* n. Wor. Sus., but w. Sus.*foul*, *föl*.*fpl* ne. Vks. + *fol*, me. Wil.*föl* w. m. Sc., Ayr. + *föl*.*föl* s. Nhb. + *föl*, n. Dur., n. Cum. +*fuol*, n. Wm. se. Lan. n. & nw.

Lin. s. Oxf. w. Sus. w. Dor.

föl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Uls. me. & s. Nhb. ne. Wm.,

nnw. Yks. + *fuol*, sm. sw. & s.

Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

Lei. w. War. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.

fuol s. Sc. se. Nhb., s. Dur. + *fuwel*,

n. & m. Cum. w. & sw. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & se. Yks.

n. & nw. Lan. se. Hrt. I. W.,

w. Wil. + *vuul*.*föl* sw. Nhb.*föl* e. Suf.*fuwel* s. Dur.*völ* e. & w. Som., n. Dev. + *völ*, e.

Dev.

vuul w. Wil.*vuul* nw. Wil.*völ* n. Dev.**Foam**, 121, 122, 244—*faum* se.

Ken.

fim w. Frf. e. Per.*fim* Abd. Ayr. + *föm*, Lth. Edb.*fim* s. Sc.*fim* Or. I.*föms*. Nhb. + *föm*, n. Dur. se. Lan.

nw. Lin.

föm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s. Nhb., m. Cum. +

fuom, w. Wm. em. sm. sw. &

s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.

fuom m. Cum. sw. Yks. m. Lan.

w. Sus.

vdem e. Dev.*vuom* w. Som.*vuom* Dor.**Fodder**, 169, 229, 297—*fodðkr*w. Wm. + *fodðkr*, n. Lan.*fodðer* n. Cum.*fodir* Bch. Abd.*fodðkr* s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fodðkr*, m.

Cum. w. Wm. sm. & sw. Lan.

Stf., n. Der. nw. Lin. Lei. +

fodðkr, e. Hrf. s. Oxf. se. Ken.*fodðer* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., n. Ayr.+ *föðer*, Lth. + *fodðer*, s. Sc.*fodðkr* s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Yks.

m. em. se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. n.

Der. Not. n. nw. & sw. Lin.

Lei. nw. Oxf. Ken., but se.

Ken. *fodðkr*, Sus.*fodðer* Ayr., but n. Ayr. *fodðer*,*föðer*, Kcb. Ant. n. & sw. Nhb.

I. Ma.

föðer n. Ayr.*fodðer* Lth. Edb.*vodðkr* Dor. e. Dev.**Fold**, 41, 244, 249, 253, 302,307—*fad* w. Frf. e. Per., s.

- Nhb. + *fauld*, n.Dur. + *fauld*, *fould*.
fald nnw. Yks. + *fād*, *fould*.
faud se. Lan. + *faut*.
faul Ant.
fauld s. Nhb. n.Dur. se. Ken.
faut se. & s. Lan.
fād n. Nhb. nnw. Yks.
fāl ne. Sc.
fāld sn. Sc. nw. Lan.
fāl Kcb.
fāld Ayr. + *fpl*, but n. Ayr. + *fpld*,
Peb. s. Sc.
fjauld m. Nhp.
fod ne. Yks.
foud snw. Yks. + *fould*, sw. Yks.
em. sm. & sw. Lan. ne. Der.
nw. Lin., ne. Shr. + *fōd*.
foul I. Ma.
fould n. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.
n. Lan. n. Stf. w. Oxf.
food m. Yks. + *foold*.
foold m. & se. Yks. s. Oxf.
fōd wm. Sc. + *fpl*, *fpld*, s. Dur.
Wm., but w. Wm. *fpld*.
fpl wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +
fpld.
fpld wm. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
w. Wm.
fōd ne. Shr.
fōd se. & sw. Nhb. e. Yks. s. Stf.
s. Lin. Ess.
fōld Inv. Uls., but Ant. *faul*, n.
Cum. Lei. m. Bck. nw. Dev.
foud ms. Lan. nw. Der. m. Shr.
fould ne. Nrf. ne. Wil.
vost nw. Wil.
vōl Dor. + *vwōld*, w. Som. + *vōld*.
vōld w. Som. e. Dev.
vwōld w. Wil. + *vwul* d.
vwul d w. Wil.
vwōld Dor.
Folk, 86, 244, 391—*fauk* Bch. Abd. + *fok*, wm. Sc. + *fōk*, but n.
Ayr. *fōk*.
fok Sh. I., Or. I. + *fōk*, Bch. Abd.,
nm. Sc. + *fouk*, but w. Frf. e.
Per. *fouk*.
fouk Cai. nm. Sc., w. Cum. + *fwōk*,
fwuk, sw. Yks. + *fush*, n. Lan.
m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
fouk nw. Lan. + *fōk*.
fok n. Cum. + *fush*, *fūh*, *fwōk*,
fwōk, m. Yks., nm. Yks. + *fush*.
fōk ne. Sc. + *fouk*, but Bch. Abd.
fauk, *fok*, wm. Sc., s. Lan. + *fōk*,
fush, Chs., n. Stf. + *fōk*, Der.,
but n. Der. *fōk*, Ess.
fōk s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *fōk*, se. Lan.
nw. Lin.
fōk Or. I. Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +
fouk, sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant.
se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Wm. nw.
em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n.
& s. Stf. n. Der. m. Lin. n. Lei.
e. War. nw. & e. Oxf. Bdf. w.
Suf. sm. Hmp., w. Wil. + *vāk*.
fuak e. Cum. + *fwōk*.
fuk s. Nrf. e. Suf.
fuk s. Sc. n. Cum. w. Wm. nm.
sw. & ms. Yks. m. & s. Lan.
fūh s. Nhb. n. Cum.
fuuk ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *fōk*, s.
Ayr. + *fōk*.
fwōk e. Cum.
fwōk, *fwōk* n. Cum.
fwōk w. Cum. + *fwuk*.
fwuk m. & w. Cum. n. & m. Wm.
vāk Glo. + *vōk*, nw. Wil.
vāk w. Wil.
vōk me. Wil.
vōk w. Som. n. Dev.
vōk e. Hrf. Glo. m. Hmp. Dor. w.
& s. Som. e. & s. Dev.
Follow, 82, 349—*fals* n. Ayr.

Follow (contd.)—

fals Ayr., but n.Ayr. *fals*.
foli Lth. Edb. s.l.r. Wxf.
folò s.Nhb. + *folò*, n.Dur. w. Wm.
 sw. Lan., n.Der. + *folò*.
folò Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Peb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n. &
 m. Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *folò*,
 sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan.
folò, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil.
folò Inv. Ant.
voli Glo. Brks. I. W., Wil. + *volò*,
 but me. Wil. *folò*, Dor. Som.,
 but w. Som. + *vpli*, s. Som. + *volò*,
 Dev., but e. Dev. + *volò*.
volò Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.
vpli w. Som.
Fond, 212.
Food, 162, 163—*fudem*. Lan. Stf.
 s. Der., s. Lei. + *fud*.
fud sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *fud*, m.
 Cum. Wm., I. Ma. + *fud*.
fuid sw. Yks.
fud Inv. Abd. Ayr. s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.
 nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil.
fud w. Frf. e. Per.
vòd n. Dev.
vùd Sus.
Fool, 215, 249, 255—*fu* n. Stf.
 n. Der. + *fù*.
ful me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *ful*, s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. + *ful*, Cum., but
 n. Cum. + *ful*, *fù*, n. & sw. Wm.,
 s. Wm. + *ful*, snw. Yks. n. Lan.
 + *fùl*, em. Lan., wm. Stf. + *fùl*, s.
 Stf. e. Der., s. Der. + *ful*, Lei.,
 but n. Lei. + *fùl*, se. Cmb.
fùl ne. Nrf. + *ful*, e. Suf. + *fùl*.
ful n. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.

w. Wm. ne. e. & nm. Yks. m.
 Yks. + *ful*, se. Yks. + *ful*.
ful Cal., sm. Sc. + *ful*, *fùl*, but s.
 Ayr. + *ful*, Kcb. *fùl*.
ful ne. Sc.
ful s. Nhb. n. Dur. ne. Shr.
fùl ms. Yks.
ful Ant. se. sw. & s. Yks.
ful s. Wm. m. Yks. s. Oxf. e.
 Dor.
fù sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan.
 + *fùl*, Cha. + *fou*, n. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der.
ful Inv. s. Ayr. Ula., but Ant. *ful*,
 nnw. & snw. Yks. n. nw. m. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. wm. Stf. nw. Lin.
 Rut. n. Lei. e. War. nw. & e.
 Oxf. Bdf. Ken. sm. Hmp.
ful n. Hrf.
fou Cha.
ful ne. & s. Der.
ful Sh. I. + *fùl*, w. Frf. Per. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *ful*, *fùl*, sm. Sc. Peb.
 s. Sc.
fùl Sh. & Or. I., an. Sc. + *fùl*, wm.
 Sc. + *fùl*, Kcb.
ful sn. & sm. Sc.
fùl wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Cum. e.
 Suf. e. Dev.
ful ne. Nrf.
vul w. Wil.
vul Sus. nw. Wil.
vùl Glo. Dor., but e. Dor. *ful*.
vul Som.
vùl n. Dev.
vùl sw. & s. Dev.
Foot, 169, 381, 382, 383—*fit* ne.
 Sc. + *fit*, but Bnff. *fit*, wm. Sc.
 + *fit*, *ful*, s. Sc. + *ful*.
fit wm. Sc. Ant., se. Nhb. + *ful*,
 e. Yks. + *ful*.
fiut n. & m. Cum. n. Wm., nnw.
 Yks. + *ful*, snw. Yks. + *fùt*.

fo: s.Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.
 Yks., se.Yks. +*fo*.
fo Or.I. Bnff. em.Sc., but Lth.
fo, Edb.*fo*, Peb.*fo*, sm.Sc.,
 but s.Ayr. +*fo*.
fo Uls., but Ant.*fo*, n.Wor.
fo m.Nhp. +*fo*.
fo sw. & ma.Yks.
fo Nhb., but se.Nhb. +*fo*, n.Dur.
 Wm., but n.Wm. *fo*, w.Wm.
fo, nnw. & se.Yks. nw.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf., nw.Lin. +*fo*, Rut.
 +*fo*, Lei. +*fo*, *fo*, Glo., e.Oxf.
 +*fo*, m.Bck. +*fo*, *fo*, e.Suf.
 se.Ken. e.Sus.
fo e.Dor.
fo anw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n. &
 nw.Der. n. nw. & m.Lin. m.
 Bck.
fo em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.
 m.Nhp.
fo Inv. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
 e.Per. *fo*, wm.Sc. Lth. s.Sc.
 em.Stf. Rut. Lei. s.War. -
 Wor. ne. & m.Shr. n.Hrf. nw.
 e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 Hrt. Hnt. ne. & s.Nrf.
fo Peb.
fo s.Cha.
fo e.Dev. +*fo*.
fo ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. +*fo*, Edb. w.Wor.
fo me. & w.Wil. s.Som.
fo nw.Wil. sw.Dev.
fo w.Som.
fo n.Dev.
fo e.Dev.
 Foot = a measure, 382.
 For, 439.
 Forbid, 429.
 Force, 244—*for* Uls.
fo me.Wil.
fo s.Cha. sm.Lan. nw.Dev.

fuors s.Sc.
fuss sw.Yks. Bdf. w.Som.
fuds e.Dor.
uus nw.Wil.
 Ford, 87, 88, 244, 249—*förd*
 Ayr. +*ford*, *förd*.
fförd ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd. +*förd*.
ford Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *furd*, me.
 Nhb.
foed ne.Nrf.
fo s.Nhb. n.Dur. e.Suf. se.Ken.
foed e.Yks., em.Lan. +*fued*, se.
 Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. e.Dor., w.
 Som. +*voed*.
fo s.Dur., se.Yks. +*fued*.
förd Ayr.
furd Ant.
fud m.Cum. w. & sw.Wm. ne.
 nnw. m. & se.Yks. n. nw. em.
 sw. & s.Lan. s.Oxf. r.Sur. Sus.
furd I.Ma.
förd Bch. Abd. sw.Nhb.
förd sn.Sc., s.Sc. +*förd*.
förd w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc. +
förd, but n.Ayr. *förd*, *förd*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
förd wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
furd n.Cum.
voed w.Som. e.Dev.
voed w.Wil. s.Som.
vod nw.Wil.
 Forecast, 429.
 Foremost, 398.
 Forget, 346, 425, 429, 430.
 Fork, 87, 340—*föh* e. & se.Ken.
 Sus. me.Wil.
forh Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *förh*, Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
fosh s.Nhb. +*föh*, n.Dur. sw.Yks.
 em. & se.Lan. s.Oxf.
föh s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. n. sm.
 & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Hrt.

Fork (contd.)—

fōrk n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*fōk* nw. Lin.*vōk* Glo. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.*vōh* w. & s. Som. e. Dev.

Forsake, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432.

Fortnight, 291.

Forty, 189, 231—*fōrti* s. War. Glo.

w. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., w. Wil.

+*vōusti*, e. Dor. w. Som.*forti* Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. s. Sc.*forti* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *forti*, sn. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *fōrti*, s. Ayr. *fōrti*, me. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.*fōti* i. Ma. e. m. & se. Yks., sw. Yks. +*fōsti*, es. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.*fōsti* sw. Yks. se. Lan., Rut. +*fōti*, Lei., ne. Nrf. +*fusti*.*fōti* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. n. & sw. Lan. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. s. Oxf. e. Suf.*fōrti* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *fōrti*, Uls., but Ant. *fōrti*.*fōti* s. Lin. +*fōti*.*fōrti* n. Ayr.*fōrti* s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.*fōti* w. Wm. nw. Yks. s. Lan. s. Lin.*fusti* ne. Nrf.*vāusti* w. Wil.*vāsti* nw. Wil.*vōti* i. W. Dor., but e. Dor. *fōti*, e. Som. n. Dev.*vōsti* e. Dev.*vōti* me. Wil.

Forward, 247, 303.

Fought, 90, 358—*faut* sw. Nhb.,s. Nhb. n. Dur. +*fout*, Wm., butn. Wm. *fout*, nnw. Yks. +*fout*,em. & se. Lan. s. Oxf., Sus. +
fout, w. Wil.*fōxt* Or. l.*fōt* i. Ma.*fout* n. Ken.*fout* w. & sw. Yks.*finxt* s. Sc.*foxt* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.Ayr., but n. Ayr. *fōxt*, Kcb.*fout* me. se. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur.

m. Cum. n. Wm. ne. nnw. &

snw. Yks., e. Yks. +*fout*, m. se.

& s. Yks. n. nw. sm. & sw. Lan.,

n. Stf. +*fōt*, s. Stf. nw. Lin. s.

Lei.

fōst Rut.*fōxt* Ant.*fōt* n. Stf. se. Ken. me. Wil., nw.
Dev. +*vōt*.*fōxt* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *fōxt*.*fōxt* em. Sc. n. Ayr.*fōt* s. Lin. ne. Cmb.*fout* e. Yks. s. Lan. nw. Der. n.

Lin. w. War. n. Hrf. nw. & e.

Oxf. n. & m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. s. Sur. Sus. i. W.

fout Glo.*vōt* Dor.*vōt* n. nw. & e. Dev.*vout* Brks.Foul, 171, 172, 255—*fai* s. Cha.
+*fou*.*fau* em. Lan., se. Lan. +*fou*, sw.Lan. +*fā*, s. Lan. +*fā*, *fā*, e. Stf.,n. Der. +*faul*, ne. & nw. Der.*faul* Inv., n. Ayr. +*ful*, Ant., s.Nhb. +*fūl*, n. Dur., Wm. +*fūl*,nnw. Yks., anw. Yks. +*fūl*, es.

Yks. n. Lan. n. Der. s. Lei.

faul s. Oxf.*fas* ms. Lan.*fā* s. Lan.*fāl* sw. Yks. +*fā*, ms. Yks.

foul Lei., but *s. Lei. foul.*
foul sm. sw. & *s. Lan.*
foul Uls., but Ant. *foul*, *s. Lin.*
Bdf. se. Ken.
foul sw. Yks.
foul e. Yks. nw. Lan.
foul Sh. I. an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. +
foul, s. Ayr. ful.
ful ne. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb.,
but s. Nhb. + foul, s. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. snw. m. & se. Yks.
n. Lin.
fon s. Cha.
foul Rut. s. War. me. Wil.
fon se. Lan.
foul ne. Nrf.
voul w. Som., e. Dev. + *voul.*
voul e. Dev.
Found, pp., 104, 249, 307—*fan*
Sc. + fand, but Sh. I. + *fon, fon,*
ne. Sc. + fon, an. Sc. + *fond*, n.
Ayr. fan(d, fon(d, s. Sc. + fand,
Uls. + fand, Nhb. + *fand*, but *se.*
Nhb. fund. s. Nhb. fund, Dur.
+ fand, but n. Dur. *fund, fünd,*
n. Cum. + fand, fünd, fon, w.
Cum. + fond, fund, n. Wm. snw.
Yks. + fund, m. Yks., sw. Yks.
+ fund, n. s. Yks.
fand Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. e. &
w. Cum. Wm., but n. Wm. +
fan, s. Wm. + fant, nnw. & snw.
Yks., nw. Lan. + fund, s. Lan.
fant s. Wia. + *fand.*
faun Ess. + *feun.*
faund n. Lan. + *fon*, s. Stf. Sus.
faund Not.
fan n. Ayr. + *fand*, *fon(d.*
fand n. Ayr., s. Sc. + *fand.*
faund m. Nhp.
feun w. Suf. Ess.
seund Lei. + *fünd*, but n. Lei.

found, Bdf. + *fon*, s. Nrf. + *fond,*
e. Suf. + fonn, se. Ken.
ffeund se. Hrt.
fon Sh. I. + *fan*, *fon*, n. Lan.
fond sw. Lan. s. Nrf.
foun I. Ma.
fun sw. & s. Yks.
fund se. Nhb., n. Dur. m. Cum. +
fand, w. Cum. nw. Lan.
fand s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
nw. Lin.
fun Cha. n. Stf. ne. Der. + *fünd,*
e. & s. Der. e. War.
fünd se. Lan. Cha. n. & wm. Stf.
ne. & w. Der. Le'.
fon Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *fan*, n. Ayr. n.
Cum. Bdf.
fund an. Sc. + *fan(d, n. Ayr., e.*
Hrt. + fünd, vünd.
fonn Rut. + *fuund*, e. Suf.
faund Rut. n. Lei. e. Hrt. e. Oxf.
w. Hrt.
found ne. Nrf., sm. Hmp. + *vound.*
fün s. Dev.
wein w. Som.
vünd e. Hrt.
vönnnw. & w. Wil. + vöund, Dor.,
bute. Dor. vöund, vöun, e. Som.
vöund nw. & w. Wil., e. Dor. +
vöun.
vöun e. Dor.
vöund Glo. sm. Hmp.
vöün n. Dev. + *wünd*, e. & sw.
Dev.
wünd n. Dev.
Found, pp., 104, 249, 307—*faun*
Ess. + feun.
faund Sus., but e. Sus. *feun*, w.
Sus. fun.
faund Not.
faund m. Nhp.
feun Uls. + *found*, but Ant. *fün,*
w. Suf. Ess.

Found (contd.)—

found Uls. a.Lin., Lei. + *fund*,
 Bdf. + *fon*, a.Nrf. + *fond*, e.Suf.
 + *foun*, se.Ken.
found se.Hrt.
fon sw.Lan. + *fond*.
fond sw.Lan. a.Nrf.
fun Abd. + *fon*, Kcb., a.Nhb. n.
 Dur. + *fund*, n.Cum. + *funl*, m.
 Cum., w.Wm. + *fund*, nnw.
 Yks. + *fund*, *fund*, anw. e. m.
 se. sw. & a.Yks. em.Lan., a.
 Lan. + *fun*, a.Stf., n.Der. + *fun*,
 a.Lin. a.Sur. w.Sus.
fund me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. n. &
 a.Dur. Wm., but w.Wm. + *fun*,
 ne. & nnw. Yks., n.Stf. + *funl*,
 nw.Oxf.
funl n.Cum. n.Stf.
fund nnw. Yks.
fun Ant. m. ms. & a.Lan. n. ne.
 & nw.Der. War. w.Oxf.
fund a.Cha. Lei.
fon Sc. + *fond*, but Abd. + *fun*,
 Oxf., but nw.Oxf. *fund*, e.
 Oxf. + *found*, w.Oxf. *fun*, Bdf.
fund Sc. m.Shr.
foun Rut. + *found*, e.Suf. e.Sus.
found Rut. e.Oxf. w.Hrt.
found ne.Nrf.
fooun w.Som.
 Four—*faur* sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb., Peb. + *faur*, Kcb.
 Ant., w.Wm. + *faukr*.
faukr a.Nhb. n.Dur. + *foukr*,
 Wm., but w.Wm. + *faur*, sw.
 Yks. + *foukr*, em.Lan., Glo. +
voukr, se.Ken. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *foukr*, *foukr*, w.Sus. *foukr*,
 w.Som. + *voukr*.
faur Inv. + *för*, Bch., Abd. + *faur*,
 n.Cum. + *faur*.
faur Sh. l. ne.Sc., but Bch. *faur*,

Abd. *faur*, *faur*, a.Sc. + *för*,
 me.Nhb.
foukr a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 ne. nnw. m. se. & sw. Yks.,
 n.Lan. + *foukr*, nw.Lan., a.Lan.
 + *foukr*, a.Bck. + *foukr*, *foukr*.
faur se.Nhb. n.Cum.
foukr a.Stf. + *foukr*, nw.Lin. Rui.
 w. & a.Oxf.
für e.Suf. + *foukr*.
foukr a.Stf.
foukr n. & se.Lan., sw.Lan. +
foukr, a.Lan. Dnb. n.Stf. n.
 & nw.Der. n.Lin. Lei. m. &
 sw.Nhp. a.War. n.Bck. e.Suf.
 a.Sur., e.Sus. + *foukr*, w.Sus.,
 e.Dor. + *voukr*.
för Uls., but Ant. *faur*.
för Inv. a.Sc.
foukr sw.Lan. a.Lin., ne.Nrf. +
foukr.
fuer l.Ma.
faur w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. *faur*, Peb. + *faur*.
foukr a.Dur. e.Yks. n.Bck. se.
 Cmb. ne. & a.Nrf. e.Sus.
faur Abd.
voukr w.Wil. + *voukr*, Dor., but
 e.Dor. *foukr*, *voukr*, w. & a.
 Som. e.Dev.
voukr Brks.
voukr e.Hrf. nw. me. & w.Wil.
 e.Som., n.Dev. + *voukr*.
voukr Glo. e.Dor.
voukr n.Dev.
 Fowl, 106, 249, 382—*fail* nw.
 Der. + *faul*.
faul Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *ful*,
 a.Ayr. *ffäl*, *fäl*, Kcb. + *ful*,
 Ant., a.Nhb. + *fäl*, n.Dur. Wm.,
 but w.Wm. *fäl*, ea. Yks. n. &
 a.Lan., a.Lan. + *fäl*, a.Stf. n.
 & nw.Der. m.Lin. a.Lei.

- faul* a.Oxf., w.Som. + *vaul*,
vaul.
ful sw. Yks. a.Lan.
ful Uls., but Ant. *faul*, a.Lin.,
 Lei. + *faul*, but a.Lei. *faul*, n.
 Wor. se.Ken.
ful sm.Sc., but a.Ayr. *ffal*, *ful*,
 Kcb. + *faul*, a.Dur. + *faul*.
ffal a.Ayr. + *ful*.
faul n.Cum. anw.Yks. + *ful*, e.
 Yks. + *ful*, se.Yks. nw. em. &
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
ful e.Yks. Glo.
ful Abd. + *ful*, an.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. n.Ayr.
ful Sh.I. ne. ' , but Abd. + *ful*,
 em.Sc., v ' , but n.Ayr.
faul, *ful*, a.Ayr. a.Sc. Nhb.,
 but a.Nhb. + *faul*, n. & m.Cum.
 w.Wm. nnw. saw. & m.Yks.
 nw.Lin.
faul a.Chs. Rut. Lei. a.Wor. n.
 H-f. e.Suf. me.Wil.
faul a.Dur.
faul n.Dev., e.Dev. + *vaul*.
vaul w.Som. + *vaul*.
vaul w.Wil. + *vaul*, e.Som.
vaul nw. & w.Wil. w. & s.Som.
vaul e.Dor.
vaul e.Dev.
Frane, 43—*frain* se.Ken.
frām n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan.
frain Ant.
from e.Yks., m.Yks. + *frim*, se.
 Yks. + *frām*, *frim*, sw. & ms.
 Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. a.Oxf.
 w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Som.
frām Inv. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. wm. & em.Sc. Kcb. a.Nhb.
 n.Dur., nnw.Yks. + *frām*, anw.
 & se.Yks. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. ne.Nrf.
frām Wm. nnw.Yks.
- frim* m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
frim Lei.
Fray, 205—*frai* se.Ken. w.Som.
frā s.Nhb. n.Dur., se.Yks. + *frā*,
 n.Lan. w.Wil.
frei wm.Sc. Kcb. ne.Nrf.
frā se.Yks. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin.
frī Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 a.Sc. m.Cum. Wm. e.Yks. em.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
frī m.Yks.
Free, 190—*frei* a.Sc., a.Nhb. + *frī*,
frī, em. & se.Lan. n.Stf.
frī s.Nhb. n.Dur.
frī Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Uls. sw. & a.Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm. &
 a.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. me.
 Wil.
frī nw.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
Freeze, 190, 425, 427, 429, 430,
 431, 432—*frais* Ess.
frīs em.Lan. + *frīs*, se.Lan. s.
 Stf.
fress n.Stf.
fr. : sw.Nhb. Sus.
frīs Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. a.Sc. Uls. s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. em. sm. & sw.L. I.Ma.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
 Ken. me.Wil.
frīs ne.Nrf.
frīs Dor.
frīs w. & s.Som. Dev.
Fresh, 53, 343—*frāf* w.Som. +
vrāf.
frāf se.Ken.
frāf I.Ma. + *frāf*.
frāf em. & s.Lan.
frāf Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Fresh (contd.)—

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
 se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Oxf.
vräf w. Som.
vräfnw. & me. Wil. a. Som. e. Dev.
Fret, sb., 59, 60, 425, 429, 431—
fræt nw. Wil.
fræt m. Cum. + *fræt*.
frist sw. Yks. n. Lan.
frist n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. se.
 Lan.
Friar, 224—*freir* wm. Sc.
frist n. Dur. nnw. snw. m. se. &
 ea. Yks.
frir Lth. Edb. a. Sc.
Friday, 154, 155—*fraide* ne. Sc.,
 but Beh. Abd. *fredi*.
fraidi Lth. Edb., a. Dur. + *freidi*,
 snw. Yks. sw. Lan. n. Der. w.
 Hrt. e. Suf.
fraide Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *fräds*, sw. & ea. Yks.
 n. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
fräds e. se. & m. Yks.
fräidi em. & se. Lan. a. Chs. nw.
 Der.
fräids a. Lan. I. Ma. a. Lei.
fredi Beh. Abd.
freidi sm. Sc., but Kcb. *freidi*, Ayr.
 + *freidi*, se. Nhb.
freidi w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb.
freidi wm. Sc. a. Dur.
freids me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
freidi s. Lin. + *freids*, Lei., but a.
 Lei. *fräids*, Bck. se. Ken.
freids n. Stf. a. Lin.
freidi a. War. a. Oxf.
freidi ne. Nrf.
vräidi Som. e. Dev.
vräidi Sus. nw. & me. Wil.
vräidi w. Wil. Dor.

Friend, 196, 307—*frand* se. Ken.
 + *friend*.

frén n. Cum. + *frin*(d), *frin*(d), m.
 Cum., Wm. + *friend*, I. Ma.
friend wm. Sc. + *frin*(d), Ayr. a.
 Nhb. + *frin*, n. Dur. + *frind*, *frin*,
 w. Cum. Wm., e. Yks. + *frind*,
 nm. sw. ea. ms. & s. Yks. em.
 sw. ms. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nbp. m. Shr. Oxf. Bck.
 se. Ken. me. Wil.

frént se. Lan.

frén w. Som.

frin n. Cum. Eas.

frind an. Sc. + *frind*, *frind*, nm. Sc.,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *frind*, s. Sc.
 + *frind*, Uls. + *frand*, but Ant.
frin, me. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks.
 nw. Lan. Bdf. Nrf. e. Suf., e.
 Dor. + *frind*.

frin Cal. ne. Sc., but Beh. Abd.

frin, sm. Sc. + *frin*(d).

frind Sh. & Or. I. an. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per. s. Sc.

frin Beh. Abd., em. Sc. + *frind*,
 wm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Ant. s.
 Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

frind Inv. sn. em. wm. & sm. Sc.
 n. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.

frand Uls.

fränd n. Lan.

fünd e. Som.

vrén nw. Wil. n. Dev.

vrénd Glo. Sus. sm. Hmp. w. Wil.
 e. Dev.

vrind sw. Dev.

Fright, 116, 358—*fruit* a. Stf.
 Sus.

fruit em. Lan.

fruxt Inv. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.
 Per. *frixt*.

fruit I. Ma., n. Stf. + *fruit*.

- fríxt* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb. Ant.
frít sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
froit se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.
froit s.Oxf.
fróxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
vrait s.Som.
vrait me. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Frighten, 36a.
From, 26a.
Front—*frunt* n.Cum. Yks. Rut.
frunt m.Lan. Lei. Der., m.Nhp.
 + *front*, sw.Nhp. w.War. ne.
 Shr.
front Sc. m.Nhp. m.Shr. Nrf.
 Wil. n.Dev. Cor.
frunt e.Suf.
vünt w.Som.
Frost, 8a—*frást* se.Ken. + *frpst*.
fros I.Ma. s.Stf.
frost Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.,
 but s.Stf. *fros*, Rut. Lei. Der.
 Lin. Oxf. Sus.
frpst se.Ken. me. Wil.
frust s.Sc.
vrus nw. Wil.
vrúst Dor.
uros e.Dev. + *vrost*.
vrost s.Som. e.Dev.
vrps(t) w.Som.
Froth, 93, 316—*frðþ* se.Ken. +
frðþ.
frøþ Inv. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +
frøþ, sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan., but sm. & sw.
 Lan. *frpþ*, I.Ma. Stf. Lin. Lei.
 Oxf.
frpþ sm. & sw. Lan. n.Der. se.
 Ken. me. Wil.
frø Abd. Lth. Edb.
- frøð* ne.Sc., but Abd. *frø*, Kcb.
 Ant.
frøþ Ayr.
vrøþ nw. Wil. e.Dev.
vrøþ Doi.
vroþ s.Som.
vrøþ w.Som.
Frozen, 95—*frosn* sw. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Not. n. & nw.
 Lin.
frøsn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm. & em.Sc. I.Ma.
Fruit, 221—*frut* se.Lan.
frut wm.Sc. + *frut*, *früt*, Ayr.
frut s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & em.
 Lan. n. & s.Stf. w.Der. Lin.,
 but n.Lin. *früt*, Rut. Lei.
frut m.Yks.
früt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *früt*.
frjüt ne.Nrf.
frut Ant., s.Nhb. + *früt*, I.Ma. m.
 Shr. w. Wil.
frust s.Oxf.
früt Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s.Nhb.
 n.Dur. sm. & sw. Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. n.Lin. se.Ken. me. Wil.
frats sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.
frant s.Chs.
früt sm.Sc., but Kcb. *frat*.
früt em.Sc., but Peb. *frat*, wm.
 Sc. e.Suf. e.Dev.
Full, 99, 255—*fol* ne.Sc. + *fū*, *fū*,
ful, Uls. + *ful*, but Ant. *fūl*, n.
 Wor.
fōl m.Nhp. + *fōl*.
fū Sh.I. ne.Sc., wm.Sc. + *fū*, sm.
 Sc. + *fū*, *fōl*.
ful Uls. Nhb. Dur. m.Cum., Wm.
 + *fū*, Yks., n.Lan. + *fūl*, nw. &
 ms.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.

Full (contd.)—

Lin., Rut. + *ful*, s. Lei., e. Hrf.
+ *vol*, s. Oxf. m. Bck. n. Cmb.,
ne. Nrf. + *ful*, s. Nrf., e. Suf. +
ful, w. Suf. Ken. e. Sus. sm.
Hmp.

fu Or. I. ne. Sc., an. Sc. + *ful*, w.
Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *ful*,
Edb. sm. Sc. Wm. se. Lan.

ful Lth. n. Lin. se. Hrt.

ful Ant. n. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. Chs. n. Stf. nw. Der., Lei.
+ *ful*, but s. Lei. *ful*.

ful ne. an. & sm. Sc. Ayr., s. Sc. +
fuw, n. Cum. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp.
ne. & m. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf. Bdf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Dor., but e. Dor.
vol.

fuw s. Sc.

vol w. Wil. + *vol*, *vol*, e. Dor. n.
Dev.

vol w. Wil. e. Som.

vol e. Hrf. nw. & w. Wil.

vol w. Som.

Furrow, 102, 233—*fore* s. Nhb.
n. Dur. n. Lan.

fur Abd. Kcb.

fūr e. Sus.

fur Ant.

fūre em. Lan. I. Ma.

for ne. Sc., but Abd. *fur*, w. Frf.
e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

forō Inv. se. Ken.

fore me. Wil.

fore n. Ayr. Wm. Yks. sm. Lan.

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

fōre se. & sw. Lan.

vūxū Sus., but e. Sus. *fūr*.

vōre nw. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

vūr s. Som.

Furthermost, 398.

Furze, 379.

Fuss, 173—*fus* s. Nhb. n. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em. & se.

Lan. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.

fūs Ant. I. Ma. s. Stf. nw. Der. Lei.

fūs Inv. ne. & an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. e. Hrf. s. Oxf. ne.

Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp.

me. Wil., w. Wil. n. Dev. + *vūs*.

vūs w. Wil. n. & e. Dev.

Gabble, 23, 346—*gab* Inv., ne.

Sc. + *jabl*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks.

Lan. Chs. I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin.

Lei. s. Oxf.

gab Sus. Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.

gäbl se. Ken.

gobl m. Cum.

jabl ne. Sc.

Gage, 204, 249, 364, 366—*gaidg*
se. Ken. Dor.

gēdg sw. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf.

gēdg Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

n. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.

me. Wil.

gīdg Glo.

gīdg n. Der.

Gain, 205, 364—*gain* ne. Nrf. +

gain, se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.

gān m. Cum. n. Lan.

gein Ant. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

geen s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. e. &

m. Yks., se. Yks. + *gēn*, *gīn*, sw.

Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. nw. & s.

Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. Sus.

gēn Inv. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.

& wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb.

Wm. snw. & se. Yks. em. &

sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. Rut.

gīn se. Yks.

gēn n. ne. & nw. Der.

Gall, 40, 255—*gā* Bch. Abd.

w. Frf. e. Per.

gāl Ant., n. Nhb. + *gā*, n. Dur. nw.

Dev.

- gà* Kcb.
gai e.Dev.
gāl me.Wil.
geal, *gjal* w.Som.
gool sw.Yks.
gō n.Ayr.+*gpl*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
 m.Cum. Wm. Sus.
gpl Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*gō*, s.
 Dur. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.nw.Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. Ken. s.Som.
gōl sw.Nhb.
Gallon, 200, 249, 306, 364—
galn Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm., Yks.+*galnd*, Lan., but
 se.Lan. *galn*, Chs., but s.Chs.
galnd, I.Ma. Stf., Lin.+*galnd*,
 Oxf.
galnd Yks. Not. Lin. se.Wor.
galn Sus. Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
galnd Nrf.
galn se.Lan. se.Ken.
galn n.Der.
galnd s.Chs.
Gallows, 95, 229, 249, 346, 383
 —*galis* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lin., Oxf.+
 galis.
galis w.Frf. e.Per. n. se. sw. &
 s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei.
galis n.Ayr.
galis s.Som.
galis se.Ken. Sus. e.Dev.
galis Oxf.
Game—play, 45—*gam* sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., Wm.+*gem*,
 Yks. Lan. Chs. Not. Der. Lin.
gam Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. Cum. Wm.
Gander, 31, 229, 249, 300, 346
 —*gandxr* s.Nhb. n.Dur. em.
 & sw.Lan. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
 Oxf.
gander Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
 sw.Nhb.
gandxr s.Lan.+*gonxr*.
gander I.Ma.
gandxr sw.Yks.
gander Edb.
gander Bch. Abd.
gander Lth.
gandxr se.Ken.+*gendxr*, Sus.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
gendōr Ant.
gendxr se.Ken.
gendor s.Ayr.
gēnr s.Sc.
gjendor Kcb.
gondōxr n.Lan.
gondxr sm.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Stf.,
 n.Der.+*gonxr*, War. n.Hrf.
gonxr se. & s.Lan. n.Der.
Gape, 43, 44, 45, 249, 346—*gaip*
 se.Ken.
gēp me. & w.Wil. e.Som.
geip sw.Nhb., se.Yks.+*giip*, sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin.
 w.War., s.Oxf.+*giip*, w.Hrt.
 e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus. Dor. s.Som.
gēp Inv.
gēp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
 wm.Sc. Kcb., Wm.+*giap*, sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei.
giap m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks.
giip s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur.
 n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. s.
 Oxf. w.Som.
gip Glo.
giap nw.Lan.
giap e.Oxf.
giip s.Nhb. n.Dur.
giip n. & nw.Der.
Garb, 346.

Garden, 201, 231, 233, 249, 301,

364—*gardin* n.Cum.

gārdn I.Ma.

gasdn se.Ken.

gādin m.Cum. n. & se.Lan. n. &

s.Stf. m.Shr.

gādn s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. Lin.

s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt. Sus.

gūdin sw.Lan.

gerdn s.Sc.

gerdn Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.

gesdn sw.Yks. e.Dev.

gērdin Bch. Abd. Kcb.

gērdn w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

gisdn Wil. Dor. nw.Dev.

gīādin n.Der. Lei. nw.Oxf.

gīādn e.Hrf.

gōdin sm.Lan.

Garter, 264.

Gash, 199.

Gate, 42, 249, 346—*gait* nw.

Hrt.+*gest*, *giat*, se.Cmb. e.

Ken.+*gest*, se.Ken.

gait Ess.+*giit*.

gat se.Hrt.+*gest*, *giat*, *giit*.

gāt ne.Nrf.+*giat*, e. & sw.Dev.+

giat.

giit Ant.

get Inv., nm.Sc.+*giat*, *jet*, but w.

Frf. e.Per. *giit*, e.Som.

gest me.Nhb.+*giat*, *jet*, se.Nhb.+

giit, *giat*, *giat*, *jet*, n.Dur.+*giat*,

giat, *giat*, *jet*, n.Cum.+*jet*, se.

Yks.+*giat*, *jet*, sw.Yks.+*giit*,

giit, ma.Yks.+*giit*, n.Lan.+*giat*,

giit, n.Stf.+*giit*, n.Lin.+*giat*, nw.

Lin.+*giat*, m. & s.Lin., Lei.+

giit, *jet*, *jet*, *giit*, *giat*, m.Nhp.+

giat, *giat*, w.War.+*giat*, s.

War.+*giat*, n.Wor. s.Pem.,

nw.Oxf.+*giat*, se.Brks., n.Bck.

+*giat*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw. w. &

se.Hrt. m. & se.Cmb. e.Suf.

e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus.+*giat*, *jet*,

me.Wil., w.Wil.+*giat*, Dor. +

giat, but w.Dor. *giāt*, *giat*,

giit, nw.Som., s.Som.+*giat*, e.

Cor.+*giat*.

giit w.Frf. e.Per., w.m. & em.Sc. +

jet, *giit*, Ayr. *giit*, Kcb.+*jet*, se.

Nhb., nnw.Yks.+*jet*, *jet*, snw.

Yks.+*giat*, *jet*, *jet*, *jet*, sw.

Yks. m.Lan., sw.Lan.+*giit*,

I.Ma.+*giat*, m.Chs., s.Chs.+

giit, *giat*, *giit*, Rut.+*giit*, w.

Cor.

giat n.Dur., n.Wm.+*jet*.

giit Dnb.+*giit*, *giat*, n.Dev.+*jet*.

giat nm.Sc., s.Sc.+*jet*, me. & se.

Nhb., sw. & n.Nhb.+*jet*, n.Dur.,

s.Dur.+*jet*, *jet*, *giit*, ne.Yks.+

jet, *jet*, m.Yks.+*jet*, *giat*, nm. &

se.Yks. w.War., ne.Shr.+*giit*,

giit, Hrf.+*jet*, Glo.+*giit*, *giat*,

jet, e.Oxf.+*giat*, *giat*, w.Oxf.

+*giat*, s.Oxf. Brks., but se.

Brks.+*gest*, n.Bck. nw. & se.

Hrt. Ken., but e.Ken. *gait*,

gest, se.Ken. *gait*, Sur., but s.

Sur. *gest*, Sus., Hmp.+*jet*,

I.W., Wil.+*jet*, *giat*, *giat*, but me.

Wil. *gest*, w.Wil.+*gest*, Dor.

w.Som. Dev. but n.Dev. *giit*,

jet, *giat*, e. & sw.Dev.+*giat*, e.

Cor.

giit s.Chs., Flt.+*giit*, Dnb. ne.

Shr. Glo.

giāt w.Dor.+*giat*, *giit*.

giat ne.Sc., but Bch. *jet*, Abd.

jet, *jet*, s.Stf.+*gest*, m.Nhp., s.

Wor.+*giat*, se.Hrt. Hnt.

giat se.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Chs. Dnb.,

e.Der.+*giit*, *giit*, s.Wor., n.Shr.

+*giit*, Glo. e. & w.Oxf. ne. &

nw.Nrf. w.Dor. s.Som.

giat snw.Yks. n.Lan. I.Ma. s.

- Stf. m. & sw.Nhp. s.War. e.
 Oxf.
gjit nw.Lan.+*jet*, s.Lan.+*jet*, *jët*,
 Flt.n.Der.,ne.Der.+*jët*,e.Der.
 Not. Lei. n. ne. & se.Shr. s.
 Cmb. w.Dor.
gjit Ess.
gjit s.Chs.
jet Sh.I. Dur., but n.Dur. *gest*,
giat, *giat*, *gjet*, *jet*, s.Dur.+*giat*,
jet, *jët*, Cum.+*jet*, *jiet*, but n.
 Cum.+*gest*, Wm.+*jet*, *jiet*, but
 n.Wm.+*giat*, ne. nnw. snw. e.
 & se.Yks. Lei. Wor., but n.
 Wor. *gest*, s.Wor. *gjeit*, *gjet*,
 Shr.+*jet*, but n.Shr. *gjet*, *gjet*,
 ne.Shr. *giat*, *gët*, *gjet*, se.Shr.
gjet, Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.
 Oxf. *gest*, *jet*, e.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*,
gjeit, w.Oxf. *giat*, *gjet*, s.Oxf.
giat, Sus. Hmp. Wil.
jet s.Sc. Wil.
jet Sc.+*jët*, but Or.I.+*jët*, Inv. *get*,
 ne.Sc. *gjeit*, Bch. *jet*, Abd. *jët*,
jet, sn.Sc. *jet*, nm.Sc. *get*, *giat*,
jet, w.Frf. e.Per. *gët*, em.Sc.+
gët, *jët*, wm.Sc.+*gët*, Ayr. *gët*,
jët, Kcb.+*gët*, s.Sc. *giat*, *jet*,
 n.Nhb.+*jët*, me. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n. & s.Dur. Cum. Wm.,
 Yks.+*jiet*, but n.Yks. *jët*, ne.
 Yks. *giat*, *jet*, nnw.Yks.+*gët*,
jet, snw.Yks. + *jet*, *jet*, e.
 Yks. *jet*, m.Yks.+*giat*, *jiet*, nm.
 Yks. *giat*, w.Yks.+*jiet*, se. Yks.
gest, *giat*, *jet*, sw.Yks. *gest*, *jët*,
 es.Yks. *jët*, ma.Yks. *gest*, *jët*,
 nw. em. & s.Lan. Lei. Shr. n.
 Dev. Cor.,but e.Cor. *gest*, *giat*,
 w.Cor. *gët*.
jet n.Lin. nw.Oxf.
jët Or.I.+*jet*, Abd.+*jet*, Ayr.
jët Sc. n.Nhb. n. w. sw. es. & ms.
- Yks. sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but
 m.Chs. *gët*, s.Chs. *gët*, *gjet*,
gjit, n.Stf. Der., but n.Der. *gjet*,
 ne.Der.+*gjet*, e.Der.+*gjet*, *gjet*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp., but m.Nhp.
gest, *gjet*, *gjet*, sw.Nhp. *gjet*.
jët s.Dur.
jiet Cum. Wm. Yks. nw. Lin. Lei.
 Wil. n.Dev.
jet sn.Sc.
jet Bch. Abd. snw.Yks.
jët n.Lan.
Gather, 44, 47, 229, 231, 249,
 297, 346—*gadder* n.Cum. +
gader.
gader se.Ken.+*gader*.
gader Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*gader*,
gider, but Bch.Abd. *gedir*, *gider*.
gader sm.Lan.+*gader*, n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*gader*.
gader n.Cum. I.Ma.
gader Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.
gader s.Sc.
gader Wm.+*gader*, *gider*, n.
 Lan.+*gider*.
gedir Bch. Abd.+*gader*.
gader m.Cum. Wm.
gader Bch. Abd.
gader s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &
 sw.Yks. e. em. sm. se. &
 s.Lan. n. & w.Chs. s.Stf. Not.
 Lin. Lei. Shr., but ne.Shr.
gader, Glo. Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.
 Ken. me.Wil. w.Som. nw.
 Dev.
gader Inv. ne. nm. & em.Sc. Ayr.
 Ant. sw.Nhb.
gader n.Lan.
gader Wm.
gader w.Yks.
gader ne.Sc.
gader s.Chs. n.Der. ne.Shr.
gader Kcb.

Gather (contd.)—

- god(n)* w. Wor.
Gave, 249, 279, 425—*gr* Wm.
+ge, gev, w. Yks. +gav, ge.
gev sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum.
 w. Yks. em. Lan.
ge Wm. w. Yks.
gevu nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
gev Wm. n. Lan. Dor.
gē Sh. & Or. I. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
gēv Inv. Kcb.
gēd ne. Sc.
Gay, 205, 249, 364—*gai* Abd.
 Lth. +*gē*, s. Wor. se. Ken. me.
 Wil. Dor. Som.
gā Wm. w. Wil.
gā s. Nhb. Dur. n. Cum. sw. Yks.
 n. Stf. nw. Lin.
gā ne. nm. & s. Sc.
gā Inv. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 m. Cum. n. em. se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. Sus.
gā n. & nw. Der.
Geese, 142, 249, 328—*geis* se.
 Lan. n. Stf.
gis e. Dev. +*gis*.
gis w. Frf. e. Per. Edb. I. Ma.
gis Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. War. Wor.
 Shr. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil.
gis Som. e. Dev.
gis s. Chs. ne. Shr.
Geld, 346.
General, 233.
Gealing, 143, 324—*geslin* s. Chs.
 n. Lin.
geslin Cai. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.
geslin, Der. Not.
Get, 58, 249, 292, 294, 346, 425,

429, 430, 431—*ged* (before a following vowel) sm. Lan., s. Lan. +*ger*.

- ger* (before a following vowel)
 e. se. & s. Yks. s. Lan. n. Stf.
get Or. I. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Edb. *get*, w. m.
 Sc., s. Sc. +*giſt*, Ant. me. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. Wm.
 +*git*, e. & sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan.,
 sw. Lan. +*giſt*, I. Ma., nw. Lin.
 Lei. +*git*, m. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck., Bdf. +*git*, w. Wil.
giſt Ayr., Uls. +*giſt*, but Ant. *grt*,
 se. Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m. Yks.,
 nw. Lan. +*giſt*, m. Lan. Lin.,
 but nw. Lin. +*giſt*, Lei. n. Wor.
 n. Bck. Bdf. ne. Nrf. Suf. Ken.
 s. Sur. Sus. I. W. e. Som., w.
 Som. +*giſt*, Dev. w. Cor.
giſt s. Sc.
giſt se. Lan., s. Lan. +*giſt*.
giſt (before a following vowel)
 sw. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
giſt Kcb. nw. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
 s. Chs. Der. Not. nw. Nrf.
giſt sn. Sc. Dor. w. Som.
ger (before a following vowel)
 Glo.
giſt Edb. Uls.
Ghastly, 289, 326.
Ghost, 121, 122, 249, 346—*gaust*
 se. Ken.
gest me. Nhb.
giſt sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per. +*gost*.
giſt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gost*,
 w. m. Sc., but n. Ayr. +*gost*, s.
 Ayr., Lth. Edb. +*gost*, Feb.
 Ant., se. Nhb. +*giſt*.
giast nw. Yks. +*gost*, *gust*.
giast s. Sc. +*gost*, se. Nhb., e. Yks.
 +*gost*.

gjest s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*göst*.
gjest Kcb.+*gost*.
gost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Kcb.
goss e.Dev.+*göst*.
gost me.Wil.+*gfst*, Dor., but
 e.Dor. *göst*.
göst m.Cum., Wm.+*göst*, se.Yks.
 n.Lan. me.Wil.
göst s.Dur. Sus. e.Dor., w.Som.
 +*guss*(t), e.Dev.
göst n. & nw.Lin. m.Bck.
gös I.Ma.
göst Ayr.+*göst*, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.
 Wm. nw. & e.Yks. nw. sm.
 & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*gusst*, n.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
gust ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
guss w.Som.
gusst ne. nw. & sw.Yks. em. &
 s.Lan. s.Lin. Glo. w.Hrt. n.
 Ken. w.Wil. w.Som.
 Gild, 429.
 Gilt = a young sow, 346.
 Gird, 429.
 Girl, 115, 234, 249, 346--*gal* n.
 Nhp. n.Shr., nw.Oxf.+*göl*, s.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*gal*, *gal*, e.Sus.+
gal, *göl*, n.Dev.
göl nw.Hrt.+*gal*.
gal m.Nhp.+*gjal*, se.Brks., n.
 Bck.+*gjal*, m.Bck. Bdf. nw.
 Hrt., se.Hrt.+*gjal*, *gjal*, n. &
 m.Cmb. ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
gjal, Esa.+*gal*, n.Ken., e.Ken.+
göl, se.Ken.+*gel*, *göl*, s.Sur.
 e. & w.Sus., w.Wil.+*göl*.
gal ne. e. & se.Yks., I.Ma.+*gjal*,
 m.Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.War.
 n.Wor. Bdf. se.Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. se.Ken.
gerl wm.Sc. se.Nhb.

göl Sus., but e.Sus. *gal*, *gal*, *göl*,
 w.Sus. *gal*.
göl n.Dur.
gjal m. & sw.Nhp., w.Oxf.+*göl*,
 n.Bck. se.Hrt. Hnt. s.Cmb.
 e.Suf.
gjal nm.Brks.
gjal I.Ma. em.Stf. nw.Der. Not.,
 but m.Not.*gal*, ne.Nhp.se.Hrt.
göl w.Oxf. e.Ken.
göl Glo.
gal m.Yks.
göl w.Som.
gal m.Lan. w.War. s.Wor. nw.
 Oxf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. w.Wil.
 e.Dor. s.Som. e.Cor.
gerl Uls.
gerl nw.Wil.
gal n. & s.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken. w.
 Dor. s.Dev.
 Give, 58, 249, 279, 346, 425,
 426, 427, 429, 431, 432, 435
 —*gi* Bch.+*gi*, Ab. *giu*, *gi*,
 n.Ayr.+*gi*, s.Ayr.ne.Yks., sw.
 Yks.sm.&sw.Lan.+*giu*, s.Lan.
 +*giu*, *gi*, s.Stf.+*gi*, Not.+*giu*,
 m.Shr. w.Som.
giu Peb.
giu Inv. Abd. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+
gi, n.Dur.+*gi*, n.Cum., m.Cum.
 Wm.+*gi*, sw.Yks. n. sm. sw.
 & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin.
 Lei. e.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
gi n.Ayr.
giu ne.Sc.+*gi*, but Bch. *gi*, *gi*,
 Abd. *gi*, *giu*, *gi*.
gi Sh.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr., but n.Ayr. *gi*, *gi*, s.Ayr.
gi, Lth. Edb. s.Sc.Ant. n.Nhb.
 n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. em. se.
 & s.Lan. s.Stf., ne.Der.+*gi*,
 nw. & e.Oxf. nm.Brks. Sus.
 Dor. nw.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.

Give (contd.)—

giv e.Dev.

gji n.Der.+gjuv, gji, ne. & w.
Der.gjuv Kcb. ms. Lan., s. Cha.+gji, n.
Der. Not.gji ne.Sc. s. Cha. n.Der.
g s.Nhb.

Given, 279.

Glad, 22, 345—dlad sw.Yks. sm.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.Lin.
glad Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. dlad, n.
em. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Stf. Rut.Lin., but m.Lin. dlad,
Lei. Oxf. Cmb.

glad se.Ken.

glad Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.

glad s.Sc.

glad Sh. & Or.I. Abd. nm. & em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

glad ne.Sc., but Abd. glad.

Glas, 26, 345—dlas sw.Yks.
sm.Lan. n. & nw.Der. Hnt.

dlas nw.Oxf.

glas Kcb.+gles, Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but sw.Yks. dlas,
n. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Lin. Lei.m.Nhp.n.Wor.
ne.Nrf.

glas s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken.

glas s.Sc. m.Shr. Sus. Som. e.
Dev.

glas Dor.

gles Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

gles ne.Sc., but Abd. gles.

Glide, 425, 429.

Glisten, 67, 345—dlian sw.Yks.
n.Der.glian Inv. Abd. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,but sw.Yks. dlian, n. em. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.glian ne.Sc., but Abd. glian, w.
Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.Gloom, 162, 163, 345—dlium
sw.Yks.

dlium n.Der.

glium em.Lan. Stf.

glum Abd. n.Ayr. n.Nhb., s.
Nhb.+glium, Dur.glium Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. glum,
s.Ayr., Lth.+glum, Edb. Kcb.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Lin. Lei.
Oxf. Sur. Sus. Ken. me.Wil.

glum Lth.

glium e.Dev.

Glove, 169, 345—dluv sw.Yks.
n.Der.

dluv sm.Lan.

gluv m.Cum.

gliv Bch. Abd.+gluv.

glou, glou I.Ma.

gluv Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks. dluu, n. &
em.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.

gluv s.Stf.

gluv se. sw. & s.Lan.

gluv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. Oxf. Ken. Som. Dev. Cor.

Glow, 168, 345—dlou sw.Yks.

dlou n.Der.

glau Bch. Abd., Ayr.+glou, Kcb.,
Wm.+glou, Glo. Ken. Som.

glou s.Sc. s.Stf. s.Oxf.

glou m.Cum. I.Ma.

glou Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. em. sw.
& s.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin.

glou me.Wil.

Gnat, 23, 345—nat Inv. Wm. Sc.,

but n. Ayr. *nât*, Kcb. me. & sw.
 Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. &
 Oxf. e. Suf.
nât n. Ayr. & Sc.
nât m. Shr. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Wil.
 Dor. Som. e. Dev.
 Gnaw, 49, 345, 346, 425—*gnâ*
 ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nâ*,
 an. Sc.
nâ Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ant.
 me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *nô*, & Nhb.
 n. Dur. nnw. Yks. n. Lan. &
 War. e. & a. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 Ess. a. Sur. Sus. w. Wil. Dor.
 Som. n. Dev.
nâ Kcb. em. Lan.
nâ me. Wil. e. Dev.
neag sw. & ma. Yks. s. Lan.
nô m. Yks., Rut. + *nô*, se. Ken.
nô wm. Sc. Ayr. m. Cum. Wm.
 e. & se. Yks. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Shr. ne. Nrf.
nô se. & sw. Nhb.
 Go, 124, 249, 426, 427, 429, 431,
 432, 433—*ga* w. Wm. + *gâ*.
gan se. Ken.
gâ e. & m. Cum. Wm., but w.
 Wm. + *ga*, snw. Yks., n. Lan. +
gî, *gus*, nw. Lan.
gâ Sh. I.
ga m. Yks.
gî ne. Sc. + *gî*, w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 & wm. Sc. a. Ayr. n. Lan.
gî s. Sc.
gî se. Nhb.
gî ne. Sc.
gon Ant., a. Stf. + *gô*, *gû*, m. Nhp.
 + *gû*, sw. Nhp., n. Bck. + *gu*, ne.
 Nrf. Som., but e. Som. *gû*, w.
 Som. *gû*, *gû*.
gô se. Yks. + *gus*, me. Wil.

gôn Rut. w. Dor.
gô ma. & a. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.,
 a. Lin. + *gô*.
gô Inv. Kcb., a. Lan. + *gus*, *gû*,
 I. Ma. n. & a. Stf., n. Der. + *gu*,
gû, Not. a. Lin. e. War. n. Shr.
gu n. Der., nw. Der. Lei. + *gû*, n.
 Bck.
gus se. sw. & es. Yks. n. & sm.
 Lan., se. sw. ma. & a. Lan. + *gû*,
 e. Der., m. Lin. + *gû*, m. Shr. n.
 Hrf. w. Hrt., w. Wil. + *gû*.
gû em. se. sw. ma. & a. Lan. Dnb.
 em. wm. & a. Stf. n. ne. nw. &
 w. Der. m. Lin. Lei. n. & m. Nhp.
 w. & a. War. n. Wor. ne. & se.
 Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. & a. Oxf.
 m. Bck. nw. Hrt. e. Suf. a. Sur.
 Sus. w. Wil. Dor., but w. Dor.
gôn, e. Som., w. Som. + *gû*, n.
 & e. Dev.
gon Ess.
gû w. Som.
 Goat, 121, 122, 244, 346, 382—
gant se. Ken.
gî wm. Sc. Ayr. + *gôt*.
gî s. Dur.
gî s. Lan. + *gust*.
gî s. Stf. n. Bck., me. Wil. +
gî, e. Dev. + *gôt*.
gî Wm. + *gî*, me. Wil.
gî nw. & w. Der.
gî ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gî*,
 n. Nhb., a. Nhb. + *gî*, n. Dur.
 se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s. Sur.
 Sus. w. Som.
gî Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. Wm. nnw.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *gust*, m. & sw.
 Lan. n. Der. Lei. n. Wor. ne.
 Nrf. n. & e. Dev.
gust w. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. e. m. se.

Goat (contd.)—

& sw. Yks. n. nw. ms. & s. Lan.
 s. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil.
gāt wm. Stf.
gwoot Dor.
God, 8a—*gād* Abd. + *gōd*.
god Ayr. + *gōd*, but n. Ayr. + *gōd*,
 Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +
gōd, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n.
 em. se. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. +
gōd, l. Ma., n. Stf. + *gōd*, n. & ne.
 Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
gōd Inv., n. Ayr. + *gōd*, Ant. s.
 Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken. w. Som.
gōd ne. Sc., but Abd. + *gōd*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Dur.
 e. Dev.
Going, 181, 244.
Gold, 86, 259, 307, 346—*gand*
 Abd. + *gōld*, *gāld*, wm. Sc. +
gāld, but n. Ayr. *gōld*, s. Ayr.
 + *gōld*, *gāld*, Lth., Edb. + *gāld*,
 Peb. se. Lan.
gould sn. Sc., sm. Sc. + *gāld*, but
 s. Ayr. *gand*, *gōld*, *gāld*, Wm.,
 but n. Wm. *gond*, se. Ken.
gould Uls. + *gōld*, but Ant. *guld*.
gond ne. Sc., but Bch. *gōld*, *gāld*,
 Abd. *gand*, *gōld*, *gāld*, se. Nhb.
 + *gould*, s. Nhb. + *gould*, *guld*,
 n. Dur. + *gould*, m. Cum. n.
 Wm., snw. Yks. + *gould*, e. Yks.
 + *goud*, m. Yks. + *goud*, se. Yks.
 + *gāld*, sw. Yks. n. sm. & sw.
 Lan., s. Lan. + *gāld*, n. Stf. nw.
 Lin.
gould me. Nhb. + *gāld*, se. & s.
 Nhb. n. Dur., nnw. Yks. + *gould*,
 snw. Yks. nw. Lan. s. Sur., Sus.
 + *gāld*.
goud m. Yks.
gōd em. Lan.
gōld s. Oxf., e. Suf. + *goud*.

gōl w. Som. + *gud*.
gōld Inv., Bch. + *gāld*, Abd., w.
 Frf. e. Per. + *goud*, Ayr., but s.
 Ayr. + *gand*, *gāld*, s. Sc. + *gāld*,
 Uls. es. Yks. Rut. Lei. n. nw.
 & e. Dev.
guld Ant. s. Nhb. n. Cum. e. Dor.
gud w. Som.
guld s. Lin. Bdf., w. Wil. + *gould*.
gūl l. Ma.
gāld Bch. Abd. wm. & sm. Sc.
 Edb. s. Sc. n. & me. Nhb. se.
 Yks. s. Lan., s. Chs. + *gould*,
gould, s. Stf. n. Der., n. Lin. +
goud, n. Wor. Glo. Oxf., but
 s. Oxf. *gōld*, m. Bck. Sus. Wil.,
 but me. Wil. *gould*, w. Wil.
guld, *gould*, Dor., but e. Dor.
guld.
goud w. Frf. e. Per. e. Yks. ms.
 Lan. nw. Der. n. Lin. ne. & m.
 Shr. e. Suf.
gould s. Dur. nnw. Yks. s. Chs.
 ne. Nrf. me. & w. Wil.
gould s. Chs.
Gone, 129, 244, 249—*gān* snw.
 Yks. + *gian*, *gon*, nw. Lan., sw.
 Dev. + *gōn*.
gān w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *gom*,
gōn.
gein Ant.
gem m. Yks.
gēn ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *gēn*, w. Frf. e.
 Per.
gēn sn. & em. Sc., wm. Sc. + *gēn*
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *gōn*, Kcb. +
gōn.
gian n. Dur. + *gim*, *gjen*, *gon*, m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.
gim s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
gjen, sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *gjen*, n.
 & s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. & se.
 Yks., n. Lan. + *gon*.

gin Or.I.

gin se. & a.Nhb. n.Dur.

gon nm.Sc., ut w.Frf. e.Per.

gin, n.Dur. nw.Yks. n.am. &

sw.Lan., a.Lan.+gwn, I.Ma.

Cha. Flt. Stf. Der. Not., nw.

Lin.+gdon, m. & a.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. a.War. a.

Wor. n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. a.

Pem. a.Oxf., n.Bck.+gpn, Bdf.

Hnt. m. se. & a.Cmb. ne. & nw.

Nrf. w.Suf. Som., but a.Som.

+gwon, n. & e.Dev. e.Cor.

gwn e.Ken.+gpn, e.Dor.+gdon.

gin Inv.wm.Sc.w.Oxf.nm.Brks.

n. & m.Bck. Hrt., e.Suf.+gun,

Ess. e. & se.Ken. me.Wil. sw.

Dev.

gdon ma.Yks. se.Lan. n. & nw.

Lin. a.Dor.

gin n.Ayr.+gin, Kcb.

gun e.Suf.

gwn n.Nhb.sw.Yks.em.&a.Lan.

e.Sus.

gwon a.Som.+gon.

gwn m.Shr.

Good, 169, 244, 249, 346, 398—

gid Cai., wm.Sc.+gid, god,

gid, a.Ayr.

gid nnw.Yks.+gid, snw.Yks.+

gid, gwud, a.Yks.+gid.

gid a.Nrf.

gid se.Nhb.+gid, gud, m.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+gid.

gid wm.Sc.

gid se.Nhb.

gid an.Sc.+gid, gud, em.Sc.+

gid, but Lth. Edb. gud.

god a.Yks.+gid, e.War.

god sw.Yks.+gid.

god ms.Yks.+gid.

god Uls. n. me. se. sw. & a.Nhb.

Dur., n.Cum.+gid, gud, gud,

e. m. & w.Cum. Wm. ne.nnw.

snw. e. nm. se. & a.Yks. n.

Lan.+gid, nw. & se.Lan., a.

Lan. n. & a.Stf. n. & ne.Der.+

gid, Lin. Rut., m.Nhp.+gid,

sw.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.,

nw.Oxf.+gid, e. & a.Oxf. m.

Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Ken.Sus.am.Hmp.Wil.e.Dor.

Som., but w.Som. gid, gud,

n.Dev.+gid.

gid sw. & ma.Yks.

gid se.Hrt.

gid n. m. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. Cha.

Dub. n. wm. & a.Stf. n. ne.nw.

e.w. & a.Der. Not. Lei. m.Nhp.

n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.Oxf.

gid an.Sc., am.Sc.+gid, gud, but

a.Ayr. gid, Kcb. gud.

gid Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm. am.

& a.Sc. n.Cum., w.Som.+gid,

sw.Dev.+gid, a.Dev.+gid.

gid Lth. Edb. Kcb. w.Som. a.

Dev.

gid Sh.I. sn. & nm.Sc., but w.

Frf. e.Per. gid, em. & am.Sc.

n.Cum. n. & sw.Dev.

gid wm.Sc. n.Cum. e.Dev.

gid ne.Sc.

gwud snw.Yks.

Goose, 162, 249, 328, 346, 381,

383—gis Ayr. +gus, but n.

Ayr.+gis.

gis sw. & a.Nhb., n.Dur.+gis,

n. & m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.

gis, em.Lan.+gous, n.Stf.

gis ne.Nrf.

gis n.Dur. w.Wm.

gis Bch., Abd.+gis.

gjus ne.Der.

gous em.Lan.

guis sw.Yks.

gus Dor.

Goose (contd.)—

gās Inv. Abd. Ant. n. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. War. Wor. Shr. s.
 Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
gas w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Peb.
gās Or. l. Kcb.
gās w. Som.
gās Lth. Edb.
gās n. Ayr. e. Suf.
gās e. Dev.
Got, 425, 429—*gat* Abd. s. Ayr. +
got, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. n. Cum.
 +*got*, m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
 n. Lan.
gor I. Ma. +*got*.
got ne. Sc., but Abd. +*gat*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +*gat*,
 Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
 n. Cum. s. Lan. I. Ma. n. & w. m.
 Stf. s. Der. Not. Lin. s. Lei. m.
 Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. Suf.
 Ken. Sus. sm. Hmp. Som., but
 w. Som. *goet*, e. Dev.
goet w. Som.
Gown, 225, 249, 306, 364—*gaun*
 nnw. Yks. + *gān*, snw. Yks. +
gaun, *gān*, n. & se. Lan., n. Lin.
 +*gān*.
gaund ne. Cmb. Ess. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *gaund*, w. Sus. *gaun(d)*.
gaun n. Stf.
gān sw. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
gān se. & sw. Lan.
gaun Bdf. + *gaund*, se. Ken., s.
 Sur. w. Sus. + *gaund*.
gaund n. Bck. Bdf., Sur., but s.
 Sur. + *gaun*, e. & w. Sus.
gaun n. & nw. Der.
gaund nw. Nrf.
gaun snw. Yks. nw. Lan. I. Ma.
gun Sh. l. Bch., Abd. + *gān*, sn.
 Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. sm. Sc.,

but Kcb. *gān*, Peb. Ant., n.
 Cum. se. Yks. + *gān*.

gān Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. *gun*,
 Abd. + *gaun*, w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum.
 Wm. se. nnw. snw. e. m. & se.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

gaun Lei. me. Wil., w. Wil. +
gaund, e. Dev.

gaund Flt. Rut. Glo. s. Oxf. Brks.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Wil., but me.
 Wil. *gaun*, w. Wil. + *gaun*, e.
 Som.

gaun n. Dev.

Grain, se. 345.

Grandfather, 367.

Grant, 364.

Grass, 26, 263, 345—*gars* me.

Nhb.

gas se. Yks. + *gas*, *gras*.

gās snw. Yks. + *gās*.

gars s. Sc. + *gras*.

gars ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *gars*,
 w. Frf. e. Per. + *gras*, w. m. Sc. +
gras, sm. Sc. + *gras*, but Kcb. +
gras, n. Cum. + *gras*, *gars*.

ges e. & se. Yks.

gras Inv. w. Frf. e. Per., Kcb. +
gras, Uls., but Ant. *gras*, se.

Nhb. + *gars*, s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

m. Cum. sw. Lan. I. Ma., Stf.

+ *gras*, m. Lin., Lei. ne. Nhp. +

gras, m. & sw. Nhp., n. Shr. +

gras, e. Som.

grās m. Lan., s. Lan. + *gras*, *gis*,

s. War. nw. & s. C. if., m. Bck.

+ *grās*, ne. Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur.

I. W.

gras s. Sc. m. Shr. Sus.

grās em. Lan. Glo. m. Bck. n. Ken.

me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw. Som.

gras w. m. Sc. Ayr., Lth. + *gars*,

Edb. + *gars*, Peb. sm. Sc. Ant.

- ne. Yks., m. Yks. + *gac*, se. & ca.
Yks., n. Lan. + *gis*, se. & a. Lan.
a. Cha. Fht. Dnb. Stf. n. ne. nw.
e. & w. Der. Lin., but m. Lin.
gras, Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. n. & ne.
Shr.
grae m. Lan.
gras Sh. I. an. Sc. se. Nhb.
gās nw. Lan. n. Dev.
gras Bch. Abd. Edb. n. Cum. Wm.
gae m. Yks.
girs Lth.
gis a. Dur. nnw. snw. & sw. Yks.
n. & a. Lan.
Grave, 43, 45, 279—*graf* Yks.,
but sw. Yks. *graw*, Cha. Der.,
but n. Der. *grfv*, Lin., but nw.
Lin. *graw*, Lei. Nhp. War.
a. Wor. Shr., but ne. Shr.
grfv, Hrf., Glo. + *grfv*, Sur.,
Sua. + *grfv*, Hmp.
grau se. Ken.
grāu Wm. + *griaf*, -*riau*, n. Lan.
e. Dev.
grvf Sh. I. Bch. Abd.
graw sw. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. Stf.
nw. Lin. a. Oxf. Dor.
grfv Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. a. Nhb. n. Dur. em.
sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. a. Stf. n.
Der. Sus. me. Wil.
griaf, *griau* Wm.
grfv se. Lan. ne. Shr. Glo.
Gray, 133—*grai* a. Wor. + *grvi*, ne.
Nrf. + *grvi*, *grv*, se. Ken. me.
Wil. w. Som.
grā a. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
nnw. Yks. n. Lan. w. Wil.
grvi Ant. ea. Yks. se. Lan. a. Stf.,
Rut. + *grv*, a. Lei. a. Wor. a. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
grw sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *grv*, m.
Yks., se. Yks. + *grv*, sw. Yks.
n. Stf. Lin. Dor., but e. Dor.
grv.
grvno, a. an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
wm. sm. & a. Sc. me. & se. Nhb.
a. Dur. n. Cum. anw. e. & se.
Yks. nw. m. em. sm. sw. ma.
& a. Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Der.
Rut., Lei. + *grv*, but a. Lei. *grvi*,
e. War. + *grv*, ne. Nrf. n. Ken.
grv m. & w. Cha. Lei. e. War. e.
Dor.
Grasse, 43—*grais* se. Ken.
grās m. Cum. Wm. n. Lan.
gras sw. & a. Nhb. Dur. sw. Yks.
n. Stf. nw. Lin. a. Oxf. Dor. e.
Dev.
gris Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. se.
sw. & a. Lan. I. Ma. a. Stf. n. Der.
me. Wil.
grts e. Suf.
Gronse, 329.
Great, 182, 183, 263, 345—*gjt*
e. Cum.
grait se. Ken.
grāt Ula., but Ant. *grvt*, e. Dev.
graid sw. Lan. + *grvit*, ma. Lan. +
grait, *grvt*, *grit*.
grvit ne. Sc. + *grit*, an. Sc. em. sm.
sw. & ma. Lan. a. Stf., Lei. +
grvt, *grit*, *grit*, m. & sw. Nhp. +
grvt, *grit*, se. Shr. + *grit*, B f.
+ *gūt*, se. Hrt. + *grvit*, a. Nr. +
grvt.
grvt n. Ayr. a. Sc. + *grvt*, Ant., n.
Cum. + *grvt*, *grit*, *grvt*, a. Yks.,
m. Lan. + *gūt*, ma. Lan., a. Lan.
+ *grit*, *gūt*, *gūt*, n. nw. & e. Der.,
n. Lin. + *grvit*, nw. Lin. + *grvit*,
grit, sw. Lin. Not. Rut., Lei.
ne. Nhp. + *grvt*, m. & sw. Nhp.,
e. War. + *grvt*, *grit*, n. Shr. + *grvt*,
nw. & e. Oxf., a. Oxf. + *gūt*, n.

Great (contd.)—

Bck., Hnt. + *grēt*, ne.Cmb. nw.
Nrf. Ess.

great Sh.I. + *grit*, me.Nhb. + *grit*,
I.Ma. + *grit*, n.Stf. nw.Lin., s.
Lin. + *grit*, e.Hrf. + *grit*, w.Hrt.
e.Suf.

grit Inv.Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. + *grit*, s.Sc.
ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs. + *grit*,
Flt. Dnb. em.Stf., ne.Der. +
grit, Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.
War. s.Wor. n. m. & se.Shr.,
n.Hrf. + *grit*, e.Hrf. Hnt., n.
Dev. + *gūt*.

grit Sh.I. n.Cum., es.Yks. + *grut*,
wm.Stf. s.Lin. ne.Nrf. w.Suf.

grist se.Nhb. + *grit*, nnw.Yks. +
grit, *gūt*, snw.Yks. + *gūt*, ne. e.
m. nm. & se.Yks. n. nw.Lin.
se.Hrt.

grit n. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur.,
s.Dur. + *gūt*, n. m. & w.Cum., n.
Wm. + *gūt*, nnw.Yks. s.Chs.
Dnb. n. e. & em.Stf. ne. & w.
Der. Lei. e.War. ne.Shr. n.
Hrf. n.Ken.

grut es.Yks. m.Bck. s.Nrf.

grut Lth. Edb. Peb.

gūt ms.Yks. nw. m. & s.Lan. nm.
Brks. Bdf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp. nw.
Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *gūt*, Som.
n. nw. & sw.Dev.

grit n.Cum., Wm. + *gūt*, but n.
Wm. + *grit*.

gūt s.Dur. Wm. nnw. snw. & sw.
Yks. n. & s.Lan. Glo. s.Oxf.
Sus., but e.Sus. *gūt*, Hmp., but
sm.Hmp. *gūt*, w.Wil. e.Dor.

Green, 142, 345—*græn* Dor.

græn s.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.,
s.Chs. + *grin*, n. & e.Sti., em.
wm. & s.Stf. + *grin*, ne. & s.Der.,

Lei. + *grin*, m.Nhp. ne.Shr. +
grin.

græn e.Suf.

grin n.Wor. + *grin*, m.Bck.

grin Sus. + *grin*.

grin n.Cum. s.Lin. + *grin*, s.Oxf.

grin Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc.

grin ne. sn. em. & wm.Sc. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.,

but s.Wm. *grin*, e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs.

Flt. Dnb. em. wm. & s.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.

& s.War. n.Wor. Shr., but ne.

Shr. + *grin*, e.Hrf. nw. e. & w.

Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt.

ne. nw. & s.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus. se.

Ken. me. & w.Wil. n. & e.Dev.

Grew, 193—*græu* n. & em.Lan.

græu s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n.Stf. nw.Lin.

græ Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.

Nhb. s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Oxf.

Grice, 38a.

Grilse, 329.

Grim, 68—*grim* Inv. Abd. w.Frf.

e.Per., n.Ayr. + *gram*, s.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Yks.

em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.

n.Der. Not. Lin. Ken. Sus. Dev.

gram w.Som.

gram ne.Sc., but Abd. *grim*, n.

Ayr. Edb. Wm.

grām n.Lan.

Grin, 263, 425.

Grind, 75, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429,

430, 432—*grain* n. & e.Dev.

graind s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Lan. +

grind, sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.

Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

grnd sm.Lan.

Grind

[469]

Ground

- grain* I. Ma. + *gruin*.
graind em. sc. & s. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der.
grain I. Ma.
grind Inv. n. Ayr.
grun nw. Dev.
grend s. Sc.
grin ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *grin*.
grin Bch. Abd. Kcb. n. Cum., nw. Lan. + *grind*.
grind Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur. Wm. snw. se. & sw. Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
grind n. Stf. s. Lin. Lei. Bdf. se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus. *gruin*.
gruin ne. Nrf. + *gruind*, e. Sus., w. Wil. + *gruind*, Dor. e. Som.
gruind n. Shr. nm. Brks. w. Hrt. ne. Nrf. me. & w. Wil.
Grip, 425, 426, 429, 432.
Gristle, 67, 263—*grisl* w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *grisl*.
grisl Inv. Ant sw. Nhb. m. Cum., Wm. + *grisl*, em. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.
grisó me. Wil.
grisl Bch. Abd. + *grisl*, n. Ayr. Wm.
grisl Bch. Abd. em. Sc.
grisl sw. Yks. n. Lan.
Groan, 121, 122—*grawn* se. Ken.
grin Abd. + *gron*, Ayr.
grian m. Cum. Wm.
grin nw. Lan.
gron Bch. Abd.
groun s. Sc.
groun s. Nhb. n. Dur. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. e. Dev.
gron me. Wil.
gron se. Lan. nw. Lin.
gron Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb. s. Dur. sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
grun sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. Bdf.
grün e. & s. Stf. nw. Der. Lei.
Grope, 427.
Ground, 26., 104, 249, 307, 345
—*graind* Chs. n. Stf., nw. Der. + *grauud*, e. Der.
grauud n. m. se. & s. Lan., wm. Stf. + *gründ*, s. Stf. nw. & s. Der. e. War.
grauud ms. Lan. + *grænd*, Not.
grænd n. Der. + *gruund*.
gründ s. Yks., s. Lan. + *grænd*, ne. & w. Der.
grauud m. Nhp.
grænd sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
grun m. Bck. + *gruund*, w. Suf. n. Ken., w. Som. + *gruund*.
gruund Uls. + *grond*, *grawn*, but Ant. *grün*, s. Lin., Lei. + *grjaund*, but n. Lei. *gruund*, m. Bck. Bdf., e. Suf. Ess. + *ground*, se. Ken. w. Som.
gruud sw. Yks. + *gruind*, *grund*.
gründ ms. Yks.
gruud sw. Yks.
grjaund Lei.
grjun (d se. Hrt.
grond Uls.
groun I. Ma.
grun Kcb. s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *grund*, *gründ*, Cum. + *grund*, but n. Cum. + *grun*, Wm. se. Yks. n. Lin. + *grund*.
grund Nhb., but s. Nhb. + *grun*, Dur., but n. Dur. + *grun*, *gründ*, Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. sw. & s. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
grün Ant.
gründ nw. Lan. + *gründ*, wm. Stf.
gron Sc. + *gruud*, but Kcb. *grun*, n. Cum.

Ground (contd.)—

grund Sc. m.Shr. n.Bck. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *groun*.
groun Rut. e.Sus. nw. & w.Wil.,
e.Dor. + *groun*, e.Som.
ground Dnb. n.Der. n.Lei. n. &
e.Hrf. Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
me.Wil.
grand n.Dur. nw.Lan.
grun Uls. e.Dor.
grund Glo. sw.Hmp.
grün n. & e.Dev.
Grow, 168, 427, 432—*grau* Inv.
Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.
se.Ken.
grā n.Lan. + *grō*.
gron sm.Sc., but Kcb. *gran*, s.
Sc. m.Cum. sw.Yks., em.Lan.
+ *grō*, s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
grō n.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Lin. se.
Cmb. Dor. nw.Dev. w.Cor.
grōm m.Nhp.
grō em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf., n.Der. + *grā*, m.Shr. Sus.
e.Dev.
grā s.Stf. n.Der.
gron w.Frf. e.Per. me.Wil.
Grudge, 219, 263.
Gruel, 221, 364—*grin'el* m. se.
sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
Rut. Lei.
grin'el s.Dur. m.Cum.Wm.nnw.
snw. & e.Yks. n.Lan. m. & s.
Lin.
grū'el wm.Sc.
grū'il Kcb. Ant. sw.Lan. n.Der.
grā'sn. Sc. + *grū'el*, w.Frf. e.Per.
n.Cum. se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
e.Dor.
grū'ō me.Wil.
grū'al Bch. Abd.

grū'el Inv. an.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. s.Oxf. e.
Suf. w.Wil. e.Dev.
grū'el s.Sc.
grū'el ne.Nrf.
Grunt, 345.
Guard, 364.
Guest, 346.
Guise, 223.
Gusset, 326.
Had, 441.
Hag = to chop, 29—*ag* Yks. Lan.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr.
ag Brks. Hmp. Wil.
hag Sc. Irel. Nhb. Cum. Wm.
Hail, 48—*agl* ne.Yks., e.Yks. +
el, se.Yks. + *el*, *el*.
ail Ess. se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil.
+ *ail*, *ail*, Dor., but e.Dor. +
ail, e.Som.
ail e.Dor. + *ail*, w.Som.
ail m.Nhp.
ail, *ail* w.Wil.
ail nnw.Yks. + *ail*, *el*.
ail se.Lan. s.Lei. n.Wor. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. e.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus.
ail, n. & e.Dev.
ail nnw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt.
n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
el n.Cum. nnw.Yks.
el n.Dur. + *heal*, m.Cum. snw. &
se.Yks. Lan., but se.Lan. *ail*.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw. & sw.
Dev.
hail Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *heil*.
heil Ant.
heal ne.Sc. + *hail*, but Bch. Abd. +
heil, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +
heil, n.Dur.
heil Bch. Abd. + *heil*, s.Sc.
heil Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

- Per. em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
n. me. & s.Nhb. w. Wm. I. Ma.
H s. Cha. Lei., but s. Lei. *ail*, ne.
Shr.
- Hair**, 134, 248—*ā(r)* snw. Yks. +
æ(r), *ā(r)*, *ia(r)*, Oxf. + *jā(r)*.
ā(r) nnw. Yks. + *ia(r)*, *ia(r)*.
æ(r) n. Dur. + *hæ(r)*, s. Dur. m.
Cum. snw. m. se. sw. & es.
Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *ā(r)*, sw.
Lan. + *jā(r)*, n. Stf., n. Der. +
jā(r), nw. & s. Lin. Rut. Lei.,
Glo. + *jā(r)*, ne. Nrf. + *ia(r)*, e. Suf.,
Ken. + *ia(r)*, Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.
- ā(r)* snw. Yks.
her wm. & s. Sc. + *hēr*.
hæ(r) s. Nhb. + *hā(r)*, n. Dur.
heer Ant. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
hā(r) s. Nhb.
hēr Sc., but wm. & s. Sc. + *her*,
me. Nhb., Wm. + *hior*, *jār*.
hior Wm. I. Ma.
ia(r) nnw. & snw. Yks.
ia(r) Cum. + *jā(r)*, *jā(r)*, but n. Cum.
heer, m. Cum. *æ(r)*, nnw. Yks. e.
Stf. Der., but n. Der. *æ(r)*, *jā(r)*,
nw. Der. + *jā(r)*, Lin., but nw. &
s. Lin. *æ(r)*, se. Hrt. ne. Nrf.
Ken.
- jā(r)* Cum. nw. Lan. se. Wor. Shr.,
but n. Shr. *jæ(r)*, Hrf., but n.
Hrf. *jæ(r)*, Oxf.
jār Wm.
jæ(r) n. Shr. n. Hrf. Brks.
jā(r) n. Wil.
jæ(r) s. Chs.
jā(r) Cum. se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs.,
but s. Chs. *jæ(r)*, n. & nw.
Der. Wor., but se. Wor. *jā(r)*,
Glo.
- ā(r)* em. & sm. Lan. s. Stf. w. Wil.
Half, 38, 280—*āf* Rut. + *ōf*, m. &
sw. Nhp. n. Wor. s. Oxf., n.
Bck. + *æf*, m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e.
Suf. s. Sur. Sus., but e. Sus.
āf, e. Dor. + *āf*, w. Som. + *āv*,
e. Dev., w. Cor. + *āf*.
āv w. Som.
æf se. Ken.
æf nw. Wil.
āf n. Shr. e. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
Dor., but e. Dor. + *āf*, w. Cor.
æf wm. Stf.
æf n. Stf.
æf n. Lin., nw. Lin. + *ōf*, m. & s.
Lin. n. Bck.
ēf em. & sm. Lan. + *ōf*, s. Lan. +
ōf, *ōv*, s. Chs. + *if*, *if*, m. Not.
Lei. Ess. nw. Som.
ōv n. Der. + *ōv*.
haf Or. I. Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. s. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
Uls., but Ant. *hāf*, me. Nhb.,
s. Nhb. + *haef*, n. Cum. + *haef*,
hōf.
haef s. Nhb. n. Dur.
hāf ne. Sc. Ant., I. Ma. + *hēf*.
hēf se. Nhb. + *hōf*, I. Ma.
haef n. Cum.
hōf wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
haf, Lth. Edb. n. Nhb. n. Cum.
Wm., but n. Wm. *ōf*.
hōf se. & sw. Nhb.
if s. Chs. + *if*.
if s. Chs.
iv w. Chs.
æf m. Yks. + *æf*, se. & sw. Yks. +
ōf.
ōf s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. ne.
nnw. snw. se. sw. & s. Yks.
n. em. sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *ōv*,
sw. & s. Lan. e. & s. Stf. nw.
Lin. Rut.
ōv nw. Lan. + *ōf*, se. ma. & s. Lan.
n. ne. & nw. Der.

Half (contd.) —

ūf e.Yks. nw.Lan.

uſf m.Yks.

Halfpence, 396.

Halfpenny, 267, 280.

Hallantide, 392.

Halter, 39, 284—*altxr* n.Dur. +
eltxr e.Dev.*ältxr* w.Som. + *pltxr*.*oltxr* n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
Lin.*haltxr* s.Nhb. + *heltxr*.*helſer* Ant.*helſer* Wm.*heltxr* s.Nhb.*heltxr* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *hplter*, Lth. Peb. Kcb. n.
& sw.Nhb.*hiltxr* Bch. Abd.*holſer* I.Ma.*hplter* Inv. n.Ayr. Edb.*oltxr* em.Lan. Dor.*pltxr* se.Lan. s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.
Ken. w.Som.*ptxr* sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
stxr n.Lan.

Ham, 30.

Hamea, 383.

Hammer, 47—*amxr* m.Cum.

sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Oxf.

āmxr se.Ken. + *āmxr*.*amxr* se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.*hamxr* s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., but
w.Wm. *hamer*.*hamer* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. sw.
Nhb. n.Cum. w.Wm.*hemer* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*homer* I.Ma.*hōmer* Lth. Edb.*ombxr* s.Wor. + *omxr*.*omxr* sm. sw. se. & s.Lan. Stf.n.Der. War., but s.War.
amxr, nw.Oxf.Hand, 31, 302, 307—*an*: I.Ma. +
and, *han*, *hān*, nw.Lin. + *and*,
s.Pem., e.Suf. + *and*, s.Sur. w.
Sus. + *ānd*, *ḡnd*, nw. & e.Som.,
n.Dev. + *and*, e.Cor. + *an*.*and* sw.Nhb. + *hand*, n.Dur. +
han(*d*), s.Dur., n.Cum. + *han*(*d*),
m.Cum. Yks. n. nw. m. & em.
Lan., s. & sw.Lan. + *ond*, s.
Lan. + *ant*, *ond*, *ont*, I.Ma.
Chs., s.Stf. + *ond*, ne.Der. +
ont, e.Der. + *ond*, Not. Lin.,
but nw.Lin. + *an*, Lei. + *ond*,
m.Nhp. s.War. Wor. n.Shr.,
ne.Shr. + *ond*, Oxf., but e.Oxf.
+ *ond*, nm.Brks., n.Bck. + *and*,
ond, Bdf., nw.Hrt. + *ānd*, Hnt.
m. & s.Cmb., ne.Nrf. + *and*,
nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess., e.Sus. +
ānd, n.Dev., sw.Dev. + *an*.*ant* s.Lan.*ānd* nw.Hrt., se.Ken. + *and*, s.
Sur. e. & w.Sus.*an* se.Cum. n.Ken. Dor., but e.
Dor. *and*, w.Som. + *an*, e.Dev.
+ *and*, sw.Dev. e.Cor.*and* se.Brks. n.Bck. se.Hrt.
n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e. & se.
Ken. Sus., but e.Sus. *and*,
ānd, w.Sus. *an*, *ānd*, *ḡnd*,
me. & w.Wil. e.Dor. Som.,
but nw. & e.Som. *an*, w.Som.
an, *em*, e.Dev.*an* w.Som.*han* ne.Sc. + *hand*, sn.Sc. + *hān*(*d*),
hōn, Ant., se. & s.Nhb. + *hand*,
n.Dur. n.Cum., w.Wm. + *hand*,
I.Ma.*hand* Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. + *han*.

hân sn.Sc. s.Ayr. I.Ma.
hând Sh.I. sn.Sc.
hân Peb. Kcb.
hân Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hôn*, s.Ayr.
hân, s.Sc.+*hând*, Uls.+*hând*,
 but Ant. *han*.
hând Inv. s.Sc. Uls.
hond nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
hand.
hôn sn. & wm.Sc., Edb.+*hōnd*.
hōnd Edb.
ond sm. & sw.Lan., ms. & s.
 Lan.+*ont*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.,
 nw.Der.+*ont*, e.Der. Lei. w.
 War. ne. & m.Shr.n.Hrf. Glo.
 e.Oxf. n.Bck.
ont se.ms.&s.Lan.ne.&nw.Der.
ōnd s.Sur. w.Sus.
 Handle, 300.
 Hands, 307.
 Hang, 32, 274, 426, 427, 429, 430,
 432—*ay* snw. & m.Yks., sw.
 Yks.+*ay*, s.Yks., em.Lan.+
ayg, *ey*, *eyg*, Chs.+*ey*, s.Stf.
 +*ayg*, n.Der.+*ey*, nw.Lin. Lei.
 m.Shr. e.Hrf., Glo.+*ay*, Oxf.
 Bdf. e.Dor.
ayg em. & sm.Lan., sw.Lan.+
oyg, n. & s.Stf. nw. & e.Der.
ay s.Lan.
ay m.Nhp. Glo. se.Hrt. s.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Ess. n. & se.Ken. sm.
 Hmp. nw.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *ay*, Som. n. & e.Dev.
ay sw. & ms.Yks. em. & ms.Lan.
 Chs. n.Der. Sus. s.Dev.
eyg s.Lan.
hay sc., but sn.Sc. *hey*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *hây*, sw. & s.Nhb.
 w.Wm.
hây Ant.
hây I.Ma.+*hey*.
hey sn.Sc. I.Ma.

oy se.Lan.
oyg sw.Lan.
 Hank, 340.
 Happen, 22, 233, 269—*apn* n.
 Dur.+*hapn*, n.Cum.+*hapn*,
hepn, e. m. & w.Cum., Wm.+
hapn, Yks.Lan., I.Ma.+*hapn*,
 Chs. Stf. Der. Not. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. e.War. e.Hrf., Glo.+
apn, Oxf., e.Suf. & *apn*, se.
 Ken.
āpn se.Hrt.
apn Lei. Glo. se.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.
 & w.Suf. Ess. Sus. sm.Hmp.
 Wil. Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.
hapn Sc., but Ayr.+*hepn*, Peb.
hepn, s.Sc. *hāpn*, Uls. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
 I.Ma.
hāpn s.Sc.
hepn Ayr. Peb. n.Cum.
 Hard, 37—*asd* em.Lan.
*ād*n.Dur.+*hād*, m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
 Glo. Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil. Som. Dev.
ād sw.Lan.
hard s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum., w.Wm.+*hasd*, I.Ma.
hasd w.Wm.
hād n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm.,
 but n.Wm. *hārd*, w.Wm. *hard*,
hasd.
hārd Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Wm.
hārd Inv. s.Sc.
hārd Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hārd*, s.
 Ayr. *hard*.
ād sm.Lan.
 Hare, 44.46—*d(r)* snw.Yks.+*ex(r)*,
ia(r), n.Shr. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
ā(r).

Hare (contd.)—

hær n. Wm., nnw. Yks. + *ia(r)*,
ia(r), s. Lan. + *ea(r)*, w. Der. s.
 Oxf. se. Ken., e. Dev. + *ea(r)*.
ea(r) n. Dur. + *he(r)*, s. Dur., n.
 Cum. + *he(r)*, m. Cum. snw. m.
 se. & sw. Yks. n. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Chs. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. n.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., but
 nw. Som. *ia(r)*, e. Dev.
hær Wm., but n. Wm. *hær*, w.
 Wm. *hær*, sw. Wm. *hiar*.
hair Ant.
her wm. Sc. + *hær*.
he(r) s. Nhb. n. Dur.
hear Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, sw.
 Nhb. n. Cum.
hær s. Sc. + *hær*.
hær me. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s. Sc. me. Nhb. w. Wm.
hiar sw. Wm.
hiar I. Ma.
ia(r) nnw. & snw. Yks.
ia(r) ne. & nnw. Yks. Sur. Dor.
 nw. Som.
jā(r) nw. Lan.
hær em. & sn. Lan. s. Stf. Glo. w.
 Wil.
Harm, 37—*arəm* Sus.
ām n. Dur. + *hām*, m. Cum. sw.
 Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. W. r.
 Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
 Som. e. Dev.
ām sw. Lan.
harm Inv. Uls., but Ant. *herm*,
 sw. Nhb. n. Cum., I. Ma. +
haram.
haram I. Ma.
hām s. Nhb. n. Dur. Wm.
herm Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr., but n. Ayr. *hærm*, Feb.
 s. Sc. Ant.

hærm nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
herm, n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
im sm. Lan.

Harrow, 22, 229, 233—*arə* s.
 Dur., n. Cum. + *harə*, m. Cum.
 nw. e. m. & se. Yks. Lan. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. Lin. Lei. War.
 s. War. Oxf. Sus., but e. Sus.
ā, w. Wil., w. Som. + *drə*.

ā e. Sus.

dr(r) ne. Yks.

drə se. Ken. Som., but w. Som. +

arə

arə ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Dor. e. Dev.

harī Lth. Edb. + *heri*.

harō wm. Sc. + *herō*, *hers*, but n.
 Ayr. *harə*.

harə Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me. se.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.
 Wm. I. Ma.

hars s. Sc.

heri Lth. Edb.

herō, *hers* wm. Sc.

Harvest, 37, 229, 231, 233, 279,
 330—*arist* nnw. Yks. + *drist*,
āvist, snw. Yks. + *āvist*.

arəs w. Som. + *ārəs*.

arəst n. Lan., s. Lan. nw. Der. +
āvist.

arvist em. Lan. s. Lin.

avist Lei. + *āvist*, *ēvist*, *ivist*.

avəst e. Suf.

ārist nnw. Yks.

ārəs w. Som.

ārəst ne. Der. n. Dev.

āvis sw. Yks. + *āvist*, e. Som., e.
 Dev. + *āvist*.

āvist s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.
 snw. m. se. & sw. Yks. nw. se.
 & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.

Harvest

[475]

Have

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.
s.Oxf. nw.Hrt. se.Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

ävas Dor.

ävast ne.Nrf.

ävrst m.Shr. m.Bck. nw.Som.

ävist sw.Lan.

ävist n.Bck.

ävist Lei.

harst s.Sc., n.Cum.+*harvist*.

harst sw.Wm.

harvist me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

harvos I.Ma.

hävvis s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*hävvis*.

hävvis s.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Wm.

hävast ne.Wm.

herst sn.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hervast*,

herst, but n.Ayr.+*hervast*, Lth.
+*hervast*.

hervist Ayr.+*hervst*, but n.Ayr.

hervast, *hervast*, s.Ayr.+*hervast*,
Kcb. Ant.

hervast wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*hervst*,
Lth., Peb.+*hervst*.

hervst ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.

Sc., but s.Ayr.+*hervast*, Kcb.

hervist, Peb.

hervast n.Ayr.+*hervast*, Edb.

hervst w.Frf. e.Per.

ivist Lei.

Has, 235, 435—*as* w.Yks. em.

Lan.+*es*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*es*,

Chs. n.Stf. Der., Lei.+*es*, s.

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.

as Brks. e.Dev.

es se. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum., but

n.Cum. *has*, Wm. n. ne. nw.

e. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. n. nw.

nnw. em. sw. & s.Lan. Lin.

Lei. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

has Inv. sw.Nhb.

has s.Sc. n.Cum.

has Sh. & Or.I. Cai. w.Frf. Per.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & nne.Nhb.
I.Ma.

his ne.Sc. Ayr.

[The unstressed form is usually
as, and when used enclitically
-*s*, -*s*.]

Hasn't, 327.

Hasp, 26, 331—*aps* Glo.+*aps*,

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *asp*, Brks.,

Ken.+*asp*, but se.Ken. *asp*,

Sur. Sus.+*aps*, Hmp.+*asp*,

I.W. Wil. Dor. Som.+*aps*,

Dev., but nw.Dev. *asp*, e.Dev.

aps, *asp*, Cor.+*aps*, but w.
Cor. *aps*.

asp se. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

asp s.Oxf. se.Ken.

aps Glo. Sur. Sus. I.W. Wil.

Dor. Som., e.Dev.+*asp*, w.

Cor.

asp Ken. Hmp. nw. & e.Dev.

aps Cor.

esp Dur., but n.Dur. *hasp*, Cum.,

but n.Cum. *hasp*, Yks., n.Lan.

+*asp*, ne. & em.Lan. Not. Lin.

hasp Inv. n.Cum., Wm.+*hasp*,
I.Ma.

hasp Sc., but Inv. *hasp*, Ant. Nhb.

n.Dur. Wm.

asp n.Lan.

Haunch, 365.

Have, 235, 279, 429, 435, 441—

a n.Dur.+*e*, *ev*, n.Der.+*av*, s.
Lin.+*ev*.

av se.Yks.+*e*, *ev*, es.Yks. em.

Lan., s.Lan.+*ev*, s.Chs.+*a*,

Stf., but e.Stf. *ē*, n. nw. & w.

Der. Hrf. s.Oxf., m.Bdf.+*a*,

ne.Nrf.se.Ken.+*ev*, Dor., Som.

+*av*, *ev*, but nw.Som. *ēv*, n.

Dev.

ā c.Chs. nw.Oxf. m.Edf.

āv Som.

Have (contd.)—

as Som.
av se. Hrt. + *ev*, e. Dev.
ā s. Nrf. me. Wil. sw. Dev.
āu s. Sc. w. Cor.
e s. Nhb. + *ev*, n. Dur. nnw. & se.
 Yks., sw. Yks. + *ev*, s. Der., Lei.
 + *ev*, *ī*.
ev s. Nhb. Dur., but n. Dur. + *a*, *e*,
 n. & m. Cum., ne. Yks. + *ī*, nw.
 Yks., snw. Yks. + *ī*, e. m. se. &
 sw. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. e. Der. Not. n. nw. & s.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. e. & w.
 War. se. Hrt. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
 se. Ken. Sus.
ē se. Nhb. + *hev*, ne. & snw. Yks. e.
 Stf. Lei. n. Nhp. I. W. nw. Wil.
ēu m. Bck. nw. Som.
hav Ula.
has, *hav* s. Sc. + *āu*, *hā*.
hā Sh. I. s. Sc.
he wm. Sc. + *hēu*, *hī*, *hiv*, but n.
 Ayr. *hē*, *hiv*, me. & sw. Nhb.
 Wm. + *hev*.
hev w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb. + *hē*,
 n. me. se. & sw. Nhb. Wm.
 I. Ma.
hē ne. Sc. + *hiv*, w. Frf. e. Per., n.
 Ayr. + *hiv*, Lth. Peb. Kcb.
hēu sn. & wm. Sc. Edb.
hiv ne. Sc. n. & s. Ayr.
hī, *hiv* wm. Sc.
 [The unstressed forms are *s*, *ev*,
 and when used enclitically - *v*.]
Haw, 348, 383, 384.
Hay, 149—*ai* Wor. n. Hrf. nm.
 Brks. se. Hrt. s. Nrf. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
ais Ess. + *ei*, *ī*.
ā n. Lan. s. Oxf. Sus.
ei se. Lan. n. Stf. s. Lei. Ess. e.
 Dev.

es sw. Yks. nw. Lin.
ī m. Cum. m. sw. & s. Lan., wm.
 Stf. + *ī*, n. & ne. Der. s. War.

hai Ayr. + *hei*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
hā Wm., but w. Wm. *hē*.
hei Bch. Abd. Ayr. s. Sc.
hes s. Nhb. + *hē*, n. Dur. n. Cum.
hēi w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb.
hē Inv. n. sw. & s. Nhb. w. Wm.
 I. Ma.

I m. & w. Cha. e. & wm. Stf. Lei.,
 but s. Lei. *ei*, ne. Shr.
Hazel, 43, 45—*aisl* se. Ken.
aisl em. Lan. + *ēal*, se. & sw. Lan.,
 s. Lan. + *ēal*, n. Stf. n. Der.
aisl Dor.

ēal nw. Lin. e. Dev.
ēal m. Cum. n. & s. Lan. Sus.
ēal em. Lan. s. Stf. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
heisl Ant.
heisl Lth. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. Wm.
hēisl Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb.
 r. Nhb.

is n. Ken.
He, 151, 235, 393, 403, 405.
 409, 411—*ei* n. Cum. + *hī*, nnw.
 snw. & m. Yks. + *ī*, sm. Yks. m.
 Cha., w. & s. Cha. + *ī*, n. Stf., e.
 & em. Stf. ne. & e. Der. + *ī*, w.
 & s. Der., Lei. + *ī*, m. Nhp. n.
 Wor., ne. Shr. + *ī*, e. Suf.

hei s. Sc. Ant.
hī Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & sm.
 Sc. me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. w.
 Wm. I. Ma.

ī s. Nhb. Dur. m. & w. Cum. n. &
 e. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.
 w. se. es. ms. & s. Yks. Lan. e.
 w. & s. Chs. e. em. & wm. Stf.
 n. ne. nw. & e. Der. Lin. Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. & m. Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e.
Hrt. Nrf. w. & s. Suf. Esa. Ken.
Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
w. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *i*, *ɪ*, *ə*,
Sc. also *ɪ*.]

Head, 188, 248—*ed* sw. Lan. + *jed*,
I. Ma. + *hed*, a. Chs. Dnb. em. &
s. Stf. + *jed*, Not., a. Lin. + *ied*,
Rut. + *jed*, Lei., ne. Nhp. + *ied*,
m. & sw. Nhp., e. War. + *jed*, a.
War. + *ied*, a. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.
nw. Oxf. + *jed*, a. Oxf., n. Bck.
+ *ied*, m. Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Nrf.,
but ne. Nrf. *ied*, a. Nrf. *ied*, s.
Sur. Sus. s. Hmp. I. W., Wil.
+ *ied*, e. Dor. + *ied*, n. Dev. Cor.
ied nnw. Yks. + *ied*, m. Lan., a. Lan.
+ *ied*, *jed*, ne. Nhp., e. Dev. + *ied*.
ed e. Suf. + *id*.
ed s. Nrf. n. & se. Ken. e. & w. Som.
e. & sw. Dev.
hēd Sh. I.
hed I. Ma.
hēd Inv. + *hēd*, ne. & nm. Sc. +
hid.
hēd Inv., sm. Sc. + *hid*.
hied sw. Wm.
hid Or. I. + *hid*, ne. nm. sm. & s.
Sc.
hid Or. I. sn. em. & wm. Sc. Ant.
Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum. + *id*, me.
Wm.
id n. Cum., n. Wor. + *id*, *jed*, ne.
Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. + *ed*, e. &
w. Dor.
ied ne. nnw. snw. & e. Yks., w.
Yks. + *jed*, *jied*, se. Yks. + *id*, sw.
Yks. + *jed*, es. & ma. Yks. n. &
nw. Lan., em. & am. Lan. + *jed*,
s. Lan. Lin., but s. Lin. + *ed*, s.
War. n. Bck.

id a. Dur. m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Wor.
nw. Som.

jed w. & sw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw.
ms. & s. Lan. Chs., but s. Chs.
+ *ed*, Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. & s.
Stf. Der. Rut. e. & w. War. n.
& s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr.,
Glo. + *jed*, nw. & e. Oxf., Brks.
+ *jed*.

jied n. m. & w. Yks. Wil.

jied w. Wor. + *jied*, a. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
Brks.

jed w. Wor.

ed Uls., but Ant. *hid*.

Heal, 137, 138, 248—*eil* nnw.
& snw. Yks. Stf., Lei. + *il*.

eil w. Som.

il Sus. Dor. n. & nw. Dev.

heil Ant.

hēl Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

hēl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēl*, em.
wm. & sm. Sc. I. Ma.

hisl s. Sc. n. & s. Nhb.

hil Ayr.

hil me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
Wm.

iel a. Dur. n. & e. Yks., se. Yks. +

il, sw. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *il*, *jil*, nw. Der. + *il*, Lin.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil., e. Dor.
+ *il*, e. Dev.

il n. Dur. m. Cum. se. & es. Yks.

sw. & s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. Rut.

Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me.

Wil. e. Dor.

jil s. Lan.

jisl m. Yks.

Health, 140, 248—*hēlþ* se. Ken.
e. Dev.

elþ m. Cum., n. Lan. + *islþ*, em. se.

sw. & s. Lan. Stf. Der. nw. Lin.

s. Lei. s. Oxf. me. Wil.

hælþ s. Sc.

Health (contd.)—

helþ Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Ant. n. Nhb., Wm.

+ *hilþ*, I. Ma.*hilþ* Bch. Abd. sw. & s. Nhb., n.Cum. + *hielþ*, Wm.*hielþ* n. Cum.*help* Uls., but Ant. *helþ*.*ilþ* Dur.*ielþ* sw. Yks. n. Lan.*juelþ* Glo.*ulþ* w. Som.Heap, 18a, 183, 248—*ep* n. Stf.*ep* Glo. Sus.*hēp* w. Frf. e. Per.*hēp* s. Ayr. + *hēp*, I. Ma.*hiwp* sw. Wm.*hīp* Bch. Abd. Kcb. s. Sc.*hīp* Inv. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *hēp*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

n. Cum. ne. Wm.

ip s. Lan. + *jēp*, Dor. w. Som.*iwp* sw. Yks. n. em. sm. se. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Dev.

ip n. Dur. m. Cum. Lei. n. & se.

Ken. me. Wil.

jēp s. Lan. m. & s. Chs.*jēp* n. & e. Hrf. nw. Oxf.

Hear, 148, 248, 428, 429, 433—

de(r) s. Nrf. + *ex(r)*.*ex(r)* n. Stf., ne. Nrf. + *ix(r)*, s. Nrf.*hiex(r)* s. Nhb.*hiex* Inv. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hīr*, se. & sw. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma.*hīr* Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Ant. n. Cum.

ix(r) Dur. m. Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *jūx(r)*, n. nw. & sw. Lan.Chs. Flt. Dnb., n. Der. + *jūx(r)*,

ne. & nw. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. m. Nhp. n. ne. m. & se.

Shr., e. Hrf. + *jūx(r)*, s. Oxf. Bdf.

ne. Nrf. Ken. Sus. w. Wil., Dor.

+ *jūx(r)*, n. Dev. Cor.*jūx(r)* m. Yks. se. Lan. Glo. Dor.

e. Dev.

jūx(r) e. Hrf.*jūx(r)* w. Som. nw. & sw. Dev.*jūx(r)* s. Lan. n. Der.*jūx(r)* n. & nw. Wil. nw. Som.*jūx(r)* e. Som.Heard, 148—*de* n. Dur. e. & w.Cum., n. Wm. + *iēd*, m. & s.

Wm., nw. Yks. Lei. s. Nrf. Ess.

+ *iēd*.*iēd* n. Stf., e. Suf. + *iēd*.*hard* Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc., nm. Sc. + *herd*, em. Sc., butLth. *hīrd*, Edb. *herd*, wm. &sm. Sc., s. Sc. + *hārd*, me. Nhb.

I. Ma.

hād s. Nhb.*hārd* s. Sc.*herd* Sh. I. nm. Sc. Ayr. Edb., n.Cum. + *hiard*.*heard* Ant.*hiard* nnc. Nhb.*hiard* n. Cum.*hīrd* Lth.*herd* Uls., but Ant. *heard*.*iēd* s. Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. ne.

nw. & e. Yks., m. & nm. Yks. +

jūed, se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *jūed*, ea.

& ms. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

& ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *jūed*, Chs.Flt. Dnb. Stf., but n. Stf. *iēd*,Der., but n. Der. *jūed*, Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. n. Nhp., ne. Nhp. +

ēd, m. Nhp. + *ēd*, *ēd*, sw. Nhp. +*ēd*, e. & s. War. n. Wor. n. ne.

m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., Glo. +

jūed, nw. & w. Oxf. Bck., Bdf.+ *ēd*, nw. Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb.Nrf., but s. Nrf. + *ād*, e. & w.

Suf. Ess. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

sm.Hmp., w.Wil. e.Dor. + *jind*,
w.Cor.
jind m. nm. & sw.Yks. Glo. w.
Wil. e.Dor. n. & e.Dev.
jind n.Der. e.Oxf. e. & w.Som.
nw. sw. & s.Dev.
jind em. & s.Lan. Brks.
ind ne. m. & sw.Nhp. Bdf.
ind m.Nhp. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Hearse, 329.
Heart, 36—*ast* em.Lan.
dt Dur. m.Cum. Yks. n. & s.Lan.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.
dt sw.Lan.
hart Kcb.+*hart*, Ant. sw.Nhb.
I.Ma.
hart Wm.
hdt s.Nhb.
hart s.Sc.
hart Or.I. nm.Sc. em.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb.
hrt Bch. Abd.
hrt n.Cum.
it sm.Lan.
Hearth, 36, 248—*asp* em.Lan.
dp Dur. m.Cum. nnw. e. se. &
es.Yks. n. se. ma. & s.Lan.
Chs. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin., Lei.
+*asp*, Oxf. Bdf. Ken. s.Sur.
Sus. me.Wil. Dor. e.Som. s.
Dev. Cor.
asp sw.Lan. Lei.
esp m.Yks.
harb s.Ayr.+*herb*, Ant. Kcb. me.
& sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
harp s.Nhb. Wm.
herb s.Sc.
herb ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Lth. Edb. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.
+*harb*, Kcb. *harb*, se.Nhb.+
herb.

herb se.Nhb.
jap m.Shr.
jap e.Dev.
jap s.Pem. w.Som. n.Dev.
ip sm.Lan. w.Wil.
Hearthstone, 229.
Heat, 137, 138, 248, 423, 428,
429, 433, 434—*et* nnw.Yks.
+*ist*, snw.Yks. n.Stf.
et w.Wil.+*ist*, Dor.
dt s.War. m.Bck. ne. & nw.Nrf.
e.Suf. me.Wil.
hdt sm.Sc.
hdt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hdt*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
hdt Uls. I.Ma.
hdt sw.Nhb. sw.Wm.
hdt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Kcb.
s.Sc.
hdt Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.+
hdt, Edb. Ant. Nhb., but sw.
Nhb. *hdt*, Cum., but n.Cum.
it, ne. & w.Wm.
ist nnw.Yks.
it n.Cum.
ist m.Yks.+*jist*, se.Yks.+*it*, sw.
Yks. n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+
it, sw.Lan., s.Lan.+*jist*, n. &
nw.Der. Lin. Bdf. w.Wil.
it Dur. e. se. & es.Yks. em.Lan.
Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.
jst ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. e.Som.,
w.Som.+*jst*, *jst*, n.nw.e. & sw.
Dev.
jst Oxf., but s.Oxf. *it*.
jst w.Som.
jst m.Yks., se.Lan.+*jst*, m.Shr.
jst se.Lan.
jst w.Som.
Heath, 137, 138, 248—*asp* n.Stf.
ep nw.Oxf. Hmp. Dor.
hdp w.Frf. e.Per.
hdp Ayr. Kcb.

Heath (contd.)—

hɪ Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. Wm.*ɪp* ms.Yks. sw.Lan. sw.Lin.*ɪ* Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. m.Not.
s.Oxf. Ken.*jɪ* s.Lan. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Shr. s.
Pem. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *ɪ*, w.
Som. Dev.*jɪp* m.Shr.

Heathen, 137, 138, 248, 315—

hɛn ne.Nrf. +*ɪn*.*ɛn* nnw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.*ɛn* e.Suf. w.Dor.*ɛn* nw.Lan. s.Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*ɪn*, w.War. m.Shr. Glo. m.

Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.,

e.Dor. +*ɪn*.*hɛn* Sh. & Or.I.*hɛn* Ant.*hɛn* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hɛn*,

sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hɛn*, Kcb.

I.Ma.

hɛn s.Sc.*hɛn* Inv. s.Ayr. Nhb. Wm.*hɛn* Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.*ɪn* e. se. & sw.Yks. Lin. w.Wil.*ɪp* m.Lan.*ɪn* se.Ken.*ɪn* Dur. m.Cum. n. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*ɪn*, n. & nw.

Der. Rut. s.Oxf. e.Dor. e.Dev.

jɛn s.Lan.*jɛn* m.Yks.

Heave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,

430, 432—*ɛv* sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Stf.

ɛv n.Der. m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor. *ɪv*, w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*hɛv* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.*hɛv* s.Nhb.*hɛv* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm.

ɛv Dur. +*ɪv*, n. & em.Lan. s.Lin.*ɪv* Dur. m.Cum. se.Lan. s.Oxf.

Ken. e.Dor.

Heaven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*ɛv*
e.Suf.*ɛv* me.Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.*ɛv* e.Oxf. w.Wil., e.Dev. +*ɛv*.*ɛv* ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. +*ɛv*.*ɛv* sw.Yks. Esa.*ɛv* s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +*ɛv*, e.Yks.,se.Yks. +*ɛv*, n. em. sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. e.Dev.

hɛv sw.Wm.*hɛv* w.Wm.*hɛv* Inv. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*hɛv*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.

Sc. Ant. I.Ma.

hɛv sn.Sc. n.Ayr.*hɛv* Bch. Abd., wm.Sc. +*hɛv*,but n.Ayr. *hɛv*, Kcb. me. se.

sw. & s.Nhb. ne.Wm.

hɛv Sh.I.*hɛv* em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., buts.Ayr. *hɛv*.*hɛv* Uls., but Ant. *hɛv*.*ɪv* snw. & se.Yks.*ɪv* Dur. ne.Nrf.Heavy, 62, 231, 350—*ɛvi* sm. &

sw.Lan.

ɛvi Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. em.

& s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. s.

Som. e.Dev.

ɛvi se.Lan.*hɛv* n.Ayr. Kcb.*hɛv* Inv., w.Frf. e.Per. +*hɛv*, s.

Ayr. Edb. s.Sc. Ant. sw.Nhb.

w. & sw.Wm. I.Ma.

hɛv w.Frf. e.Per.*hɛvi* Lth.

- hiwi* Bch. Abd. s.Nhb. ne.Wm.
toi e.Suf.
Hedge, 31, 353—*edg* n.Dev.
edg se.Ken. Dor. w.Som. nw. e.
 & sw.Dev.
edg w.Wil.
edgm.Cum. Yks., but m.Yks. *idg*,
 Lan. Cha. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *idg*, me.
 Wil.
idg e.Suf.
hēdg a.Sc.
hedg Inv. a2.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +
hēdg, wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Wm. I.Ma.
hēdg ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hēdg*.
hēdg Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb.
idg m.Yks. ne.Nrf. Sus.
Heel, 142, 248—*ail* nnw. Yks. + *il*,
 anw.Yks. a.Cha. n.Stf. Lei.
ail e.Suf.
il ne.Nrf.
heil s.Nhb.
hil Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb. a.Sc.
hil Inv. a2. & em.Sc., but Edb. *hil*,
 wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hil*, Ant.
 n.me.sc. & sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hil Dur., m.Yks. + *il*, a.Lin. a.Oxf.
 se.Ken. a.Sur. w.Wil. e.Dor.,
 e.Dev. + *jil*.
il Cum. nnw. e. m. sw. & ea.Yks.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. me.Wil.
jil Sua.
jil e.Dev.
Heifer, 188, 229, 248, 360—*afxn*
 Sua. + *afxn*, *afxn*, Dor.
afxn me.Wil.
afxn n. & ne.Ken. Sus.
afxn Sus.
afxn Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.

- em. sw. & a.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. a.Lei. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
afxn e.Nrf.
afxn e.An., but ne.Nrf. *afxn*, e.
 Nrf. *afxn*.
heifer I.Ma.
heifer a.Nhb.
heifer Ayr. Peb. + *heifer*, Kcb. Ant.
 sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.
heifer Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
jafxn Cor. + *jafxn*.
jafxn nw.Dev. + *jafxn*.
jafxn nw. & sw.Dev.
jafxn a.Pem. w.Som. e.Dev. Cor.
afxn m.Nhp. ne.Nrf.
Height, 147, 291, 360—*ait* nnw.
 Yks. + *il*, e. & ea.Yks. nw.Lan.
 nw.Lin. Lei. m.Shr. n.Dev.
ait a.Stf. + *ait* (j), ne.Cmb., ne.
 Nrf. + *ait*, w.Som. + *ait*.
ait em.Lan. + *ait*, a.Lin. ne.Shr.
ait Dur., but n.Dur. *il*, m.Cum.
 anw.Yks., m.Yks. + *il*, se. sw.
 & ms.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms.
 & a.Lan. a.Cha. a.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut.
ait a.Stf. nw.Dev.
ait e.Suf.
ait m.Bck. + *ait*.
ait e. & a.Oxf. m.Bck. Eas.
ait sw.Dev. + *ait*.
ait n.Cum.
ait se.Lan. n.Bck. sw.Dev.
heyt Inv., nm.Sc. + *heyt*, but w.
 Frf. e.Per. *heyt*, n.Ayr., Uls.
 + *heyt*, but Ant. *heyt*.
heyt ne.Sc., but Bch. *heyt*, Abd.
heyt, *heyt*, a.Sc. Uls.
heyt n. & me.Nhb.
heyt I.Ma.
heyt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *heyt*.
heyt Abd. + *heyt*, nm.Sc. a.Ayr.
 Kcb.

Height (contd.)—

hɪxt Ant.*hɪt* sw. & s.Nhb. Wm.*hoxɪ* sn.Sc.*hoxɪ* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc.*ɪt* n.Dur. nnw. & m.Yks.*oɪt* n.Stf. se.Ken.*viɪ* w.Wil. + *viɪp*, e.Dev.*viɪp* w.Wil. Dor. e. & w.Som.*sɪt* ne.Nrf.**Heir**, 207—*aɪx(r)* w.Wil. + *ɔ̃(r)*.*ɔ̃(r)* n.Shr.*ɔ̃(r)* m.Cum. n.Lan. nw.Der. se.
Ken.*ɔ̃(r)* s.Nhb. Dur. nnw. snw. e. &
m.Yks. em. & se.Lan. s.Stf. n.
Der. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. e.Dev.*ɔ̃(r)* sw. & s.Lan.*ɔ̃r* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
wm. & s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum. Wm.*ɪx(r)* Sus.*ɪɔ̃r* I.Ma.*ɔ̃(r)* w.Wil.**Helm**, 50, 234, 265—*ɛlɛm* se.
Ken. Dor.*ɛlɛm* m.Cum. n.Lan., em.Lan. +
ɛlɛm, sw.Lan. n.Der., Lei. +
ɛlɛm, e.Dev.*ɛlɛm* em.Lan. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf.*helm* Inv. + *helɛm*, Bch. Abd., n.Ayr. Kcb. + *helɛm*, n.Cum.*helɛm* Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.Ayr., but n.Ayr. + *helm*, Kcb.

Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

Help, 52, 253, 425, 426, 429,
430, 431, 432—*ɛlp* se.Ken.*ɛlp* m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.

Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e.A. Wil.

Dor. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

help Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
& sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.*hɪlp* ne.Sc.*ɔ̃lp* w.Som.**Hen**, 55—*en* Dur. Cum. Yks. Lan.
Chs. n.Stf. Der. Lin. Oxf. Ken.*ɛn* w.Som. e.Dev.*hen* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.*in* Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ɪn*, me.
Wil.*ɪn* e.Sus.**Her**, 393, 403, 406, 411, 412.**Herb**, 210, 234, 248—*arɔ̃* I.Ma.*arɔ̃* Irel.*ɔ̃* me.Wil., w.Som. e.Dev. + *jɔ̃b*.*ɔ̃bi* nw.Dev. + *jɔ̃b*, Cor. + *jɔ̃bi*.*erb* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., Kcb. +
jɪrb.*hɔ̃b* s.Nhb. + *jɔ̃b*.*hɛrb* w.Frf. e.Per.*ɪɔ̃b* m.Cum. + *jɔ̃b*, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
m.Lin.*ɪɔ̃rb* s.Sc.*jɔ̃b* s.Nhb. w. & ms.Yks. em. se.
& s.Lan. Chs., n.Stf. + *ɔ̃b*, s.Stf.Der. War. se.Wor. Shr. Sus.
w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.*jɔ̃bi* w.Wor. Cor.*jɔ̃b* sw.Lan.*jɔ̃b* s.Cum.*jɪrb* Lth. Edb.*jɪrb* Kcb.*jɔ̃b* Bdf.*jɔ̃b* m.Cum. Wm. n.Yks., sm.Lan.
+ *ɔ̃b*.*ɔ̃b* n.Ken.*ɔ̃b* sm.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. se.
Ken.**Here**, 150, 248, 416, 419—*ɛɪx(r)*
nnw.Yks. + *ɪx(r)*, snw.Yks. s.

Chs. ne. & w.Der.

ɛɪx(r) ne.Nrf., e.Suf. + *ɪx(r)*.*hɪx(r)* nne. & s.Nhb.

- hür* s.Sc. Ula., but Ant. *hür*, n.
 C. m. I. Ma.
hür Sh. & Or. I. Cal. Inv. ne. &
 n.Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. wm.
 & sm.Sc. Ant. me. & sw. Nhb.
ixn Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm.
 Yks., but nw. Yks. + *ixn*, snw.
 Yks. *ixn*, Lan. w. Chs. n. wm.
 & s. Stf. Der., but ne. & w. Der.
ixn, Lin. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Shr. n. Hrf. n. & s. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. ne. Nrf.
 e. & w. Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur.
 w. Sus. Hmp. nw. Wil., me.
 Wil. + *jixn*, w. Wil. Dor. s. Som.
 e. Dev.
jixn e. Sus.
jixn e. Hrf. + *jixn*, nw. Oxf. me.
 Wil., n. Dev. + *jixn*.
jixn e. Hrf., Glo. + *jixn*, nm. Brks.
 w. Som., n. nw. & sw. Dev.,
 s. Dev. + *jixn*.
jixn Hrf., but n. Hrf. *ixn*, e. Hrf.
jixn, *jixn*, Glo. Oxf., but nw.
 Oxf. *jixn*, n. & s. Oxf. *ixn*, s.
 Dev.
ixn e. Som.
 Hern, 413.
 Heron, 248.
 Herring, 42, 229, 231, 248, 382
 — *erin* m. Cum. em. & sw. Lan.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
 se. Ken.
erin Sus.
harm sw. & s. Nhb.
herin Kcb. I. Ma.
heron Lth. Peb. Ant.
heron w. Frf. e. Per., Ay. + *heron*.
heron Bch. Abd. Ay. Edb.
herin Wm.
irin sw. Yks.
jerin s. Lan.
erin Dor. w. Som.
- erin* n. sm. & se. Lan.
 Hern, 393, 413.
 Herself, 415.
 Hew, 186, 248, 249 — *en* sw. Yks.
 n. Lan.
heu n. Ay. Lth. Edb.
hin Inv. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Wm.
hju w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ay. I. Ma.
in m. Cum. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken.
jou sw. Lan.
jö w. Som.
jü Stf. me. Wil.
jou s. Chs.
jü e. Dev.
ü n. Der.
 Hickwall, 266.
 Hide, sb., 154 — *aid* Dur. m. Cum.
 Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
aid em. Lan. s. Lei.
eid s. Lan.
haid Ay. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s. Nhb.
 Wm., I. Ma. + *heid*.
heid n. & sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
heid Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ay. Kcb.
oid se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
vid Dor.
 Hide, v., 176, 425, 426, 428, 429,
 431, 433, 434 — *aid* Dur. m.
 Cum., sw. Yks. n. Der. + *id*, nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
aid em. Lan. s. Lei.
eid s. Lan.
haid Ay. + *heid*, Lth. Edb. s. Nhb.
 Wm., I. Ma. + *heid*.
heid sw. Nhb. I. Ma.
heid Inv. ne. Sc. Ay. Peb. Kcb.
 s. Sc.
hód w. Frf. e. Per.
id sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. Der.
id nw. & e. Dev.

Hide (contd.)—

oid se.Lan. n.Stf. se.Ken.

vid me.Wil. Dor. w.Som.

High, 184, 358—*ai* n.Dur. e.
Yks., se.Yks.+*ā*, ea.Yks. n.
Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. w.
Som. e.Dev.

ā se.Yks.

ai em.Lan.+*i*, w.Chs.+*oi*, ne.
Der., Rut.+*oi*, s.Lei. ne.Shr.
s.Nrf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.

ei s.Dur., n.Cum.+*hī*, nnw. &
snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*i*, sw.Yks.
n. & nw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*i*, s.
Lan.

hai Bch. Abd. nm.Sc., but w.
Frfe.Per.*hi*χ, Lth.+*hi*χ, Edb.
+*hī*, Peb.

*hai*χ Or.I.*hai* s.Sc.+*hei*, *hei*χ, I.Ma.

hei s.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*hi*χ, Wm.
+*hī*.

*hei*χ s.Sc.*hi*χ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hai*.*hi*χ w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

hi Edb. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
Cum. Wm.

*hi*χ sn.Sc. wm.Sc. Lth. Ant.

i m.Cum. m.Yks. em. se. sw. &
ms.Lan. nw.Der.

oi w.Chs. n.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.,
but s.Lei. *ai*, m.Nhp. m.Bck.
Ess. se.Ken.

vi me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
vi

vi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Hile, 266.

Hill, 110—*el* Dor.*hel* s.Sc.

hil Inv., s.Ayr.+*hel*, Kcb. Uls.
sw. & s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.

hol nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
hol.

hol ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*hil*, n.Nhb.

il m.Cum. Yks. Lan. Cha. Stf.
Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
Dev. Cor.

iō me.Wil.*isl* w.Som.Him, 67, 235, 405—*hem* wm.Sc.

+*him*, but n.Ayr. *hom*, sm. &
s.Sc.+*him*.

hēm Cai., Bnff.+*hēm*.*hēm* ne.Sc.+*hom*, but Bnff.+*hēm*.*him* Sh. & Or.I.+*hom*, w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Edb. sm. & s.Sc.

Uls., Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm.

I.Ma.+*im*.*hom* sn.Sc. n.Ayr.*hom* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. Lth.*im* Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.Cum.+*him*, Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bck.

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. m. & s.Cmb.

Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.

[The unstressed form *im* is rarely
used in Eng. but is com-
mon in Sc., where *im* is also
used as the unstressed form.]

Himself, 415.

Hinder, 68, 300, 301—*end*χ
Dor.

*end*χ s.Oxf.*hender* w.Frf. e.Per.*hind*χ s.Nhb.

hinder Inv., n.Ayr.+*hiner*, Ant.
sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

hinder I.Ma.*hiner* ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*hinder*, Edb. Peb. Kcb.*honer* Lth.*ind*χ n.Lan.*ind*χ m.Cum. Yks., but sw.Yks.

- inðær*, em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
 n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei.
 Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.
inðær sw.Yks. s.Lan.
inðær w.Som.
Hinge, 35.
Hips = berries, 196, 383.
Hire, 179—*aixr* Dur. m.Cum.
 Yks., but se.Yks. *eixr*, n.
 sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. n. &
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
aixr em. & se.Lan. s.Chs. s.Lin.
 s.Lei.
eixr se.Yks. nw.Der. Sus.
hair Inv.+*heir*, ne.Sc.+*hoir*, but
 Bch. Abd. *heir*, em. & wm.Sc.
 Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
hair s.Nhb.
hair n.Cum.
hair Ayr.
hair s.Sc.
heir Inv. Uls., but Ant. *hair*, me.
 & se.Nhb.
heir Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per.
hoir ne.Sc.
oixr n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei. *aixr*,
 se.Ken.
sixr me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *sixr*, Som. Dev. w.Cor.
sixr ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
His, 393, 411, 412, 413.
Hian, 411, 413.
Hit, 425, 429, 434.
Hitch, 341.
Hive, 176—*aiu* m.Cum. Yks. n.
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf.
du sm.Lan.
aiu em.Lan. s.Lei.
haiu Inv.+*heiu*, Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per., Ayr.+*haiu*, Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma.
haiu Ayr. Peb.
heiu sw.Nhb.
heiu Inv.
iv e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
oiv se.Lan. n.Stf.
viu me.Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.
 Dev.
Hoard, 87, 236—*hōd* s.Nhb.
hōrd wm.Sc.
hōrd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. se.Nhb.
huad Wm.
huard I.Ma.+*hard*.
hūrd Bch. Abd.
hard s.Sc.
herd I.Ma.
oad e.Yks. Rut., Lei.+*ōad*, s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ōd m.Cum.
ōad em. se. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.
 Lei.
uad ne. snw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 n. nw. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
 e.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.
ūd s.Lin.
wōad s.Som.+*wōd*.
wōd nw.Oxf. w.Som. e.Dev.
Hoarse, 126, 295, 328, 329—*ess* (t
 m.Yks.
hērs ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. s.Ayr.
hērs wm.Sc. Kcb.
hiars me.Nhb.
hiarf s.Sc.
hirs se.Nhb.
hōs s.Nhb.
hōrs Ant.
hōs I.Ma.
hōrs Sh.I.
iōs s.Dur.
oss s.Stf. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
ōs m.Cum. n.Stf.

Hoarse (contd.)—

oss em.Lan.+*oss*, s.Lan.+*oss*,
nw.Lin.+*oss*, Lei.+*oss*, Sus.
e.Dor. w.Som.
oss em.Lan. nw.Lin.
os nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*oss*, *oss*,
nw.Lan. nw.Dev.
ost e.Yks. Lei.
oss ne. snw. & e.Yks., se. & sw.
Yks.+*oss*, n. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Oxf., but
s.Oxf.*oss*, w.Wil. e.Som.
oss se. sw. & es.Yks.

Hock, 383.

Hoe, 425, 429.

Hold, v., 41, 236, 253, 302, 307,
425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*ad*
n.Dur.+*ad*, *had*, *hauld*, *ould*.
aud se.Lan., n.Der.+*oud*, *vud*.
auld se.Ken.
ad n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*od*.
had Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
hpd, Peb. *hud*, sm.Sc.+*hud*,
me.Nhb.+*ould*, se.Nhb.+*hpd*,
s.Nhb.+*hauld*, n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*hoad*, *od*.

haul Ant.*hauld* s.Nhb. n.Dur.*hād* Or.l.*hāld* sw.Wm.+*hod*.*hād* s.Sc.+*hāld*, *hod*.*hāld* s.Sc.*hed* Sh.I.*heuld* Uls.+*hōld*, but Ant. *hau*.*hod* s.Sc., ne.Wm.+*hpd*, sw.

Wm.

hou l.Ma.*hoad* n.Cum.*hpd* wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
n.Nhb. ne.Wm.*hōd* se.Nhb.*hōld* Uls.*hud* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *hpd*, sm.
Sc. Peb.

od s.Dur. n. e. m. & w.Cum. n.
m. & s.Wm. ne. nnw. snw. &
e.Yks., m.Yks.+*oad*, se.Yks.+
pd, sw.Yks.+*oud*, es.Yks., ms.
Yks. n.Lan.+*oud*, nw.Lan. s.
Stf., n.Lin.+*od*.

oud sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em. m.
& sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*vud*, s.
Lan., n.Stf.+*vud*, wm.Stf. n.
Der. Not. nw.Lin., e.Hrf.+
vud, *vuld*.

ould me.Nhb. n.Dur.*oad* m. & nm.Yks.*pd* se.Yks., n.Ken.+*pld*.*pld* n.Ken.*oul* e.Ken.+*od*.

od n. & s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.
vud, n.Wor. e.Suf., Ess.+*ōld*,
e.Ken. s.Suf. w.Sus.

ol e.Sus. e.Som., w.Som.+*ōld*,
s.Dev.

ōld e.War., Glo.+*oid*, Oxf. n.
Bck., m.Bck.+*ōlt*, Bdf. Ess.
sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*wōld*, w.
Som. n. & nw.Dev.

ōlt m.Bck.*uld* w.Wil.

vud ms.Lan. Chs. n. & e.Stf.
Der., but n.Der.+*aud*, *oud*, w.
Der.+*vut*, n.Lei. e.Hrf. s.Nrf.
w.Suf.

vuld e.Hrf. nw. & me.Wil.*vut* w.Der.*ould* Glo.*wōld* e.Dor.Hole, 93, 236—*aul* se.Ken.*ai* w.Wil.*hol* Sh. l. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*hōl*, an.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*hōl*.*hōil* sw.Nhb.*hōl* wm.Sc.

- hól* s. Nhb.
hól Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. me.
 Nhb. I. Ma.
husl s. Sc. se. Nhb.
oil sw. es. & ms. Yks., n. Lan. +
usl, em. Lan. + *ól*, sm. Lan. + *ól*,
 se. Lan., s. Lan. + *ól*.
oel n. Lin. s. Oxf.
ól m. Nhp. me. Wil. nw. Som. n.
 nw. & sw. Dev.
ól n. Wm. em. Lan. nw. Lin., Lei.
 e. Dev. + *ól*.
ól nnw. Yks. + *usl*, *wusl*, sm. sw.
 & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 Lei. Sus. e. Dor. e. Dev.
usl s. Dur. ne. & nnw. Yks., snw.
 Yks. + *wusl*, e. m. & se. Yks. n.
 & nw. Lan. s. Lin.
ól ne. Nrf.
wól m. Cum. w. Wm.
wól Dor., but e. Dor. *ól*.
wusl nnw. & snw. Yks.
Holiday, 129, 229, 231—*alids*
 s. Dur. s. Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., e. Yks. + *alids*, m. se. sw.
 & es. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.
alids sw. Lan. + *olids*, ms. Lan. n.
 & nw. Der. s. Lin.
alids e. Yks. em. & s. Lan.
elids m. Cum.
halids se. & sw. Nhb.
halids me. & s. Nhb., Wm. + *helids*,
 but s. Wm. *alids*.
helids n. Cum. Wm.
holids Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 n. Ayr. Kcb.
holids s. Ayr., I. Ma. + *holids*.
holids Wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *holids*,
 I. Ma.
holids s. Sc.
holids Edb.
holids Lth.
olids n. Stf. s. Oxf.
olids sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken. w.
 Wil.
olids e. Suf. Sus.
olids e. Som.
olids sw. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Lei.
 ne. Nrf. Dor. e. Dev.
olids nw. Lin.
Hollow, 253.
Holly, 94, 231, 268—*holi* ne. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. s. Sc.
holi s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw.
 & s. Nhb. n. Cum., Wm. + *holin*,
 I. Ma.
holin Wm.
holn Kcb. me. Nhb.
holi Wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *holi*.
oli m. Cum. em. sm. & se. Lan.,
 sw. Lan. + *olin*, s. Lan. Stf. n.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. Som.
 e. Dev.
olin nnw. m. & sw. Yks. n. nw. &
 sw. Lan. n. & ne. Der. nw. Lin.
oln Dur.
Home, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aum*
 se. Ken.
eam snw. Yks. + *iam*, *ism*, m. Yks.
 + *ism*, *jam*, *jiam*, n. Lan. + *uam*.
ēm ne. Yks. + *ism*, *jam*.
hēm Sh. I. + *hēm*.
heim Ayr. + *hēm*, Ant.
heem n. Cum. + *hiam*, *hiem*, *hiem*.
hēm Sh. I., ne. & sn. Sc. + *hēm*,
 w. Frf. e. Per., Wm. & sm. Sc. +
hēm.
hēm Or. I. + *him*, Cal. ne. sn. &
 nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *hēm*,
 em. Wm. & sm. Sc., Uls. + *hōm*,
 but Ant. *heim*.
hiam n. Cum., Wm. + *iam*, *jam*,
 but n. Wm. + *ism*.
hiem n. Cum.

Home (contd.)—

hism s.Sc.+*hjem*, n.Nhb., me.

Nhb.+*hum*, se.Nhb.+*hjem*,

jem, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

him Or.I.

hjem s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+
jem.

hóm Uls. I.Ma.

hum me.Nhb.

iam e. & m.Cum., w.Cum.+*jam*,

jem, Wm., nnw.Yks.+*jiam*,

snw.Yks.

im s.Dur., n.Wm.+*hiam*, ne.

snw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*jam*,

jam w.Cum.Wm.ne.Yks., e.Yks.

+*wom*, nm.Yks.+*jem*, m. & se.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*jām*, *jiam*.

jām nw.Lan.

jem se.Nhb. n.Dur. w.Cum.

jem nm.Yks.

jiam nnw.Yks. nw.Lan.

jiam m.Yks.

jum Glo.+*wóm*, *wom*.

om n.Stf.+*wom*, *wóm*, em.Stf.+

wom, *wom*, wm.Stf.+*om*,

wom, Not.+*óm*, *um*, *vm*, n.

Lei., sw.Nhp.+*oum*, *óm*, e.

War.+*wom*, *wom*, w.War.+

óm, *wóm*, s.War.+*um*, *wom*,

n.Bck.+*om*, *wom*, se.Hrt.+

oum, *óm*, *um*, Hnt., Ess.+*óm*,

óm, *vm*, w.Som.+*óm*, n.

Dev.+*óm*, s.Dev.+*óm*.

oum ne.Nhp.+*óm*, m.Nhp.+*óm*,

óm, *wóm*, sw.Nhp., e.Oxf.+

óm, m.Bck.+*óm*, *óm*, *wóm*,

wom, Bdf.+*vm*, se.Hrt.

om ms.Yks.+*um*, wm.Stf., n.

Lin.+*óm*, m.Lin.n.Bck., Sus.

+*óm*, but w.Sus.+*óm*.

óm Ess., me.Wil.+*wom*.

óm m.Nhp., s.Wor.+*óm*, *wom*,

wom, s.Nrf.+*óm*, *um*, *óm*, *vm*,
Ess. n. & sw.Dev.

óm em.Lan.+*óm*, n. & nw.Lin.,

w.Wor.+*óm*, *wóm*, *wom*, m.

Bck., s.Sur.+*óm*, Sus. Hmp.

w.Som. e.Dev.

óm em.Lan., s.Lan.+*um*, *wom*,

wóm, *wom*, s.Chs.+*wom*, Dnb.

+*wom*, *wom*, Not. ne. m. & sw.

Nhp.w.War.w. & s.Wor., n. &

ne.Shr.+*wom*, *wom*, se.Shr.+

wóm, *wom*, e. w. & s.Oxf. m.

Bck. nw. & se.Hrt. nw. & s.

Nrf.w.Suf. Ess.s.Sur., w.Sus.

+*óm*, s.Dev.

um Rut.+*wum*, s.Nrf. e.Suf.

um sw.Yks.+*wom*, *wum*, ms.

& s.Yks. n. & m.Lan., ms.Lan.

+*wóm*, *wum*, *wóm*, *wom*, s.

Lan., e.Der.+*wom*, Not., s.Lin.

+*vm*, s.War. se.Hrt. nw. & w.

Wil., e.Dor.+*wum*.

um ne. & s.Nrf.

um Not. s.Lin. Lei., but n.Lei.

om, n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. Ess.

s.Nrf.

wom e. se. sw. & ea.Yks., se.Lan.

+*wóm*, sw.Lan.+*wóm*, *wom*,

s.Lan., Chs.+*wom*, but s.Chs.

+*óm*, Flt. Dnb.+*wom*, n. & em.

Stf., s.Stf.+*wum*, *wom*, n.Der.,

ne.Der.+*wum*, *wom*, e. & s.

War. s.Wor. n. & ne.Shr., n.

& e.Hrf.+*wom*.

wóm se.Lan. n.Ken. nw.Som.

wóm m.Nhp.

wóm w.War. w.Wor. Brks. m.

Bck.I.W.Dor., but e.Dor.*um*,

wóm sw. r.s. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.

Stf.+*wom*, w.Der., m.Shr. +

wom, Glo.

wum ms.Lan.s.Stf. ne.Der. Rut.

- whom* sw. Yks. e. Dor.
whm sm. & ms. Lan. n. Wor. se. Shr.
wum sw. ms. & s. Lan. Cha. Flt. Dnb. e. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. e. War. w. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. Oxf. n. & m. Bck. me. Wil. e. Som.
Honour, 212.
Hoo, 406.
Hood, 169—*hid* n. Ayr. + *hūd*, s. Ayr. + *hud*.
hud s. Ayr. n. sw. & s. Nhb., Wm. *hūd*.
hūd Inv. Bch. Abd. n. Cum. Wm. *hūd* Ant. I. Ma.
had w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. Kcb. *hūd* Lth. Edb. *hūd* n. Ayr.
ud n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. Lei. se. Ken. me. Wil. *uid* sw. Yks. *ūd* m. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Cor. *ūd* sm. & sw. Lan. *ūd* nw. Oxf. ne. Nrf. *ūd* e. Dev.
Hook, 169, 249, 340—*χjuk* Bch. Abd. *χuk* Peb. *χvh* s. Ayr. *hiuk* Kcb. + *hūk*, s. Nhb. + *hjuk*. *hiuk* sw. Nhb. Wm. *hjuk* w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. + *huk*, s. Nhb. *hjuk* Lth. Edb. + *hjuk*. *hjuk* n. Ayr. *hjuk* Lth. Edb. *huk* w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. I. Ma. *hūk* Kcb. *iuk* m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. *uk* s. Stf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
- āk* sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. Cha. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. Sus. w. Cor. *ak* n. Hrf. *ak* w. Som. n. Dev. *āk* e. Dev.
Hop, v., 89—*āp* w. Wil. + *op*. *hap* Bch. Abd. an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Fer., wm. Sc. + *hāp*, *hóp*, Edb. Peb. Kcb. *hāp* wm. Sc. Lth. *hop* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hap*, Ayr. Nhb. Wm. I. Ma. *hóp* wm. & s. Sc. *op* Dur. m. Cum. Yks. Lan. Cha. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken. w. Wil. Dev. Cor. *ōp* me. Wil.
Hope, 93, 236—*aup* se. Ken. *āp* w. Wil. + *ōp*. *ēop* m. Yks. *haup* Bch. Abd. an. Sc., wm. Sc. + *hōp*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. *hop* ne. Sc. + *oup*, *houp*, but Bch. Abd. *haup*, w. Frf. e. Per. + *hōp*, *houp*. *houp* ne. Sc. *hōp* Wm. *hōp* w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., s. Sc. + *huōp*, Ant. Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma. *hup* Sh. I. *huōp* s. Sc. *houp* ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. *ōp* sw. Wil. sw. Dev. *ōp* w. Som. *ōp* snw. Yks. + *ōp*, *uōp*, *wuōp*, em. Lan. + *ōp*, n. & nw. Lin. e. Dor. *ōp* Dur., nnw. Yks. + *uōp*, snw. Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw. Der., Rut. + *uōp*, s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. w. Wil.

Hope (contd.)—*hɒp* Rut. e.Suf.*hɒp* nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +*wɒp*, *wuɒp*, sw. & es.Yks. n. &
nw.Lan. s.Lin.*hɒp*, *ɒp* Lei.*wɒp* e.Yks. + *wuɒp*, se.Yks.*wɒp* m.Cum.*wuɒp* snw. e. & se.Yks.**Horn**, 87, 234—*ɔn* s.War. s.Sur.Sus. Dor. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
nw. & e.Som.*hɔrn* I.Ma. + *hɔrn*.*horn* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. s.Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *hɔrn*, me. & se.

Nhb. n.Cum.

hɔn s.Nhb.*hɔrn* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hɔrn*.*hɔrn* sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.

n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

huɔrn s.Sc.*hɔrn* sw.Nhb.*hɔrn* I.Ma.*ɔrn* nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. + *ɔn*,*ɔn*, Lei. + *ɔn*.*ɔn* n.Dur. e.Yks., m.Yks. + *uɔn*,

sw.Yks. Rut. se.Ken. e.Dev.

ɔn m.Cum. snw.Yks., se.Yks. +*ɔn*, *uɔn*, es.Yks. n. sm. sw. &

s.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin.

Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. e.

Suf.

ɔn snw. & se.Yks.*uɔn* s.Dur. ne. m. & se.Yks.*ɔn* se.Lan.**Horse**, 87, 88, 382—*ɔs* Glo.

Dor.

hors Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.

n.Cum.

hos Wm. I.Ma.*hɒs* s.Nhb.*hɔrs* Lth. Edb.*os* ms.Lan., s.Lan. + *ɒs*, Chs. Flt.

em. & s.Stf. w.Der., nw.Lin.

+ *ɔs*, m. & s.Lin. sw.Nhp. e.

War. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Hnt. Suf.

Ess. Ken. Sus. me.Wil. nw.

Som. nw. & e.Dev.

os sw.Yks. s.Wor. nw.Hrt.*ɒs* m.Cum. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Stf. n. & ne.Der. m.Hmp. w.

Som. Cor.

ɔs n. & nw.Lin.**Hose**, 384, 385.**Hosen**, 379.**Hot**, 129, 236, 248—*et* Dur. m.Cum., ne.Yks. + *jat*, nnw.Yks.*het* Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *hɔt*, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *hɔt*, s.Sc. Ant.Nhb. n.Cum., Wm. + *hot*.*hot* Kcb. Wm. I.Ma.*hɔt* n.Ayr. Peb.*ist* snw.Yks.*jat* ne. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *ot*.*jat* nw.Lan.*ot* se. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. &sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *wut*, Stf. Lin.

Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Nrf. Suf.

Ken. Sus. w.Wil., w.Som. +

ɒt, Dev. + *wot*.*ɒt* w.Som.*ut* sw.Yks.*wot* se.Lan. Chs. n.Der., ne.Der.+ *wut*, Nhp. Shr. Som., but w.Som. *ot*, *ɒt*, Dev.*wut* w.Yks. s.Lan.*wut* ne. & nw.Der.**Hough**, 358, 359, 360.**Hound**, 104, 307—*aɪnd* s.Chs.,nw.Der. + *aund*.*aundes* Yks. n.Lan., n.Stf. + *und*,n.Der. + *aund*, nw.Der.*aund* s.Lin. + *eund*.*aund* n.Der.

äund se. Lan.
äund sw. Yks. + *äund*, s. Lan. + *äund*, w. Der.
äund sm. sw. & s. Lan.
äund Ess., e. Sus. + *äund*, w. Som.
äund s. Lin. m. Bck. Ken. e. Sus.
äund sw. Yks.
äund wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *äund*, Kcb. Ant.
äund sm. Sc., but Kcb. *äund*.
äund I. Ma.
äund s. Sc. + *äund*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *äund*.
äund n. Cum. + *äund*.
äund Nhb., but me. Nhb. *äund*, se. Nhb. + *äund*, n. Cum. Wm.
äund ne. Sc. n. Ayr.
äund Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
äund w. Frf. e. Per.
äund nw. Lan.
äund s. Dur., nnw. Yks. + *äund*, snw. Yks. n. Stf. n. Lin.
äund m. Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lin.
äund n. Wor.
äund Lei. e. Suf. w. Wil. Dor.
äund Rut. s. Oxf. Sus., but e. Sus.
äund (d, me. Wil. e. Dev.
äund ne. Nrf.
Hour, 382.
House, 171, 172, 248, 328, 376, 379, 384—*ais* Chs., but s. Chs. + *aus*, *aus*, n. Stf. + *aus*, nw. Der. + *aus*, e. Der. + *aus*, *aus*, *aus*, *äus*, *äus*, s. Lan. + *aus*, *äus*, *äus*, *äus*, *äus*, e. Der., w. Der. + *äus*.
aus nw. Yks. + *äus*, es. Yks. n. & m. Lan., se. Lan. + *äus*, *aus*, s. Chs. + *ais*, *aus*, Dnb. e. Stf., em. Stf. + *aus*, wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. + *äus*, nw. Der. e. Der., s. Der. + *aus*, m. Lin. + *aus*, Lei. ne. Nhp. + *aus*, *aus*, m. Nhp. + *aus*,

aus, *jaus*, *aus*, e. & w. War., n. Wor. + *aus*, w. Cor.
aus ms. Lan. + *äus*, s. Lan. em. Stf. e. Der. Nrf.
aus sw. Yks. + *äus*, *aus*, *äus*, n. Stf., n. Der. + *aus*.
äus sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *aus*, s. Yks. s. Lan. ne. e. & w. Der.
aus m. Nhp.
äus sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan.
aus s. Der.
aus s. Lin. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp. n. Wor. s. Pem. m. Bck. Bdf. nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *jaus*, Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb., nw. Nrf. e. Suf. + *aus*, w. Suf., Ess. + *aus*, Ken. s. Sur., Sus. + *aus*, w. Som. + *aus*, *aus*, e. Cor. + *aus*.
aus w. Som.
aus s. Lan.
aus sw. & ms. Yks.
aus Uls. + *aus*, but Ant. *aus*.
aus I. Ma. + *aus*.
aus Sc. + *äus*, Ant., me. Nhb. n. Cum. + *äus*.
äus Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & sw. Nhb. + *äus*, s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *aus*, *äus*, n. Cum., Wm. + *äus*, but n. Wm. + *äus*.
aus Uls.
äus sw. Yks.
jaus m. Nhp.
jaus se. Hrt.
aus n. Dur. nw. Lan. m. Lin.
äus n. Wm. + *äus*.
äus se. & sw. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. m. & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
aus s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. em. Stf. n. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor. Shr. n. Hrf. Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Bck. w. Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess.

House (contd.)—

Sus. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *hus*,
s. Som. e. Dev. e. Cor.
hus w. Som.
hus se. Lan. e. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf.
sm. Hmp., e. Dor. + *hus*.
hus n. Dev. + *hus*, sw. & s. Dev.
hus n. Dev.

Household, 328.

Hovel, 82.

How, 171, 248, 357—*ai* Cha., but
ne. Cha. *hu*, nw. Der. + *au*.

hu s. Wm. nw. Yks. + *u*, es. Yks. n.
Lan. Dnb. e. & s. Stf., n. Der.
+ *as*, *u*, nw. Der., nw. Lin.
+ *u*, s. Lei. e. & w. War., s. War.
+ *hu*, w. Cor.

as n. Der.

u sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *u*, s. Yks., s.
Lan. + *u*, *hu*, n. ne. e. & w. Der.

hu se. Lan. + *hu*.

hu m. Nhp. + *hu*, *hu*.

u sm. sw. & s. Lan.

hu s. Lin., Lei. + *jan*, *hu*, but s. Lei.

au, ne. & m. Nhp. + *hu*, n. Wor.

m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. se. Cmb., e.

Suf. + *hu*, w. Suf. Ess. Ken. s.

Sur. w. Sus. w. Som.

u ms. Yks.

hu Sh. I., Cai. + *hu*, ne. Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *hu*, an. Sc. + *hu*, w.

Fr. e. Per.

hu Uls. + *hu*, but Ant. *hu*.

hou I. Ma. + *hu*.

hu Cai. Bch. Abd. sn. em. wm. &

sm. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se. Nhb.

+ *u*, sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. +

u, n. Cum., Wm. + *u*, but s. Wm.

+ *au*.

hu Uls.

jan Lei.

ou nw. Lan.

u se. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. nw. e. m. nm. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lin.

hu em. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Cha.

Flt. n. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. s.

War. n. & se. Shr., Hrf. + *hu*,

Oxf. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus., but w.

Sus. *hu*, Wil., Dor. + *hu*, e. Dev.

+ *u*.

hu se. Lan. Hrf. Glo. ne. Nrf. Hmp.

Dor.

u n. e. & sw. Dev.

Hundred, 97, 263, 300, 301—

hundred sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +

hunder.

hundred n. Cum.

hunder s. Nhb.

hunder Ant.

hunder Wm.

hunder, *hunder* I. Ma.

hunder w. Fr. e. Per.

hunder Bch. Abd.

hunder ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *hunder*,

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

hunder Peb.

under n. Lan.

under m. Cum.

under Yks. Stf. Lin. Lei.

under n. Der. e. Hrf.

under sm. Lan. + *under*, sw. & s.

Lan. s. Wor.

under sm. & se. Lan. s. Chs.

under m. Nhp. w. Wor. Glo. Oxf.

me. Wil. w. Som. e. Dev.

under se. Ken. Sus.

Hunger, 101, 272—*hunger* Uls.,

but Ant. *hunger*.

hunger, Bch. Abd. + *hunger*.

hunger s. Nhb.

hunger Ant. me. se. & sw. Nhb. n.

Cum. Wm.

hunger I. Ma.

hunger Bch. Abd.

hunger Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *huyir*, *huyir*, w.Frf. e.
 Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
oygxn m.Bch.
uygxn es.Yks. n.Lan. a.Stf. Lin.
 Lei. Rut.
uygxn Dur. m.Cum. Yks., but es.
 Yks. *uygxn*, nw. & em.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der.
uygxn sm. sw. & ma.Lan. nw.
 Der. n.Wor.
uygxn s.Oxf. n.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. me. & w.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
 Cor.
uygxn se.Ken. Sus.
Hunk, ~~234~~
Hurl, 234, 298—*arol*, *adl*, *dl* e.
 Dor.
ol s.Lin. Lei. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
Hurt, 210, 428, 429, 433.
Husband, 173, 303, 307—*husbn*
 s.Nhb.
husbnd me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.
husbn I.Ma.
husbind Bch. Abd.
husbn Or.I., n.Ayr. + *husbnd*,
 Kcb.
husbnd n.Ayr., n.Cum. + *husbnd*.
husbnt wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
husbn(d), s.Sc.
usbn m. & s.Wm. + *usbnd*, snw.
 e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks. + *usbnd*,
 se. sw. & ma.Yks., s.Yks. +
usbnd, nw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Lin.,
 nw.Lin. + *usbnd*.
usbnd Dur. n. & m.Cum., w.
 Cum. + *usbnt*, m. & s.Wm. ne.
 nnw. snw. nm. & s.Yks., n.
 Stf. + *usbnt*, nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 m.Bck.
usbnfe & w.Cum. n.Wm. n.Der.
usbn m.Lan., ma.Lan. Lei. +
usbnt, sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
 nw.Oxf. + *usbnd*.

usbnd sw. & s.Lan. + *usbnt*, wm.
 Stf., ne.Der. + *usbnt*, s. w. &
 s.Der. n.Wor. n.Shr.
usbnt se. sw. ma. & s.Lan. w.
 Cha. n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei.
usbn m.Nhp. e.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Cmb. s.Nrf., e.Suf. +
usbnd, Eas. n.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 sw.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
usbnd nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. sm.Hmp.
Hussy, 173.
I, 403.
Ice, 154, 293—*ais* Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but
 n.Cum. *ais*, Wm. nnw. snw.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.
 Suf.
ais n.Der.
as m. & se.Yks. sm.Lan.
ais se. & s.Lan., I.Ma. + *ais*, s.Cha.
 Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.,
 m.Bck. + *ais*.
ais em.Lan. wm.Stf. nw.Der.
ais n.Cum.
ais ne. an. wm. & s.Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *ais*, me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. e.Yks. I.Ma.
ais Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Kcb.
ois n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. m.Bck., ne.
 Nrf. + *ais*, se.Ken.
ois w.Hrt. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. Som. e.Dev.
ois ne.Nrf.
Idiot, 266.
Idle, 154, 306—*aidl* Ayr. + *aidl*,
 Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan. n.Der. s.Oxf.
aidld nw.Lin.

Idle (contd.)—

idil em. se. & a.Lan. I.Ma. nw.

Der. s.Lei.

oidl Ayr. sw.Nhb.*didl* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Kcb.*oidl* n.Stf. se.Ken.*vidl* Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

Dev.

If, 266, 280.

Ill, 68, 398—*el* ne.Sc.+*el*.*il* a.Ayr.+*el*, Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

Cha. I.Ma. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei.

Oxf. Ken. Sus.

isl w.Som. e.Dev.*sl* Inv.ne.Sc.w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.,but a.Ayr.+*il*, Lth. Edb. Peb.

In, 271, 312.

Inch, 108, 342, 382—*in*/Bch. Abd.

w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan. +*inf*/

sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. e.Dev. w.Cor.

inf sm. se. & a.Lan. nw.Der.

se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

anf w.Som.*anf* Lth. Edb.

Ink, 211, 363.

Inn, 384.

Inquest, 232.

Ina, 383.

Instead, 267.

Iron, 158, 234, 271—*airn* ne.Sc.,but Bch. Abd. *dirn*, sw. & a.

Nhb. n.Dur. n.&m.Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. & ea.Yks.

n.Lan., se.Lan.+*ain*.*ain* sw. & ms.Yks. nw. sm. se.

& sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. n. &

nw.Lin. a.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

airn I.Ma.*arn* m.Yks.*ain* em. & a.Lan. a.Lei. w. & a.

War.

arn a.Sc.*airn* an.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *ern*,

me. & se.Nhb.

ain ms.Lan. nw.Der.*airn* se.Yks.*ern* wm.Sc.+*arn*, Ant.*ern* sm.Sc.+*arn*, but Kcb. *arn*,

Peb.

dirn Bch. Abd.*dirn* w.Frf. e.Per.*arn*wm.Sc.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*arn* sm.Sc.*oin* n.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin. Lei.,but s.Lei. *ain*, n.Bck.se.Ken.*oin* w.Hrt. w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *oin*, e.Dev.+*ixn*.*ixn* e. & w.Som. e.Dev.*oin* Glo. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Is, 435.

Ian't, 327.

It, 293, 357, 407, 411.

Its, 411.

Ivy, 154, 155, 231, 268—*aiiv* w.

Frf. e.Per. a.Sc.

aiiv ne.Sc., a.Ayr.+*aiiv*, Edb.

Kcb. Ant. Nhb., but me.Nhb.

aiivin, n.Dur. m.Cum., Wm.+*aiivin*, nnw.Yks.+*aiivin*, e.Yks.,se.Yks.+*aiiv*, sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.+*aiivin*, I.Ma.,nw.Lin.+*aiivin*, a.Oxf. a.Sur.

w.Sus. n.Dev.

aiivin me.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. nw.

Lin.

aiivri ne.Nrf.+*aiiv*, e.Suf.*aiiv* se.Yks. sm.Lan.*aiivin* nnw. & m.Yks.*aiiv* n.Ayr.+*aiiv*.*aiiv* n.Ayr. Lth. em. & a.Lan.,Rut.+*aiiv*, *aiivri*, Lei. Sus., bute.Sus. *aiiv*, w.Sus. *aiiv*.

- ivi* Inv. sn.Sc., wm.Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *divi*, *divi*, a.Ayr.
ivi a.Chs. e. wm. & a.Stf. Rut.
 w.War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr.
 n.Hrf.
ivin sw.Lan. n.Der.
ovise Lan. n.Stf. a.Lin. se.Ken.
 e.Sus.
oviri Rut.
ivi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
 e.Dev.
ivi ne.Nrf.
Jam, sb., 366—*d_{am}* Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. e. & w.
 Cha. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Sus.
d_{am} Lth. Edb.
d_{am} a.Oxf. Nrf. Suf. w.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som. Dev.
d_{am} se.Ken.
d_{om} a.Chs.
d_{om} sm.Sc., but Kcb. *d_{am}*.
Jaundice, 217.
Jaunt, 217.
Jay, 205—*d_{ai}* se.Ken. a.Sur.
 Sus. Dor. e.Dev.
d_{ai} e.Som.
d_{ai} Wm.+*d_{ai}*, w.Wil.
d_{ai} n.Stf. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
d_{ai} n.Cum. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 nw. & a.Lin.
d_{ai} Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 Der. Rut.
d_{ai} w. & a.Chs. Lei. n.Shr.
Jealous, 209.
Jelly, 209.
Join, 213, 366—*d_{ain}* Ayr., but s.
 Ayr. *d_{ain}*, Lth. Edb., se.Lan. +
d_{ain}, sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der.
 w.Wor. m.Shr. a.Oxf. Ess. se.
 Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.Dev.
d_{ain} em. & se.Lan., a.Lan. I.Ma.
 +*d_{ain}*.
d_{ain} a.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
d_{ain} Inv. ne.Sc. a.Ayr.
d_{ain} w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
 s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. & sm.Lan. Lin. Nhp. n.Hrf.
d_{ain} nw.Oxf. a.Nrf. n.Ken.
d_{ain} ne.Nrf.
Joist Or. I.
Joint, 213, 366—*d_{aint}* n.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb., se.Lan. + *d_{aint}*,
 sw.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. a.Oxf.
 se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus. Dor.
 Som. e.Dev.
d_{aint} em. & se.Lan., a.Lan.
 I.Ma. + *d_{aint}*.
d_{aint} s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
d_{aint} Inv. ne.Sc. a.Ayr.
d_{aint} w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. & sm.Lan. Lin.
d_{aint} s.Wor. me. Wil.
Joist, 213, 295, 366—*d_{ais}* snw.
 Yks. + *d_{ais}*, m. & sw.Yks., n.
 Lin. + *d_{ais}*, Dor., w.Som. +
d_{ais}.
d_{ais} sn.Sc. + *d_{ais}*, Lth. Edb.
 nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +
d_{ais}, ms.Yks. n. nw. & sw.
 Lan. a.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin., m.Nhp. + *d_{ais}*, Glo. a.
 Oxf. ne.Cmb. se.Ken. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *d_{ais}*.
d_{ais} em.Lan. I.Ma.
d_{ais} a.Lan.
d_{ais} se.Yks. nw.Der.
d_{ais} se.Nhb. + *d_{ais}*, e.Yks. n.
 Stf. Lei.
d_{ais} sm.Sc. + *d_{ais}*.
d_{ais} me.Nhb. w.Wil.

Joist (contd.)—

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgist*, w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

dgis n.Cum.

dgist ne. & sm.Sc., but Kcb. *dgist*,
n. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
w.Wm.

dgois Ant.

dgoist an.Sc. sw.Wm. Rut. m.
Nhp. e.Dev.

dgvis nw.Oxf. e.Sus. w.Som.

dgvist s.War. s.Wor. Bdf. s.Nrf.
e.Som. sw.Dev.

dgoist ne.Nrf. I.W. me.Wil.

Joke, 366.

Jolly, 212.

Joy, 366.

Judge, 219, 366.

Jug, 219, 364—*dgog* Dnb. m.
Nhp. w.Oxf.+*dgug*, Dor.

dgug ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.
Sc.+*dgog*, Peb. Kcb. s.Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. em.
& se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
Lin. Rut. Sus.

dgug Inv., s.Ayr.+*dgog*, Lth.Edb.

dgug Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.
nw.Der. Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. n.
Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. w.Oxf.

dgug sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.

Jump, 101, 366—*dgomp* m.Nhp.
w.Oxf.+*dgump*, Dor. e.Dev.

dgump Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. n. & s.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgump Ant. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
Der. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
s.Wor. Shr. w.Oxf. n.Bck.

dgomp Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
Dnb. e. & s.Oxf. Hrt. Cmb.
Nrf. Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil.

Just, *adj.*, 219, 366—*dgust* Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.
em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n. &
s.Der. Lin. Rut.

dgus I.Ma., Not.+*dgust*, sw.Nhp.
e.War.

dgust m. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
Chs. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw.

& e.Der. Not. Lei., s.Wor.+
dgust, ne.Shr. w.Oxf.

dgus s.Nrf., w.Som.+*dgust*.

dgust Inv. ne. & em.Sc. Kcb. e.
War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
w.Som.

Just, *adv.*, 219—*dgesc*. Suf.+*dgest*,
Ess.+*dgist*, nw.Wil., w.Som.

+*dgis*, n. & sw.Dev.+*dgist*.

dgest Cai. n.Lin. n.Wor. m.Shr.
n. & e.Hrf., Glo.+*dgist*, nw. e.
& s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. Hmp. e.Dev.

dgis m.Nhp. w.Wil.+*dgist*, w.
Som. s.Dev.

dgist ne.Sc.+*dgust*, wm.Sc., sm.
Sc.+*dgast*, *dgust*, Uls. Wxf.
n.Dur. m.Yks. m.Lin. Lei. m.
Nhp. War. Glo. Bdf. se.Hrt.
s.Nrf. Ess. me. & w.Wil. e.
Dor. e.Som. n. & sw.Dev.

dgast an.Sc.+*dgust*, w.Frf. e.Per.
sm. & s.Sc.

dgust ne. sn. em. & sm.Sc.
†fast Or.I.

Kecka, 383.

Keep, 122, 249, 298, 429, 433—

keip nnw.Yks. + *kip*, snw.Yks.
n.Stf., Rut. + *kip*, Lei. + *kip*,
kip, *keip*.

kep e.Sus.+*keip*, *kip*.

keep e.Suf.

keip Lei. e.Sus. sw.Dev.

kip n.Cum. m.Lan.+*kip*, I.Ma.,
Flt. n.Hrf.+*kip*, Brka.+*kip*,

ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus.+*kep*,
kep, me.Wil., w.Wil.+*kip*,
 Dor. e. & w.Som. nw.Dev.
kip m. & se.Yks.+*kip*, se.Lan.,
 n.&nw.Lin.+*kip*, a.Oxf. Brks.
 w.Wil.
kip Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*kip*, Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc.
kip Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. n. m. sw. & s.Lan.,
 s.Chs.+*kip*, Flt. wm. & s.Stf.
 n.Der. n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw.Oxf. Ken.
kip em.Stf. w. & s.Der. Lei.
kip s.Chs. nw.Der.
Kept, 143, 295—*kep* Ayr. Ant.,
 a.Nhb. n.Dur.+*kept*, e.Yks.
 I.Ma. s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*kept*,
 s.Lei. Glo. n.Bck. Ken. Sus.
 Dor.
kept a.Nhb. n.Dur. sw.Yks. nw.
 Lin.
Keslop, 336.
Kettle, 62, 233, 249, 283, 287—
kett se.Ken.
kett a.Sc.+*kett*, Dor., but e.Dor.
kidl, *kittl*.
kodl e.Dev.+*kettl*, *kidl*.
kettl Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *kettl*, wm. & sm.Sc., but
 Kcb. *kjettl*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. wm.Yks., but m.
 Yks.+*kittl*, Lan., I.Ma.+*kjedd*,
kjettl, Stf. Lin. Rut. Lei., but
 n.Lei. *kittl*, e.Hrf.+*kittl*, nw. &
 a.Oxf. n.Ken. e. & s.Dev.
kettl Lth. Edb.
kidl s.Sur. w.Sus. Wil. e.Dor.+

k k

kittl, Som., but nw.Som. *kittl*,
 w.Som. *kittl*, *kottl*, e.Dev.
kittl m.Yks.+*kettl*, n.Lei. e.War.,
 s.War.+*kjettl*, n.Wor. e.Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Brks. n. & m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. Lon. ne.Nrf., s.
 Nrf.+*kjettl*, Suf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w.Sus.+*kidl*,
 sm.Hmp. I.W. Wil. e.Dor.
 nw.Som., w.Som.+*kottl*, n. &
 nw.Dev.
kjedd I.Ma.
kjettl Kcb. I.Ma. Der. s.War. s.
 Wor.
kjittl e. & w.Oxf. s.Nrf.
kottl w.Som.
kottl Uls., but Ant. *kettl*.
Key, 139, 249, 379—*kai* nnw.
 Yks.+*kei*, me.Wil.
kē w.Wil.
kei ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kei*,
 sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*kei*, s.Dur., n.
 Cum.+*kei*, w. & s.Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., e.Yks.+*kes*, se. &
 sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*kjei*, nw. &
 m.I.an., sw.Lan.+*kjei*, s.Lan.
 +*kē*, *kjei*, n.Stf., s.Stf.+*kjei*,
 nw.Lin.+*kis*, Lei., but s.Lei.
kei, m.Nhp.+*kē*, n.Hrf., n.Bck.
 +*kē*, Bdf. n.Dev.
kes e.Yks. e.Suf.
kei Bch. Abd. s.Sc.
kē wm.Sc.+*kei*, m.Cum. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. m.Nhp. w.War.
 n.Wor., n.Shr.+*kjē*, m.Shr.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
 ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus. I.W.
 Dor. w.Som. nw.e. & sw.Dev.
kis m.Yks. nw.Lin.
kei Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 & wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm., but w. & s.Wm.

Key (contd.)—

- kei*, s. Lin. Rut. s. Lei. sw. Nhp.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus., but w.
Sus. *ke*.
kei n. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf.
kej n. & nw. Der. n. Shr.
Kill, 52, 249, 302—*kel* Sh. I. Dor.
kil s. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.
Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
Lan. I. Ma. Stf. s. Der. nw.
Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
Sus. nw. Wil. e. Dev.
kiö me. Wil.
kial w. Som.
kjil Kcb. n. & nw. Der. nw. Nrf.
kol Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *kil*, n.
Nhb.
Kiln, 108, 249, 271—*kel* ne. Nrf.,
Suf. + *keln*, Sur. Sus.
keln e. An., but ne. Nrf. *kel*, Suf.
+ *kel*, Ess. *kil*.
kil Sc. + *kol*, but Kcb. *kjil*, Ant.
Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm. w.
Yks. Lan., but em. Lan. + *kiln*,
se. Lan. *kiln*, I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
Not., nw. Lin. + *kiln*, Rut. Nhp.
Shr. Ess. Som. e. Dev.
kiln sw. Yks., em. Lan. + *kil*, se.
Lan. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
Ken.
kjil Kcb. n. Der.
kol Sc.
Kin, 111, 249—*ken* Sur. Sus.
Dor.
kin Sc. + *ken*, but Kcb. *kjin*, Ant.
Nhb. n. Dur. Cum., but m. Cum.
+ *kjin*, Wm., but w. Wm. + *kjin*,
Yks. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me.
Wil. Som., but w. Som. *kjin*,
Dev.
kjin m. Cum. w. Wm. w. Som.

kjin Kcb.*ken* Sc.**Kincough**, 336.**Kind**, 114, 249, 307—*hain* Lth.,Edb. + *haind*, Ant.*haind* Or. I., Ayr. + *kein*, but n.Ayr. + *keind*, Edb., s. Nhb. n.Dur. + *keind*, m. Cum. Wm., butw. Wm. + *ken*, nnw. Yks. +*hvind*, anw. Yks., e. & se. Yks.+ *händ*, sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.& sw. Lan., n. Der. + *hjaind*, n.

& nw. Lin. s. Nrf.

händ ne. Yks. + *hin*, e. m. & se.

Yks. s. Lan.

hain em. Lan. + *haind*, I. Ma. + *kein*.*haind* em. & se. Lan. s. Lin. Rut.

s. Lei. m. Nhp. s. War. Sus.,

but e. Sus. *hoin*.*hain* n. Cum.*kein* Ayr. I. Ma.*keind* sn. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.*kein*, Kcb. *hjain*, s. Sc. me. se.

sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. s.

Chs.

hain Bch. Abd. + *keind*.*keind* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. Peb.

kin wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *kein*(d,

ne. Yks.

keind n. Nhb.*hjain* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *kein*(d.*hjaind* n. Der.*hjaind* Ess.*hjain* Kcb.*hoin* e. Sus.*keind* Stf. e. Der. Lei., but s. Lei.*haind*, w. War. Glo. m. Bck. se.

Ken.

kein w. Wil. Dor. e. Som., w. Som.e. Dev. + *hvind*.*hvind* nnw. Yks. w. Hrt. w. Som.

e. Dev.

- kind* ne.Nrf.
kon w.Wm. + *kaind*.
Kine, 379, 383.
King, 111, 249—*key* Sus. Dor.
kiŋ Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
 & se. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
 s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Som. e.
 Dev.
king sw. Lan. s. Stf.
kiŋ w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *key*, but
 n. Ayr. + *kiŋ*.
kiŋ Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. + *ŋ*, Peb.
 Ant.
kiŋ n. Der.
key Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Kingdom, 265.
Kirk, 249, 336.
Kiss, v., 109, 249, 429—*kes* n.
 Ayr. Dor.
his s. Ayr. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
hiss e. Dev.
his w. Som.
hjes Sh. I.
hjis Kcb. n. & ne. Der.
hes Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. *hes*, s. Ayr.
his, Lth. Edb.
hes n. Nhb.
Kist, sb., 67, 323, 336—*hest* Sc. +
kist.
kist Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. Lin. Nrf. Suf. Dev.
 Cor.
Kitchen, 339.
Kite, 180.
Kittle, 336.
Knave, 43, 45, 335—*knēv* (obsol.)
 ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. + *nēv*.
naiv se. Ken.

- nēv* ne. Nrf.
naiv Ayr., but n. Ayr. *nēv*, Ant.
 s. Lei.
neuv se. Yks., n. Lan. + *nēv*, Lin. s.
 Oxf. e. Suf. Dor. e. Dev.
nev s. Nhb. + *nēv*, n. Dur.
nēv w. m. Sc., but n. Ayr. *nēv*.
nēv Inv., Bch. Abd. + *knēv*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. em. se. sw. &
 s. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lei.,
 but s. Lei. *neiv*, w. Wil. Som.
niav m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
niuv s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. s. Dur.
 n. Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks.
Knead, 59, 60, 234, 385, 425,
 429, 430—*knēd* (obs.) ne. Sc.
konēd (obsol.) s. Sc. + *nēd*, *ned*.
nēd s. Sc.
nēd Dor.
ned w. Frf. e. Per. + *tned*, n. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc. n. Nhb., n. Dur. +
nīd, I. Ma.
neid sw. Yks. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
 Stf.
neod e. Suf.
neid w. m. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ned*.
nēd s. Chs. n. & nw. Der. Lei., but
 s. Lei. *nīd*, m. Shr. ne. Nrf.
niad n. Lan.
niad sw. Wm. ne. nw. e. & m. Yks.,
 se. Yks. + *nīd*, nw. & se. Lan.
 Lin. w. Wil.
nīd Inv. Ayr., but n. Ayr. *ned*,
 Lth. Edb. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. & w. Wm.
 se. Yks. em. Lan. Rut. s. Lei.
 n. Wor. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e.
 Dev.
tned (obsol.) w. Frf. e. Per.
Knee, 192, 234, 335, 383—*knī*
 Bch. Abd. + *nī*.

Knee (contd.)—

knai s.Sc.*nei* s.Nhb.+*nt*, n. & e.Stf.m.Nhp.
ne.Shr.*ni* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.
+*nti*, Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.
Shr. s.Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
nti (obsol.) w.Frf. e.Per.**Kneel**, 428, 429, 433.**Knew**, 193—*neu* s.Nhb., n.Dur.+ *nju*, m.Wm. n.Lan. + *niu*.*niu* sm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc. me. & sw.
Nhb. Cum. Wm., but m.Wm.
+*neu*, nnw.Yks.+*nju*, nm. se.
& sw.Yks.n.nw.&m.Lan. Lin.
Lei., but s.Lei.+*nä*, se.Hrt.
Ess.*niä* e.Suf.*nju* Uls. se.Nhb. n.Dur. nnw.
Yks. I.Ma.*nä* s.Lei.+*niu*, se.Ken.**Knife**, 154, 280, 335, 377—*knai*
ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *knäif*,
näif.*knäif* Bch. Abd.+*näif*.*naib* nw.Dev.+*naiv*.*naif* Ayr.+*näif*, Lth.Edb.m.Cum.Wm. nw.Yks., w.Yks.+*näif*,

es.Yks.n.nw.&sw.Lan.I.Ma.,

but s.I.Ma. *näif*, n.Der. n. &

nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

naiv w.Som.+*näiv*, *naiv*, nw. & e.
Dev.*nauf* s.Lan.+*näf*.*näf* m.Yks., se.Yks.+*näif*, sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*näif*, s.Lan.*näifem* & se.Lan. e.Stf. nw.Der.s.Lei. Sus., but e.Sus. *noif*.*näif* n.Cum.*naif* an. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc.,but Kcb. *näif*, s.Sc. me. se. sw.
& s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. s.
I.Ma.*näif* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.
Per.+*knäif*, Kcb. n.Nhb.*näiv* w.Som.*noif* n. em. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,but s.Lei. *näif*, m.Nhp.n.Bck.,ne.Nrf.+*näif*, se.Ken. e.Sus.*näif* w.Yks. ms.Lan.*näif* n.Wor. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. me.& w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *näif*.*naiv* e. & w.Som.*näif* ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*knäif* w.Frf. e.Per.**Knit**, 108, 335, 425, 429, 433—*knit* Bch. Abd.+*nt*.*nit* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Som., e.Dev.+*niti*.*niti* e.Dev.*nt* Inv.+*nt*.*nt* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *niti*, Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.**Knock**, 81, 323, 335—*knok* Bch.Abd.+*nok*.*näk* w.Som.*näk* Dor. nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*nok*.*nok* Inv. Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+*tnok*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.

Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. s.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.

Dev.

tnok w.Frf. e.Per.**Know**, 127, 334, 335, 426, 427.430, 432—*knö* (obsol.) Bch.Abd.+*nö*.*knä* s.Sc.

- nam* e.Hrf., Glo.+*nom*, w.Oxf.+
nō, nm.Brks.+*nom*, se.Ken.
 nw.Wil.
nā me. se. & a.Nhb. Dur., w.
 Cum. Wm.+*nō*, nnw.Yks.,
 snw.Yks.+*nō*, nm.Yks.+*nos*,
nō, n. & nw.Lan., a.Lin.+*nō*,
 w.Wil.+*nā*, nw.Som.
nāu em.Lan.
nā w.Wil.
nom a.Stf.+*nō*, a.Lei., m. & sw.
 Nhp. a.War. s.Wor.+*nō*, n.
 Hrf. Glo. a.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.
 Bck. Hnt., Ess.+*nō*.
nos m. & nm.Yks., sw.Yks.+*nō*,
 se.Lan.+*nō*, m.Lin.+*nō*.
nō m.Cum. ne. snw. nm. se. &
 sw.Yks., ms.Yks. a.Lan. I.Ma.
 +*nō*, n. nw. & m.Lin. s.Pem.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *nōu*, *nō*, n. &
 nw.Dev., sw.Dev.+*nō*, s.Dev.
 w.Cor.
nōu n.Lei. e.Suf.+*nō*, e.Ken. a.
 Sur. w.Sus., e.Dor.+*nō*.
nōs nw.Hrt., w.Som.+*nō*.
nō Bch. Abd. Kcb. Uls. n. e. &
 w.Cum.Wm.e. w.ms. & s.Yks.
 m. sm. se. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. e. wm. & s.
 Stf. Der. Not. a.Lin. Rut., Lei.
 +*nom*, but n.Lei.+*nōu*, a.Lei.
nom, ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e. w. &
 a.War. s.Wor. Shr. nw. e. &
 w.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Cmb. s.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.
 e.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor. w. & s.
 Som. n. e. & sw.Dev.
nom se.Hrt.
nom Lei. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
 Lace, 204—*lais* se.Ken.
lais Ant. Lei.
nos m. & se.Yks.+*lis*, sw. & ms.
 Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Lin.
- a.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken.
 e.Sus. Dor. w.Som.
lis w.Frf. e.Per.
lis Inv. ne. sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 em. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Rut.
 ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
lis m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks.
lis n.Cum.
lis n. me. & se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne.
 m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
 Lad, 23, 377—*lad* Inv. ne.Sc.,
 sn.Sc.+*lōd*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 Sc., but Lth. *lād*, *lōd*, Edb.
lōd, sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks., but ms.Yks.
lad, Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
 Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Lei. e.
 War. n.Shr. a.Oxf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt.
lād n.Ayr. Lth.+*lōd*.
lād wm.Sc.+*lōd*, but n.Ayr.+*lād*.
lōd ne.Nrf. Sus. w.Wil. Dor.
 Som. e.Dev.
lād se.Ken.
lad ms.Yks.
lod nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lad*,
 ne.Shr.
lōd sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Ladder, 140, 297—*ladōx* n. &
 a.Lan.
ladōx s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*lōdōx*, m.
 Cum. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.
 Der. a.Lei. a.Oxf.
lader Wm.
ladōx sw.Yks. m. & em.Lan.
 Chs. a.Stf., Not. Rut.+*lōdōx*,
 Lei.+*lōdōx*, but a.Lei. *ladōx*,
 Nhp., War.+*lōdōx*, se.Wor.
 m.Shr. Glo. nw.Oxf., Dor.+
lōdōx.

Ladder (contd.)—

lad I. Ma.*lad* Ken. + *lad*, Sus., but e.Sus. *lad*.*lad* e. Sus.*lad* me. Wil. e. Dev.*lad* Nrf. + *lad*, Ken. Dor.
nw. Som.*lad* s. Sc.*lad* Bch. Abd.*lad* w. Frf. e. Per. + *lad*, n. Cum.*lad* s. Nhb. n. Dur. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. War. Nrf.

lad w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. Nhb.

Lade, 430, 432.

Ladle, 47—*ladl* m. Cum. Wm. n.
Lan.*ladl* se. Ken.*ladl* Ant. s. Lei. s. Oxf.*ladl* sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Dor.
w. Som. e. Dev.*ladl* s. Sc.*ladl* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
s. Stf. n. Der. Sus. me. Wil.Lady, 136, 231—*ladi* m. Nhp.
Lon. se Ken.*ladi* s. Sc.*ladi* m. Cum. n. Lan. e. Dev.*ladi* n. Ayr. Kcb.*ladi* Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *ladi*, em. Sc. s. Ayr. Sus.*ladi* Ant.*ladi* n. Cum. sw. & ms. Yks. n.
Stf. nw. Lin. Dor. w. Som. e.
Dev.*ladi* w. Frf. e. Per. sw. & s. Nhb.
Wm. em. se. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.Lald, 64—*laid* se. Ken. w. Som.
e. Dev.*lad* Peb. m. Cum. n. Lan., w. Wil.
+ *lad*.*lad* Sus. nw. Wil.*lad* Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur.*lad* e. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin.*lad* s. Ayr.*lad* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. se. & sw.
Nhb. Wm., se. Yks. + *lad*, em.
sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der.
w. Wil.*lad* se. Yks.*lad* m. & w. Chs. Lei.Lain, 64—*lain* Abd., w. Frf. e.
Per. + *lén*, se. Lan. m. Shr. Glo.
se. Ken. e. Dor.*lain* sm. Sc. + *lén*, *lén*, but Kcb. +
lén, nw. Der.*lén* m. Cum.*lén* w. Sc. + *lén*, sm. Sc. Ant. s.
Nhb.*lén* m. Yks. + *lén*, sw. Yks. n. Stf.
n. & s. Lin.*lén* Kcb. + *lén*.*lén* Inv. ne. Sc., but Abd. *lain*.
w. Frf. e. Per. w. Sc. Lth. sm.
Sc. sw. Nhb. Wm. es. Yks.
em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.*lén* n. Cum. m. Yks.*lén* s. Lan. Lei.*lén* se. Nhb.Lamb, 34—*lam* Inv. ne. Sc., but
Abd. *lām*, sm. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut., Lei. + *lom*, Nhp.
War. Wor. Oxf. Bck. e. Suf., w.
Som. + *lām*.*lām* Abd. em. Sc. Ayr. Ant.
I. Ma. w. Som.*lām* s. Sc.*lām* Sh. I. ne. Nrf. Sus. w. Wil.
Dor. e. Dev.

- lām* se. Ken. sw. Dev.
lom Lei. Glo.
Lame, 43, 45—*lain* se. Ken.
lām Peb., m. Nhp. + *laim*, ne. Nrf.
 e. Dev.
leim m. Nhp.
leom Ant., se. Yks. + *liom*, sw. Yks.
 n. Lan. + *līm*, n. & em. Stf. Lin.
 sw. Nhp. e. War., w. War. +
liom, s. War. n. Wor., s. Wor.
 + *līm*, ne. Shr. s. Oxf., m. Bck.
 + *liom*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. e.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sua, Dor. + *liom*,
 w. Som. sw. Dev.
līm Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. wm. Sc.
līm Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw.
 Yks. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *līm*, l. Ma. s. Stf. n. ne.
 & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp.
 s. Wor. me. Wil. n. Dev.
liam m. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks.
liem n. Cum. + *liem*.
liom s. Sc. n. me. se. & sw. Nhb.
 s. Dur. n. Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. w. War. m. Bck. l. W.
 Dor. w. Wil. e. Som.
līm s. Chs. Glo.
līm se. ms. & s. Lan.
Land, 31, 302, 307—*lan* ne.
 Sc. + *lān*, sm. Sc. + *lōn*, but
 s. Ayr. + *lān*, Kcb. *lān*, Ant.
 se. Nhb. e. Sua. nw. Som. n.
 Dev.
land w. Frf. e. Per. me. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 n. m. em. & s. Lan. s. Chs.
 Dnb. n. Stf., n. Der. + *lond*, n.
 & nw. Lin., Lei. + *lond*, s. War.
 s. Oxf. e. Suf.
lān ne. Sc., s. Ayr. + *lōn*, Lth. +
lānd, Edb. l. Ma.
lānd Sh. I. sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth.
 Peb. Bdf.
lān Kcb.
lān s. Sc. Ula. + *lānd*, but Ant. *lan*.
lānd Inv. s. Sc. Ula.
lan n. Ken. w. Som. sw. Dev.
lānd m. Shr., ne. Nrf. + *lond*, w.
 Wil. Dor. s. Som. e. Dev.
lānd se. Ken.
lond sw. Lan., ms. Lan. + *lont*, n.
 & nw. Der. Lei. w. War. Glo.
 n. Bck. ne. Nrf.
lont se. & ms. Lan.
lōn wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *lānd*,
 sm. Sc.
Lane, 43, 244, 249—*lain* e. Hrf.
 + *leom*, *lōn*, w. Suf. se. Ken., e.
 Dor. + *lōn*.
lōn n. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. Shr. ne.
 Nrf.
loin m. Nhp. + *leom*, *lōn*, *loin*, nw.
 Hrt. + *leom*, *lōn*, nw. Nrf. Ess.
leom nm. Yks. + *luom*, n. Stf. + *lōn*,
 n. nw. & s. Lin. m. & sw. Nhp.
 War. e. Hrf., Glo. + *lōn*, *lōn*,
 nw. Oxf. + *lōn*, s. Oxf. m. Bck.
 Bdf. nw. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf.
 Sus., nw. Wil. + *liom*, me. Wil.
 Dor., but e. Dor. *lain*, *lōn*, w.
 Som. n. e. & sw. Dev.
lōn ne. Sc. + *lōn*, but Abd. *lōn*,
 sn. Sc. + *lōn*, w. Frf. e. Per.
lōn Inv. ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb.
 s. Nhb. n. Dur., sw. Yks. + *lōn*,
 ms. & s. Yks. em. Lan., sw.
 Lan. + *luom*, l. Ma., n. Chs. + *lōn*,
 m. & w. Chs. + *lōn*, Flt. n. wm.
 & s. Stf., ne. Der. + *lōn*, e. & w.
 Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp. s. Wor. e. Hrf. Glo. nw.
 e. & w. Oxf. nw. Hrt. sm. Hmp.
 s. Dev.
lian nw. Lan.

Lane (contd.)—

lan s.Sc. s.Dur., se.Yks.+*luon*,
se.Hrt. nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor.
nw. & e.Som.

ltn m. w. & a.Chs. Glo.

ljen se.Nhb.

loin sw.Yks. s.Lan. m.Nhp.

lon m.Yks.

lön se.Lan.+*lön*.

lön Abd. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. sm.

se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*luon*,
n.Chs. n. ne. & nw.Der.

luon sw.Wm., s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.+*luon*, e. nm. & se.
Yks. n. m. sw. & ms.Lan.

luon n. m. & s.Wm. nnw. &
snw.Yks.

Langet, 323.

Large, 366.

Lash, 27.

Lass, 23—*las* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne.

& nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.

lās, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

n. & e.Der. n. & nw.Lin. Lei.

n.Wor. s.Oxf. Sus.

lās Lth. Edb. se.Ken.

lās n.Ayr.

lās Dor. Som. e.Dev.

lās w.Wil.

Last, *adj.*, 249, 295, 445—*las*

se.Yks. + *last*, I.Ma. w.Suf.

Ess. e.Som., w.Som. + *lās(t)*,

sw.Dev.

last Cai. Inv. em. & sm.Sc. Uls.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,

but se.Yks.+*las*, Lan. Chs. n.

Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr., but m.Shr. *lās*, n.Hrf.,

Glo.+*last*, Oxf.+*lās*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. Hmp., w.Wil. +*lās*.

lās e.Dev.+*last*, s.Dev.

last w.Cor.+*last*.

lās s.Nrf. w.Som.

lās n.Ayr. e.Hrf. Oxf. e.Suf.

se.Ken., e.Dor.+*lās*, w.Som.

lās s.Sc.+*last*.

lās m.Shr. Dor., but e.Dor.

lās, *lās*.

last s.Sc. Glo. e.Dev.

lās n.Ken.w.Wil. e.Dor.n.Dev.

last w.Frf. e.Per.

last nw.Wil. w.Cor.

lās se.Hrt.

Last, *sb.* = a measure, 38a.

Laster, 398.

Late, 43, 45—*lat* se.Ken.

lat sw.Yks., n.Lan.+*last*, se.Lan.,

sw.Lan.+*lāt*, s.Lan., n.Der. +

lāt, ne.Der., Lei.+*lāt*.

lāt ne.Nrf.

leit Ant. m.Nhp.

last n.Cum.+*list*, n.Lan., nw.Lan.

+*list*, n.Stf. Lin. sw.Nhp. s.

War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. n.Bck.

w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., Dor.+*list*,

w.Som. e.Dev.

lāt ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *lāt*, w.

Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

lāt.

lāt Inv. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb., s.Nhb.+*list*, em.

sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. wm. & s.

Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. n.Shr.

me.Wil.

list m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

list n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum.

ne. e. m. & se.Yks. w.War.

e.Hrf. I.W. w.Wil. Dor.

lt m. & w.Chs. ne.Shr.

Lath, 316—*lat* Ant.

lat Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Der.

Not. Lin. Shr. Sus. s.Som.

- lāp* Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 a. Ayr. n. Stf. Lei. se. Ken.
lāf, *lāi* w. Som.
lāp n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. a. Oxf.
lāb Dor. e. Dev.
Lathe, 317.
Laugh, 249, 358, 359, 425, 429—
lax Cal. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *lāx*,
 nm. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.
lāx, sm. Sc.
laf me. se. sw. & a. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum., but n. Cum. + *lāux*, Wm.
 Yks. Lan., but em. & ma. Lan.
 + *lāuf*, a. Lan. *lāf*, I. Ma. Cha.
 Flt. Dnb. n. & e. Stf., em. &
 wm. Stf. + *lof*, Der., but w. &
 a. Der. *lof*, Lin., Lei. + *lāf*, ne.
 Nhp., m. Nhp. + *lāf*, *lāf*, e. War.
 + *lāf*, *lof*, w. & a. War. n.
 Shr., ne. Shr. + *lof*, m. Shr. +
lāf, se. Shr., e. Hrf. + *lāf*, *lof*,
 Glo. + *lāf*, Hnt. + *lāf*, w. Suf.
 Sua., e. Dor. + *lāf*, e. Som. sw.
 Dev.
lāux a. Sc. n. Cum.
lāx Sh. I. + *lāf*, *lāx*, Or. I. sn. Sc.
 em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *lāx*,
 Peb. *lāx*, n. Ayr. Ant.
lāf Sh. I. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. e.
 Hrf. nw. e. & a. Oxf. m. Bck.
 Bdf., se. Hrt. + *lāf*, Hnt. ne.
 & a. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. a. Sur.
 Hmp. e. Dor. Som., but e. Som.
lāf, n. & a. Dev. Cor., but w.
 Cor. *lāf*.
lāx Peb. Uls., but Ant. *lāx*.
lāf n. Nhb. se. Ken.
lāf a. Lan. m. Shr., a. Ken. + *lāf*,
 e. Dev.
lāf m. Nhp. e. War. Glo. n. Ken.
 Wil. w. Cor.
lāx Sh. I.
lāf se. Hrt.
- lof* em. wm. & a. Stf. w. & a. Der.
 e. War. ne. Shr. e. Hrf.
lāx Lth. Edb.
lāf em. & ma. Lan.
Law, 49—*lāw* w. Dor. + *lā*.
lā Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr. sm. Sc., but Kcb.
lā, a. Sc. Ant. me. Nhb., se.
 Nhb. + *lā*, a. Nhb. n. Dur. n.
 Cum., m. Wm. + *lā*, nmw. Yks.,
 anw. Yks. + *lā*, *lā*, nm. Yks. +
lā, *lā*, nw. Lan. + *lā*, a. War.
 Glo. nw. Oxf. Brks., m. Bck.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. a. Nrf. e. Suf. +
lā, Ess. n. Ken. a. Sur. w. Sua.
 Wil., e. Dor. + *lā*, e. Som. n. &
 a. Dev.
lā Kcb.
lā Uls., but Ant. *lā*, w. Dor.
lā sm. Hmp.
lā m. Yks. + *lā*.
lā nm. Yks.
lā anw. m. & sw. Yks. Rut.
lā wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. a. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm., but m. Wm. + *lā*,
 anw. e. nm. se. es. & ms. Yks.
 n. m. sm. se. sw. & a. Lan.
 I. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Lei. m. Nhp. e. & w. War. n.
 Wor. e. Hrf. a. Oxf. m. Bck.
 Bdf. se. Hrt. ne. & a. Nrf. e.
 Suf. se. Ken. e. Sua. e. Dor. e.
 Dev.
lā se. & sw. Nhb. e. Cum. a. Yks.
 nw. em. & ma. Lan.
lāw w. Suf.
Lay, *inf.*, 64, 354—*lāi* a. Wor.
 se. Ken. me. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 Som. e. Dev.
lā n. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. w. Wil.
 Dor., but e. Dor. *lāi*.
lāi Ant. a. Stf. Rut. a. Lei. a. Oxf.
 n. Bck. ne. Nrf. Ess.

Lay (contd.)—

lee n.Cum. e.Yks., m.Yks.+*lie*,
sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. ne.Shr.
w.Hrt.

le Or.I. Inv. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
s.Sc. me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.
Dur. ea.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der., ne.Der.+*le*, nw.
Der. w. & s.War. nw. & e.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken.

lie m.Yks.

li se.Lan. w. & s.Cha. wm.Stf.
ne.Der. Lei. e.War.

Lay, *pref.*, 48—*lai* se.Ken. w.
Wil. Dor. e.Som.

lee m.Cum.

lei s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev.
lee n.Stf. w.Hrt.

le Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der.
Rut. m.Bck.

li se. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

Laxy, 204, 231—*laisi* se.Ken.

laisi Ant.

leasi n.Cum.+*leai*, m. se. & sw.
Yks. se.Lan. Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
w.Som.

leai Inv. an.Sc.

leai Kcb.

leai ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. snw.
& e.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not.
Rut. ne.Nrf. Sus.

leasi n.Ken. w.Wil.

leai Lei. Glo.

Lea, 184—*lai* Abd.+*lei*.

lei Sc., but Inv. *li*, Bch. *lei*, Abd.

lai, *lei*, w.Frf. e.Per. *lei*, Ayr.

li, n.Ayr. *lei*, *li*, Lth. Edb. *li*,

Kcb. *li*, Ant., Nhb. Cum.+*li*,
Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & s.
Lan. *li*, Cha. nw.Der. Not. n.
& nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Pem., Glo.+*li*, Oxf.,
but s.Oxf. *li*, Brks. Hrt. Suf.
Ken., but se.Ken. *li*, Sus. Hmp.
I.W. Wil. Som., but w.Som.
+*li*, Dev. +*li*.

lee n.Stf.

li Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., n.
Ayr.+*li*, Kcb.

li Dor., w.Som.+*lei*.

li Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*li*, s.
Ayr. *lei*, Lth. Edb. Nhb. n.Dur.
Cum. em. & s.Lan. s.Stf. Glo.
s.Oxf. se.Ken. Dev.

Lead = metal, 188—*lead* e.Suf.

led Inv.+*led*, ne.Sc.+*lid*, but Bch.
Abd. *lid*, an.Sc. Wm., e. & se.
Yks.+*lied*, ea.Yks. em. & sm.
Lan., sw. & s.Lan.+*lied*, I.Ma.
n.Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
s.Lei. m. & se.Shr. Oxf., but
s.Oxf. *lied*, se.Ken. Sus. me.
Wil. Som., but e.Som. *lid*, w.
Som. *lid*, *led*.

leid nnw.Yks.+*lied*.

led w.Frf. e.Per.

led Inv. ne.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor.
lid.

lid n.Cum. w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som..
w.Som.+*led*, e.Dev.

lied ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. nw. se. sw. & s.Lan.,
nw.Der.+*lid*. n.Lin. s.Oxf.

lid Or.I. ne.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
lid, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

lid Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. ne. & nw.
Der.

led w.Som.

led Uls., but Ant. *lid*.

Lead

[507]

Learn

Lead, v., 137, 138, 423, 426, 429,
433, 434—*lād* Sus.

lād an.Sc. Oxf., but s.Oxf. *lied*.

lied nnw.Yks. + *lied*, anw.Yks. +

lied, *lied*, n.Stf. Lei., but s.Lei.

lied.

lied s.Cha.

lied w.Wil. Dor.

lied ne.Sc., but Bch. *lied*, Abd. +

lied, w.Frf. e.Per.

lied anw. & ea.Yks. I.Ma. m.Shr.

m.Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. w.

Som. e. & sw.Dev.

lied n.Cum. + *lied*.

lied s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *lied*, s.Dur.

nnw. anw. & m.Yks., se.Yks.

+ *lied*, sw.Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.

+ *lied*, n.Der., nw.Der. + *lied*, nw.

& s.Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf.

lied Ayr. + *lied*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

lied Inv. Bch., Abd. + *lied*, wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Peb. Ant. Nhb., but

s.Nhb. + *lied*, n.Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.

nw.Der. Rut. s.Lei. e.Suf. se.

Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

Leaf, 182, 183, 279, 378—*lēf* m.

Shr. + *lēf*, Oxf., but s.Oxf. *lēf*.

lēf nnw.Yks. + *lēf*, n.Stf.

lēf s.Cha.

lēf e.Suf.

lēf Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

lēf, an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

lēf s.Ayr. + *lēf*, I.Ma., Lei. + *lēf*, n.

Wor. ne.Shr. Glo., ne.Nrf. +

lēf, Sus., but e.Sus. *lēf*, Dor. n.

Dev.

lēf ne. nnw. anw. e. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks. + *lēf*, sw.Yks. Lan., but

s.Lan. + *lēf*, n.Der., nw.Der. +

lēf, Lin. n. & m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.

Wil.

lēf w.Wil.

lēf Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

lēf, s.Ayr. + *lēf*, Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.,

n.Cum. + *lēf*.

lēf Inv. wm.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

se.Yks., s.Lan. + *lēf*, nw.Der.

Lei. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. e.Sus.

me.Wil.

lēf w.Som. e.Dev.

Leak, 60.

Lean, adj., 137, 138—*leān* n.Stf.

leān Dor., but e.Dor. *leān*.

leān w.Frf. e.Per.

leān Abd. Uls., but Ant. *leān*, I.Ma.

Sus. me.Wil. e.Dev.

leān ne. sw. & ma.Yks. Lan. n.

Der. nw.Lin. e.Dor.

leān Ayr., but n.Ayr. *leān*, Kcb. s.

Sc.

leān Inv. n.Ayr. Lth. Ant. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. s.Stf.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Lean, v., 137, 138, 433—*leān* sw.

Yks., sw.Lan. + *leān*, n.Stf.

leān w.Frf. e.Per.

leān s.Ayr. + *leān*, I.Ma. n.Der. me.

Wil. Dor. Som.

leān s.Nhb. n.Dur. + *leān*, Lan.,

but sw.Lan. + *leān*, nw.Lin. s.

Lei. Sus.

leān Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *leān*, but s.

Ayr. + *leān*, Edb. Kcb.

leān Inv. Ayr. Lth. Ant. n. sw. &

s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

se.Ken. Oxf.

Leap, 423, 426, 429.

Leapt, 293.

Learn, 56, 234—*lārēn* s.Sc. + *liern*,

Uls. + *lārēn*, *liern*, but Ant.

liern, me.Nhb., I.Ma. + *lārēn*.

lārēn n.Stf.

lārēn se.Nhb. + *lārēn*, *liern*, s.Nhb.,

n.Dur. + *leān*, e. m. & w.

Learn (contd.)—

Cum. Wm. ne. Yks., nnw.
 snw. & m. Yks. + *liem*, se. Yks.
 + *liem*, *liem*, sw. Yks. + *liem*, a.
 Yks. n. nw. m. em. se. & a.
 Lan. I. Ma., a. Cha. + *liem*, Flt.
 Dnb. em. Stf. n. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut., Lei. + *liem*, ne. Nhp. + *liem*,
 m. Nhp. + *liem*, *liem*, sw. Nhp. w.
 War., a. War. + *liem*, Shr. a. Pem.
 Glo. Oxf. nm. Brks. n. & m.
 Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb.
 ne. Nrf., nw. Nrf. + *liem*, a. Nrf.
 Suf. Ess. e. & se. Ken. Sus.
 w. Wil., Dor. + *liem*, but e. Dor.
 + *liem*, e. & w. Som. Dev., but
 n. Dev. + *liem*, e. Cor.

liem se. Nhb.

liem n. Cum. + *liem*, *liem*.

liem n. Nhb.

liem sw. Lan.

liem Lth. Peb. Uls. n. Cum.

liem ne. & sn. Sc. + *liem*, w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *liem*,

Edb. *liem*, Peb. *liem*, sm. Sc.,

but a. Ayr. Kcb. *liem*.

liem n. Dur. e. Yks.

liem Ant., sw. Nhb. + *liem*.

liem se. Yks. a. Cha. ne. & nw. Der.

liem Sh. I. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. nm.

Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *liem*,

wm. Sc. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. se. Nhb.

liem a. Dur. n. Cum. nnw. snw.

m. se. & sw. Yks. Dor.

liem a. Sc. sw. Nhb.

liem wm. Stf., a. Stf. + *liem*, ne. & m.

Nhp. e. & a. War. n. & e. Hrf.

nw. Nrf. a. Ken. me. Wil. e.

Dor. n. Dev.

liem Uls.

liem sm. Lan. a. Stf. Lei. m. Nhp.

Leash, 343.

Learn, 373.

Least, 137, 138, 398—least a. Cha.

least Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. *least*,

Abd. + *least*, Oxf., but nw. Oxf.

least, a. Oxf. *least*, ne. Nrf.

least ne. Yks. + *least*, a. Stf. me.

Wil.

least w. Frf. e. Per., a. Ayr. + *least*.

least I. Ma. w. Som.

least a. Stf. Lei., but a. Lei. *least*,

m. Shr., Glo. + *least*, *least*, nw.

Oxf., e. Suf. + *least*, Sus. e. Som.

e. & sw. Dev.

least nw. Der. + *least*, *least*.

least nw. Som.

least ne. Yks., nnw. Yks. + *least*,

snw. e. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *least*,

sw. Yks. Lan., but ma. Lan. *least*,

n. & nw. Der. nw. & a. Lin. Glo.

a. Oxf. m. Bck. se. Hrt. nw. &

w. Wil. Dor.

least Ayr., but a. Ayr. + *least*, Kcb.

a. Sc.

least a. Nhb. a. Dur. + *least*.

least Inv. Bch. Abd. wm. Sc., but

n. Ayr. *least*, sm. Sc., but a. Ayr.

least, *least*, Kcb. *least*, Lth. Edb.

Ant. me. se. sw. & a. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw.

& se. Yks. ma. Lan. nw. Der. a.

Lei. e. War. e. Hrf. Glo. a. Nrf.

e. Suf. n. & se. Ken.

least Peb.

Leather, 62, 229, 231, 297, 314—

leather I. Ma.

leather ne. Nrf. + leather,

leather a. Sc. + leather.

leather Wm. + leather, nnw. Yks. +

leather, leather, saw. Yks. +

leather, n. Lan.

leather a. Dur. + leather, m. Cum.

Wm. nnw. saw. & m. Yks. se.

Ken.

leather ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. leather.

leir Beh. Abd.

leir a.Nhb. a. & a.Dur. nnw.
 & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*leir*, sw.
 & ea.Yks. em. se. sw. & a.Lan.
 Stf. a. & nw.Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Shr. a.Oxf. Wil. Som.
 e.Dev.

leir sa.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. a.Sc.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

leir Ant.

leir (obool.) a.Sur. w.Sus.

leir se.Yks.

leir ne. & a.Nrf. e.Suf. Sus.,
 but w.Sus. *leir*.

Leave, 137, 138, 279, 439, 433—
lef w.Som.+*lef*, *lev*.

lef Som., but w.Som.+*lef*, *lev*.

lev a.Cha.

lev nnw.Yks.+*lev*, Lei., but a.
 Lei. *lev*.

lev n.Stf. e.Suf.

lev Sc.+*lev*, but a.Ayr.+*lev*, Kcb.
lev.

lev Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Beh.

lev, Abd. *lev*, *lev*, sm.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. sm.Sc. Ula., but Ant.

lev, I.Ma. Flt. a.Stf., Rut.+*lev*,

m.Shr. e.Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf.

Sus. me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.
 & nw.Dev.

lev n.Lan.

lev sw.Nhb. ne. nnw. snw.

e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*lev*, sw.

Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *lev*, n.

Der., nw.Der.+*lev*, Lin. a.War.

a.Oxf. Bdf. w.Wil.

lev Abd., wm.Sc.+*lev*, Ayr.+*lev*,

but a.Ayr.+*lev*, Ant.

lev n.Cum.+*lev*.

lev Inv. Beh. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. a.Sc. me. se.
 & a.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. se.Yks. nw. Der. Rut.
 a.Lei. se.Ken.

Leek, 183.

Left, 140—*lef* w.Som.

lef se.Ken.

lef a.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma.+*lef*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *lef*, a.Som.+*lef*, e.
 Dev.

lef Sc., but se.Sc.+*lef*, Ant.

Nhb., but a.Nhb.+*lef*, n. & a.

Dur. m.Cum. Wm.Yks. n.nw.

& m.Lan., a.Lan.+*lef*, I.Ma.

Flt., m.Stf. n. & e.Der.+*lef*.

Not. n. nw. & m.Lin. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp., w.War.+*lef*, a.

War. a.Wor. a.Oxf. n.Bck.

Bdf. nw.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.

& nw.Nrf. e.Suf. Eas. e.Ken.

e.Sus. Som., but w.Som. *lef*,

a.Som. *lef*, *lef*, e.Cor.+*lef*.

lef ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *lef*.

lef a.Som.

lef se. sw. & a.Lan. Cha. Stf.,

but n.Stf.+*lef*, n. nw. & e.Der.

w.War. Shr. n.Hrf. a.Pem.

Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks.

Sus., but e.Sus. *lef*, Wil. e.

Dor. n. & sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Leg, 51—*leg* se.Ken. a.Wil. Dor.

leg Inv. Beh. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.

+*leg*, Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.,

sm.Lan.+*leg*, se. sw. & a.Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. a.

Lei. w. & a.Oxf. me.Wil., e.
 Dev.+*leg*.

leg sm.Lan.

leg w.Frf. e.Per. e.Suf.

leg Sus. e.Dev.

Leisure, 325.

Lend, 140, 308, 433—*lan* sm.
 Lan.

Lend (contd.)—

land sw. & s.Lan. Dor.

lend se.Ken.

læn I.Ma.+len.

len Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+

lend, em.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

+lend, Kcb. Ant. n.Nhb., s.

Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+lend, m.

Cum., Wm.+lend, sw.Yks., n.

Lan.+lend, I.Ma., nw.Lin. s.

Lei.+lend, e.Oxf. me.Wil. n.

Dev., e.Dev.+lend.

lend w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr.+len,

sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.

Wm. n. & em.Lan. Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Som. e.

Dev.

Length, 55, 272, 316 — lenþ

e.Dor.+lenþ, lenþþ, lenþ.

lenþ s.Sc.+lenþ, se.Ken. Dor.,

but e.Dor.+lenþ, lenþþ, lenþ.

lenþþ Nrf., e.Suf.+lenþþ.

lenþ e.Dor.

lent Sh. & Or.I., nw.Dev.+lenþ.

lenþ Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+lenþ,

w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

lenþ, w.m. sm. & s.Sc. n.Ir.,

but Ula.lenþ, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. n. & ne.Yks., nw.Yks.+

lenþ, e.Yks., m.Yks.+lenþ,

nm. se. & w.Yks., sw. & s.

Yks.+lenþ, nw. em. & se.Lan.,

sw.Lan.+lenþþ, lenþ, I.Ma. s.

Stf., nw.Lin.+lenþ, s.Lin., Lei.

+lenþþ, lenþ, War., but e.War.

lenþ, w.Wor. Shr. e.Hrf. Glo.

s.Oxf. w.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

me.Wil., w.Wil.+lenþ, nw.

Dev., e.Dev.+lenþ.

lenþ m.Bck.+lenþþ.

lenþþ m. sw. & m.Lan., s.Lan.

Cha. n.Der.+lenþ, ne. e. w. &

s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp. nw.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck. e.Suf. sm.Hmp.

e.Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

lenþ Lth. nw. m. sw. & s.Yks.

n. sm. sw. & s.Lan. Cha. n. &

wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

Lei. e.War. nw. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Dev.

lenþþ sw.Dev.

lenþþ e.Som.

lenþþ se.Hrt.

lenþ sn.Sc.

lenþ Uls.

Lena, 140, 398—las s.Sc. se.Ken.

Dor. w.Som.

les Sc., but s.Sc. las, Ant. sw.

& s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Som., but w.Som.

las, e.Dev.

Let, inf. = to permit, 135, 294,

425, 427, 429, 430, 432—lat

Sh.I., ne.Sc.+let, sn.Sc.+let,

w.Frf. e.Per., n.Cum. + let,

Dor.

lets s.Sc.+let, Rut. e.Suf. se.Ken.

w.Som., e.Dev.+let.

led (before a vowel) sm.Lan.

let sn.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+let,

s.Ayr.+lit, Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

lit, Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. Not. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Wil. Som., but w.Som.

let, e.Dev.

lit s.Ayr.+let, m.Yks. n.Stf. Sus.

let ne.Sc., n.Ayr.+let, Uls., but

Ant. let.

Lice, 176—lais ne.Sc., but Bch.

lhis, Abd. lhis, lhis, Ayr. + leis,

Lth. Edb. Ant., s.Nhb. + leis,

n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. nw. sw. &

- ea. Yks. n. nw. em. & sw. Lan.
 n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n. Wor.
 m. Shr. a. Oxf. a. Sur. w. Sus.
lās m. Yks. sm. Lan.
lās m. Lan., se. Lan. + *lois*, a. Lan.
 + *leis*, s. Lin. a. War.
lois sn. & wm. Sc. Ayr. a. Sc. me.
 se. sw. & a. Nhb. s. Dur. e. &
 se. Yks. a. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs.
 nw. Der.
lās Inv. Bch., Abd. + *lās*, w. Frf.
 e. Per. Kcb.
lās Abd.
lās e. Suf. Ess. Ken., but se. Ken.
lois, Sur., but a. Sur. *lois*, Sus.,
 but w. Sus. *lās*, nw. Dev.
lois se. Lan. n. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.
 Ken.
lois w. Hrt. me. & w. Wil. Dor.,
 but e. Dor. *lois*, e. Dev.
lois ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Lick, 68, 340.
Lie = to recline, 78, 354, 427,
 429, 430, 432—*lai* Sc. + *lig*, but
 Abd. + *leg*, sn. & wm. Sc. + *lei*,
 a. Sc. + *lai*, Ant. Nhb. n. Dur.,
 n. Cum. + *lig*, *li*, sw. Lan., n.
 Der. + *lās*, e. Hrf. + *lei*, a. Oxf.
 sm. Hmp. Som. Dev., but sw.
 Dev. + *lei*.
lās a. Sc. m. se. & a. Lan. I. Ma. a.
 Chs., n. Stf. + *loi*, wm. Stf. a.
 Stf. + *lig*, Der. + *lig*, but n. Der.
 + *lai*, Rut. + *loi*, a. Lei. m. Nhp.
 ne. Shr.
leg Abd. + *lai*, Lin. + *lig*, but nw.
 Lin. + *leis*.
lei an. & wm. Sc. sw. Dev. + *lai*.
leis nw. Lin. + *lig*.
lig Sc. n. Ir., but Ant. *lai*, a. Dur.
 Cum., but n. Cum. + *lei*, *li*, Wm.
 Yks. Lan., but m. se. & a. Lan.
lās, sw. Lan. *lai*, Chs., but a.
 Chs. *lās*, a. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,
 Lei. + *loi*, but a. Lei. *lās*, War.,
 but e. War. *loi*, a. Wor. e. An.,
 but ne. Nrf. *lei*.
li Dur., but n. Dur. *lai*, s. Dur.
lig, n. Cum., Glo. + *lei*.
loi n. Stf. Rut. Lei. e. War. se.
 Ken.
loi e. Hrf. w. Hrt. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *loi*.
loi Glo. ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Lie = to fib, 194, 348—*lai* Inv.
 Lth. Ant. es. Yks., n. Lan. + *li*,
 sw. Lan. n. Der., nw. Der. + *lās*,
lig, a. Oxf., e. Suf. + *lās*, a. Sur.
 w. Sus. w. Som.
lā m. Yks. + *li*.
lās em. & a. Lan. I. Ma., a. Chs. +
lig, ne. nw. & w. Der. s. Lin.,
 Rut. + *lig*, a. Lei. e. & w. Suf.
lei a. Sc., Uls. + *li*, but Ant. *lai*,
 s. Nhb. n. Cum. nnw. Yks. + *li*,
 snw. Yks.
lē n. Ayr.
lig Sc. + *li*, but Inv. *lai*, ne. Sc. *li*,
 n. Ayr. *lē*, Lth. *lai*, a. Sc. *lei*, w.
 Yks. Lan., but n. Lan. *lai*, *li*,
 nw. Lan. *li*, em. Lan. *lās*, se.
 Lan. *loi*, sw. Lan. *lai*, s. Lan.
lās, Chs., but a. Chs. + *lās*, nw.
 Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *li*,
 Rut., Lei. + *loi*, but a. Lei. *lās*,
 Nhp., but m. Nhp. *loi*, War.,
 but w. War. *loi*, Shr. e. Oxf.
 Bdf.
li ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *li*.
li Sc. Uls. Wxf. Nhb., but s.
 Nhb. + *lei*, Dur. Cum., but n.
 Cum. + *lei*, Wm. Yks., but nnw.
 Yks. + *lei*, snw. Yks. *lei*, m. Yks.
 + *lā*, w. Yks. *lig*, es. Yks. *lai*,
 n. & nw. Lan. n. Lin.
loi se. Lan. n. Stf. e. Der. Lei. m.

Lie (contd.)—

Nhp. w.War. Glo. m.Bck.
 se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *lai*.
loi n.Ken. Dor. me. & w.Wil. e.
 Dev.
loi ne.Nrf.
Life, 154, 279, 378—*laif* Sh.I.
 Lth. Edb., n.Cum. +*laif*, m.
 Cum. Wm., nnw.Yks.+*laif*,
 snw. sw. & es.Yks. n. nw.
 & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.
 Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
laif m.Yks., se.Yks.+*laif*, sm. &
 s.Lan.
laif Ant. em.Lan. s.Chs. nw. &
 s.Der. s.Lin., Rut.+*laif*, s.Lei.
 w.War. Sus., but w.Sus. *laif*.
laif n.Cum.
laif ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *laif*,
 sn. & wm.Sc., Ayr.+*laif*, s.Sc.
 Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks.
laif Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb.
laif se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei., but
 s.Lei. *laif*, m.Nhp. n.Bck. Bdf.
 se.Ken. e.Sus.
laif nnw.Yks. sw.Nhp. s.War.
 w.Hrt. Wil. e.Dev.
laiv w.Som. sw.Dev.
laife Dor.
Lift, 295.
Light, sb., 57, 358—*laixt* Sh. &
 Or.I.
lait m.Lin. e.Suf. s.Sur., Sus.+
lait, e.Som. n. & e.Dev.
lait em.Lan.+*lait*, s.Der. s.Lin.
 Rut., Lei. m.Nhp.+*lait*, s.
 War. ne.Shr. nw.Oxf. Sus.
laixt s.Sc.
lext ne.Sc.+*laixt*, *lext*, but Abd.
lixt, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
lext, n.Ayr.+*lext*, sm.Sc.+*lext*,

but s.Ayr.+*lixt*, Kcb. *lixt*, Uls.
 +*leit*, *leixt*, but Ant. *lixt*.
leixt Inv.+*leit*, ne.Sc.
leit Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se. & s.
 Nhb. n.Cum. nnw.Yks.+*lit*,
 snw.Yks. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*lit*, n.
 Stf.+*leit*, e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.
 +*lit*.
lext wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *lext*,
lext, sm.Sc.
leit Inv.
leit w.Som.
lixt Abd., s.Ayr.+*lext*, Peb. Kcb.
 Ant.
lit m.Yks. nw.Lan.+*lit*.
lit sw.Dev.+*leit*.
lit se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. &
 m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. e. m.
 se. sw. & s.Yks. Lan., but nw.
 Lan.+*lit*, em.Lan. + *lait*, w. &
 s.Chs. n. ne. nw. & e.Der.
 n. & nw.Lin.
loit n. & s.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. Glo.
 n. & m.Bck. Bdf. Lon. se.
 Ken.
lext sn.Sc.
loit s.Oxf. w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. sw.Dev.
lext ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
 but n.Ayr.+*lext*, s.Ayr. *lext*,
lixt, Lth. Edb.
leixt Uls.
leit ne.Nrf. I.W.
Light, adj., 57, 358—*lait* s.Nhb.
 +*leit*, n.Dur. nw.Lin. Som.
 e.Dev.
lait em.Lan.+*lit*, s.Lei.
leit s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf.+*loit*.
lixt Abd.+*lext*, s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
lit sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 sw.Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+
lait, e.Stf. n.Der.
loit n.Stf. se.Ken.

- loit* s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.
loxt Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ayr., but s. Ayr. *lixt*, Edb.
Light, v. = to kindle, 428, 429, 433.
Light, v. = to alight, 428, 429, 433.
Lightning, 289.
Like, 154, 155—*lask* sm. Lan. + *lāk*.
laik Or. I. + *leik*, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. + *leik*, n. Dur. + *leik*, *loik*, n. Cum. + *leik*, *leik*, e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. + *leik*, Wm., nnw. Yks. + *loik*, snw. Yks., w. Yks. + *lōk*, se. Yks. + *leik*, sw. & s. Yks. + *loik*, n. Lan., nw. Lan. + *laik*, sw. Lan. + *lāk*, *laik*, ms. Lan. + *lāk*, *laik*, *lōk*, n. Der. + *laik*, n. & nw. Lin. m. Shr. e. Suf. Som., but w. Som. + *loik*, n. e. & s. Dev. Cor.
lāk m. & nm. Yks. + *leik*, sm. sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *laik*.
laik Ant. nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs., n. Stf. + *loik*, e. & w. Stf., s. Stf. + *loik*, n. ne. & nw. Der., e. Der. + *loik*, w. & s. Der. Not. m. Lin. s. Lei. ne. Nhp., m. Nhp. e. War. + *loik*, w. War. ne. Shr., se. Shr. + *loik*, m. Bck. + *loik*, w. Suf.
loik n. Cum.
lask I. Ma. + *leik*.
leik Or. I., Cai. + *lāk*, ne. Sc. + *leik*, *leik*, but Beh. Abd. *lāk*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *leik*, w. m. & sm. Sc., but Kcb. *lāk*, s. Sc. + *leik*, Uls., but Ant. *laik*, n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *loik*, sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & w. Cum. ne. e. m. nm. & se. Yks.
leik Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *leik*, sn. Sc. + *leik*, *loik*, s. Sc. I. Ma., sw. Dev. + *loik*.
leik Inv. Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb. .
leik Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
loik sw. & s. Yks. se. & ms. Lan. n. & s. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *laik*, m. Nhp. e. War. n. & m. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. ne. Nrf. Ess., n. Ken. + *loik*, e. & se. Ken. Sus.
lōk w. Yks. ms. Lan.
loik sn. & em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.
laik, se. Nhb. n. Dur. nnw. Yks. se. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *leik*, Oxf. w. Hrt. nw. & s. Nrf. n. Ken. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *leik*, w. Som. + *leik*, sw. Dev.
loik e. Hrf. Glo. sm. Hmp. e. Dor.
Likerest, 445.
Limb, 67—*lem* Dor.
lim Inv. Abd. + *lem*, w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Som., but w. Som. *lam*, e. Dev.
lam w. Som.
lem Inv. Beh. Abd. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
Lincolnshire, 267.
Line, 154—*lain* Ayr. + *lein*, Lth. Edb., s. Nhb. + *lein*, n. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. w. War. s. Oxf.
lān nm. Yks. sm. Lan.
lain Ant. em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. s. Lei. Sus.
lein Ayr. n. sw. & s. Nhb.
lin Inv. Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
loin s. Lan. Stf. se. Ken.
loins Wor. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

Linnet, 211.

Liquid, 211.

Licorice, 329.

Listen, 109, 290, 326—*leen* em.Sc., but Lth. *leen*, Peb. *leen*,
e.Suf. Dor.*lian* Inv.+*leen*, Abd.+*leen*, w.Frf.

e.Per. a.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. a.Nhb.

n. & m.Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.

Yks. Lan., I.Ma.+*lian*, n.Stf.

n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Lei. Oxf. s.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. sm.Hmp.

Som.

lian se. & sw. Nhb. I.Ma. me. Wil.*leen* Sh.I. Inv. Peb.*leen* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but a.Ayr.*lian*, Lth.

Little, 176, 233, 283, 288, 398—

lail Cum. +*lal*, *lil*, but n.Cum.*lail*, *lil*, w.Cum. +*leil*, Wm.+*lal*, *lil*, snw. & w.Yks., n.Lan.+*lil*, nw.Lan., Cha. +*lil*.*lal* Cum. Wm.*lail* n.Cum. +*lil*.*lil* Cum. Wm., n.Yks. +*lail*, *lil*,m.Yks. +*lail*, nm.Yks.*lail* n.Yks., ne.Yks. +*lil*, e. m. &

se.Yks.

leil w.Cum. +*lal*.*lail* ne.Sc. +*lil*, *lail*, but Abd. +*lil*, s.Sc., sw.Yks. e.Cor. +*lil*.*lil* ne.Sc.*lail* I.Ma. +*lil*, *lil*, s.Pem. w.Suf.,Ess. +*lil*, *lil*, e.Ken. +*lil*, Sus.+*lail*, *lil*, Som. +*lil*, but w.Som. +*lail*, Dev. +*lil*, *lil*.*lail* se.Lan. +*lil*, Shr., but n.Shr.*lil*.*lil* n.Yks. I.Ma., Glo. +*lil*, Ess.Dev., Cor. +*lil*, but e.Cor. +*lail*.*lil* Or.I. Inv., Abd. +*lail*, Kcb.

Uls. me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur.

n.Cum. nnw. sw. & a.Yks. n.

m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Cha.

Flt. Dnb. n.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.,

Rut. +*lil*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.

a.War. a.Wor. n.Shr. n. & e.

Hrf. Glo., nw.Oxf. +*lil*, e. w.

& a.Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck., m.

Bck. Bdf. +*lil*, se.Hrt. Hnt. m.se. & a.Cmb., Nrf. +*lil*, e.Suf.

n. e. & se.Ken. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., w.Wil. +*lil*, e.Dor. Som.

Dev. Cor.

lail Sus. Dor., but e.Dor. *lil*, w.Som. +*lail*.*lil* ne.Yks.*lil* Rut. nw.Oxf. se.Brks. m.

Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e.Suf. *lil*, w.Suf. *lail*, Ess.

Sur. Sus. Wil., but me.Wil.

lil, w.Wil. +*lil*.*lail* sn. & nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *lail*, em.Sc., but Lth. *lail*.*lail* ne. Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

n.Nhb.

Live, 79, 435—*liv* Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*liv*, w.Frf. e.Per. Edb. Kcb.

s.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm. sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but

w.Som. +*liv*, e.Dev. +*liv*, w.

Cor.

liv Abd. Ayr. Peb. a.Sc. Ant. n.

& sw.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., w.

Som. +*liv*, e.Dev.Load, 121, 122, 249, 429—*laud*

se.Ken.

led ne.Sc., but Bch. *löd*, Abd. *löd*,*löd*.*löd* w.Frf. e.Per. +*löd*.*löd* Abd. +*löd*, w.Sc., s.Ayr. +*löd*, Edb. Peb. Ant.*liad* m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

liad s.Sc., me.Nhb. +*löd*, se.Nhb.

- +lød, s. Dur., ne. Yks. +lød, e. & se. Yks. +lud.*
lød se. Nhb.
lød Sh. I. n. Cum. Ess.
lød n. Stf. +lud, w. War. m. Shr. w. Oxf. n. Bck., m. Bck. +lød, Sus., but e. Sus. lud, w. Sus. lød.
lød ne. Yks.
lød w. Frf. e. Per.
lød se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin., Lei. +lød, n. Wor., ne. Shr. +lød, Brks. m. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus., e. Dor. +lud, e. Dev.
lød Inv. Bch. Abd. sm. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Kcb. me. & s. Nhb., sm. Lan. +lud, I. Ma. Rut. Lei. ne. Shr., ne. Nrf. +lud, n. Dev.
lud sw. Nhb. e. se. sw. & ea. Yks. n. em. sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Der., sw. Der. +lud, s. Lin. sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Oxf. Bdf. w. Hrt. n. Ken. e. Sus. w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & w. Som.
lud w. Chs. n. em. wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. & w. Der. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.
lud s. Chs.
Loaf, 121, 122, 249, 280, 379—
lauf se. Ken.
lef ne. Sc. +lof.
lof m. Yks.
lof wm. Sc. +lof.
lof m. Cum. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +lof, nw. Lan. +lof.
lof n. Cum.
lof s. Sc., me. Nhb. +lof, se. Nhb. +lof, s. Dur. ne. Yks., e. & se. Yks. +lof.
lof se. Nhb.
lof ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Nhb., Lei. +lof.
lof n. Stf. w. War. Sus., but w. Sus. lof.
- lof I. Ma. me. Wil. Dor.*
lof sw. Lan. +lof, nw. Der. m. Shr.
lof se. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. s. Sur. w. Sus.
lof Inv. sa. & wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw. Yks., sm. Lan. +lof, sw. Lan. n. Der., Rut. +lof, lof, Lei. n. & e. Dev.
lov w. Wil. e. & w. Som.
lof ne. Der. Rut. e. Suf.
lof e. se. sw. & ea. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. & s. Lan. Bdf. w. Hrt. nw. Wil.
lof wm. & s. Stf. ne. Nrf.
lof s. Lin. Rut.
Lobster, 276.
Lock, 340, 378.
Loft, 84, 279—*loft ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s. Stf.*
lof I. Ma. w. Som.
loft se. Ken. +loft.
loft nw. Som.
lof Dor. e. Dev.
loft Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf.
loft se. Ken. Sus. ne. Wil.
loft Lth. Peb.
Loin, 213—*lain Abd. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. m. Shr. Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Sus. Dor., but e. Dor. loin.*
lain em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. ne. Shr. s. Sus.
loin ne. Sc., but Abd. lain, sm. Sc. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. lain, nw. Der. s. Sur. w. Sus.
loin Inv. s. Ayr. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw. Yks. +loin, e. Yks., m. Yks. +loin, se. & sw. Yks. n. Stf. nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Loin (contd.)—

lōin nnw. & snw. Yks. a. Lin.*luin* m. Yks.*lwin* nw. Oxf. n. Ken. me. & w.

Wil. e. Dor. e. Dev.

lwin I. W.

London, 301.

Long, *adj.*, 32, 274—*lay* Or. I. ne.& sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *lōy*, sm. Sc.

Peb. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. nm. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., a. Lan. + *long*,*lūy*.*lāy* w. Frf. e. Per.*lāy* nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *lāy*,

s. Sc.

lay Sh. I.*long* sw. Yks. + *luy*, es. Yks. m. Lan.,I. "a. + *lūy*, n. Stf. + *lūyg*, n.nw. m. & s. Lin., Rut. + *luy*, Lei.+ *lūy*, m. Nhp. w. & s. War. n.Wor. + *lūy*, n. Hrf. + *luy*, s. Oxf.m. Bck., Bdf. + *luy*, se. Hrt. ne.

Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

me. & w. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. + *lōy*, Dev., but nw. Dev.*luy*, Cor.*long* s. Lan., s. Stf. + *lūyg*.*lōy* wm. Sc. Dor. w. Som.*luy* sw. Yks. Rut.*lūy* s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. Flt. n. &

nw. Der. Not. Lei. ne. & m.

Nhp. e. w. & s. War. n. & s.

Wor. ne. Shr.

lūyg em. sm. se. & sw. Lan., ms.Lan. + *lūyh*, n. wm. & s. Stf.Der., but n. & nw. Der. *lūy*, se.

Shr.

lūyh ms. Lan.*luy* m. Shr. Glo. n. Hrf. Bdf. nw.

Dev.

Look, 169, 249, 340—*liuk* me.Nhb. + *lūh*, se. Nhb. + *liuk*, *ljuk*,*lūh*, n. Dur. + *lūh*, m. Cum., Wr.ne. Yks. + *lūh*, nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. + *lūh*, se. Yks. + *lūh*, sw.Yks. + *lūh*, em. Lan., n. Stf. + *lūh*,*lūh*, Lei. + *lūh*, nw. Hrt. Sus.,but e. Sus. *lūh*, w. Sus. *lūh*.*liuk* se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. Wm.

ne. e. m. & se. Yks., nw. Lan. +

lūh.*ljuk* ne. Sc. + *ljuk*, se. Nhb.*ljuk* ne. Sc.*lūh* sn. & nm. Sc. Uls. se. & s. Nhb.

n. Dur., n. Cum. n. & s. Lan. +

lūh, I. Ma. Flt., em. Stf. + *lūh*,sw. Nhp., e. War. + *lūh*, s. Wor.

n. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. s. Oxf. n.

Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb., but n.

Cmb. *lūh*, Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. Ken.

e. Sus. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. n.

& s. Dev. w. Cor.

lūh Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & me. Nhb.

n. Cum. snw. & sw. Yks. n. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. Chs. em.

& s. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *lūh*,nw. Der. + *lūh*, Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. e. War. ne. Shr. s. Pem. s.

Sur. w. Sus.

lūh nw. Lan. Chs., but w. Chs. *lūh*,n. Stf. nw. Der., e. Der. + *lūh*,

w. Der. s. War. n. Wor.

lūh Or. I. + *lūh*, wm. Sc. Ayr. w.

Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Cmb.

lūh n. Stf. ne. & e. Der.*lūh* w. Som.*lūh* Or. I. s. Sc.*lūh* e. & sw. Dev.*Loom*, 162, 163—*lim* n. Ayr. +*lām*, s. Ayr. Ant.*lūm* m. Cum. sw. Yks. em. Lan.

n. & s. Stf.

lūm Wm.*lūm* ne. Sc.*lūm* Inv. Lth. s. Nhb. n. Dur. n.

- sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Der. s.Lei. s.Oxf. sc.Ken.
me.Wil.
lüm se.Lan.
lām w.Frf. e.Per.
lām Kcb. w.Som.
lām Edb.
lām n.Ayr. Peb. n.Nhb. e.Dev.
Lord, 120, 244—*lād* se.Lan. + *lād*,
s.War. s.Wor. e.Hrf. se.Ken.
Sus., but w.Sus. *lād*, w.Wil.
Dor. nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
lord Inv., ne.Sc. + *lōrd*, sw.Nhb.,
n.Cum. + *lward*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks. + *lurd*.
lord n.Dur. e.Yks., se.Yks. + *lurd*,
sw.Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Rut.
ne.Nrf., w.Som. + *lōd*, *lōrd*.
lōd s.Nhb. n. se. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
n. & s.Stf. nw.Der. n. & nw.
Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf. w.
Som.
lōrd I.Ma. + *lurd*.
lōrd w.Som.
lōrd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. &
wm.Sc. Kcb.
lurd m.Cum. Wm. snw. & se.
Yks.
lurd s.Sc. me.Nhb.
lurd I.Ma.
lōd s.Sur. w.Sus.
lward n.Cum.
Loose, 92, 427, 429, 432—*lūs* n.
& s.Stf.
lois sw.Yks., sm.Lan. + *lōs*, *lūs*,
s.Lan.
los ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +
lōs, Peb. Nhb. n. & m.Cum.
Wm., em.Lan. + *lōs*, I.Ma., e.
Dev. + *lūs*.
lōs Dor.
lōs se.Lan.
lōs m.Shr.
lōs Ayr. Ant.
lōs Edb. Kcb. em. & sm.Lan., sw.
Lan. + *lūs*, s.Cha., n.Der. + *lūs*,
ne.Der.
lūs n. sm. & sw.Lan.
lūs Inv. Lth. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
s.Oxf. Ken.
lūs Sus. e.Dev.
Lost, 82—*lōst* se.Ken. Dor.
los I.Ma., e.Dev. + *lōst*.
lost Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
e.Per. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *lōst*,
Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin.
Lei. Oxf.
lōst em. & s.Lan. se.Hrt. Lon.
Sus. Som. e.Dev.
lōst Ayr. Lth. Kcb. Ant.
lūst s.Sc.
Loud, 172.
Lounge, 225, 323.
Louse, 171, 172, 381—*lais* s.Cha.,
nw.Der. + *laus*.
laus snw.Yks. + *lūs*, ea.Yks. n.
Lan. n. & nw.Der. Lei.
laus n.Stf.
lōs sw.Yks. + *lōs*, s.Lan. + *lūs*.
lōs sw. ms. & s.Lan.
leus s.Lin. se.Ken. e.Sus.
leus sw.Yks.
lous I.Ma.
lus Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
wm. & s.Sc. Ant.
lūs ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.
Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
lous s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *leus*, me. & w.Wil.,
e.Dev. *lōs*.
lus ne.Dev.
lūs e.Dev.
Love, 97, 249, 279—*liuv* n. & m.
Cum. + *liuv*.

Love (contd.)—

ljuv se.Nhb.+*luv*.*lov* ne.Sc.+*lov*, Uls., I.Ma.+*lpu*,
n.Der. m.Shr. Dor. e.Dev.*lpu* Lth.+*lov*, I.Ma.*lov* Or.I.*luv* n. se. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur. n.

& m.Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sw.

& em.Lan. n. & a.Stf. n. & nw.

Lin., a.Lin.+*lpu*, Rut., Lei.+*luv*, m.Bck.+*lov*.*la* a.Ayr. Peb.*lav* a.Lin.*luf* se.Lan.*luv* m. sw. & m.Lan. a.Cha.

Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. ne.Shr.

lov ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,but Lth. *lpu*, Peb. *la*, Wm.Sc.,a.Sc.+*lov*, nw.Der. a.Oxf. m.

Bck. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ken.

Sus. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

lav a.Sc.*lav* Sh.I.**Low**, *adj.*, 128, 249, 348—*lau* se.
Ken.*la* a.Sc.+*lpx*, *liux*, n. & me.Nhb.,se.Nhb.+*la*, a.Nhb. n.Dur.,Cum.+*lp*, but n.Cum. *lov*, Wm.nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*lou*, n.

& nw.Lan.

la w.Wil.*lrix* Ant.*lpx* Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*lpx*, sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*la*, em.Sc.,wm.Sc.+*la*, sm. & a.Sc.*liux* a.Sc.*lpx* ne.Sc.*lof* m.Yks.*lou* snw. & sw.Yks. em.Lan.,Lei.+*la*, m.Nhp. a.Oxf.*loo* n.Cum. m.Yks. Dev., but n.& nw.Dev. *lp*.*lp* Cum. ne. & se.Yks. I.Ma., n.& n.Lin.+*la*, Dor., but e.
Dor. *la*, Som. n. & nw.Dev.*lou* e.Suf.*lo* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. se. &

sw.Nhb. a.Dur. sm. se. sw. &

a.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.

n. nw. & a.Lin. Lei. m.Shr.

Sus. e.Dor.

lon Glo. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.**Lowmer**, 398.**Lowmost**, 398.**Lunge**, 323.**Made**, 43, 44, 45, 249, 339—*mad* ne.Sc.+*med*.*maid* se.Ken.*mud* ne.Nrf.*med* ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*mid*, butn.Ayr. *mid*, n. em. & a.Lan.Sus., but e.Sus. *med*, e.Som.*meid* Ant. m.Nhp., m.Bck.+*med*, *mid*.*med* n.Cum. m. & se.Yks.+*mid*.

sw. & m.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. sw.

Nhp. a.War. w.Wor. a.Oxf.

m.Bck. e.Suf. e.Sus., Dor.+

mid, w.Som. sw.Dev.*mid* w.Frf. e.Per.+*mid*, wm.Sc.

a.Ayr.

mid Or.I.+*mid*, *mid*, Inv. w.

Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb., a.Nhb.+*mid*, *mjed*, sm.

se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. a.Stf. n.

ne. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. me.

Wil. Som., but nw.Som. *mid*,e.Som. *med*, w.Som. *med*.*miad* m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.

Lan.

mid a.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*mjed*, sw. & a.Nhb. a.Dur. n.

Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks..

Glo.+*mid*, m.Bck. nw. & w.

Wil. Dor. nw.Som.

mid Or.I.

mid Or.I. m.Cha. Glo.

mjd se. & a.Nhb. n.Dur.

Ma, 398.

Maid, 48—*maid* a.Pem. Glo., ne.

Nrf. + *maid*, se.Ken. nw. & w.

Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. + *maid*,
e. & w.Som.

maid m.Nhp., e.Dor. + *maid*, a.
Som.

maid Ant., n. & m.Bck. + *maid*,
ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Dev., sw.
Dev. + *maid*.

maid e.Yks., m.Yks. + *maid*, se.
Yks. n.Stf. Lin. a.Oxf. n. &
m.Bck. a.Sur. Sus. sw.Dev.

maid s.Sc.

maid Sc., but s.Sc. *maid*, se. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.Der.
Rut. Lei. n.Ken. e.Cor.

maid m.Yks. I.W.

maid a.Cha.

Main, 48—*main* a.Pem. se.
Ken. Wil., but w.Wil. + *main*,
Dor. w.Som.

main e.Som.

main w.Wil. + *main*.

main Ant. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.
Sus.

main ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mēn*,
sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks. +
mēn, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.

mēn s.Sc.

mēn Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
n. & m.Cum. Wm. nw. & se.
Yks. Lan. I.Ma. a.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. nw.Som.

mēn s.Dur.

mēn a.Cha. Lei.

Make, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,
429—*maik* Lon. se.Ken.

mak Sh.I. + *mak*, Or.I. Cai. ne.

su. nm. em. & wm.Sc., sm.

Sc. + *mak*, but Kcb. *mek*,

Uls. + *mek*, *mēk*, a.Dur., Cum.

+ *mek*, but n.Cum. + *miek*, *mish*,

n.Wm. + *mek*, w.Wm., a.Wm.

+ *mek*, Yks., but w.Yks. *mē*,

ms.Yks. + *mes*, nw.Lan. + *miah*,

em.Lan. + *mek*, *mē*, se.Lan.,

ms.Lan. + *mēk*, a.Lan. + *mek*,

mēk, a.Stf. + *mek*, n. ne. & nw.

Der. + *mē*, e. & w.Der., n.Lin.

+ *mak*, sw.Lin. n.Lei. e.War.,

Shr. + *mek*, *mē*, but ne.Shr. +

mēk.

mak sm.Sc.

mak Sh.I.

mēk a.Dev.

mēk m.Nhp. + *mēk*, se.Hrt. +

mish, ne.Nrf., Ess. + *mēk*.

mek Kcb. n.Ir., but Uls. + *mak*,

mēk, Cum. n. & a.Wm. n. m.

em. & a.Lan. a.Stf. a.Not., s.

Lin. + *mesh*, Rut. Lei., but n.

Lei. *mak*, sw.Nhp. + *mesh*,

War., but e.War. *mak*, w.

War. *mesh*, *mish*, a.War. *mesh*,

Shr. e.Som., w.Som. + *mesh*,

e.Dev., sw.Dev. + *mesh*.

mes ms.Yks.

mesh n.Stf. + *mē*, *mēk*, n. nw. &

a.Lin. sw.Nhp., w.War. + *mish*,

a.War. a.Wor. a.Oxf., m.Bck.

+ *mish*, Bdf. w.Hrt., e.Suf. +

mēk, n.Ken. + *mish*, e.Sus.

Dor., but e.Dor. *mish*, w.Som.,

n.Dev. + *mēk*, sw.Dev.

mē w.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan.

mek, nw.Lan. *mak*, *miah*, m.

Lan. *mek*, em.Lan. + *mak*, *mek*.

sm.Lan. *mēk*, se.Lan. *mak*,

sw.Lan. *mēk*, ms.Lan. *mak*,

mēk, a.Lan. *mak*, *mek*, *mēk*,

Make (contd.)—

Cha., but m.Cha. *māh*, s.Cha. +
māh, *māh*, n.Stf. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not., but s.Not. *māh*,
Lin., but n.Lin. *māh*, *māh*,
nw.Lin. *māh*, sw.Lin. *māh*,
s.Lin. *māh*, *māh*, Shr.

māh Inv. Uls. sm. sw. ms. & s.
Lan. I.Ma. m.Cha., s.Cha. +
māh, *māh*, n. & wm.Stf. s.Der.
m.Nhp. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *māh*,
e.Oxf. nw.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.
Suf. Esa. s.Sur. Sus., but e.
Sus. *māh*, n. & nw.Dev.

māh ne.Wm. nw.Lan.

māh n.Cum. + *māh*.

māh s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +
māh, sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *māh*,
n.Cum. m.Wm. w.War. e.
Hrf., Glo. + *māh*, nw.Oxf. m.
Bck. se.Hrt. n.Ken. I.W.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.
māh s.Cha., ne.Shr. + *māh*, *māh*,
Glo. sm.Hmp.

māh se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

Malign, 270.

Malt, 39, 253—*māh* s.Ayr. + *māh*,
Ant. s.Nhb. w.Dur.

māh w.Som.

māh Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
Ayr. n.Nhb.

māh Lth. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

māh sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s.
Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

māh n.Cum.

māh me.Wil. Dor. Som., but w.
Som. *māh*.

māh Ayr., but s.Ayr. *māh*, *māh*,
Edb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. s.Cha.
Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. Sus.

māh sw.Nhb.

Man, 30, 381—*man* Sh. & Or.I.
Cai., ne.Sc. + *man*, sn.Sc. w.

Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.
man, *man*, Peb. *man*, wm.Sc.
+ *man*, Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw. &
s.Nhb. Dur., but e.Dur. *man*,
n.Cum. + *man*, e. & m.Cum.
Wm. nw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw.
Yks. + *man*, n.Lan., m. & em.
Lan. + *man*, I.Ma., but n.I.Ma.
+ *man*, n.Der. + *man*, Lin. Lei.,
s.War. + *man*, nw. & s.Oxf.,
n.Bck. Bdf. + *man*, e.Suf. +
man, Sus., but e.Sus. *man*,
w.Sus. *man*.

man Lth. + *man*, Peb., m.Bck. +
man, e.Sus.

man ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *man*, Lth. s.Sc., Uls. +
man, but Ant. *man*, n.I.Ma. +

man.

man Uls.

man ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. s.Sur.
w.Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Dev. w.
Cor.

man se.Ken.

man w.Som.

man e.Dur. n.Cum. n. sw. & ms.
Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *man*,
m. & em.Lan. + *man*, Chs. Dnb.
Stf. Der., but n.Der. + *man*,
Nhp. e. w. & s.War. Wor. Shr.
Hrf. Glo. n. & m.Bck. Bdf. n.
Wil.

Mane, 43, 44, 45, 249—*man* se.
Ken. Dor.

man n.Lan. ne.Nrf. Sus. Som.,
but nw.Som. *man*.

man Ant.

man sw.Nhb. m.Yks., se.Yks.
+ *man*, sw.Yks. Lin. n.Stf. w.
& s.War. s.Oxf., m.Bck. + *man*,
w.Hrt.

man w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
n.Ayr. *man*.

mfn Or.I. Inv. Beh. Abd. Ayr.
 I.th. Edb. Kch., s.Nhb.+*mion*,
 n.Dur. w.Wm. m. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der.,
 Lei.+*mfn*, n.Shr. me.Wil. sw.
 Dev.
mian m.Cum. sw.Wm. nw.Yks.
 nw.Lan.
mion n.Cum.
mion s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*mion*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. &
 se.Yks. m.Bck. nw.Som.
mfn Lei.
mion se.Nhb.
Mange, 206.
Many, 42, 231, 350—*mani* Inv.+
meni, sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*meni*,
moni, snw.Yks.+*moni*, I.Ma.
 +*meni*, Lei.+*meni*, *moni*,
meni me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *mini*.
meni w.Der.+*moni*.
meni Inv., s.Ayr.+*moni*, e.Cum.+
moni, m.Cum. Wm. nnw.Yks.,
 se.Yks. n.Lan. + *moni*, nw.
 Lan., em.Lan. + *moni*, I.Ma.
 s.Cha. n.Stf., ne.Der.+*moni*,
 Lin. Lei. s.War. n.Hrf. e. &
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n. & se.
 Ken. Sus. Som., but e.Som.
mini, w.Som. *mini*, *muni*,
 Dev.
mfn s.Stf. Rut.+*moni*, m.Nhp.
 n.Shr. n.Bck.
mini Or.I. e.Dor. e.Som., w.
 Som.+*muni*.
mini nw.Der.
moni Beh., Abd.+*moni*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
moni Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. *moni*,
 Abd.+*moni*, Lth. me. se. sw.
 & s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. +
moni, e.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.

& e.Yks., m.Yks.+*muni*, se. &
 sw.Yl. Lan., but n. & em.
 Lan.+*muni*, e. & s.Stf. n. ne.
 e. w. & s.Der. Rut. Lei. e. &
 w.War. ne.Shr. Glo.
mfn em.Sc., but Lth. *moni*,
 Edb. *muni*, Peb. *moni*, w.
 Sc.+*muni*, but n.Ayr. *moni*,
 s.Sc. n.Cum.
muni m.Yks.
muni Ant.
moni n.Ayr. Peb.
moni w.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
moni, s.Ayr.+*muni*, Edb. w.
 Som.
moni Uls., but Ant. *muni*.
Marble, 234, 276.
March, 367.
Mare, 63—*maxr* Shr., but n. &
 m.Shr. *mā(r)*, ne.Shr. *mā(r)*,
 e.Oxf.
mā(r) Flt. n. & m.Shr. Oxf., but
 e.Oxf. *maxr*, s.Oxf. *maxr*, ne.
 Cmb.
mā(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.
maxr nnw.Yks.+*mā(r)*.
maxr s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*mā(r)*, sw.
 Yks. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 Stf. n.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. s.Wor. s.Oxf.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor.+*mā(r)*, Som., but nw.
 Som. *mā(r)*, e.Dev.
mā Sh.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*mā*, sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. me.Nhb.
mā(r) m.Cum.
mā(r) s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
 nnw. snw. e. m. & se.Yks. n.
 & nw.Lan. w.Sc. Stf. ne.Shr.
 Sur., e.Dor.+*mā(r)*, nw.Som.
 sw.Dev.
mā s.Sc.+*mā*, n.Cum. Wm.
 I.Ma.

Mare (contd.)—*mir* Ayr. + *mir*, s.Sc.*mir* ne. & wm.Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc.

Edb. Peb. Ant. se. & sw.Nhb.

mīr sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Mark, 340.****Marl, 298.****Marrow, 23, 229, 349—*mar***

nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

mar, Lth.*mar* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *mdr*, s.Ayr.+ *mor*, Peb. Kcb. Ula. sw. &

s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.

n. & em.Lan., sm.Lan. + *mor*,se. sw. & s.Lan., l.Ma. + *mdr*,

Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.

mdr Edb.*mdr* n.Ayr. l.Ma.*mar* Dor. Som. s.Dev.*mā* se.Ken.*mor* s.Ayr. + *mar*.*mar* sm.Lan.**Marry, 198.****Mason, 204, 233, 249—*ma***
se.Ken.*ma* Ant. m.Nhp.*ma* Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.*ma* n.Cum. + *ma*, sw.Yks. n.

Stf. s.War. Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.

Sus. Dor.

ma w.Frf. e.Per.*ma* Inv. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.,s.Nhb. + *ma*, *mj*, n.Dur.+ *mj*, m.Cum., se.Yks. +*ma*, Lan., but s.Lan. + *ma*,

l.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.

Lei. m.Shr.

ma Wm. nw.Yks.*ma* n.Cum.*ma* me. & s.Nhb. m. & se.Yks.

s.Lan. e.Dor. w.Wil.

mj s.Nhb. n.Dur.**Mate, 198.****Master, 208—*ma*** s.Stf. +*ma*, Shr., but se.Shr.*ma*, m.Shr. *mā*.*mā* w.Cor. + *mā*.*mā* me.Wil. + *ma*, w.

Cor.

ma s.Cha. s.Stf. n.Der. ne.

Shr. e.Sus.

ma ne.Sc., but Bnff. *mā*,

nm.Sc.

ma sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Glo. me.Wil. w.Som. s.Dev.

mā n.Dur. sm.Lan. m.Shr.,e.Hrf. + *mā*.*mā* Bnff.*mā* n. & e.Hrf. nw.Som.**Mate, 43, 44, 45, 249—*ma*** e.Ken. + *ma*, se.Ken.*ma* Ess. + *ma*.*mā* ne.Nrf., sw.Dev. + *ma*.*ma* s.Stf. + *mā*, e.War., n.Bck.+ *mā*, Bdf., nw.Hrt. + *ma*,*mā*, se.Hrt. + *ma*, Hnt. Ess.*ma* wm.Sc. + *mā*, nw.Nrf. n.

Dev.

ma me. & sw.Nhb. + *mā*, e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. + *mā*, *mā*, sw.

Yks. n.Stf. Lin., w.War. +

mā, n.Hrf., e.Oxf. + *mā*, s.Oxf.

se.Brks. m.Bck. nw. w. & se.

Hrt. e.Suf., n.Ken. + *mā*, e.Ken. s.Sur., Sus. + *mā*, Dor.,but e.Dor. *mā*, w.Som. sw.

Dev. e.Cor.

mā w.Frf. e.Per.*mā* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.

me. se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.

Dur. + *mā*, n. & m.Cum. Wm.

nw. & se.Yks. Lan. l.Ma. w.

Cha. s.Stf. n. nw. & w.Der.

Not. Rut. Lei. e. & w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. m. & s.Cmb.
 mist ne. & se.Yks. w.War. nw.
 Oxf.n.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. l.W.
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
 mit Sh.l.
 mit Cha.
 mist s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Matter, 323.
 Maw, 49, 348—mit Abd. me. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur. Bk. Dor.
 md
 meng sw Vrs.
 mnlv.wm.Sc.Ayr. l.L.m.Cum.
 Wm. e. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
 mō, sw. & s.Lan. l.Ma. n.Stf.
 n.Der. Lin. s.Lei. s.Oxf.
 mō se.Nhb. em.Lan.
 May, 7, 48—ma s.Nrf., e.Suf.+
 mri.
 main.& e.Hrf., Glo.+mī, s.Pem.
 se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.
 s.Dev.
 mai m.Nhp. e.Som.
 mā m.Cum., nnw.Yks.+mā, n.
 Lan. s. & nw.Der.
 mai s.Sc.+mī, Ant. s.Stf. s.Lei.
 sw.Nhp. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+mī.
 e.Suf. n.Dev.
 masw.Nhb.se. & sw.Yks.n. Stf.
 Lin. w.Hrt.
 mī Or.l. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. me. se.
 & s.Nhb. Dur. n.Cum. w. & s.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.
 em.se.sw.& s.Lan.l.Ma.s.Stf.
 Rut., Lei.+mī, but s.Lei. mai,
 n.Shr. m.Bck. n.Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil.
 mis m.Yks.
 mī m. & s.Cha. Lei. Glo. ne.Nrf.
 [The unstressed forms are *me*,
mī, rarely *ma*.]

Maso—mais se. Ken.

me m. & *se*. Yks. *se*. Lan. *n*. Stf.
nw. Lin. *a*. Oxf. *e*. Suf. *e*. Sus.
e. Dev.
mids Sc. *a*. Nhb. *n*. Dur. *m*. Cum.
Wm. *n*. *em*. & *sw*. Lan. *i*. Ma.
a. Stf. *n*. Der., Rut. + *mids*, *ae*.
Nrf.
mids *e*. Yks. *w*. Wil. *nw*. Som.
mids Rut.
Me, 131, 233, 403—*mei* *a*. Sc., *a*.
Nhb. + *mi*, *n*. Cum., *ne*. *nw*.
& *naw*. Yks. + *mi*, *snw*. Yks.,
m. nm. & *sm*. Yks. + *mi*, *se*. Lan.
m. *w*. & *a*. Cha. *n*. & *e*. Stf.,
em. Stf. + *mi*, *w*. Stf. *ne*. *e*. *w*. &
a. Der., Lei. + *mi*, *m*. Nhp. *ne*.
Shr. *e*. Suf.
mi Sh. & Or. *i*. Cal. Inv. *ne*. & *sn*.
Sc. *w*. Frf. *e*. Per. *em*. *wm*. &
sm. Sc. Ant. *nne*. *sw*. & *a*. Nhb.
n. Dur. *m*. & *w*. Cum. Wm. *n*.
ne. *nw*. *naw*. *e*. *m*. nm. *sm*.
w. *sw*. *ea*. & *a*. Yks. *n*. *nw*. *m*.
em. *sw*. & *a*. Lan. *i*. Ma. *e*. Cha.
em. *wm*. & *a*. Stf. *nw*. Der. Not.
Lin. Lei. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. Brks. Bdf. *e*. Hrt. *ne*. & *a*.
Nrf. Ken. Hmp. *me*. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.
[The unstressed forms are *mi*,
ms, rarely *me*.]
Meadow, 135, 229—*me* *sw*.
Nhb., Dur. Wm. + *mids*, Yks.
Lan. *i*. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der. Lin.
Rut. Lei. Shr. Oxf. Ken. Sus.
me. Wil. *e*. Dev.
mids *w*. Frf. *e*. Per.
mids *n*. Ayr.
mids Kcb. *e*. Suf. *w*. Som.
mids Lth. Edb.
mids *a*. Ayr. Peb. Ant. *a*. Nhb.
Dur. Wm.

Meagre, 323.

Meal = flour, 59, 60—*māl* Dor., but e. Dor. + *mīl*.

meil Ant. + *mīl*, sw. & ma. Yks., em. Lan. + *mīl*, sm. sw. ma. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

mīl se. Lan. Sus. w. Som. e. Dev.

mīl ne. Sc. + *mīl*, but Bch. Abd.

mīl, w. Frf. e. Per.

mīl nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *mīl*, s. Ayr. + *mīl*, *mīl*, Kcb. + *mīl*, Uls., but Ant. *meil*, *mīl*, I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. Shr. nw. Dev.

mīl ne. Sc. em. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. w. Wil.

mīl n. & s. Ayr. + *mīl*, Kcb. s. Sc.

mīl Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. Lan. s. Lei.

n. Ken. e. Dor.

Meal = repast, 131, 132—*meil*

Ant. sm. & sw. Lan. n. Stf.

mīl Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

mīl n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. I. Ma. m. Shr.

mīl m. Cum. Wm.

mīl s. Sc. n. Nhb. sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

mīl Inv. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum. n. Der. s. Lei. s. Nrf. me. Wil.

Mean, v., 137, 138, 249, 428, 433—

mēn Dor., but e. Dor. *mēn*, *mīn*.

mein Ant., nnw. & snw. Yks. + *mīn*, n. Stf. Lei., but s. Lei.

mīn.

mein s. Chs.

mein e. Suf.

mēn Uls., but Ant. *mein*, I. Ma. s. Stf., Rut. + *mīn*, n. & s. Wor.

m. Shr. w. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Sus.

me. Wil., e. Dor. + *mīn*, e. & w. Som. nw. sw. & s. Dev.

mīn ne. e. nnw. snw. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *mīn*, sw. Yks. n. m.

em. sm. se. sw. ma. & s. Lan.

n. & nw. Der. Lin. s. War. s.

Oxf. w. Wil. e. Dor. nw. Som.

mīn Sh. I., ne. Sc. + *mīn*, w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. n. Cum.

mīn Inv. ne. sn. wm. & sm. Sc.

Lth. Edb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

se. Yks. ne. Der. Rut. s. Lei. n.

Hrf. se. Ken.

mīn e. Oxf.

Mean, adj., 137, 138, 428, 433—

mein Ant. + *mīn*, n. Stf. Sus.

mein Dor.

mēn I. Ma. s. Stf.

mīn sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan. nw. Lin.

mīn w. Frf. e. Per., Ayr. + *mīn*, Kcb.

mīn Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.

Wm. es. Yks. s. Lan. n. Der.

s. Lei. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Meant, 140—*ment* Inv., n. Ayr.

Lth. + *mīnt*, Nhb. Dur. Wm.

Yks., em. Lan. + *ment*, sw. &

s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Lei. Oxf. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

mīnt ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.

mīnt n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n. & m. Cum.

ment em. Lan.

Measles, 220—*maels* sw. Yks. + *maels*.

maels e. Dor.

māels wm. Stf.

- meals* Ant.
meals n.Stf. e.Suf.
meals Kcb. n. me. & se.Nhb. s.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. ne.
 nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+
meals, sw.Yks.n.nw.&s.Lan.,
 Lei.+*meals*, but s.Lei. *meals*.
meals s.Ayr. + *meals*, se.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. Lei. w. & s.War.
 n. & ne.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 me.Wil., w.Wil. + *meals*, e.
 Som. n. & sw.Dev.
meals e. m. & se.Yks. em. & sw.
 Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
 e.Dev.
meals Inv., ne.Sc.+*meals*, w.
 Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. + *meals*,
 Edb. Peb. s.Nhb. n.Dur.
meals w.Sc., but n.Ayr.+*meals*,
 s.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n. & nw.Der.
 s.Lei. se.Ken.
meals ne.Sc.
meals Lth.
Measure, 325.
Meat, 59, 60—*meat* Dor.+*meat*.
meat Ant.+*meat*, nnw.Yks.+*meat*,
 sw. & ms.Yks., n. & em.Lan.+
meat, sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan., n.
 Stf.+*meat*, s.Stf.+*meat*, e.Der.
 m. & sw.Nhp., w.War. m.
 Bck.+*meat*.
meat ne.Sc., but Bch. *meat*, Abd.
meat, *meat*, e.Yks.+*meat*, Rut.+
meat, *meat*, e.Suf.
meat Abd.+*meat*, w.Frf. e.Per.
meat Sh.I., sm.Sc.+*meat*, Uls., but
 Ant. *meat*, *meat*, se.Lan.+*meat*,
 I.Ma. Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.
 Der.+*meat*, nw.Der. Rut., Lei.
 +*meat*, n. w. & s.War. n.Wor.
 n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*meat*, nw.Oxf.
 +*meat*, m.Bck. Nrf., s.Sur. e.
 & w.Sus.+*meat*, nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor. w.Som. n. & nw.Dev.
 Cor.
meat nw.Lan.+*meat*.
meat Wm.+*meat*, ne. nnw. snw.
 e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*meat*, n.
 nw. em. & se.Lan. Lin. nw.
 & s.Oxf. Bdf. Hnt.
meat Ayr.+*meat*, Kcb. s.Sc.
meat Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. & wm.
 Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc., but Kcb.
meat, Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. se.Yks. n. & em.Stf. ne.
 & w.Der. Not. Rut. Lei. ne.
 Shr. n.Hrf. e. & se.Ken. s.
 Sur. e. & w.Sus.
Meek, 191.
Meet, 142, 429—*meet* nnw.Yks.
 +*meet*, snw.Yks. n. & em.Stf.,
 Lei.+*meet*.
meet e.Suf. w.Dor.
meet ne.Nrf. me.Wil. sw.Dev.
meet n.Dev. w.Cor.
meet m.Yks.+*meet*, s.Oxf. e.Dor.
meet Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 Ayr.+*meet*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum.
 +*meet*, I.Ma.
meet Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Ayr.
 Lth. Uls. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. m. se. sw.
 & es.Yks. Lan. n. & nw.Der.
 nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp.
 ne.Shr. Ken. w.Wil. s.Som.
Melt, 52.
Men, 55—*men* s.Sc.
men Sh.I. Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
 em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but
 m.Yks. *men*, Lan. Cha., I.Ma.
 +*men*, Stf. Der. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Shr. Hrf. Oxf. Bdf. Ken.
 Sus. Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+
men, s.Som. n.Dev. Cor.
men e. & w.Som.

Men (contd.)—

min m.Yks. I.Ma. ne.Cmb. ne.
 & s.Nrf. Suf. Ess., e.Dor. +
men.

Mend, 209, 428, 429.

Merchant, 367.

Mercy, 210.

Merry, 112, 231—*mari* me.Nhb.
 +*mori*, se. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.
 +*mori*.

mari e.Suf.

niəri se.Ken.

meri w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc.

meri Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

mori, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. e. & se.Yks. n.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

miri Kcb.

miri ne.Sc. + *mori*, but Beh.

Abd. *miri*, sm.Sc., but s.

Ayr. *meri*, Kcb. *miri*, Ant.

mori me. & s.Nhb.

muri m.Yks.

muri Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. Brks.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

miri Beh. Abd.

meri n.Ayr. nw.Cum. Wm. nnw.

snw. & sw.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

n.Der.

Met, 143—*met* Sc. Irel. & Eng.,
 but n. & nw.Dev. w.Cor. *mit*.

Meuse, 323.

Mice, 176, 379—*mais* ne.Sc., but
 Beh. Abd. *mais*, Ayr. + *mais*,
 Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.
 Yks., but e.Yks. *mais*, m.Yks.
mās, se.Yks. *mais*, n.nw. & sw.
 Lan. n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor. m.
 Shr. s.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus. n.
 Dev.

mās m.Yks. sm.Lan.

mais m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +

mais, s.Lan. s.Lin., Rut. +
mais, Lei. me.Nhp. s.War.

mais n.Cum.

mais sm. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Uls.,
 but Ant. *mais*, me. se. sw. &
 s.Nhb. Dur. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.
 s.Chs., n.Stf. + *mais*, nw.Der.
mais Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb. s.Sc.

mās Glo., Bdf. + *mais*, Cmb. +
mān, Nrf., Suf. + *mān*, Ess.
 Ken. Sur., but s.Sur. *mais*,
 Sus., but w.Sus. *mais*, Dev.
 + *mās*, but n.Dev. *mais*.

mās Dev.

mān Cmb. Suf.

mais se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.
 Bdf.

mais sw.Nhp. w.Hrt. me. & w.
 Wil. Dor.

Mickle, 339, 392.

Midge, 109, 353—*midg* w.Frf.
 e.Per. s.Sc.

midg ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *midg*.

midg Inv. Beh. Abd. wm.Sc.

Ayr., Edb. + *midg*, Kcb. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.

snw. e. m. se. ea. & ms.Yks.

Lan. Chs. I.Ma. Stf. Der.

Lin. Lei. Oxf. Suf. se.Ken.

Dor. e.Dev.

mig sw.Yks.

midg sn.Sc.

midg Lth. Edb.

Midwife, 247.

Might, sb., 77, 358—*maixt* Sh.
 & Or.I.

maixt s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum. +
maixt, Wm., nnw. & snw.Yks.
 + *maixt*, ea.Yks. s.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
maixt em.Lan., s.Lan. + *maixt*, nw.
 Der. Rut. s.Lei. m.Nhp.

- mæixt* s.Sc.
mæit n.Cum.
mæxt w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but
 n.Ayr. *mæxt*, sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. Kcb. *mæxt*.
meit me.Nhb. s.Dur. nnw. snw.
 e. & sc. Yks. l.Ma.
mæixt ne.Sc., but Bch. *mæxt*,
 Abd. *mæxt*, *mæxt*.
mæxt Abd.+*mæxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb.
mæit se. & sw.Nhb. m.Cum. m.
 Yks., sw.Yks.+*mæit*, m. sw. &
 s.Lan., n.Stf.+*mæit*.
moit se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei.,
 but s.Lei. *mæit*, se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus.
mæit (rare) sw.Yks.
mæxt sn.Sc.
mæit w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
mæxt Bch. Abd. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
mæit ne.Nrf.
Mild, 73, 307—*mail* l.Ma. e.Dev.
maild Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb. n.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. n. &
 sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
maild sm.Lan.
maild em. se. & s.Lan. s.Lei.
mail n. & s.Ayr. + *maild*.
maild n. & s.Ayr. sw.Nhb.
maild Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb.
mild sw.Yks.
maild n.Stf. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
maild me.Wil. Dor. Dev., but e.
 Dev. *mail*, Cor.
maild w.Som.
Mile, 196, 306, 382—*mail* Sh. &
 Or.I., Ayr. + *mail*, Lth. Edb.,
 s.Nhb.+*mail*, n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., e. &
 sc.Yks. + *mail*, sw. & es.Yks.,
 n.Lan. + *mail*, nw. & sw.Lan.
 l.Ma. e.Stf. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.
maild n.Cum. + *mail*, w.Wil. +
 maild.
maild w.Som.+*maild*.
mail ne. e. se. & m.Yks. sm. ms.
 & s.Lan.
mail Ant. n. & em.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw. & w.Der., Rut. Lei.+*mail*,
 nw.Oxf., m.Bck. + *mail*.
mail n.Cum.
mail ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *mail*,
 sn.Sc.Ayr. Uls., but Ant. *mail*,
 me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
mail Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
mail se.Lan. n. em. wm. & s.Stf.
 e.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *mail*.
mail w.Hrt. Ess. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *mail*, e.Dev.
maild me.Wil.
maild w.Wil.
maild w.Som.
mail e.Dor.
maild ne.Nrf.
Milk, 70, 249, 253—*melk* ne.Sc.
 + *mulk*, but Bch. *mulk*, Abd.
milch, *mulch*, wm.Sc.+*mulch*, s.
 Sc., n.Cum. + *milch*, m.Yks. +
milch, *milch*, Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.
 Dor., but e.Dor. *mulch*.
milch sm.Sc. + *mulch*, but s.Ayr.
 + *milch*, Kcb. n.ilk.
milch Bch., Abd.+*mulch*, s.Ayr.+
 mulch, Peb. Kcb. Uls. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. m. se. & sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. l.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. s.War. n. ne. &

Milk (contd.)—

- se.Shr. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
miök me.Wil.
miölk m.Yks. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *melk*.
mjolk w.Wil.
mulk Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.Sc.,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *malh*, wm. &
 sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. + *malh*, n.
 Bck. w.Som. e.Dev.
malh Inv. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Lth.
 Edb. n.Nhb. e.Dor. e.Som. n.
 Dev.
Mill, 109, 110, 268—*mel* Cmb.
 ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Dor.
mil Inv. + *mal*, s.Ayr. Kch. Ant.
 sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm. n.Lan., em.Lan. + *mal*,
 sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus.
miln sw.Yks. s.Lan. Chs. ne.Der.
miel w.Som. e.Dev.
mul Bch. Abd. + *mal*, nm.Sc., but
 w.Frf. e.Per. *mal*, n.Ayr. + *mal*.
mal Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. em.
 Lan.
Miller, 306.
Milt, 323.
Mince, 329.
Mind, *sb.* and *v.*, 114, 307, 429,
 433—*main* ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *mein*, Lth. Edb. n.Cum. +
maind, n. & sw.Dev.
maind Or.I. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., e. se. & sw.Yks. + *mänd*,
 es.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., sw.Lan.
 + *mänd*, n.Der. Lin., but s.Lin.
maind, s.War. s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.
 Sur. w.Sus.

- mänd* ne.Yks. + *mind*, e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.
main Ant. I.Ma.
maind em.Lan. s.Chs. wm.Stf.
 nw.Der., e.Der. + *moind*, s.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. Sus.,
 but e.Sus. *moim*, w.Sus. *maind*.
moim wm.Sc. + *moim*, but n.Ayr.
 + *meind*, s.Ayr.
moind sn.Sc. n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but
 s.Ayr. *moim*, Kcb. *mein*, s.Sc.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
mein Bch. Abd. Kcb.
münd Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
mind ne.Yks.
münd ne.Dev., e.Dev. + *moind*.
moim e.Sus.
moind se.Lan. n. e. & s.Stf. e.
 Der. w.War. Glo. m.Bck. Ess.
 se.Ken.
moim wm.Sc. nw. & w.Wil. nw.
 & e.Som., w.Som. + *moind*, s.
 Dev.
moind s.Wor. n.Hrf. w.Hrt. me.
 Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
maind ne.Nrf.
Mine, *pron.*, 154, 244—*main* Sh. &
 Or.I. Cal., ne.Sc. + *main*, but
 Bch. Abd. *mein*, Lth. Edb.
 Ant., n.Cum. + *mein*, e. & m.
 Cum., w.Cum. + *mein*, Wm.
 nnw.Yks., sw.Yks. + *moim*,
 ms.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan. +
main, sw.Lan. n.Der. + *mänd*,
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf.
 w.Som. n.Dev.
mänd ne. m. & nm.Yks. sw.Lan.,
 ms.Lan. + *main*, n.Der.
main nw. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
moim, ms.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. ne.
 nw. & s.Der. s.Lei. m.Nhp. w.
 Suf. Ess. Sus.
mein ne. & sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but

Kcb. *main*, Ula., but Ant. *main*,
me. & se. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & w.
Cum.
main Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. s. Sc.
main sw. & s. Yks. se. & s. Lan.
n. Stf. e. Der. s. Lin. Lei., but
s. Lei. *main*, e. War. Bdf. nw.
& se. Hrt. se. Ken.
main nw. & e. Oxf. Brks. w. Hrt.
n. Ken. Hmp., but sm. Hmp.
main, w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Dev.
main e. Hrf., Glo. + *main*, ne.
Nrf. sm. Hmp.
main Glo.
Mingle, 272.
Mint = a plant, 67—*ment* I. Ma.
Dor. w. Som.
mint Inv. ne. Sc., n. Ayr. + *ment*,
s. Ayr. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs.
Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
ment w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. n. Nhb.
Mirth, 115—*maþ* ne. Nrf.
māþ e. Dor.
merþ s. Sc.
meþ nw. Der. s. Lin. Dor., but e.
Dor. *māþ*.
meþ Rut. + *mīþ*, e. Som.
mirþ ne. Sc. + *merþ*, but Bch. Abd.
merþ, Kcb.
morþ me. se. & sw. Nhb.
moþ ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *mīþ*.
mīþ s. Nhb.
merþ ne. sn. & wm. Sc.
moþ Suf.
merþ Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr.
mīþ s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. se. Yks.
n. em. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der.
Lin., but s. Lin. *meþ*, Rut. Lei.

Mistake, 427, 429, 430.
Mite, 323.
Mix, 67, 339—*miks* w. Som.
miks Inv. + *miks*, w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. Oxf.
Ken. me. Wil. Sus. s. Som. e.
Dev. Cor.
miks Inv. Bch. Abd. n. & s. Ayr.
Lth. Edb.
Moan, 121, 122, 244—*mann*
se. Ken.
men ne. Sc. + *mīn*, but Bch. *mōn*,
Abd. *mīn*, *mōn*.
mōn Abd. + *mōn*, sn. Sc. + *mīn*,
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *mōn*,
Lth. Edb.
miannnw. Yks. + *mīn*, snw. Yks.
mīn n. Cum.
mīn s. Sc. se. Nhb. Wm. naw.
Yks.
mīn sn. Sc.
mīn Or. I. ne. Sc.
moon e. Yks. + *muon*, n. Stf. Sus.,
but e. Sus. *mōn*.
mōn n. Nhb. se. Lan. n. & nw.
Lin. s. Oxf. e. Sus. me. Wil.
mōn Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.
Per. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *mēn*,
Kcb. Ant. me. sw. & s. Nhb.
n. Dur., em. Lan. + *muon*, sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *muon*, I. Ma. s.
Chs. n. Der. Lei. ne. Nrf.
muon m. Cum. e. m. se. & sw.
Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. s. Lin.
Bdf. e. Suf. w. Wil.
mān s. Stf. nw. Der.
muon Dor.
Moll, 213.
Moist, 213, 244—*mais* Dor.
maist Ayr. sw. & s. Lan. n. Der.
Lei. n. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Cmb. e.

Moist (contd.)—

Suf., se. Ken. + moist, Sus. me.
Wil.

mais I. Ma.

maist em. Lan.

maist n. Stf.

maist Abd. Peb.

mois se. Yks. + moist, n. Bck.

moist Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Kcb. a. Nhb. n. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. e. se. m. & sw.

Yks. n. & se. Lan. nw. Lin.

Rut. se. Ken. n. Dev.

mois w. Som.

moist a. Wor. a. Nrf. w. Wil.

moist ne. Nrf. I. W.

moist e. Som.

Monday, 169, 267—*mondi* Uls.,

but Ant. *mundi*.

mondi s. Lan. Dor.

mondo n. Cum. + *mondo*, n. &

nw. Lan., em. Lan. + *mundi*,

mondo.

mundi snw. Yks. + *mondo*, em.

Lan. n. Der. n. & s. Lin. Rut.

s. Lei.

mondo sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but snw.

Yks. + *mundi*, em. Lan. n. Stf.

nw. Lin.

mundi s. Stf.

mundi sm. se. & sw. Lan. s. Chs.

wm. Stf. nw. Der. Lei. a. Shr.

mondo s. Lan. I. Ma.

mondi Abd. + *mondi*, *monindi*,

monendi, Ayr., but s. Ayr. +

mondi, Kcb. a. Sc.

mondi w. Frf. e. Per. + *monendi*.

mondi Bch. + *monindi*, Abd.,

wm. Sc. + *monendi*, but n. Ayr.

mondi, s. Ayr. + *mondi*, Lth.

Edb. Ant. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e.

Suf. se. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. Som.

monindi Bch. Abd.

monendi ne. Sc., but Bch. *mondi*,

monindi, Abd. + *mondi*,

mondi, *monindi*, sm. Sc. sm.

Sc., but s. Ayr. *mondi*, *mondi*.

monendi w. Frf. e. Per.

monendi wm. Sc.

Monger, 32, 229—*mungar* em.

Lan. + *mungar*, n. Stf. nw. Lin.

s. Lei.

munger Wm.

mungar s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. n. & em. Lan. n. Der.

mungar sw. & s. Lan.

mungar I. Ma.

mungar s. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.

Som.

mungir Bch. Abd.

mungar se. Ken. Sus.

mungar Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. em.

Sc. Ayr. Kcb. a. Sc.

Month, 169, 378, 382—*munp*

Ant. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. n. em. & s. Lan. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Lei. e. War.

e. Suf.

munp sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

m. Nhp.

munp e. Sus.

munp Sc. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

Som. e. Dev.

Moon, 162, 163, 229—*min* wm.

Sc. + *man*, *mün*, s. Ayr.

min me. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *mjin*,

mün, n. Dur. + *mjin*, n. Cum. +

min, m. Cum., ne. Wm. snw.

Yks. + *mün*, em. & se. Lan., n.

Stf. + *mün*, wm. Stf. + *mün*, s.

Stf., e. Der. + *mün*, *mün*, s.

Der., Rut. + *mün*, Lei. + *mün*,

mün, w. War., se. Shr. +

mün, *mün*, Bdf. Lon.

mün ne. Nrf. a. Dev.

min se.Nhb.+*mijn*, a.Dur. n.
 Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks., nw.Lan.+*mān*.
min ne.Sc.+*min*.
min ne.Sc. sw.Nhb.
mijn se. & a.Nhb. a.Dur.
mōn m.Nhp.+*mōn*, mōn.
muin sw. & m.Yks.
muin m.Shr.+*mān*, w.Wil.
muin a.Lin., me.Wil.+*mān*, e.
 Dor.
mān lav. Ula. n. & a.Nhb. ne.
 Wm. n.w. & s.w. Yks. a. n.w.
 sm. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. *Ph*,
 em.Stf.+*mōn*, wm.Stf. n.
 nw. & e.Der. a. sw. & m.Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 c. & a.War. ne. m. em. se. &
 a.Shr. e.Hrf. w. & a.Oxf. nw.
 Hrt. nw.Nrf. Eas. Ken. a.Sur.
 Sus. me.Wil.
min n.Wor.
mōn n. e. & em.Stf. ne. e. & w.
 Der. Lei. m.Nhp. me.Shr.
mōn Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *min*,
mān, a.Ayr. *min*, a.Sc.
mān Kcb. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
mān.
min sm.Sc., but a.Ayr. *min*,
 Kcb. *mān*.
mān em. & wm.Sc. e.Suf. e. &
 sw.Dev.
More, 126, 398, 449—*mōr* m.Sc.+
mōr.
mōr a.Cum.+*mōr*, a.Suf.
mōr ne.Nrf.+*mōr*.
mōr w.Wm.
mōr se.Sc.+*mōr*, but Bch. Abd.
 +*mōr*.
mōr ne.Sc.
mōr ne.Nrf.
mōr e.Suf.

mōr nw.Lin. e.Dev.
mōr me. & se.Nhb.
mōr a.Nhb. a.Dur. m.Cum.
 Wm., but w.Wm. *mōr*, Yks.
 Lan. a.Stf. a. ne. & nw.Der.
 a.Lin. Lei. a.Oxf.
mōr lav., Bch. Abd.+*mōr*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum.
mōr e.Stf.
mōr Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*mōr*, Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 a.Sc.
mōr nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
mōr, wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
mōr a.Dur.
More, 126, 398, 444—*mōr* snw.
 Yks.+*mōr*, *mōr*.
mōr a.Nhb. Dur. m. & w.Cum.
 a.Wm., a.Wm.+*mōr*, se.
 Yks., snw. & snw.Yks.+
mōr, e. & m.Yks., nm.Yks.+
mōr, *mōr*, se.Yks.+*mōr*,
mōr, n.Lan.+*mōr*, nw.
 Lan.+*mōr*.
mōr Ant., se.Nhb.+*mōr*, sw.
 Nhb., n.Cum.+*mōr*, *mōr*.
mōr Sc., but sn.Sc. *mōr*, me. &
 se.Nhb. n.Cum.
mōr m.Wm.+*mōr*, a.Wm.
 nnw. & snw.Yks. nw.Lan.
mōr Wm., but n.Wm. *mōr*,
 m.Wm.+*mōr*, a.Wm. *mōr*,
mōr, nm.Yks.
mōr n.Cum.
mōr nne.Nhb. Rut., Lei. m.
 Nhp. ne.Shr.+*mōr*, e.Hrf.+
mōr, *mōr*, Glo.+*mōr*,
 ne. & a.Hrf., a.Ken.+*mōr*,
 e.Sus.me.Wil., e.Dor.+*mōr*.
mōr se.Yks., Bch.+*mōr*, w.
 Suf. Eas. se.Ken.
mōr n.Stf.+*mōr*, wm.Stf. n.
 & nw.Lin., e.War.+*mōr*, e.

More (contd.)—

Hrf., nw.Oxf. + *mur(r)*, nw.
Nrf., e.Suf. w.Som. + *mur(r)*,
Dev., but sw.Dev. *mur(r)*.
mür an.Sc. Uls., but Ant.

mur

mur(r) nm. se. sw. & a.Yks. n.
m. se. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
n. e. em. & a.Stf. Der. m. & a.
Lin. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp. e. & a.
War. n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr.
e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
+ *mur(r)*, Brks. m.Bck. Bdf. w.
& se.Hrt. e.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.,
but e.Sus. *mor(r)*, sm.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. nw. e. &
w.Som. sw.Dev.

Morning, 87, 229, 231, 274—
mürin a.War. w. & a.Wor.
Brks., out nm.Brks. *mürin*,
ne.Nrf. + *mürin*, n.Ken. Sus.
m.Hmp. w.Dor. e. sw. & a.
Dev.

mürin nm.Brks. me.Wil. Dor.,
but w.Dor. *mürin*.

mürin a.Ayr. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

mürin ne.Sc. + *mürin*, I.Ma. +
mürin.

mürin sw.Yks. em.Lan.

mürin a.Nhb. Dur. n. sm. sw. &
a.Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. Lei. m.
Shr. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf. se.Len.,
w.Som. + *mürin*.

mürin m.Cum. w.Som.

mürin a.Ayr. + *mürin* Kcb.
Ant.

mürin ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc. n.Ayr.

mürin Wm.

mürin I.Ma.

Morsel, 217.

Most, 121, 122, 244, 249, 398—
moist Ant.

moist ne.Sc. + *moist*, nm.Sc., but
w.Frf. e.Per. *moist*.

moist n.Cum. + *moist*, *moist*, m.
Yks., n.Lan. + *moist*.

moist an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

moist Sh. & Or.I. ne. & em.Sc.

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *moist*, sm.

Sc., Uls. + *moist*, but Ant. *moist*,

se.Nhb. + *moist*, ne.Yks. + *moist*,

se.Yks. + *moist*, *moist*.

moist m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. nw.Lan.

moist n.Cum.

moist a.Sc. n. & me.Nhb. a.Dur.

n.Cum. ne. e. & se.Yks.

moist sw.Nhb.

moist se. & a.Nhb.

moist m.Nhp.

moist ea.Yks. n.Lin., w.Oxf. +

moist, Bdf.

moist w.Som. + *moist*.

moist se.Yks. e.Som. sw.Dev.

moist w.Som.

moist se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.

Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil., w.Wil. +

moist, e.Dev.

moist I.Ma.

moist n.Ayr. Uls., a.Lan. + *moist*,

n.Der. Rut. Lei. e.Hrf. ne.Nrf.

se.Ken.

moist sm.Lan. + *moist*, a.Lan.

moist nw.Der. + *moist*, ne.Shr. +

moist, e.Suf.

moist sw.Yks. n. em. sm. sw. &

ms.Lan. a.Stf. nw.Der. a.Lin.

ne.Shr. e.Oxf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.

moist nw.Der. a.War.

moist a.Cha.

moist Dor.

moist w. & a.Oxf.

Moth, 326.

Mother, 169, 229, 231, 297—

moir Beh. Abd. + *moir*.

- mider* Sh. & Or. I., ne.Sc. + *mider*,
 but Beh. Abd. *mider*, *mider*.
mider Beh. Abd.
mider ne. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but
 Peb. *mider*, wm. & sm.Sc., Ula.
 + *mider*, but Ant. *mider*, se.
 Nhb.
mider a.Lan. + *mider*, *mider*,
 n.Stf. + *mider*, *mider*, e.Stf.,
 em. & wm.Stf. + *mider*, n. & w.
 Der. Rut., Lei. ne. & m.Nhp.
 a.War. + *mider*, nw. & sw.
 Dev.
mider I.Ma.
mider e. & w.Som.
mider n.Dev.
mider Wm., nnw.Yks. +
mider, *mider*, n.Lan. +
mider.
mider a.Cum. + *mider*.
mider a.Dur. + *mider*, m.Cum.
 nnw. & w. & m.Yks., nw.Lan.
 nw.Lin. + *mider*.
mider a.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. ne.
 nnw. e. se. sw. es. & m.Yks.
 nw. em. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. nw.
 & s.Lin., m.Bck. + *mider*.
mider ne. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
mider a. m. sm. se. sw. m. & s.
 Lan. w. & s.Chs. Fit., ne. & e.
 Der. + *mider*, e. & w.War., n.
 Wor. + *mider*, n.Shr., ne. & se.
 Shr. + *mider*, n.Bck.
mider n. & se.Ken.
mider n. em. & wm.Stf. ne. e.
 nw. & s.Der. m.Lin. Lei. ne.
 m. & sw.Nhp. a.War. n. & s.
 Wor. ne. m. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
 Glo. Oxf. m.Bck. Nrf. Suf. s.
 Sur. Sus. Dor. Wil. Som., but
 e. & w.Som. *mider*, Cor.
mider sm.Sc. Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mider Uls.
- Mourn**, 97—*morn* sw.Nhb. n.
 Cum.
morn a.Lei. me.Wil.
morn em.Lan. + *morn*, se.Lan. se.
 Ken.
morn a.Nhb. em.Lan.
morn m.Cum. sw.Yks. a.Lan. e.
 & s.Oxf.
morn Ant. I.Ma.
morn Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc. Ayr. s.Sc.
morn Dor. Som. Dev.
morn n.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
Mouse, 171, 172, 249, 328, 381,
 383—*mais* a.Chs. + *mouse*, n.
 Stf. + *mouse*, a.Der. + *mouse*, nw.
 Der. + *mouse*.
mouse nnw. & sw.Yks. + *mouse*,
 es.Yks. n.Lan. nw.Der. s.Lei.,
 w.Som. + *mouse*.
mouse n.Stf.
mouse sw.Yks. + *mouse*, m.Yks. a.
 Lan. n.Der.
mouse sm. se. sw. & m.Lan.
mouse Ula., but Ant. *mouse*, s.Lin.
 se.Ken. a.Sur. e. & w.Sus.
mouse sw.Yks.
mouse Lei. + *mouse*, but s.Lei.
mouse.
mouse I.Ma.
mouse sm.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 Peb. s.Sc. Ant.
mouse ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 sw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. & w.Lin.
mouse a.Chs. Rut. Lei. n. & m.Shr.
 n.Hrf. a.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
 Wil. e.Dor.
mouse w.Som.
mouse Glo. ne.Nrf.
mouse e.Dev.
Mouth, 171, 172, 316—*maip* s.
 Chs. + *maip*, nw.Der. + *maip*.

Mouth (contd.)—*maud* w. Som.*mau* n. n. w. Yks. + *maʃ*, s. n. w. Yks.+ *ma*, e. s. Yks. n. Lan. e. Stf., n.Der. + *mauʃ*, n. w. Der. a. Lei.*maʃ* n. Stf.*maʃ* w. Yks. + *maʃ*, m. s. a. Lan.

n. e. & e. Der.

maʃ sm. s. e. & s. w. Lan.*maʃ* Uls., but Ant. *maʃ*, a. Lin.Lei. + *maʃ*, but a. Lei. *maʃ*,

n. Wor. a. Nrf. s. e. Ken. a. Sur.

Sus.

maʃ s. w. Yks.*maʃ* I. Ma.*maʃ* w. Frf. e. Per. + *ma*, Ayr.sm. Sc., but Kcb. *maʃ*, Peb.

Ant.

ma n. e. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,but Peb. *maʃ*, s. n. w. Yks.*maʃ* Or. I.*maʃ* w. m. Sc. Kcb. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. n. n. w. e. & s. e. Yks.

n. & n. w. Lin.

maʃ s. a. Cha. n. Der. Rut. Lei. sw.

Nhp. n. Hrf. e. & a. Oxf. w. Hrt.

e. Dor. w. Wil.

maʃ Glo. n. e. Nrf.*maʃ* e. Dev.**Move**, 215—*minv* em. Lan. + *mv*,

s. e. Lan. a. Stf.

mv n. e. Sc. n. e. Nrf. + *mv*, e. Suf.*mv* a. Oxf.*mv* Ant., a. Nhb. n. Dur. + *mv*,

w. Wm. em. Lan. Sus.

mv Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. a. Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & a. Nhb. n.

Dur. n. & m. Cum. Yks. n. &

s. w. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. Not.

Lin. s. e. Ken. me. Wil.

mv n. e. Sc. e. Oxf. n. e. Nrf. Ess.

w. Som.

mv a. Sc.*mv* e. Dev.**Mow**, 127, 425, 430, 432—*men*wm. Sc. + *mf*, a. Nhb. n. Dur.

s. e. Lan. a. Shr. s. e. Ken.

mf Sh. I. a. Ayr. Ant. me. Nhb.,s. e. Nhb. + *mf*, s. n. w. & s. w.

Yks. n. Lan.

mf Peb. Kcb.*mf* a. Sc. w. Wil.*mf* n. e. Sc. n. Nhb. n. Stf. a. Lei.

n. Wor. a. Oxf.

mf m. & s. w. Yks.*mf* wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. m. Cum.

n. e. s. e. & e. s. Yks. n. & n. w.

Lin. Glo. Dor.

mf e. Suf.*mf* Uls., but Ant. *mf*, s. e. & s. w.

Nhb. a. Dur. n. Cum. Wm. e.

Yks. em. sm. s. w. & a. Lan.

I. Ma. a. Cha. n. & n. w. Der.

m. & a. Lin. Lei., but a. Lei. *mf*,m. Shr. + *mf*, a. Nrf. Sus.,but e. Sus. *mf*, e. Som.*mf* m. Shr. n. e. Nrf. Ess. e. Sus.

me. Wil.

mf n. w. Dev.*mf* e. Dev.**Much**, 118, 254, 341—*muhl* wm.Sc. a. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *muhl*,Wm. s. n. w. Yks. + *muif*.*muif* a. Dur. Wm. n. e. n. n. w. s. n. w.

e. m. s. e. s. w. m. s. & a. Yks. n.

Lan., n. w. Lan. + *muif*, s. e. &s. w. Lan., m. s. Lan. + *muif*, a.Lan., Cha. + *muif*, n. Der. +*muif*, n. e. & n. w. Der.*muif* e. Suf. + *muif*.*muhl* me. & s. e. Nhb. n. Cum. +*muif*.*muif* me. s. e. s. w. & a. Nhb. n.

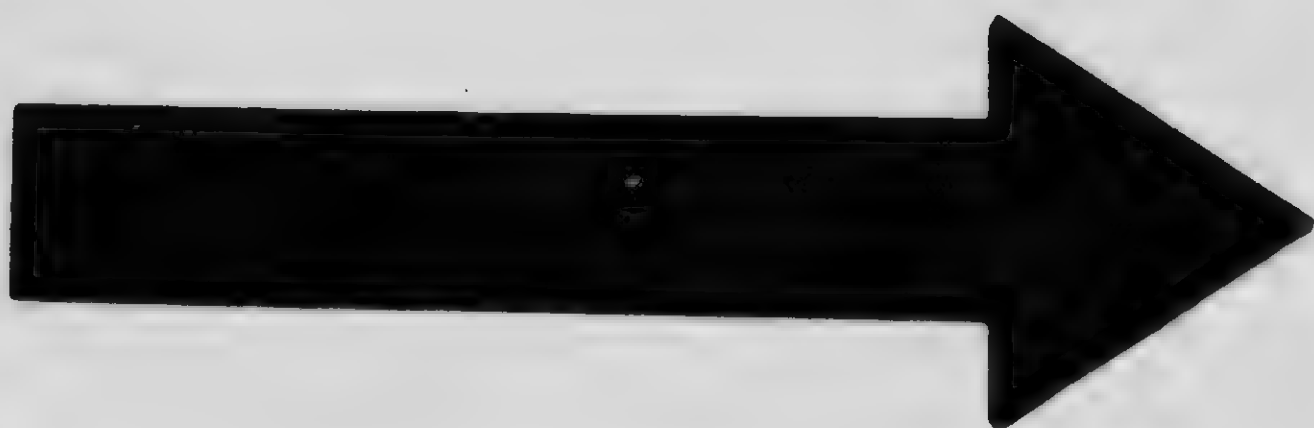
e. & m. Cum. es. Yks. n. w. &

em. Lan. n. & a. Stf. n. Der.

n. w. & a. Lin. Rut. n. Lei., e.

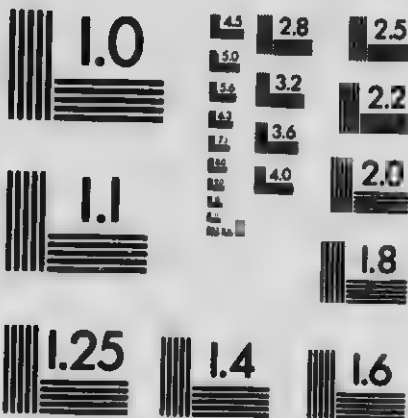
War. + *müff*, ne.Shr., m.Bch.
+ *müff*, e.Suf.
müff m.Lan. I.Ma. Cha. wm.
Stf. e.Der. a.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.
Nhp. + *müff*, e.War. a.Wor.
n. & se.Shr.
müß Sh.I. Cal. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frif. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but
a.Ayr. + *müß*, Lth. Edb. Peb.
Kcb. a.Sc.
müß/Ant. m.Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
Glo. nw. e. & a.Oxf. Bdf. m.
Bch. se.Hrt. ne. & a.Nrf. Suf.,
but e.Suf. *müß*, *müß*, Ken.
Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor. Som.
Dev. Cor.
Muck, 118—*müß* Nhb. Dur.Cum.
Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.
+ *müß*, I.Ma. Cha. Stf. n.Der.
Lin.
müß Sus.
müß em. se. sw. & a.Lan. ne. & w.
Der. Lei. a.Wor.
müß Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frif. e.Per. em.
wm. sm. & a.Sc. Ant. a.Oxf. se.
Ken. me. Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.
Muckle, 339.
Murder, 115, 229, 297—*modar*
nw.Lin.
morder sw.Nhb.
mödar n.Lan.
mödar a.Nhb. n.Dur. m. & sm.
Lan.
morder Bch. Abd.
morder Inv. w.Frif. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb.
mödar se.Ken. me.Wil.
morder Ant. I.Ma. + *morder*.
morder I.Ma.
mödar m.Cum. Wm., em.Lan. +
mödar, se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
Der. a.Lei. a.Oxf. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

mödar sw.Yks. em. & a.Lan.
Music, 226.
Mussel, 226, 339.
Must, v., 169—*mo* w.Som. +
most, *mo*.
most Uls. w.Som.
mo se.Yks.
mo a.Nhb. n.Cum. ne. & sw.
Yks. em.Lan. Stf. n.Der. a.
Lin.
mo I.Ma.
mo Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.
mo Ess. + *mo*, Dor. e. & w.
Som.
mo a.Sc. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
Ess. se.Ken. me. & w.Wil. s.
Som. e.Dev.
mo m.Lin.
mo n.Hrf.
My, 157, 235, 412, 413—*mai*
Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frif. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb., a.
Nhb. Dur. + *ma*, m.Cum., w.
Cum. + *mai*, Wm. n. nw. e. &
sw.Yks., n.Lan. + *mai*, nw.
Lan., sw.Lan. + *mai*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Ess. w.Som. w.
Cor.
ma wm.Sc., a.Sc. + *ma*, a.Nhb.
n.Dur. nm.Yks., a.Lan. + *mai*,
mö.
mai n. m. em. se. sw. ms. &
a.Lan. I.Ma. a.Cha., n.Stf. +
mai, wm.Stf. ne. & nw.Der.,
Lei. + *mai*, m.Nhp. w.War. n.
& a.Wor.
ma a.Sc.
mai n. & w.Cum.
mai n. & a.Stf. e.Der. Lei. e.
War. m.Bdf. e.Hrt. se.Ken.
e.Sus.
mö a.Lan.
mai n. & e.Hrf. n. nw. & a.Oxf.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1853 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

My (contd.)—

s.Nrf.n.Ken.w.Sus.Dor. Cor.,
but w.Cor. *mai*.

mai Glo. Hmp. I.W.

[The unstressed forms are *ma*,
ni.]

Nail, 48—*nail* n.Wor.+*neil*, s.
Pem. Glo., ne.Nrf.+*neil*, Ess.
se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
neil, Dor., but e.Dor.+*naisl*,
e.Som.

naisl e.Dor.+*nail*, w.Som.

nēil Uls., but Ant. *neil*, nnw.Yks.
n.Lan.

neil Ant. s.Lei. n.Wor., Bdf.+
neil, ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.,
Sus.+*neil*, n.Dev.

neil/ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.*nēil*, se.
Nhb.+*njel*, sw.Nhb. e. & m.
Yks., se.Yks.+*nēil*, *nēil*, sw.Yks.
n.Stf. Lin., w.War.+*nēil*, s.
Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.w.Hrt.s.Sur.
Sus. w.Wil. w.Cor.

nēil Sc., but ne.Sc. *neil*, me. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. snw.
& se.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut.

nēil nw.Lan. w.War.

nēil se.Yks. w. & s.Cha. wm.Stf.

Lei., but s.Lei. *neil*, ne.Shr.

njel se.Nhb.

Name, 43, 44, 45, 249—*naim*
m.Nhp. + *neim*, *nēm*, Glo.+
nēm, *nīm*, *nīm*, Brks.+*nīm*,
but nm.Brks. *nēm*, se.Brks.
neim, w.Suf., Ess. + *neim*,
neim, *neim*, e.Ken.+*neim*, se.
Ken.

neim Ess.

nēm ne.Nrf., sm.Hmp.+*nēm*,
s.Som.

neim Ant., s.Stf.+*neim*, *nēm*,

Lei.+*nēm*, *nīm*, but n.Lei.
neim, sw.Nhp.+*neim*, n.Bck.
nw.Hrt.+*neim*, *nīm*, se.Hrt.
+*nīm*, Hnt. Ess.

neim Sh.I., Inv.+*nēm*, ne.Sc.+
nēm, *nēm*, nm.Sc.+*nēm*, *nīm*,
nīm, but w.Frf. e.Per. *nēm*,
m.Shr.

neim em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *nēm*,
me.Nhb.+*nīm*, n.Dur.+*nīm*,
nēm, n.Cum.+*nīm*, *nīm*,
snw.Yks.+*nīm*, sw. & s.Yks.
n.Lan.+*nēm*, nw.Lan.+*nēm*,
nīm, *nīm*, se.Lan.+*nīm*,
I.Ma. n.Stf.+*nēm*, s.Stf. Lin.
n.Lei.m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+
nēm, *nīm*, w.War.+*nīm*, s.
War.+*nēm*, *nīm*, n.Wor., n.
Hrf.+*nēm*, e.Hrf.+*nēm*, *nīm*,
s.Pem., e.Oxf.+*nēm*, s.Oxf.
se.Brks. n.Bck., m.Bck. Bdf.
+*nīm*, nw. & w.Hrt.se.Cmb.,
e.Suf.+*nēm*, Ess., n.Ken.+
nīm, e.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but
e.Sus.+*nīm*, Dor., but e.Dor.
+*nīm*, w.Som., e.Dev.+*nīm*,
sw.Dev. e.Cor.

nēm ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*nēm*, w.Frf.
e.Per., wm.Sc.+*nēm*, Lth.
Edb.

nēm Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. wm.
& sm.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *neim*,
sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma., Cha.+*nēm*, Flt.
n. & e.Stf., em. & wm.Stf.+
nēm, s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der.+
nēm, nw.e. & s.Der. Not. Rut.
Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e. & s.War.
s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.+*nēm*,
em. se. & s.Shr. n. & e.Hrf.
Glo. e. & w.Oxf. nm.Brks. m.
Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. me.
Wil. n. & s.Dev.

- niam* n.Dur. e. m. & w.Cum.
 Wm., but n.Wm.+*nim*, m.
 Wm. *nim*, nnw. & anw.Yks.
 nw.Lan.
nim n.Cum.
nim nm. & s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*njem*, sw.Nhb.+*nim*,
 s.Nhb.+*njem*, s.Dur. n.Cum.,
 n.Wm.+*niam*, m.Wm. ne.
 snw. e. m. nm. & se.Yks. nw.
 & se.Lan. e. w. & s.War. e.Hrf.
 Glo. nw.Oxf. Brks. n.& m.Bck.
 Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. n.Ken., e.
 Sus.+*neom*, am.Hmp. Wil.,
 but me.Wil. *nim*, e.Dor.+
neom, nw. & e.Som. e.Dev.
nim Or.I.+*nim*.
nim Or.I. nm.Sc. sw.Nhb. Chs.
 Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. ne.Der.
 Lei. ne.Shr. Glo.
njem se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
Narrow, 23.
Natural, 233.
Nature, 285.
N-aup, 223.
Navel, 279.
Near, 187, 398, 445—*nd(r)* m.
 Cum. se.Lan., s.Lan.+*nir(r)*,
 s.Chs., n.Der.+*nir(r)*.
ndr ne. & sn.Sc.+*nir*.
ndr n.Ayr.+*nir*, Lth. Edb.
ndr wm.Sc.+*nir*, but n.Ayr.+
nir.
ndr(r) n.Stf., Lei.+*nir(r)*, e.Suf.
ndr n.Nhb.
nier n.Cum.
nir(r) s.Nhb. Dur. Wm. Yks. n.
 em. sm. & s.Lan. a.Stf. n.Der.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Shr. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.
 Cor.
nir Inv. s.Sc. Ula. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
nir Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per. wm.Sc. n. & s.Ayr.
 Kcb. se.Nhb.
Neardereast, 445.
Nearmer, 445.
Nearmost, 445.
Neat, 220—*neit* Ant. n.Stf.
neit ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., Lth.
 Edb.+*neit*, s.Sc.
neit Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *neit*, s.Lan. I. Ma. s.Stf.
 Glo. me. Wil. Dor. w.Som.
neit sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf.
neit Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. em.
 Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.
Neathmost, 398.
Neck, 340.
Need, 145, 146, 28, 429, 433—
neid nnw.Yks.+*nid*, anw.Yks.
 s.Chs. n.Stf., Lei.+*nid*.
neid e.Suf.
neids.Stf. n.Wor. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 Sus.
nid me.Wil., Dor.+*nid*.
nid m.Yks. s.Lin. e.Dev.
nid Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum.,
 I.Ma.+*nid*.
nid Or.I. Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth.
 Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n.
 Cum. *nid*, Wm. nnw. e. se.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. em. sm. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Der. Lin.,
 but s.Lin. *noid*, Rut. Lei. s.
 Oxf. Ken. sw.Hmp. Dor.
Needle, 131, 132, 301—*neidl*
 nnw.Yks.+*neidl*, snw.Yks. se.
 Lan. s.Chs. n.Stf. ne.Der.
neidl e.Stf.
neidl e.Suf.
neidl n.Wor. ne.Shr.
neidl War. s.Wor. Glo. ne.Nrf.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *neidl*, w.Wil.

Needle (contd.)—

Dor. nw.Som. n. & nw.Dev.,
Cor.+*nīl*.

nīl s.Som.

nīdl m.Yks., se.Yks.+*nīdl*, e.
Dev.

nīl w.Som.

nīdl Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.
I.Ma.

nīdl wm.Sc Lth.Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es.

& ms.Yks. n. em. sm. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+

nīld, Oxf. m.Bck. Ken.

nīl Wxf., Dev.+*nīld*, but n. & nw.

Dev. *nīdl*, e.Dev. *nīdl*, Cor.

nīld w.Yks. sw.Lan. Chs., but
s.Chs.+*nīdl*, nw.Der. Lei.

Shr., but ne.Shr. *nīdl*, w.Sus.
e.Som. Dev.

Neigh, 139—*nai* se.Ken. me.
Wil.

nā Lth.

nā m.Cum. w.Wil.

nai sw.Nhb. s.Dur. Wm. ne.

snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nī*,

se.Yks.+*nī*, sw.Yks.sw.Lan.,

n.Der.+*nī*, ne.Der. s.Lei.,

Rut.+*nī*, s.Oxf. Nrf. e.Suf. e.

Dev.

nai n.Stf. nw.Lin.

nā Ayr. Edb. s.Nhb. n.Dur. se.

Yks. nw. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. Rut.

nī m.Yks.

nī s.Chs. Lei., but s.Lei. *nai*.

Neighbour, 184, 229, 249, 276—

naibær s.Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.

Yks.+*nēbær*, s.Lin. m.Shr. e.

Hrf. Glo. w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., Ess.

+*nēbær*, se.Ken. sm.Hmp.

me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nēbær*.

naibær Ant.

nābær s.Nrf.+*njābær*, e.Suf.

nēbær e.Cum., w.Cum.+*nēbær*,

n.Wm.+*nēbær*, n.Lan. e.Dor.

nēbær nne.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.

m. & s.Wm. snw.Yks., sw.

Yks.+*nēbær*, nw. & m.Lan.

nw.Oxf.

naibær Dur., but n.Dur. *naibær*,

e.Yks., se.Yks.+*nēbær*, n.

Stf.+*nībær*, s.Lei., e.Dev.+

nēbær.

neibær me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*nībær*,

nēbær, sw.Nhb.

nēbær nm.Yks., nm.Yks.+*nībær*,

se. & sw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

Bdf. se.Hrt. e.Suf. w.Sus. e.

Dev.

nēbær n.Wm. nnw. es. ms. & s.

Yks. sm. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.

+*nībær*, n. & nw.Der. Rut.,

n.Lei.+*nībær*, m.Nhp. s.Oxf.

m.Bck. Ess. n.Ken., e.Sus.+

nībær, I.W. w.Dor. sw.

Dev.

nībær Uls.+*nībær*, but Ant. *naibær*,

I.Ma.

nībær nm.Yks. e. & w.War. e.

Sus. w.Wil.

nībær Cai. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*nībær*,

but w.Frf. e.Per. *nībær*, em.

& wm.Sc.+*nībær*, sm.Sc., but

s.Ayr.+*nībær*, s.Sc.

nībær ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.

nībær, *nībær*, w.Frf. e.Per.

nībær Bch. Abd.+*nībær*.

nībær em. se. ms. & s.Lan. w. &

s.Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. w.Der.

n.Lei. ne.Shr.

nībær Or.I. nm. em. & wm.Sc. s.

Ayr. Uls. se.Nhb. n.Cum.

nībær Bch. Abd.

njābær s.Nrf.

- njeber* se.Nhb.
nviðkr nw.Wil.
Neistmoost, 398.
Neither, 139, 314—*naidkr* m.
 Shr., e.Dor.+*nviðkr*, e.Dev.
naidkr em.Lan., e.War. +
nviðkr.
neder Sh.I.+*nider*, *nider*, Or.I.+
nider.
nviðkr nne.Nhb., e.Hrf.+*nviðkr*,
nviðkr, se.Hrt. n.Ken. s.Dor.
 nw.Dev.
nider Cai., s.Sc.+*nider*, Ant.
nviðkr sw.Lan.+*nviðkr*, nw.Lin.
 +*nviðkr*.
nviðkr nm.Yks.+*nviðkr*.
nviðkr m.Yks.+*nviðkr*, nm. &
 ms.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.
nider Bch. Abd.+*nider*.
nider Sh.I.
nider Bch. Abd.
nider Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
nviðkr n.Lan.
nviðkr m.Cum. n.Wm., m.Wm.
 +*nviðkr*, s.Wm.+*nviðkr*.
nviðkr Dur. s.Wm. n. ne. m. &
 w.Yks., nw.Lan.+*nviðkr*, e.
 m. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
 m.Not. War., but e.War.
naidkr, *nviðkr*, n. & nw.Oxf.
 ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. - Dev.
nider Or.I. ne.Sc. Bch. Abd.
nider, *nider*, s. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
nider, wm. & sm.Sc., I.Ma.+
nider.
naidkr nw.Lan.
nider Sh.I.
nider I.Ma.
nviðkr m.Wm.
nviðkr e.Yks.
nviðkr se.Ken.
nviðkr Chs. n. e. & wm.Stf. Der.,
 but n.Der. *nviðkr*, n.Lei. m.
 Nhp. e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
nviðkr s.Stf. e.War. nw.Hrt.
nviðkr e.Oxf. nw. & me.Wil.
nviðkr e.Hrf. Glo. e.Dor.
nviðkr Ula., but Ant. *nider*.
Nephew, 62, 249, 279—*nvi* e.
 Suf.
nefi Abd.+*neffi*, nnw.Yks., w.
 Yks.+*nvi*, nw.Lan., n.Der.+
nvi, nw.Der. Not., but m.
 Not. *nvi*, s.Lin., Sur. Dor.+
nvi.
nefi Inv., n. & s.Lan.+*nvi*.
neffi Bch. Abd.
nefi Ayr.+*nefi*, sm.Lan. I.Ma.
nefi w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
nefi ne.Sc., but Bch. *neffi*, Abd.
nefi, *neffi*, Feb., Lei.+*nvi*,
 nevi sn.Sc.+*nvi*
nvi Lth. Edb. s. Dur. Cum.,
 but n.Cum. s. Wm. ne.
 snw. e. se. w. sw. & es. Yks. n.
 em. se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Stf. n.
 Der. m.Not. n. & nw.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. nw.Oxf.
 Brks. ne.Cmb. Ess. se.Ken.
 Sur. Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
 Cor.
nvi n.Cum. n.Stf.
nvi Ant. e.Hrf. e.Dev.
nvi Lei.
nefi wm.Sc. Kcb.
nvi m.Yks.
nvi sn.Sc.
Nest, 51, 379—*nes* w.Som. +
nest.
nest se.Ken. w.Som.
nes I.Ma.+*nes*.
nes s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nest*, I.Ma. s.
 Stf. Dor.
nest Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Nest (contd.)—

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
Wm.Yks. n. em. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Lei. e.Dev.

nist m.Shr.+nist, Oxf. Sus.

nist n.Bck.

nist se. & sw.Lan. n.Der. m.Shr.
e.Suf.

Nestenes, 378.

Nettle, 51, 232, 266, 283, 287—

cl Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

nw.Oxf. Hmp. nw. & sw.Wil.

nett s.Sc. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Dor.

nedl Sus., but e.Sus. netl.

netl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.Yks.

+nill, Lan. l.Ma. Stf. Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. m.Bck.

e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.

ne-si Lth. Edb.

netl ne.Sc., but Bnfl. ntl, Bch.

ntl, Abd. ntl, ntl.

ntll n.Dev.

ntll Bnfl, Abd.+ntl, m.Yks. e.

& w.Som.

ntll sn.Sc. s.Som.

ntll Bch. Abd.

Never, 140, 229, 279—*nawer* l.
Ma.

nkr Dor.+niukr, but e.Dor.

neukr.

neukr se. Ken.

neukr nne.Nhb., n.Lan.+niukr,

m.Lan., sw.Lan.+niukr, ms.

& s.Lan., Chs. n.Stf.+niukr,

e.Stf. n.Der., s.Lei. m.Nhp.

+niukr, e.Hrf., Glo.+niukr,

Oxf. se.Hrt. e.Sus. Hmp. nw.

& w.Wil. e.Dor., s.Som.+

niukr, n.Dev. w.Cor.

never Or.I.+niwer, Cal. sn.Sc.

sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. nkr, niwer,

Kcb. niwer, s.Sc.

nkr s.Ayr.+niwer, Lth. Edb.

niukr m.Yks., nm. & sw.Yks.

ne.Der.+niukr.

niukr s.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. nm. sw. &

s.Yks. n. nw. em. & sw.Lan.

Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. Der.,

but n.Der. neukr, ne.Der.+

niukr, Not. Lin. Lei., but s.

Lei.+neukr, n. ne. & m.Nhp.

e.War. ne.Shr. Glo. Bdf. e. &

w.Suf. Ess. Sus., but e.Sus.

neukr, Dor. s.Som. Dev.,

but n.Dev. neukr

niwer Sh. & Or.I. ne. & nm.Sc.

em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. nkr, n.

Ayr.+nkr, s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.

Uls., but Ant.+nkr, se. & sw.

Nhb. n.Cum.

nkr n.Ayr. Ant.+niwer.

niukr l. Nrf., w.Som.+neukr.

neukr w.Som.

New, 193, 249—*new* Lth. n.

Nhb., sw.Yks.+niu, m.Bck.,

n.Ken.+nu.

niu Sh.I., Or.I.+njü, Inv. ne.

Sc., but Bch. Abd. njü, em.

Sc., but Lth. *new*, Edb. njü,

wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.

njü, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+njü,

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.

+niü, se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks.

Lan., but sm.Lan.+njü, Chs.,

but s.Chs. njü, njau, n.Stf.

Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+niü, m.

Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. Glo. e.

Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. w.Suf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.

s.Som.

- nix* n.Dev.+*nü*.
nü ne. & a.Nrf., e.Suf.+*nü*.
nü m. & nm.Yks.
njü Or.I. Cai. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr. Edb. Ula.,
 but Ant. *nü*, se.Nhb. sm.
 Lan. I.Ma., s.Chs.+*njan*, e.
 Hrf. nw. & a.Oxf. me. & w.
 Wil.
njan s.Chs.
nä sn.Sc. Ant. em. & a.Stf. Lei.
 w.War. n.Wor. n.Bck. Lon.
 e.Suf. n. & se.Ken. Sus., but
 w.Sus. *nü*.
nan s.Sc.
nä sw. & a.Dev.
nü w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
Newt, 279.
Next, 149, 295, 361—*neht* ne.
 Sc.+*nist*, *nist*.
nehs e.Suf. se.Ken. w.Dor. w.
 Som.
neht ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*nehs*.
neist s.Dur. n.Cum.+*neht*.
nehs s.Nhb. n.Dur. sw. & ms.
 Lan. + *neht*, s.Lan. I.Ma.,
 Chs.+*neht*, wm. & a.Stf., n.
 Der.+*neht*, ne. e. w. & s.Der.,
 nw.Lin.+*neht*, n.Lei. m.Nhp.
 m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. ne.Cmb.
 s.Nrf. w.Suf. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.
 nw. & w.Wil. e.Dor. e.Som.
 n. & a.Dev.
neht Inv. w.Frf.e.Per., wm.Sc.
 +*nist*, but n.Ayr.+*neht*, s.Ayr.,
 s.Sc.+*neht*, *nist*, me.Nhb., se.
 Nhb.+*neht*, sw. & a.Nhb. n. &
 s.Dur. n. & m.Cum., e. & w.
 Cum.n.Wm.+*nist*, m. & a.Wm.
 Yks., but m.Yks. *nist*, *nist*,
 n. em. se. sw. & ms.Lan. Chs.
 Stf., but wm. & a.Stf. *nehs*, n.
 & nw.Der. nw. & a.Lin. Lei.,
 but n.Lei. *nehs*, e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & a.Oxf. me.Wil.
nist Lth. Edb.
neht sn.Sc.+*neht*, *nist*, n.Ayr.+
neht, sm.Sc.+*nist*, Ant. se.
 Nhb. s.Sur. w.Sus.
nist m.Yks.+*nist*, sw.Dev.
neht sn.Sc. Feb. s.Sc.
nist Sh. & Or.I.+*nist*, s.Sc.
nist ne.Sc.
nist Sh. & Or.I. ne. sn. wm. & sm.
 Sc. e. & w.Cum. n.Wm. m.
 Yks.
neht e.Oxf.
Nexter, 398.
Nibble, 256.
Nice, 223, 295—*neis* Sh.I. wm.
 Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.
 Wm. snw. & sw.Yks. n. &
 sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. e.Suf.
neist es.Yks. Not. n.Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War., but s.War. *neis*.
nds m.Yks. sm.Lan., s.Lan.+
neis, *neis*.
neis em.Lan., se.Lan.+*neis*, ms.
 & a.Lan. Chs., but s.Chs. *neis*,
 nw.Der. s.Lin. m.Nhp. s.
 War., ne.Shr.+*neis*, nw.Hrt.
 Sus.
neist ne.Der.
neis n.Cum.
neis sn.Sc. s.Ayr. Nhb. n.Dur.
 e. & se.Yks. I.Ma. s.Chs.
neis Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Kcb.
neis se. & a.Lan. n. em. & a.Stf.
 sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. m.Bck. Ess.
 se.Ken.
neis s.Wor. n.Bck. w.Hrt. me.
 & w.Wil. Dor.
neis ne.Nrf.
Nicker, 323.

Nidget, 266.

Niece, 220—*neis* nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Stf., Lei.+*nls*.*niss* e.Suf.*nfs* s.Stf. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
me.Wil. w.Dor.*niss* m. & sw.Yks., n.Der.+*nls*,
s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil. e.Dev.*nls* w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.*nls* Inv. an. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. & se.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.

n. & nw.Der. Not. n. & nw.

Lin. Rut. Lei. e.H-f. se.Ken.

s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.

Nigh, 184—*nai* n.Ayr. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*nfi*, n. &

m.Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Hrt.

Sus. e.Dev.

nd e.Yks., m.Yks.+*nei*, *nfi*.*nai* em.Lan. s.Chs. Flt., Rut. +*noi*, s.Lei. s.War. e.Suf.*nei* se.Nhb. m. & sw.Yks.*nfi* s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. m. & w.Yks.

se. & sw.Lan. nw.Der.

noi n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. n.Lei.,m.Bck.+*nvi*, Ess. se.Ken.*nvi* m.Bck. nw. me. & w.Wil. w.

Dor.

nvi ne.Nrf. e.Dor.Night, 77, 358—*naixt* Sh. & Or. I.*nait* es.Yks. m.Shr., s.Nrf.+*nvit*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Som.

+*nfi*, l.Dev.+*nait*.*nait* em. & se.Lan. w. & s.Chs.+*nfi*, em.Stf.+*nait*, *noi*, wm. &s.Stf.+*noit*, e.Der.+*nfi*, w.Der.+*nait*, s.Der.+*nfi*, Not.Rut. Lei.+*noit*, ne. & m.Nhp.,sw.Nhp.+*nait*, e.War.+*nfi*,*noit*, w.War.+*noit*, s.War.+*nait*, s.Wor. ne.Shr., se.Shr.+ *noit*, *nait*, nw.Oxf. w.Suf.Sus., but e.Sus. *noit*, w.Sus.*nait*.*naixt* s.Sc.+*naixt*.*nait* n.Cum.+*nait*, *nfi*, *nfi*.*nait* Uls. + *naixt*, *nait*, but Ant.*naixt*.*naixt* Cal. Inv., ne.Sc. + *naixt*,*naixt*, but Abd.+*naixt*, sn.Sc.+*naixt*, nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. + *naixt*, em.Sc., but Lth.Edb. *naixt*, Peb. *naixt*, wm.Sc.+ *naixt*, Uls.*naixt* s.Sc.*nait* Uls. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+ *nfi*, n.Cum., s.Wm. nnw.snw. & se.Yks. sw.Lan.+*nfi*,l.Ma., Chs. + *nfi*, but w. & s.Chs. + *nait*, n. & e.Stf. + *noit*,em. & s.Stf., ne.Der.+*nfi*, w.

Der.

nait n.Dev.*naixt* wm.Sc.*naixt* ne.Sc.*nfi* w.Soin.*naixt* Abd.+*naixt*, *naixt*, w.Frf. e.Per. + *naixt*, s.Ayr. Ab. Kcb.

Ant.

nfi n.Cum., m.Yks.+*nait*, s.Yks.nw. & m.Lan.+*nfi*, sw.Lan.,ms. & s.Lan. Flt. n.Der.+*nfi*,n.Shr.+*nait*.*nait* m.Yks., sw.Dev.+*nait*, s.

Dev.

nfi se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. e.

m. & w.Cum. n. m. & s.Wm.

ne. nnw. s. v. e. m. nm. se.

sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. Flt. n. ne. nw. e. & s.Der.

n. nw. & m.Lin. e.War.

noit n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. Not.

s.Lin. Rut. Lei. e. & w.War.

se.Shr., n.Bck.+*nuit*, m.Bck.
 Bdf. Hnt. Ess. se.Ken. e.Sus.
nuit sw.Nhp. a.War. n. & se.Shr.
 n. & e.Hrf. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
nait, n.Bck. w.Hrt. a.Nrf. n.
 Ken. Wil., Dor.+*nait*, e. & sw.
 Dev.
nuit sn.Sc.
nuit ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.
nuit Glo. nc.Nrf. am.Hmp. I.W.
 Dor.
 Nine, 7f, 413—*nain* Sh.I. Cal.,
 ne.Sc. + *nain*, wm.Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *nain*, Lth. Edb., n.Cum. +
nain, e. & m.Cum., w.Cum. +
nain, n.Wm. + *nain*, m. w. &
 a.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
nain, e.Yks., nm.Yks. + *nain*,
nain, se.Yks. + *nain*, sw.Yks. +
nain, ma.Yks. n.Lan., nw.
 Lan. + *nain*, sw.Lan. + *nain*,
nain, n.Der.+*nain*, n. & nw.
 Lin., a.Nrf. + *nain*, *nain*, e.
 Suf. + *nain*, a.Sur. w.Sus.,
 w.Som.+*nain*, n. e. & sw.Dev.
 Cor.
nain n. Wor. e.Suf.
nain m.Yks.+*nain*, nm. & se.Yks.,
 am. & sw.Lan., ma.Lan.+*nain*,
nain.
nain Ant. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
 Lan. + *nain*, sw. ms. & a.Lan.
 I.Ma. Cha., n.Stf. + *nain*, e. &
 wm.Stf., a.Stf. + *nain*, n. ne.
 nw. w. & a.Der. a.Lei., m.
 Nhp. + *nain*, sw.Nhp.
nain n.Cum.
nain sn.Sc.+*nain*, em.Sc.+*nain*,
 but Lth. Edb. *nain*, n.Ayr.
 am.Sc., but Kcb. *nain*, a.Sc. +
nain, Uls., but Ant. *nain*, me.
 se. sw. & a.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.
 Cum. snw.Yks.

nain Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Sc. Kcb.
nain w.Som.
nain n.Wm. m. & nm.Yks.
nain sw. & a.Yks. se. & ma.Lan.
 n. & a.Stf. e.Der. a.Lin. Lei.,
 but a.Lei. *nain*, m.Nhp. e. &
 w.War., Glo. + *nain*, m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*nain*, s.
 Nrf. Ess. Ken. Sus., but w.
 Sus. *nain*.
nain sn. & em.Sc. a.War. a.Wor.
 n.Hrf. e. w. & a.Oxf. w.Hrt.
 a.Nrf. nw. & w.Wil., e.Dor. +
nain, w.Dor. a.Dev.
nain e.Hrf. Glo. nw.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
 sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
 Nobody, 233, 299.
 Nobut, 289.
 Noise, 213, 333—*nais* Ayr., but
 a.Ayr. *nais*, Edb., se. & sw.
 Lan. wm.Stf.+*nais*, a.Stf., n.
 Der.+*nais*, Lei. m.Nhp.+*nais*,
 a.Wor., n.Shr.+*nais*, e.Hrf.
 Glo. a.Oxf. ne.Cmb., e.Suf. +
nais, w.Suf. Ess., se.Ken. +
nais, e.Sus. Wil., but nw.Wil.
nais, w.Wil.+*nais*, *nais*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor. + *nais*.
nais em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 Cha., n.Stf.+*nais*, wm.Stf. ne.
 w. & a.Der. a.War. n.Ken.
 Sus., but e.Sus. *nais*.
nais wm.Sc. ms.Lan., a.Lan. +
nais, *nais*, nw.Der., e.Der. +
nais, *nais*, w.Wil. + *nais*.
nais Sh.I., sn.Sc.+*nais*, *nais*, Ant.
nais Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Lth. Kcb. a.Nhb. n.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. sm. & a.Lan. n.Stf.
 e.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 & sw.Nhp. e.War. e.Oxf.,

Noise (contd.)—

Bdf. + *nois*, se. Hrt. nw. & s.
Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken. n. Dev.
noissn. Sc. nw. Yks. a. Lan. n. Der.
nois e. Der. n. Shr. a. Bck. Bdf.
nw. & w. Wil.
nois ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. I. W., e.
Dor. + *nais*.

None, 129, 249—*nen* Sh. I., ne.
Sc. + *nin*, but Bch. Abd. *nin*,
nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *nin*.
nen n. Cum. + *nien*, *nien*, m. Yks.
nén w. Frf. e. Per.
nén em. & wm. Sc. Agr. Kcb.,
ne. Yks. + *nien*.
nien nnw. Yks. + *nen*, snw. Yks.
+ *nin*.
nien n. Cum.
nin Bch. Abd. m. Cum. Wm. snw.
Yks. n. Lan.
nien a. Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. & s.
Nhb. + *njen*, a. Dur. n. Cum. ne.
& e. Yks.
nén ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *nen*, *nén*, sw.

Nail

njen se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.
non n. Stf., s. Stf. + *nen*, n. Der. +
nón, ne. nw. e. & w. Der., nw.
Lin. + *nón*, Rut. + *nen*, Lei. +
nén, but s. Lei. *nen*, m. Nhp.
e. War. m. Shr.
non ms. Yks., w. Wil. + *nón*,
Som., but e. Som. *nón*, e. Dev.
nón e. Sus. + *nen*, Dor., but w.
Dor. *nón*, sw. Dev.
nón em. Lan. + *nón*, *nen*, se.
Lan. n. & nw. Lin. e. Som.
nón em. sm. & sw. Lan., s. Lan.
+ *nen*, I. Ma. n. Der. n. Ken.
w. Wil. w. Dor.
nen nnw. Yks. s. Stf. s. Lin. Rut.
s. Lei. e. Suf.
nen sw. & cs. Yks. m. em. & s. Lan.

nén Lei.

nen a. War. s. Wor. m. Bck. ne.
Nrf. se. Ken. s. Sur. Sus., but
e. Sus. + *nen*.

nen Ess.

nen sn. Sc.

nén sn. Sc.

Nook, 169, 249—*nish* n. Cum. +
nish.

nish Cum. + *nish*, but n. Cum. +
nish, Wm. + *nish*, snw. & sw.
Yks.

nish Cum. Wm. m. nm. & w. Yks.

nish wm. Sc.

nish me. Wil.

nish n. Lin.

nish sm. Lan.

nish Or. I.

Noon, 162, 163, 249—*nien* n.
Cum. + *nien*, *nén*, *nén*.

nien wm. Sc. + *nén*, but n. Agr. +
nén, sm. Sc., but Kcb. *nen*.

nien s. Nhb. n. Dur. + *njen*, n. Cum.

e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. Wm. +

nien, nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +

nien, *nén*, em. Lan., n. & em.

Stf. + *nen*, s. Stf. n. Der. + *nén*,

e. Der. + *nén*, *nen*, *nen*, s.

Der. + *nén*, Lei. + *nén*, *nen*,

nen, n. Wor. + *nén*, ne. Shr. +

nén, *nen*, Bdf. Lon. nw. Nrf.

Sus., but e. Sus. *nien*, w. Sus.

Nail

nien ne. Nrf., e. Suf. + *nén*, e. Sus.

nien se. Nhb. + *njen*, a. Dur. w.

Cum. Wm. ne. snw. e. m. &

sc. Yks. nw. Lan.

nien Cai.

nien Bch. Abd.

njen se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur.

nén a. Yks. + *nón*, s. Lan. + *nén*.

nén a. Yks., m. Nhp. + *nén*.

nien sw. & ms. Yks.

nnn nw.Oxf.+*nnn*.
nnnn s.Lin. Ess., me.Wil.+*nnn*,
 Dor., but e.Dor.+*nnn*.
nnn n.Ayr.+*nnn*, Uls. n.Cum.
 snw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. Cha., but w.Cha. *nnnn*,
 s.Cha. *nnnn*, Flt. Dnb. wm. &
 s.Stf. n. nw. e. & n.Der. nw.
 & m.Lin. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. & s.War. n.Wor. n. ne. &
 se.Shr. nw. & s.Oxf. nw. & se.
 Hrt. Hnt. Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
 me. & w.Wil., e.Dor.+*nnnn*,
 Som.
nnn s.Wor.
nnnn w.Cha. n. e. & em.Stf. ne.
 e. & w.Der. Lei. ne.Shr.
nnn w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *nnn*, *nnn*, s.Ayr. *nnn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
nnnn s.Cha. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
nnn Sh.I. sw.Dev.
nnn Edb. Feb.
nnn wm.Sc. Lth. n.Cum. e.Suf.
 n. & e.Dev.
Noose, 323, 328.
Noose, 93, 244, 333, 376—*nnnn*
 se.Ken.
nds w.Wil.+*nnns*.
nnnn n.Cum.+*nds*, *nnnn*, m.Yks.
nis Bch. Abd.
noos n.Nhb. ne.Yks. Dor.
nps I.Ma.+*nps*.
nps n.Cum. me.Wil. e.Som. sw.
 Dev.
nds n. & nw.Lin. w.Som. e.Dev.
nps Lei.+*nps*.
nps Ant. I.Ma.
nps Sc., but Bch. Abd. *nis*, Uls.,
 but Ant. *nps*, me. se. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur., nnw.Yks.+*nnns*,
nnns, m.Lan.+*nnns*, se. & sw.
 Lan., s.Lan.+*nnns*, n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
 Sus.
nnns s.Dur. + *nnnn*, m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. w.Wil.
nds s.Stf. e.Suf.
nnns nnw.Yks.
nnnn s.Dur. n.Cum.
Nose-hole, 315.
Nostril, 315.
Notch, 323.
Nothing, 129, 231, 274, 315—
npiy ne.Sc.+*npiy*, w.Frf. e.
 Per.
npih Sh. & Or.I.
npiy n.Ayr.+*npih*, Kcb.
npih em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
 +*npiy*.
npih s.Ayr.+*npih*.
npiy Ayr., but n.Ayr. *npiy*,
npih, s.Ayr. *npih*, *npih*.
npih n.Dur. sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.
 Lin. ne.Nrf. sw.Dev. w.Cor.
npiy ne.Sc.
npiyh Lei.+*npiyh*, but s.Lei.
npih, sw.Nrf.+*npiyh*, m.
 Bck.+*npih*, *npiyh*, *npih*.
npih s.Nrf. m.Bck. e.Suf. Dor.
npih s.Pem.
npih Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.
npih em.Lan. n.Stf., s.Stf. +
npiyh, s.Lei.
npiyh m. & s.Lin. Rut.
npih s.Chs. nw.Der. n.War.
 ne.Shr.
npiyh e. em. & s.Stf. Not. Lei.
 m. & sw.Nhp. e. & s.War.,
 nw.Oxf.+*npiyh*.
npih se.Ken.+*npih*.
npih Sus., but w.Sus. *npih*.
npih s.Ayr., e.Oxf.+*npiyh*, se.
 Ken. w.Wil. Som.

Nothing (contd.)—

nəʒɪk nw. & e. Oxf. m. Bck.

nəʒn s. Oxf. m. Bck. n. Ken.

Notice, 329.

Nottingham, 273.

Nought, 127, 358—*naut* sw.

Nhb., s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Cum.

Wm. nw. Yks. + *nout*, em. Lan.

+ *nout*, *nŋt*, se. Lan., s. Lan. +

nout, *nunt*, s. Stf. + *nŋt*, Glo.,

s. Oxf. + *nŋt*, Sus. + *nunt*, e.

Dev.

nŋt Dor.

nānχt Ayr. + *noχt*, *nŋχt*.

noχt Or. I. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb.

nouχt s. Sc.

nout n. me. se. & s. Nhb. n. & s.

Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. + *naut*,

Wm. nw. Yks., e. Yks. + *nunt*,

m. se. sw. & s. Yks. n. nw. m.

em. sw. & s. Lan., n. Der. +

nŋnt, *nunt*, ne. Der. + *nunt*, nw.

Lin. s. Lei.

nŋχt Lth. Edb.

nŋt em. Lan. I. Ma. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.

nŋst, n. & nw. Dev.

nŋnt n. Der.

nŋst w. Som.

nŋχt Ayr. Feb.

nŋt s. Stf. m. Not. m. & s. Lin.

Rut. Lei., but s. Lei. *nout*.

nunt e. Yks. s. Lan. n. ne. & nw.

Der. n. Lin. ne. Nrf. Sus.

Nouther, 127—*naudər* w. Wm.

naudər s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *noudər*.

naudər sw. Nhb.

nāðkɪn s. Nrf.

nŋðkɪn s. Lan. + *nŋðkɪn*.

noudkɪn e. m. & w. Cum. n. & m.

Wm. nm. Yks.

nouðkɪn n. Dur.

nouðər se. Nhb. n. Cum.

nouðkɪn w. Yks. + *nŋðkɪn*, sw. Yks.

+ *nŋðkɪn*, *nŋðkɪn*, *nŋðkɪn*,

nūðkɪn, ms. Yks. + *nŋðkɪn*, se.

Lan.

nŋðkɪn w. sw. & ms. Yks.

nŋðkɪn sw. Yks.

nŋðkɪn em. Lan.

nŋðkɪn sw. & s. Yks. m. sw. & s.

Lan. Chs. n. ne. nw. & e. Der.

nūðkɪn sw. Yks.

nŋðkɪn s. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. se. Hrt.

Nrf., but s. Nrf. *nāðkɪn*, Suf.

Ken. Sur. Sus. Hmp. e. Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

Now, 171, 172, 249—*na* nw. Der.

+ *nŋ*.

nai w. Chs. + *nŋ*, s. Chs. + *nan*, *nŋ*,

n. Stf. + *nas*, *nŋ*.

nan Inv. em. Sc. + *nŋ*, s. Wm.,

nw. Yks. + *nŋ*, es. Yks. n. & m.

Lan. s. Chs. Dnb. wm. Stf., ne.

Der. + *nŋ*, Not. + *nas*, *nŋ*, m.

Lin., Lei. + *nen*, *njan*, *nun*,

ne. Nhp., m. Nhp. + *nen*, e. War.

+ *nŋ*, w. War. n. Wor., w. Shr.

+ *nun*, w. Cor.

nas s. Lan. + *nas*, *nŋ*, *nŋ*, em. &

s. Stf. Not.

nas w. Yks., sw. Yks. + *nŋ*, *nas*,

nŋ, *nŋ*, s. Lan. n. Stf.

nŋ sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *nŋ*, s. Yks.,

em. Lan. + *nen*, sw. Lan. + *nŋ*,

s. Lan. m. w. & s. Chs. n. & e.

Stf., n. Der. + *nun*, ne. nw. e. &

w. Der., s. Der. + *njan*, Not. e.

War.

nŋ sm. sw. & s. Lan.

nen Uls. + *nun*, but Ant. *nŋ*, s.

Lin. Lei. n. & m. Nhp. s. Pem.

Bdf. m. Bck. nw. Hrt., se. Hrt.

+ *nŋm*, Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb.,

ne. Nrf. + *nen*, nw. Nrf. e. Suf. +

non, w. Suf., Ess. + *non*, Ken.
Sus., but e. Sus. *non*, w. Som.
e. Cor. + *non*.

nos sw. Yks.

not sw. & m. Yks.

no sw. Yks.

njan s. Der. Lei.

njen se. Hrt.

non nw. Lan. I. Ma.

non me. Nhb. + *non*, *ni*, se. & sw.
Nhb. n. Dur. + *ni*.

ni me. Nhb.

ni Sc., but Inv. em. Sc. + *nan*, s.

Sc. *non*, Ant. n. me. se. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. w. & s. Dur. Cum.,

but n. Cum. + *non*, Wm., but s.

Wm. *nan*, ne. nw. e. m. & se.

Yks. n. & nw. L'n.

non s. Sc., n. Cum. + *ni*, Flt. n.

Der. Rut. Lei. sw. Nhp. s.

War. s. Wor. Shr., but w.

Shr. + *nan*, n. Hrf., e. Hrf. + *non*,

Oxf. nm. Brks. n. Bck. w. Hrt.

nw. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. Ess. e. Sus.

Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. + *non*,

w. & s. Som. e. Cor.

non Uls. em. & se. Lan. e. Hrf.

Glo. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp., e. Dor.

+ *non*.

ni Dev. se. Cor.

Nowt = cattle, 382.

Number, 219, 276 — *nombr*

Dor. e. Dev.

numbr s. Nhb. n. Dur. +

numbr, m. Cum. w. Wm. n.

em. & se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n.

Der. nw. Lin.

numbr s. Nhb. n. Dur. sw. Wm.

sw. Yks.

numbr Ant. n. Nhb.

numbr sm. & sw. Lan.

numbr I. Mr.

numbr Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.

Bdf. e. An. se. Ken. Hmp. I. W.
me. Wil. Som. n. & nw. Dev.
Cor.

number Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. Kcb.
+ *numbr*.

numbr ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.

Nurse, 210 — *nds* ne. Nrf. + *nds*.

nos s. Chs.

nos Lei. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. me. V'il.
w. Som. nw. Dev.

Nut — *nut* w. Frf. e. Per. + *nut*.

nit em. & m. Sc., but n. Ayr.

nit, s. f. + *nit*, Kcb. Ant.

w. Som. nw. Dev., e. Dev. +

nit.

nit sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & e.

Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. L.

nit sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s.

Shr.

nit w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but s.

Ayr. + *nit*, m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. Som.,

but w. Som. *nit*, e. Dev.

nit Bch. Abd.

Oak, 123, 236, 248, 379 — *ank*
se. Ken.

ak w. Wil.

ak Abd. an. & w. Sc. + *ak*, Lth.

Edb. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. + *ak*,

Kcb. *ak*, n. Nhb., n. Lan. + *jak*,

usk.

iak m. Cur., nnw. Yks. + *jak*.

iak s. Sc., ne. & m. Yks. + *jak*.

jak Dur. s. Cum. + *jak*, Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. & m. Yks., se.

Yks. + *usk*, n. & nw. Lan.

jek me. Nhb. + *ak*, se. sw. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & s. Cum., w.

Yks. + *usk*, *wusk*.

ok ne. Sc., but Bch. *ak*, Abd. *ak*,

ak.

Oak (contd.)—

osh m.Nhp. +*ōh*, m.Bck., e.Dor.

+*ush*, *wōh*, e.Dev.

ōk l.Ma. me.Wil.

ōk ms.Lan. nw.Der.

ōk em.Lan. +*ush*, n. & nw.Lin.

n.Wor. nw. & s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.

ōk Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm.Sc., s.Ayr. +*ēk*,

Kcb. Uls. me.Nhb. ea.Yks.

sm. se. & sw.Lan. s.Chs. n.

& s.Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. m.

Nhp. ne.Nrf. w.Som. n.Dev.

uh ne.Der. e.Suf.

ush w. se. & sw.Yks. n. m. em.

& s.Lan. s.Lin. s.War. e.Dor.

ūh wm.Stf.

wōk nw.Som.

wōh w.Dor.

wōh Glo. +*wuh*, Hmp. e.Dor.

wuh n.Shr. Glo. e.Som.

wuh w.Yks.

wuh m.Shr.

Oar, 123, 126, 236—*ōr* ne.Sc. +

ōr, *ōr*.

ōr s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. e. &

se.Yks. n.Stf. Rut. Lei. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Dor., w.Som. +*uxr*, e.Dev.

ōr ne.Sc., Wm. +*ōr*, l.Ma. +*uxr*.

ōr em.Lan. +*uxr*, sm. se. & sw.

Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. n.

& nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. e.Dor.

ōr Sh. l. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. me. se. & sw.

Nhb. Wm.

uxr ne. m. & sw.Yks. n. em. &

s.Lan. w.Som.

uxr l.Ma.

wōr e.Som.

Oath, 123, 236—*ēp* m.Yks., n.

Lan. +*uēp*.

ēp ne.Sc. +*ōp*, but Bch. Abd.

ōp, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. +*ōp*.

ēp nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *ēp*,

ōp, em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.

Ayr. +*ōp*, s.Ayr. se.Nhb.

iaēp nnw. & snw.Yks. +*ōp*.

ōp ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

ouēp s.Lei. se.Ken.

ōēp se.Yks. +*uēp*, Rut. Sus.

ēp m.Cum. me.Wil.

ōp s.Dur. nw.Der.

ōēp em.Lan. +*uēp*, se.Lan. n. &

nw.Lin. w.War. s.Oxf., Bdf.

+*uēp*.

ōp Or. l. Bch. Abd., n.Ayr. +*ēp*,

Kcb. s.Sc. Uls. me. & sw.

Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw.

& e.Yks. nw. sm. & sw.Lan.

l.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. Lei., but

s.Lei. *ouēp*.

uēp e.Suf.

uēp w.Wm. se. & sw.Yks. n.

em. & s.Lan. s.Lin., m.Shr. +

wōēp, ne.Nrf. w.Wil.

ūēp s.Stf.

wōēp Dor.

wōēp Bdf.

wōēp m.Shr. Brks. e.Som.

Oats, 123, 236—*ēts* Sh. l. +*ēts*, ne.

Sc. +*ēts*, but Bch. Abd. *ēts*, *ōts*.

ēts n.Cum. +*ōts*, m.Yks. +*wōts*.

ēts w.Frf. e.Per.

ēts Sh. & Or. l., Bch. Abd. +*ōts*,

sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.

Per. *ēts*, em.Sc. +*jēts*, wm.Sc.

Ayr. +*ōts*.

iēts nnw.Yks. +*uēts*.

iēts n.Nhb.

ēts ne.Sc.

jēts s.Sc., me.Nhb. +*ōts*, se. sw. &

s.Nhb. Dur.

jēts Kcb. +*ōts*.

jēts em.Sc.

outs ne.Nhp.+*ôts*, m.Nhp.+*ôts*,
wts, nw.Hrt. se.Ken.
ots Ess.+*uts*, *ots*.
outs n.Cum. nw.Lan., I.Ma.+*ôts*,
n.Wor., n.Bck.+*ots*, e.Ken.
ôts Not.+*uts*, e.War.+*outs*, ne.
Shr.+*wuts*.
outs em.Stf.+*uts*, s.Lei. e.War.
ôts em.Lan.+*uts*, *wuts*, n.Lin.
+*wots*, nw.Lin., n.Hrf.+*wots*,
s.Oxf., m.Bck.+*ots*, *wots*.
ôts Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb.me.Nhb., sw.Yks.+*uts*,
ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+
wuts, Rut.+*uts*, *wuts*, Lei.+
wots, but s.Lei. *outs*, ne. &
m.Nhp.
uts e. & em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wuts*,
nw.Der.+*uts*, *wuts*, Not. e.
Suf. Ess.
wts anw. anw. & sw.Yks. n. m.
em. sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wuts, nw.Der. s.Lin. Rut. m.
Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*wuts*, s.War.,
m.Shr. + *wots*, Glo. + *wuts*,
wots, nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*wots*,
ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*wuts*, *wots*.
uts s.Stf. e.Der.
ots n. & m.Bck. Ess.
wots w.Som.+*wots*, n. & nw.Dev.
wots ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n.Lin.
wots w.War.+*wots*, *wots*, w.
Dor.
wots se.Lan. w.War.
wots s.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut. sw.Nhp. ne.Shr. Glo.
m.Bck.
wuts em.Lan. e.Dor.
wots w.Cha. Dnb. n.Shr.
wots s.Cha. wm.Stf. m.Lin. Lei.
w.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. n.
Hrf. Glo. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. m.
Bck. Bdf. Hnt. Cmb. Ken.,

but e.Ken. *outs*, se.Ken. *outs*,
Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil.
Som., but w.Som.+*wots*, Dev.,
but n. & nw.Dev. *wots*, Cor.
wots e.Dor.
Oblige, 223, 366, 425.
Occasion, 232.
Off, 81—*af* Sh. & Or. I.Cai. ne.Sc.,
but s.Abd.+*of*, an.Sc. Frf. e.
Per. em.Sc., but Peb.*of*, Ayr.,
but n.Ayr.*of*, Kcb. Uls. n.Cum.
af Wil., but nw. & w.Wil. *af*.
af wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *of*, s.
Wor.
af nw. & w.Wil., Dor.+*of*.
of Inv., s.Abd.+*af*, Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. Yks., but n.Yks.
of, n. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei.
War. n.Wor. Hrf. n. nw. & s.
Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Som. n. e.
& s.Dev. Cor.
of n.Yks. em. & se.Lan. e.Oxf.
Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Lon. Ken. Sus.
Hmp. Dor., w.Som.+*of*.
of n.Ayr. Peb. w.Som.
Officer, 326.
Oil, 223—*ail* n.Ayr. Edb., sw.
Lan.+*ail*, s.Lan.+*ail*, *oil*, s.
Stf.+*oil*, n.Der., Rut. Lei.+*oil*,
m.Nhp.+*ail*, w.War. n.Wor.
n. & m.Shr. Glo. se.Hrt. Cmb.
e.Suf. Ess., se.Ken.+*oil*, e.Sus.
e.Dor.
ail me.Wil.
ail s.Oxf., w.Wil.+*ail*, w.Dor.
e.Dev.
ail em. se. & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+
ail, s.Lan. I.Ma., ne.Der.+*ail*,
s.Der. s.War. ne.Shr., m.Bck.
w.Sus.+*ail*.
ail ne.Sc., but Bch.Abd.*ail*, an.Sc.
wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *ail*, sm.Sc.

Oil (contd.)—

+oil, ms. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Der. m. Nhp.

oil Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.

oil Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. sm. & s. Sc.

Ant. me. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. e. Yks., m. Yks. + uil, se.

sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. &

s. Lan. s. Stf., e. Der. + vil, Lin.

Rut. Lei. ne. Nhp. e. War. se.

Ken. n. Dev.

oisl w. Som.

oil nnw. & snw. Yks. Not.

uil m. Yks.

vil ne. & e. Der. n. & m. Bck. Bdf.

n. Ken. s. Sur. w. Sus. w. Wil.

oil ne. Nrf. I. W.

Ointment, 213, 229—aintment

n. Ayr., s. Lan. + ointment, s.

Stf. Lei., se. Ken. + ointment.

aintment Lth. Edb., ne. Yks. +

nointment, sw. Lan. n. Der. m.

Nhp. w. War. s. Oxf. se. Hrt.

Cmb. e. Suf. Sus. e. Dev.

aintment em. & se. Lan. I. Ma.

aintment ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

aintment.

aintment sn. Sc. + ointment, wm.

Sc. but n. Ayr. aintment, s. Ayr.

n. Stf. nw. Der.

aintment Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.

nointment Wm. ne. Yks.

ointment Ant. e. & sw. Yks. nw.

& s. Lin. se. Ken.

ointmint Kcb.

ointment an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s.

Nhb. Dur. Cum., nnw. Yks. +

ointment, se. Yks. n. nw. & s.

Lan.

ointment nnw. & snw. Yks.

ointmint m. Yks.

ointment s. War. Bdf. n. Ken. s.

Sur. w. Wil.

sintment ne. Nrf. me. Wil.

Old, 41, 236, 253, 301, 307, 398—al

ne. Sc. + al, sm. Sc., but Kcb. al.

ald sn. Sc. + ald, ald.

and em. Lan. + oud, se. Lan., s.

Lan. + oud, oud, vud, n. Der.

m. Shr. + vud.

aul Ant., I. Ma. + oul.

auld s. Nhb. + ad, m. Nhp. + oud,

old, e. War. + oud, n. Hrf. + auld,

old, e. Hrf. + old, vuld, Glo. +

ald, oud, vuld, w. Oxf. + oud,

Ess. + oud, old, se. Ken.

ad me. Nhb. + old, se. Nhb. + od, s.

Nhb., n. Dur. + od, nnw. Yks. +

ald, snw. Yks. + ald, oud, nm.

Yks. + od, od, n. Lan. + ald, oud,

nw. Lan. + ald.

al Cai. ne. Sc., n. Cum. + oud, od,

ol(d).

ald Sh. & Or. I. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Peb., s. Sc. + ald, w. Cum.

+ ol(d), m. & s. Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & nw. Lan., w. Wil. +

vul(d).

al Kcb.

auld n. Hrf.

ald Glo.

ad n. Nhb.

ald sn. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr. ol(d),

s. Ayr. al, s. Sc.

end s. Lan. Ess.

uld Uls. + ul(d), but Ant. aul.

oud n. Cum. snw. Yks., se. Yks. +

od, old, sw. ms. & s. Yks. n. Lan.,

m. Lan. + vud, em. & sm. Lan.,

sw. & ms. Lan. + vud, s. Lan. n.

Stf., em. & wm. Stf. + vud, s.

Stf. + od, ne. Der. + vud, nw.

Lin., sw. Nhp. + oul(d), ne. & se.

Shr. + vud, Bdf. + ol(d), se. Hrt.

+ oul(d), Cmb., but se. Cmb. ol,

s. Nrf. + ol, e. Suf. + od, ol.

oul I. Ma. sw. Nhp., nw. Hrt. + *pl*,
 se. Hrt.
ould Lei. + *od*, *old*, *vud*, but n. Lin.
ol, ne. & sw. Nhp. e. War., s.
 War. + *old*, s. Wor. Glo. w. &
 s. Oxf. nm. Brks., n. Bck. + *ol*,
vuld, se. Hrt. Hnt., ne. Nrf. +
vud, nw. Nrf., e. Cor. + *ol*.
ood n. Cum., e. Yks. + *od*, m. Yks.
 + *ud*, nm. & se. Yks.
od wm. Sc. + *pl*(*d*, s. Dur. + *od*, n.
 Wm. + *pld*, ne. & se. Yks. e. Hrf.
plwm. Sc. n. Cum. s. Pem. nw. Hrt.
old nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
old, em. Sc., but Peb. *old*, wm.
 Sc. n. & m. Cum. n. Wm. n. Hrf.
 Gmg. Brks., but nm. Brks.
ould, se. Brks. *vuld*.
od s. Dur.
ol Sus., but e. Sus. *old*, *ol*, w. Sus.
od.
old s. Cum. s. War.
ould n. Der. + *vud*, m. Lin. + *od*,
old, m. Nhp., n. Wor. + *od*.
ol w. Som. + *ol*(*d*, n. Dev. + *ol*,
old.
old e. Sus. + *ol*.
od se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. nm. e.
 & es. Yks. s. Stf., Not. n. Lin. +
vud, m. & s. Lin. Lei. n. Wor.
 e. Suf., e. Ken. + *ol*(*d*, s. Sur. w.
 Sus.
ol w. Cum. Rut. + *old*, n. Lei., nw.
 & e. Oxf. + *old*, n. Bck., m. Bck.
 + *old*, Bdf. se. Cmb. s. Nrf. e.
 Suf. n. & e. Ken. e. Sus. sm.
 Hmp. nw. & w. Som. n. & sw.
 Dev., s. Dev. + *wold*, e. Cor.
old Inv. me. Nhb. e. & w. Cum.
 m. Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. nw.
 & e. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Ess. n.
 & e. Ken. w. Som. n. Dev.
ud m. Yks.

vud m. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Chs.
 Flt. Dnb. em. & wm. Stf. n.
 ne. nw. e. w. & s. Der. Not. n.
 Lin. Lei. n. ne. m. & se. Shr.
 ne. Nrf. w. Suf.
vul nw. & w. Wil. + *vuld*.
vuld w. War. e. Hrf. se. Brks. n.
 Bck. nw. me. & w. Wil.
ul Uls.
vuld Uls. e. Hrf. Glo.
wold s. Dev.
wol, *wol* w. Dor. + *wold*.
wold w. Dor. s. Som.
wol e. Som.
wold e. Dor.
On, 81, 235, 271, 312—*an* sw.
 Nhp., Oxf. Bck. + *on*, Bdf. + *on*,
 but m. Bdf. *on*, e. Ken. + *on*.
on nm. Brks., n. Ken. + *on*.
one. Sc. + *on*, but Bch. *o*, Abd. *on*,
 se. Nhb. + *on*, ne. Yks., e. Yks.
 + *on*, s, n. Hrf. + *on*.
on Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. sn. & nm. Sc.,
 em. Sc. + *o*, but Lth. Edb. Peb.
on, wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
on, s. Sc. Ant. nne. Nhb., me.
 Nhb. + *o*, se. Nhb., sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. + *o*, w. Dur., s. Dur. + *o*,
 Cum. + *on*, Wm., nw. Yks. + *o*,
 e. Yks., m. nm. w. sw. & s. Yks.
 + *o*, n. nw. m. & em. Lan., sw.
 Lan. + *o*, sn, s. Lan. + *o*, I. Ma.,
 Chs. + *o*, Flt. Stf., Der. + *o*, Not.,
 Lin. + *o*, but e. Lin. *on*, Rut.
 Lei. n. & m. Nhp. War. Wor.
 Shr. Hrf., but n. Hrf. + *o*, Glo.
 Oxf. Bck. Bdf. Hrt., but n.
 Hrt. *on*, e. Hrt. *on*, Hnt. e. An.,
 but s. Nrf. w. Suf. *o*, n. e. & se.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. I. W. nw. &
 w. Wil. Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.
o Bch. em. Sc., Ayr. + *on*, but s.
 Ayr. *on*.

On (contd.)—

ōn s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. e.Hrt.

s me. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

nw. e. m. nm. w. sw. & s.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Der. Lin.

n.Hrf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.

sn Abd. Ayr. Cum. sw.Lan. e.

Li. m.Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Som.

[The unstressed forms are ō, s,
m.]

Once, 129, 248, 295—ēns Cai.

ēns ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. ēns,

sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+jens.

ēns Or.I.

ēns Bch. Abd.

jans n. e. & w.Cum. Wm. ne. &
m.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.

janst ne.Lan.

jens nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. Peb. jens, sm.Sc., but

Kcb. jins, s.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.

n.Dur.

jins Ayr. Kcb., n.Ir.+jinst.

jinst n.Ir.

jins Lth. Edb. Peb.

ēns e.Dor.

ēns Sh.I.

wons se.Nhb., sw. & s.Yks.+

wuns, sm.Lan.+wons, sw.

Lan., ms.Lan.+wons, I.Ma.

nw.Lin.

wons m. em. sm. se. ms. & s.

Lan. Chs. s.Der., m.Lin.+

wons, e. & sw.Dev.

wons e.War.

wuns sw. ms. & s.Yks., n.Stf.+

wons, Rut. s.Lei.

wons n.Der. m.Lin.

wuns w.Der.+wons, n.Lei. ne.

& sw.Nhp.

wons n. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & w.

Der. ne. & se.Shr.

wons Glo.+wons, nw.Oxf. Bdf.

se.Hrt., s.Nrf.+wons, Esa.

Ken. sm.Hmp. me. & w.Wil.

s.Som. n. & s.Dev.

wons m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.

Brks. e. & s.Nrf. w.Suf. Sus.

w.Dor.

One, 129, 236, 248, 271, 368—

ōn Fif.

ēn Or.I.+ēn, ne.Sc.+ēn, but Bch.

Abd. ēn, sn.Sc.+ēn, nm.Sc.,

em.Sc.+jen, but Lth. jē, jēn,

Edb. jēn, Peb.+jēn.

ēn sn.Sc.

ēn m.Cum.+jan.

ēn s.Sc.+jen, jē.

ēn Or.I. ne.Sc.

ēn Sh.I. Bch. Abd.

jan Nhb.+jen, but se.Nhb. won,

n.Cum.+je, jen, m.Cum., Wm.

+jē, snw.Yks.+jē, jē, m.Yks.,

nm.Yks.+jē, n.Lan., nw.Lan.

+jē, n.Lin.

jē e.Cum.Wm., snw. & nm.Yks.

nw.Lan.

je n.Cum.

jen em. & s.Sc. Nhb. n.Dur. n.

Cum.

jē snw.Yks.

jē wm.Sc.+jin, sm.Sc., but Kcb.

jin, Lth.+jēn, s.Sc.

jin wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

jēn Lth. Edb. Peb.

ēn e.Dor., w.Som.+wēn, won.

wēn Uls., out Ant. jin, s.Lan.+

wēn.

wēn w.Som., sw.Dev.+won, s.

Dev.

won se.Nhb. s.Dur., sw.Yks.+

wun, s.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan.

+wun, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. n. e. wm. & s.Stf.

Der. Not. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

Lei., but s.Lei. wun, m. &

sw.Nhp. + *won*, e.War., a.
 War. a.Wor. + *won*, se.Shr.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., Ess. + *won*,
 w.Som., n.Dev. + *won*, e. &
 sw.Dev.
wun sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan. m.
 Lin. a.e i. nw.Hrt.
won m. & sw.Nhp. a.War. a.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 e. & s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. a.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. me.Wil. n.Dev.
Onlon, 219, 267—*ainin* m.Shr.
ainjn n.Wor.
ainon Glo. + *ijn*, a.Oxf., m.Bck.
 + *winjn*.
eyon a.Sc.
ijn m.Nhp., Bdf. + *ijn*, ne.
 Nrf. e.Sus.
ijn ne.Sc. + *ijn*, sm.Sc., but a.
 Ay. Kcb. *ijn*, n.Dev.
ijn sw.Dev.
ijn ne.Cmb.
ijn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. a.Ayr. Kcb. Glo. Bdf.
 a.Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *ijn*.
unin n.Cum. + *unjn*, m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw. snw. m. se. sw. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., n.Der. + *unjn*.
unjn a.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. e.
 Yks. em.Lan. n.Der. Lin.
unin em. & s.Stf. nw.Der.
unjn Ant. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 n.Stf., Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. +
unjn, n.Shr.
vinjn nw.Oxf. m.Bck. e.Som.
vinon a.War. e.Oxf. w.Wil.
unin se.Ken.
unjn Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.Suf.
unon sn.Sc.
yn Lth. Edb. Peb.
Only, 123, 231, 236, 253, 398—
aunli se.Ken.

anli w.Wil. + *oni*.
ondli ne.Nrf. + *unli*.
oni a.Stf. + *onli*, nw.Oxf. + *oni*,
 nw.Hrt. Ess. Sus. w.Wil.
onli Bch. Abd. Kcb.
onli Sh. I. Cal., ne.Sc. + *onli*, but
 Bch. Abd. *onli*, an.Sc. + *onli*,
 Lth. Edb., s.Sc. + *onli*, se.Nhb.
 + *oni*, ne.Yks., w.Som. + *oni*,
 n.Dev.
ounli s.Lei. sw.Nhp. a.Oxf. s.
 Som.
ounli Dor., but e.Dor. *onli*, e.Dev.
oni m.Bck., e.Suf. + *unli*, w.Suf.
 e.Som. sw.Dev.
onli ne. & an.Sc. em.Sc., but
 Lth. Edb. *onli*, s.Sc. n.Cum.,
 s.Lan. + *onli*.
onli nw.Lin.
ondli em.Lan.
oni se.Nhb. n.Dur. I.Ma. a.Chs.
 n.Stf. Rut. Lei., but s.Lei.
ounli, m.Nhp. e.War. n.Wor.
 nw.Oxf. n.Bck., n.Ken. + *woni*.
onli w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
onli Inv. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
onli, s.Ayr. Uls. se. & ms.Yks.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. n. e. &
 w.Chs. a.Stf. Der. w.War., e.
 Hrf. + *unli*, Glo., se.Hrt. +
unli, s.Nrf. sm.Hmp. e.Dor.
 w.Cor.
unli ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
unli sw.Yks. a.Lin. se.Hrt.
uni w.Som.
unli e.Hrf. e.Oxf.
woni n.Ken.
Open, 95, 233, 269, 271—*apin*
 Kcb. + *opin*.
apn ne.Sc. + *opn*, Ant.
aupn se.Ken.
apn Or. I.
apm w.Wil. + *opm*.

Open (contd.)—

opin Kcb.*opm* sw. Yks. + *opn*.*opn* ne. Sc. n. me. se. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
ne. nnw. snw. e. se. sw. &
es. Yks. n. nw. em. sm. se.
sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. ne. & nw.
Der. Not. n. nw. & s. Lin., n.
Dev. + *ōpn*.*oupn* s. Stf. a. Lei. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.
s. Sur. w. Sus. s. Som.*oapn* Dor.*ōpn* ne. Shr. n. & me. Wil. n. &
sw. Dev.*ōpn* wm. Sc. m. Yks., Lei. + *upn*,
but s. Lei. *oupn*, Sus., but w.
Sus. *oupn*.*ōp* m. Shr. e. Som.*ōpm* w. Wil.*ōpn* Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. a.
Ayr. Lth. Edb., s. Sc. + *uapn*,
Uls., but Ant. *apn*, I. Ma. s.
Chs. n. Stf. n. Wor. Glo. ne. Nrf.*upn* e. Suf.*uapn* s. Sc.*upn* Rut. Le. n. Ken.

Oration, 266.

Orchard, 236, 248, 303.

Order, 297.

Other, 169, 297, 314—*idir* Bch.Abd. + *īdir*.*īdir* Sh. & Or. I.*īdir* Bch. Abd.*īdir* ne. Sc. + *ēdir*, *ēdir*, but Bch.Abd. *īdir*, *īdir*, sn. Sc. w. Frf.e. Per., em. Sc. + *ūdir*, but Peb.*ēdir*, wm. & sm. Sc. Uls.*odxr* ne. Lan.*ōdir* I. Ma.*ōdir* sw. & ms. Lan.*ūdīxr* Wm., nnw. Yks. + *udxr*,
n. Lan.*ūdīxr* n. Cum. + *ūdir*.*ūdīxr* m. Cum. n. nnw. snw. &
m. Yks.*ūdīxr* s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. se. sw. es.
& ms. Yks. em. Lar. n. & s. Stf.
n. Der. n. nw. & s. Lin. s. Lei.*ūdir* me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Cum.*ūdīxr* sm. & s. Lan. s. Chs. Dnb.

nw. Der. n. Lei. Nhp. n. & se.

Shr. n. & nw. Oxf.

vdīxr se. Ken. + *vdīxr*, w. Sus.*vdīxr* nne. Nhb. m. Shr. s. Oxf.

se. Hrt. ne. & nw. Nrf. e. Suf.

se. Ken. s. Sur. e. Sus. w. Wil.

Som. w. Cor.

vdīr Inv. em. & s. Sc.*ēdir* ne. Sc.*ēdir* ne. Sc. Peb.Ought, v., 127, 358, 359—*oxī*sm. Sc. + *oxī*, but s. Ayr. *ōxī*.*aut* sw. & s. Nhb. Wm., but n.Wm. *out*, nnw. Yks. em. Lan.+ *out*, se. Lan., s. Lan. + *out*.*dī* s. War. nw. Wil., e. Dor. + *ost*,*ōī*.*oxī* Cai. ne. Sc. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. sm. Sc. Ant.

ōī s. Dev. + *ōī*, Cor. + *ōī*.*ōī* w. Oxf.*ouxt* Sh. I.*out* n. me. & se. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m. Cum. n. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.

e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s. Yks.

n. m. em. & sw. Lan., ms.

Lan. + *out*, s. Lan. nw. Lin. s.

Lei.

ost e. Dor.*ōxt* Lth. Edb.*ōī* w. Som. + *ōī*, *ōī*.*ōī* e. & w. Som. sw. & s. Dev.*ōī* I. Ma. n. wm. & s. Stf. n. Lei.,m. Nhp. + *ōī*, e. War. n. Wor. m.

Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s.

- Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. Hmo. me. Wil. e. Dor. w.
 Som. n. nw. & e. Dev. Cor.
ōxt wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ōxt*.
ōuxt s. Sc.
ōut es. Yks.
ōst Rut.
ōxt n. & s. Ayr. Feb.
ōt m. Nhp.
ust se. Hrt.
out ms. Lan. s. Chs. nw. Der. n.
 Lin. ne. & s. Nrf. e. & w. Suf.
 Ounce, 225, 266—*ains* nw. Der.
+ains.
ains nnw. & snw. Yks. +*ains*, n.
 Lan. s. Chs. n. & nw. Der.
āns sw. Yks., s. Lan. +*āns*.
āns sm. se. sw. & s. Lan.
ēns se. Ken. e. Sus.
neuns Lei. +*nvuns*.
nvuns Lei. w. Wil.
ons ne. Sc. +*ons*.
ouns nw. Lan. I. Ma.
uns s. Dur. e. Yks. n. Lin.
āns n. me. se. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m. & se.
 Yks. nw. Lin.
āns Ant. n. Wor.
ons ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 am. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
ovuns Rut. m. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. me. Wil. e. Dev.
 Our, 174, 411, 412—*aux* nw.
 nnw. snw. & es. Yks. n. Lan.
 s. Stf. e. Lin. s. Lei. m. Nhp.
 w. Som. w. Cor.
ax sw. Yks. n. Stf.
ā ms. Yks., s. Lan. +*ā*, s. Chs.
 e. Stf. n. nw. & e. Der.
ā se. sw. & s. Lan.
aux s. Lin. n. Wor. se. Ken.
aux Uls., but Ant. *ār*.
ouar I. Ma.
ux n. Dur. m. Cum. ne. e. m.
 & se. Yks.
ux n. Cum. sw. Wm.
ār ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & s. Sc.
 Ant.
ux Rut. s. War. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. me. & w.
 Wil.
 Ourn, 413.
 Ours, 413.
 Ourselves, 415.
 Out, 171, 172—*ait* Chs., n. Stf. +
ait, nw. Der. +*ait*, e. Der. +*ait*,
 III
at s. Lan. +*ait*, *āt*, *ut*, ne. Der. +
āt, e. Der.
ait nnw. & snw. Yks. +*āt*, es.
 Yks. n. Lan., e. Stf. +*āt*, wm.
 Stf., s. Stf. +*ait*, nw. Der., m.
 Lin. +*out*, Lei. +*ait*, *ut*, e. &
 w. War.
ait ms. Lan. +*āt*, s. Lan. em. &
 s. Stf. Not.
ait n. Stf., n. Der. +*ut*, m. Nhp. +
ait, *ut*.
āt sw. Yks. +*ait*, ms. Yks. +*āt*, s.
 Yks. m. Lan., sw. Lan. +*āt*, s.
 Lan. e. Stf. ne. e. & w. Der.
āt sm. se. sw. & ms. Lan.
out Uls. +*ut*, but Ant. *ut*, s. Lin.
 Lei. m. Nhp. s. Pem. Bdf. se.
 Hrt., s. Nrf. +*out*, Suf., but e.
 Suf. *ut*, Ess. Ken. w. Som.
ait sw. Yks. (rare).
āt ms. Yks.
outs Wm. +*āt*, nw. Lan. I. Ma. m.
 Lin.
ut Sh. I., ne. Sc. +*āt*, sn. & nm.
 Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *āt*,
 wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *āt*, s. Sc.
 Ant., n. Cum. +*āt*.
āt Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. sm.
 Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n.

Out (contd.)—

e. m. & w. Cum. n. m. w. & s.
 Wm. ne. nnw. anw. e. m. nm.
 & se. Yks. n. & nw. Lin.
out s. Lan. Dnb. n. Der. Rut. Lei.
 m. & sw. Nhp. s. Wor. n. ne.
 m. & se. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf. +
out, nw. e. w. & s. Oxf. n. Bck.
 w. Hrt. s. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. Wil.,
 e. Dor. + *out*, w. Dor.
out Uls. Glo. e. Hrf. ne. Nrf. sw.
 Hmp. I. W. e. Dor.
out n. e. & s. Dev.

Outther, 127—*audðkr* n. & sw.

Wm.

auder w. Wm.

audkr s. Nhb.

auder sw. Nhb. s. Cum.

ððkr s. Nrf.

oudkr s. Dur. m. & w. Cum.

ouðkr n. Dur. ne. Yks.

ouðer me. & se. Nhb.

oððkr sw. Yks. se. Lan.

ððkr es. & ms. Yks.

ððkr sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. &
 nw. Der.

vðkr Bdf. w. Som. n. & nw. Dev.

Oven, 92, 248, 269, 279—*iubn*

m. Cum. + *jubn*.

iun n. Stf. + *uun*.

jiun (*obsol.*) ne. Yks.

jubn Dur. + *jvun*, m. Cum. Wm.,

but n. Wm. *ubn*.

jvun sw. Nhb. Dur.

obm me. Wil. + *ðbm*.

oun Ant., Dor. + *ðbn*, e. Dev.

ðbm me. Wil.

ðvm nw. Dev.

ðbn I. W. Dor.

ðvm w. Som.

ðvn Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

em. Sc. Ayr. I. Ma.

ubn n. Wm., n. Lan. + *uun*, Cor.

uun sw. Yks.

uun n. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. n. &

em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. + *un*,

nw. Lin. s. Lei.

un w. Yks. m. se. sw. & s. Lan.

Cha. n. Der.

uun sm. Lan.

uun s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.

un s. Sc.

Over, 92, 236, 279—*aur* ne. Sc. +

our, *our*, em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.

our, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

aukr nne. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *oukr*,

w. Wm.

aur Or. I. sw. Nhb.

aukr se. Ken.

ðukr nw. Wil.

ðukr w. Wil.

our Sh. I. + *our*, Cai. ne. Sc. sm.

Sc., but s. Ayr. Kcb. *aur*, s. Sc.

oukr s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. m. & w.

Cum. n. e. m. & s. Wm. ne.

m. nm. & sm. Yks., sw. Yks.

n. Lan. + *oukr*, nw. Lan. + *ukr*.

our Sh. I. nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e.

Per. *our*, se. Nhb. m. Cum.

ouukr s. Stf. + *oukr*, s. Lei. m.

Nhp. n. Bck.

oukr sw. & ms. Yks. n. Lan., em.

Lan. + *ðukr*, s. Stf., n. Der. +

ðkr, n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +

ðkr, Not., Lei. + *ðkr*, *uukr*,

but s. Lei. *ouukr*, n. Wor. n.

Hrf., e. Hrf. + *ðukr*, *ouukr*, w.

Suf. n. & sw. Dev.

ðukr Brks. n. Wil., e. Dor. + *ðukr*,

e. Dev., s. Dev. + *ðukr*.

ðkr snw. & s. Yks., m. Lan. + *ukr*,

se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. Cha. n.

& wm. Stf. Der., but n. Der. +

oukr, e. Dev. *ouukr*, s. Lin.

Lei. e. War., ne. Shr. + *ðukr*.

ðukr w. Som.

- oov(r)* em.Lan. em.Stf. ne.Shr.
 e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. n. & s.
 Nrf., e.Suf.+*noov(r)*, n.Ken. e.
 Dor. s.Dev.
oov Uls., but Ant. *aur*, I.Ma.
noov(r) nw. & m.Lan.
noov(r) se.Hrt.
noov(r) Lei. e.Suf.
oov ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
oov(r) e.Hrf.
oov(r) e.Der. Sus.
woov(r) s.Hmp.
Owe, 128, 248—*au* n. & ne.Wm.
 s.Lan. Glo. se.Ken.
o Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.
 Ayr. Peb. me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*o*, s.Nhb.sw.Wm.snw.Yks.,
 n.Lan.+*o*.
jo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *o*.
ou sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*o*, s.Lei.
 s.Oxf.
oo n.Cum.+*o*, e.Der.
o wm.Sc.+*o*, Lth. Edb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. e. se. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Lin.+*o*,
 nw.Lin. Dor. w.Som. nw. &
 sw.Dev.
do n.Lin.
o wm.Sc. Kcb. se. & sw.Nhb.
 em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 s.Lin. n.Lei.
ou ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Own, *adj.*, 128, 266—*aun* Glo.+
oun, *oun*, se.Ken.
on me.Nhb., se.Nhb. n.Dur.+
oun, n.Cum.+*on*, *on*, m. & s.
 Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+
and, *oun*, nw.Lan.
and snw.Yks.
on s.Sc.+*on*, *on*.
oun Sh.I., m.Yks.+*oun*, nm.Yks.
 +*oun*, *on*.
- on* s.Sc.
on Or.I. Cal. ne. sn. nm. & em.
 Sc., wm. & sm.Sc.+*on*, s.Sc.
 Ant. n.Cum.
oun se.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Nhp. nw.
 & s.Oxf.
oun snw. m. & nm.Yks., se. &
 sw.Yks.+*on*, s.Lin. Glo.
on wm. & sm.Sc. n. & m.Cum.
 ne. nr. se. sw. es. ms. & s.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lin. sw. & s.
 Dev.
oun s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*on*.
oun n.Wor. se.Hrt. s.Sur. Sus.
on Uls., but Ant. *on*, e. & w.
 Cum. n.Wm. e.Yks. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 Chs. n. wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. &
 nw.Der. Not. Lei. e.War. n.
 & e.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. Hmp.
 e.Dor. w. & s.Som. n.Dev. w.
 Cor.
oun Bdf.
aun ne.Nrf. nw. & m.Wil.
oun Glo.
Ox, 361, 379, 383.
Oyster, 213, 284—*aist(r)* sw.
 Lan.s.Stf.n.Der., Lei.+*oist(r)*,
 n.Shr. s.Oxf. Cmb. Suf., se.
 Ken. +*oist(r)*, Sus. Wil., but
 w.Wil.*vist(r)*, Dor., but e.Dor.
vist(r).
aister Ayr. Lth. Edb.
aist(r) s.Lan.
aist(r) em. se. & ms.Lan. nw.
 Der.
aisher I.Ma.
aist(r) n.Stf.
aister ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*oister*, wm.
 Sc., sm.Sc.+*oister*, Peb.
oist(r) Wm. n.Lan.
oist(r) Ant.
oist(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. e.

Oyster (contd.)—

m. & sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan.
nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.
Dev.
oister Sh.I. sm. & sm.Sc.
oistur nnw. & snw.Yks.
vistur a.Sur. w.Wil.
sistur ne.Nrf. I.W. e.Dor.
Pail, 48—*pail* Ess.+*paal*, se.Ken.
Dor.
paial w.Som. e.Dev.
paial a.Lei. Bdf.
paial sw.Nhb., a.Nhb.+*paal*, n.Cum.
sw.Yks. nw.Lin. a.Oxf. Ess.,
n.Ken.+*paial*, Sus.
paial Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. a.
Ayr.
paial Inv. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & a.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
Lan. I.Ma. a.Stf. n.Der.
paial n.Ken.
Paik, 207—*paikur* me.Wil.
paikur Wm., but n.Wm. *paikur*, w.
Wm. *paikur*, nnw.Yks., n.Lan.
+*paikur*, nw.Lan. a.Wor. m.
Shr. ne.Nrf.
paikur n.Wm. nw. & w.Der. se.
Ken.
paikur sn.Sc.
paikur a.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.,
snw.Yks.+*paikur*, e. m. se. &
sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & a.Lan.
n. & ne.Der.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
Nhp.a.War.a.Oxf. Bdf.e.Suf.
n.Ken. Sus. w.Som. e.Dev.
paikur Inv. Ant., n.Cum.+*paikur*, *paikur*.
paikur snw.Yks.
paikur Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. n.Cum.
paikur ne.Shr. Dor. nw.Som.
paikur n.Cum. I.Ma.
paikur se.Lan. a.Stf. w.Wil.

Pan, 30—*pan* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., a.Lan.+*pan*, I.Ma.n.Der.
nw.Lin. a.Lei. a.Oxf.
pan Lth. Edb.
pan se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som.,
but w.Som. *pan*, e.Dev.
pan w.Som.
pan m. se. sw. & a.Lan. a.Cha.
Dnb. Stf. ne.Der.
Pang, 323.
Parish, 365.
Park, 37—*park* Bch. Abd. w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb., I.Ma.+
park.
park w.Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf.
park Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
park, sw.Yks. n. se. & a.Lan.
a.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. a.Oxf.
se.Ken. Sus. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.
park sw.Lan. a.Lei.
park I.Ma.
park ne.Yks.
park Peb. a.Sc.
park Glo.
park sm.Lan.
Parlour, 298.
Part, 201—*part* wm.Sc.+*part*, n.
Cum.+*part*, *part*, I.Ma.
part w.Wm. n.Stf.
part m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm.
part, ne.Yks.+*part*, nw.Yks.
n. & se.Lan. n. ne. & nw.Der.
nw.Lin., Lei.+*part*, a.Oxf. ne.
Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.
part sw.Lan. Lei., w.Wil.+*part*,
e.Som.
part a.Ayr.+*part*, Lth.Ant.n.Cum.
part n.Cum.
part a.Nhb. n.Dur. ne. e. & m.

Yks., se. Yks. + *pe*, sw. Yks.,
em. Lan. + *pe*, w. Som. e. Dev.
pe ne. Sc. + *pe*, s. Sc.
pe ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. +
pe, Edb. Feb. Kcb. me. &
se. Nhb.
pe se. Yks.
pe me. Wil.
pe Glo.
pe em. & sm. Lan. Brks. w. Wil.
Peab, 27.
Peaton, 198, 365.
Paste, 204, 249—*pe* se. Ken.
pe Ant. Lei.
pe n. Cum. + *pe*, se. Yks. +
pe, sw. Yks. n. & se. Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. s. War. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
e. Suf. Sus. Dor.
pe sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Ayr.
+ *pe*.
pe I. Ma.
pe Inv. Beh. Abd. wm. Sc. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. + *pe*, Lth. Edb.
Kcb., s. Nhb. + *pe*, m. & sw.
Lan., s. Lan. + *pe*, s. Stf. n. &
nw. Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.,
w. Wil. + *pe*.
pe m. Cum. Wm. nw. Yks.
nw. Lan.
pe n. Cum.
pe s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
pe, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. m.
& se. Yks. s. Lan. w. Wil.
pe Glo.
pe e. Nhb. n. Dur.
Path, 23, 316, 378—*pe* sn. Sc.,
s. Ayr. + *pe*, Ant. m. & sw.
Yks. + *pe*, n. m. & sm. Lan.,
sw. & s. Lan. + *pe*, n. Der. +
pe, m. Not. n. Lin., s. Lin. +
pe, Lei. ne. & m. Nhp.
pe ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *pe*, but n.

Ayr. *pe*, *pe*, s. Ayr. Kcb.
sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. m.
se. & sw. Yks. em. se. sw. & s.
Lan. nw. Frf. nw. & s. Lin. e.
Suf. e. Som. n. Dev.
pe n. Stf.
pe Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *pe*, s. Ayr.
pe, *pe*, I. Ma. n. Der. s. Oxf.
ne. Nrf. se. Ken. I. W. Som.,
but nw. Som. *pe*, e. Som. *pe*,
nw. Dev.
pe ne. Cmb.
pe s. Sc. Sus.
pe nnw. Yks. Glo. me. & w.
Wil. Dor. nw. Som.
pe w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Lth.
Edb. me. & se. Nhb.
pe n. Ayr. + *pe*.
Pay, 205, 429—*pe* m. Nhp. + *pe*,
s. Wor., m. Shr. + *pe*, nm. Brks.
me. Wil. Dor. w. Som.
pe e. Suf.
pe m. Nhp.
pe ne. Nrf.
pe s. Stf. s. Nrf.
pe sw. Yks. n. Wor.
pe Or. I. sn. Sc. m. Lan., e. Der. +
pe, m. Shr. n. Ken. w. Cor.
pe m. & w. Chs. e. & m. Stf. ne.
e. & s. Der. Lei.
Pea, 59, 379, 385—*pe* s. Sc. + *pe*,
n. & s. Nhb. sw. Yks. Lan. n. &
s. Stf., e. Der. + *pe*, m. Nhp. Sus.
pe I. Ma. n. Der. War. w. Wor.
m. Shr. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *pe*, m.
Bck. se. Cmb. me. Wil. Dor.
w. Som. Dev.
pe sw. Nhb. n. & nw. Lin.
pe Beh. Abd.
pe Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Cum. Wm.
em. Stf. e. Der. s. Lei. s. Oxf.
Ess. se. Ken.

Peace, 220—*pis* Ldd.

pis n.Cum. se.Lan.+*pis*, n.Stf.

pis w.Frf. e.Per.

pis l.Ma. a.Stf. me.Wil. Dor. w.

Sur.

pis n.Cum. sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n.

Lan., em.Lan.+*pis*, se.Lan.,

n.Der.+*pis*, nw.Lin. a.Oxf.

pis ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb.

pis Inv. a.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,

but sw.Wm. *pis*, em. sm. &

sw.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Pear, 63—*per* se. sw. & a.Lan.

n.Stf. n.Der. a.Lei. m.Nhp. a.

Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.

me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

per w.Frf. e.Per.

per a.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. a.Nrf.

Sur.

per sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. l.Ma.

per Kcb.

per Bch. Abd. em.Sc. Ayr. a.Sc.

Ant.

per em.Lan. a.Stf.

Pease—to exude, 323.

Pebble, 275—*pebl* a.Stf.

pebl se.Ken.

pebl Inv. Ayr. Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.

Yks. em. se. & a.Lan. l.Ma.

n.Stf. n.Der. a.Lei. a.Oxf.

Sus.

pebl w.Frf. e.Per.+*pebl*.

pebl Lth. nw.Lin. Lei., but a.Lei.

pebl, Oxf., but a.Oxf. *pebl*.

pebl Wor.

pebl Kcb.

pebl Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Edb.

pebl Dor.+*pebl*, e.Dev.

pebl Pem. Hmp. l.W. Wil. Dor.

Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *pebl*,

Cor.

Pack, 720.

Peel, 220—*pe* sw.Yks. sm.Lan.

a.Cha. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.

Sur.

pe m.Yks.

pe a.Sc.

Pegh—to cough, 348.

Pen, 55—*pen* a.Sc.

pen Sc., but a.Sc. *pen*, Ant. Nhb.

Cum.Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. l.Ma.

Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. a.Lei. a.

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

Som., but w.Som. *pen*, e.Dev.

pen w.Som.

pen m.Shr. e.Suf.

pen Uls., but Ant. *pen*.

Penny, 62, 231—*peni* Dor. e.

Dev.

peni Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. n.

Ayr. Kcb.

peni Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *peni*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. l.Ma. n.Stf. n.

Der. nw.Lin. a.Lei. a.Oxf. se.

Ken. me.Wil. Som.

peni Sus.

Pennyworth, 233, 247.

People, 220.

Perch, 367.

Perch (of land), 382.

Pert, 210—*per* e.Suf.

per Bch. Abd. w.Sc. Ant.

per m.Cum.

per Ayr. Kcb.

per Wm. e. & se.Yks. n. & sw.

Lan. a.Stf. n.Lin. a.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *per*, Wil.

w.Som. e.Dev.

per me.Nhb.

per e.Sus.

per n.Cum. l.Ma.

per em.Lan. n.Der.

Pew, 226.

- Pheasant**, 269, 295.
Pick (-axe), 211—*pek* Sur.
pek Crk. Rut. War. s. Wor. Glo.
 Oxf. Brks. Ess. Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw. Dev.
pkh wm. Sc.
pkh sw. Yks. n. Der.
pkh Cor.
Pick, 425, 429, 434.
Picture, 285.
Ple, 223.
Place, 220—*pleis* n. Stf.
pis Dor. w. Som.
piis n. Der. + *pis*, Lin. e. Hrf. s.
 Oxf.
pis ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
 Kcb. I. Ma.
pis Or. I. Inv. s. Ayr. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil.
Pig, 68, 351—*peg* Glo. Brks. Sus.
 Wil. Dor., w. Som. + *pig*, Dev.
pig ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *pig*,
 wm. Sc.
pig e. Suf. w. Som.
pig Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
 s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 I. Ma. Stf. Der. nw. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. m. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. se. Ken.
peg sn. Sc.
peg w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb. n.
 Nhb.
Pincers, 329.
Pink, 26., 323.
Pint, 223.
P'pe, 134, 382—*paip* Or. I., Ayr. +
peip, Lth. Edb. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. Lan., sw. Lan. +
pap, s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m.
 Shr. s. Oxf.
pap sm. & sw. Lan.
paip Ant. em. & se. Lan. s. Lei.
- pap* s. Lan. + *paip*.
paip Ayr. sw. & s. Nhb. ne. Yks.
 I. Ma.
paip Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Peb. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Nhb.
paip s. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken. Sus.
paip s. Nrf. me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
Pit, 109—*pat* ne. Sc. + *pit*, but
 Bch. Abd. *pat*.
pit s. Sc. e. An., but e. Suf. + *pit*,
 Ken., but se. Ken. *pit*, Sur. Sus.
 Hmp. Dor.
pit wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *pat*.
pit Inv. ne. Sc., s. Ayr. + *pat*, Kcb.
 Ula. me. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur.
 Cum., but n. Cum. + *pit*, Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. nw. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. e.
 Suf. + *pat*, se. Ken. Wil. Som.,
 but w. Som. *pat*, *pat*, e. Dev.
pit n. Cum. + *pit*.
pat sn. Sc., w. Som. + *pat*.
pat w. Som.
pat Bch. Abd. s. Frf. e. Per. em.
 Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. + *pat*, n.
 Nhb.
Pitch, 341.
Pith, 68—*pep* s. Ayr. + *pih*, nw.
 Lin. Lei., but s. Lei. *pih*, s.
 Oxf. Dor. w. Som. nw. Dev.
pih Inv. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. &
 s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
 Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. Der. s. Lei.
 Sus. me. Wil.
pep ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.
 Ayr., but s. Ayr. *pep*, *pih*. n.
 Nhb.
Place, 204, 328, 379, 383—*pleis*
 Lei.
pleis sw. Nhp. + *pleis*.
pleis se. Yks. + *pleis*, sw. Yks.
 I. Ma. Lin. m. Nhp. w. & s. War.
 Wor. nw. Oxf. n. Bck., m. Bck.

Place (contd.)—

+*pliss*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. s.
Sur. Sus. w.Som.

pless sw.Nhp.

plēs sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *plēs*, Flt.,
nw.Der. + *plēs*, e.Der. n.Shr.
se.Hrt.

plēs wm.Sc. m. & sm.Lan., s.Lan.
+ *pliss*, nw.Der. Rut. Nrf. me.
Wil. w.Cor.

plēs w.Wil. + *pliss*.

plias w.Cum. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

plies n.Cum.

pliss se.Nhb. s.Dur. ne. e. m. &
se.Yks. s.Lan. e.Hrf. m.Bck.
Sur., but s.Sur. *pless*, I.W. w.
Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som.

plis Chs. Dnb. Glo.

Plalce, 323.

Plain, 205—*plain* ne.Nrf. + *plein*,
s.Nrf. Ess. w.Oxf. se.Ken.
me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
plān n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Lan. s.
Stf.

plein Ant. Nhp. ne.Nrf.

plean n.Cum. + *plian*, sw.Yks. se.
Lan. n.Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.

plēn Sc. s.Nhb. Wm. m. sw. &
ms.Lan. I.Ma. n. & ne.Der.

plion n.Cum.

plin Chs. em.Stf. ne.Shr.

Plait, 428, 433.

Plank, 198—*playk* Inv. Bch.,
Abd. + *pljank*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
nw. e. m. & se.Yks. n. se. &
sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. m.Not. nw.Lin. Lei. s.
Oxf.

playk ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

pleyk sw.Yks. em.Lan.

pljank ne.Sc., but Bch. *playk*,
Abd. + *playk*.

plonk s.Lan. n.Stf. ne.Shr.

Plat, 323.

Platch, 323.

Plate, 204.

Play, 64—*plain* e.Sc. + *plē*, s.Wor.
m.Shr. Glo. se.Ken. me.Wil.,
w.Wil. + *plē*, Dor. w.Som.
plē m.Cum. nnw.Yks. n.Lan.,
s.Lan. + *plē*, w.Wil.
plei Ant. s.Stf., e.Der. + *plē*, Not.
Rut. + *plē*, Lei. + *plē*, m. & sw.
Nhp. Oxf. n.Bck. Bdf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ples*, n.
Dev.

ples sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Cum. +
plē, e.Yks., m.Yks. + *plis*, se.
Yks. + *plē*, n.Stf. Lin. n.Wor.
w.Hrt. e.Sus.

plē Sc., but ne.Sc. + *plai*, me. se.
& s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum. Wm.
nnw. & se.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Not. Rut. ne.Nhp. War. n.
Ken.

plis m.Yks.

plē Chs. Dnb. m.Stf. e. & w.Der.
Lei. ne.Shr.

Plead, 428, 429, 433.

Please, 220—*plēs* Uls. War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. Oxf. Nrf. me.
Wil. w.Som. nw.Dev.

pliss sw.Yks. sm.Lan. m.Lin.
m.Nhp.

Pleasure, 209, 325.

Piough, 253.

Plum, 173—*plom* Dor.

ploum n.Lan.

plum w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *plūm*, s.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& s.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 s.Lei.
plum Per., but e.Per. *plum*, em.
 Sc. n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Stf.
plum sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
plum Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Oxf. se.
 Ken. Sus. me.Wil. Som.
plum e.Dev.
Plunge, 323.
Point, 213, 244—*paint* Lth. Edb.
 se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *point*, s.
 Stf., n.Der. + *point*, Rut. + *point*,
 Lei., m.Nhp. + *point*, w.Wor.,
 Glo. + *point*, *pwaint*, s.Oxf. se.
 Hrt. ne.Cmb., s.Nrf. + *pwaint*,
 e.Suf. se.Ken. + *point*, Sus.,
 but w.Sus. *pwint*, Dor. +
pwoint, *pwaint*, e.Dev.
point I.Ma. m.Bck. w.Suf.
peint ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
peint, sn. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr. s.
 Chs. n.Stf. nw.Der.
peint Inv. Bch. Abd. Peb.
point Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.,
 nnw.Yks. + *point*, e.Yks., m.
 Yks. + *pwint*, nm. se. sw. & s.
 Yks. n. nw. m. sm. & s.Lan.
 Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. e.Suf. se.
 Ken. me.Wil.
point nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Der.
pwint m. Yks.
pwint em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
paint, Peb. *peint*, e.Der. s.War.
 n.Hrf. n.Bck. s.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. w.Wil.
point e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.
 Hmp.
pwain, w.Som.
pwoint nw.Wil. Dor. e.Som.
pwaint nw. & e.Oxf.
pwaint Glo. Dor.
Poison, 213, 233, 244, 324—

paisn Edb. + *posn*, em. se. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.
 Suf., se.Ken. + *poisn*, Sus.
 Dor. e.Dev.
paisn I.Ma. + *poisn*.
poisn s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. n.Stf.
poisn s.Nhb. + *pusn*, *pusn*, sw.
 Yks. n. & sm.Lan. Lin. se.
 Ken.
pusn s.Ayr. s.Nhb.
pusn n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm.
pūsin Sh.I.
pūsin Bch. Abd.
pūsn Cai.
pūsn Ant.
puisn e.Oxf. + *puwaisn*.
puan w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Peb. Kcb.
poisn ne.Nrf.
puoisn me.Wil.
puwaisn e.Oxf. w.Som.
Pole, 120, 255—*pau* s.Lan.
paul s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
 se.Ken.
pol s.Sc.
pon n. & sm.Lan. n.Der.
poul n.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *pōl*, m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.
 Lin. s.Lei.
pōl n.Hrf. me.Wil.
pōl s.Oxf. Dor. e.Dev.
pō se.Lan.
pōl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Uls., but
 Ant. *paul*, s.Nhb. em.Lan.
 n.Stf.
puol nw. & e.Oxf. w.Som.
Pony, 214, 231, 244—*pauné* Kcb.
pauni ne. & sn.Sc. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. Wm. se.
 Ken.
pouni nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.

Pony (contd.)—

pōni, s.Sc. me. se. & s.Nhb.
 Dur. n. & m.Cum., nnw.Yks.
 +*pōni*, snw.Yks. nw.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
poeni e.Dev.
pōni me.Wil.
pōni w.Sus., w.Wil.+*pūni*.
pōni se.Lan. n. & nw.Lin. w.
 Wor. n. & e.Ken., e.Sus.+
pōni.
pōni w.Frf. e.Per.
pōni Inv. nnw. & e.Yks., se.Yks.
 +*pūni*, *pūni*, sw.Lan. l.Ma. n.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lei. e.Sus.
pūni m. se. & sw.Yks. n. & em.
 Lan. s.Lin.
pūni se.Yks. wm. & s.Stf. e.Suf.
 w.Wil.
pwoni Dor.
pwoni n.Ken.
Pool, 255.
Poor, 216—*pēr* sn.Sc.+*pār*, em.
 Sc.+*pār*, s.Ayr.
pīr ne.Sc.+*pīr*, se.Nhb.+*pār*,
 sw.Nhb. Wm.
pīr ne.Sc.
pōxn n.Stf.+*pūxn*, Rut.+*pōxn*,
 ne.Nhp. n.Wor., n.Bck. ne.
 Nrf.+*pūxn*, l.W.
pōxn e.Suf.+*pūxn*.
pōxn n.Dur. se.Lan. nw.Lin.
 Rut., Hnt.+*pūxn*, n. & s.Cmb.
 Ess. sw.Dev.
pūxn s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
pōxn, m.Cum. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. se. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw.
 m. em. sw. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. n. & s.Stf. n. nw. & e.Der.
 Not. n. & m.Lin. Lei. s.War.
 s.Wor. n. & se.Shr. n. & e.
 Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf.
 Brks. n.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.

Hnt. ne. & nw.Nrf. e.Suf. e.
 & se.Ken. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. w. & s.Som. n. & e.Dev.
 Cor.

puen n.Cum. l.Ma.
pār me. & se.Nhb.
pār Sh. & Or.l. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per., wm.Sc.+*pār*, Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *pār*, Kcb.
pār nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
pār, em. & wm.Sc. n.Nhb.

Porridge, 366, 386.

Porridge, 267.

Post, 85, 244, 378, 379—*paust*
 se.Ken.

pos nw.Dev.

post ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb. n.Cum.,
 m.Cum.+*puast*, Wm. ne.Yks.,
 n.Lan.+*puast*.

pōs w.Som.+*puast*(t).

pōst me.Wil.+*pōst*.

pōst nw.Lin. me.Wil. e.Dev.

pōs l.Ma.

pōst em.Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.
 em. sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+
puast, n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Sus.

puast w.Som.

puast m.Cum. sw.Yks. n. & sw.
 Lan. nw. & s.Oxf. w.Wil. w.
 Som.

pūst s.Stf.

puost s.Wor.

puost Brks. nw.Wil.

puost e.Oxf.

Pot, 212.

Poultry, 214, 231, 253, 284—

paultri sm.Sc.+*pātri*, but Kcb.
pōltri, s.Nhb.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
 +*pultri*, se.Lan. se.Ken.

paultri Wm.+*pultri*.

paultri Ant. s.Lan.

pautri nnw. & snw.Yks.+*pultri*.

poultri n.Lan.+*pultri*, em.Lan.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
poulipri I.Ma.
poutri sw.Yks. sw.Lan.
posltri Dor. e.Dev.
pōltri me.Wil.+*poultri*.
pōltri w.Frf. e.Per.
pōultri Lei.
pōltri Kcb.
pōltri Inv. n.Stf. ne.Nrf.
pōtri e.Suf.
ultri Ayr. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n.
& m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
pulpri se.Yks.
pūltri sn. & wm.Sc.m.Yks. s.Stf.
pūtri Sh.I. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
pultri ne.Sc.
pūltri nw.Der. me. & w.Wil.
Pound, sb., 104, 307, 382—*paind*
n.Der.+*paend*, nw.Der., e.
Der.+*paund*, *pānd*.
paund Sh.I., n.Ayr.+*pūn*(d, m.
Lan., s.Chs.+*pūn*, s.Stf.+*pūn*,
e.Der. m.Lin. s.Lei., m.Nhp.
+*pāund*, ne.Shr.+*pūn*, s.Oxf.,
e.Suf.+*pūn*.
paund em.Stf.
paund n.Stf. n.Der.
pānd sw.Yks.+*peind*, *pund*, sw.
& ms.Lan.+*pānd*, s.Lan. ne.
e. & w.Der.
pāund m.Nhp., s.Nrf.+*peund*.
pānd sm. sw. & ms.Lan.
peun w.Som.+*peund*.
peund Uls.+*pond*, but Ant. *pūn*,
s.Lin., Lei.+*pound*, but s.Lei.
paund, m.Bck. s.Nrf. se.Ken.
e.Sus. w.Som.
peind sw.Yks.
pond Uls.
poun I.Ma.
pound nw.Lan.+*pund*.

pūn n.Cum. Wm.+*pund*, s.Stf.
pund n. me. & sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.
+*pānd*, Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm.
ne.nnw.snw.e.m.se.sw. & cs.
Yks. nw.Lan., n.Lin.+*pānd*.
pānd s.Nhb. n.Lin.
pūn Ant. s.Chs. w.War.
pānd n.Wor.
pūn ne.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pūnd*, but
n.Ayr.+*paund*, Lth. Edb. s.
Sc.+*pūnd*, ne.Shr. n.Bck. s.
Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *peund*.
pūnd Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm.Sc. Lth.Edb.s.Sc. m.Shr.
pūn e.Suf., nw.Wil.+*pūnd*,
w.Wil. e.Som.
pūnd Rut. Lei. w.Hrt. nw. &
me.Wil. e.Dev.
pūnd Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. I.W.
pūn sw.Dev.
Powder, 297.
Pray, 205—*prai* s.Wor. se.Ken.
me.Wil., w.Wil.+*prā*, Dor.+
pres.
prāi m.Nhp.
prā Wm., but w.Wm. *prē*, se.
Yks.+*prē*, n.Lan. w.Wil.
prai Ant., m.Yks.+*pres*, s.Oxf.
e.Suf.
pres m. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin.
Dor.
prē Sc. s.Nhb. Cum. w.Wm.
nw. e. & se.Yks. m.se. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n. ne. & nw.Der.
Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
Preach, 220, 367—*preif* Ldd.
sw.Yks.m.sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
m.Nhp.
preif se.Lan.
preif s.Chs.
prēf I.Ma. s.Stf. s.Wor. Glo. e.
Oxf. nw.Nrf. Sus. me.Wil.
w.Som.

Preach (contd.)—*prist* Dor.*prist* sw.Wm. n.Lan. n.Der.

Lw.Lin. s.Oxf. Hnt.

prist Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but s.Ayr. *prist*, Kcb. n.
Cum.*prist* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Hrf.
se.Ken. w.Cor.**Pretty**, 231, 263—*prati* em.Lan.+*priti*, se. sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.,n.Der. +*priti*, Dor., but w.
Dor. *pruti*.*pruti* w.Wor. Oxf.*prut* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.*pruti* Inv. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prut*,

sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.

em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.

s.Lei. se.Ken., Som. +*pöti*.*pruti* w.Dor.*pruti* I.Ma. +*püti*, s.War.*puti* s.Stf. e.Ken.*püti* I.Ma.*pöti* Sus. Som. nw.Dev.*pöti* nw.Wil.**Prick**, 340.**Pride**, 176—*praid* Ayr. +*preid*,

Lth. Edb. m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dev.

präd sm.Lan.*praid* em.Lan., se.Lan. +*proid*, s.

Lan. s.Lei. Sus.

preid Ayr. Nhb.*preid* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Peb. Kcb.

proid se.Lan. s.Stf. se.Ken.*proid* re.Wil. Dor. Som.**Priest**, 190, 191, 330—*præs*

Dor.

prist n.Stf. Sus.*præs* w.Som.*prist* s.Stf. me.Wil.*priest* se.Lan.*prist* w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr. +*prist*,
Kcb.*pris* I.Ma.*prist* Inv., Abd. +*prist*, Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. s.Lei.

s.Oxf. se.Ken. Som., but w.

Som. *præs*.*prist* Abd.**Primrose**, 397.**Prize**—to prize open, 323.**Profited**, 304.**Proud**, 171, 172—*praid* n. & nw.Der. +*praud*.*praud* Ant., nnw. & snw.Yks. +*prüd*, es.Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.

Der. s.Stf. s.Lei. s.Oxf. Sus.

praud n.Stf.*präd* sw.Yks. +*præd*, ms.Yks.*præd* ms.Lan.*præd* sm. & sw.Lan., s.Lan. +*præud*.*preud* Uls., but Ant. *praud*, em.Lan. +*praud*, s.Lan. s.Lin., Lei.+*præud*, but s.Lei. *praud*, se.

Ken. w.Som.

præd sw.Yks.*proud* I.Ma.*prud* Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *prüd*,s.Sc., n.Cum. +*prüd*.*prüd* Or.I. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.

e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lin.

præud Lei. sw.Nhp. m.Shr. w.

Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. me. & w.Wil.

præud em. & se.Lan. ne.Nrf.*prüd* e.Dev.**Prove**, 215, 429—*pruv* em.Lan.

n.Stf. se.Ken.

- pruv* Wm.
pruv sw. Yks.
pruv Ant. s. Nhb. n. Dur., n. Cum.
 +*pruv*.
pruv Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. n.
 Nhb. n. & m. Cum. n. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. Der. s. Stf. Not.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Glo. Oxf. me. Wil.
pruv ne. Sc. ne. Nrf.
pruv s. Sc.
pruv Kcb. w. Som.
pruv Lth. Edb.
pruv e. Dev.
Pull, 99, 255, 428, 433—*pon* sm.
 Lan. +*pū*.
pul n. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
 n. Lan., em. Lan. +*pūl*, n. Stf.,
 n. Der. +*pū*, nw. Lin. s. Lei. s.
 Oxf. m. Bck. se. Ken. me. Wil.
 s. Som.
pū Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +*pūl*, w. Frf.
 e. Per., n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. +*pūl*,
 Peb. Kcb. e. & w. Cum. Wm.
 m. sm. & se. Lan., sw. Lan. +
 pūl, s. Lan., s. Chs. +*pūu*, n.
 Der.
pūl w. & sw. Yks. m. Shr. Sus.
 Dor.
pūl Ant. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 se. Shr.
pūl Inv. ne. Sc. n. & s. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb., s. Sc. +*pūu*, ne. Shr. ne.
 Nrf. nw. Dev.
pūu s. Sc.
pūl w. Som.
pūu s. Chs.
pūl e. Dev.
Pulpit, 253.
Purne, 210.
Puss, 99, 328—*pus* ne. & su. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. e. m. se. & sw. Yks. n.
 Lan., em. Lan. +*pūs*, se. Lan.
 n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
 m. Shr. s. Oxf., ne. Nrf. +*pūs*,
 e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.
pūs Inv. Lth. Kcb. n. Cum. Sus.
pūs em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. nw.
 Der. Lei. n. Shr.
pūs ne. Shr. ne. Nrf.
pūs w. Som.
pūs e. Dev.
Put, 99, 218, 428, 429—*pet* sn.
 & s. Sc. +*pūl*.
pūl ne. Sc. +*pūl*, but Bnff. *pūl*.
pūl Inv. +*pūl*, Bnff. w. Frf. e.
 Per., wm. Sc. +*pūl*, but n. Ayr.
 pūl, sm. Sc. Ant.
pūl se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. s. Wor. n. Hrf. s.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt. ne. Cmb. se. Ken.
pūl sm. & s. Lan. +*pūl*.
pūl em. se. sw. sm. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. nw. Der., Lei. +*pūl*, m.
 Nhp., n. Shr. +*pūl*.
pūl Sh. I. Inv. sn. & wm. Sc.,
 Lth. Edb. +*pūl*, s. Sc. n. Nhb.
 Rut. Lei. w. Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. e. Hrf. Bck. Nrf. e. Suf.
 s. Sur. Sus. Dor. me. & w. Wil.
 Som. Dev. Cor.
pūl ne. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.
Quack, 241.
Quackle, 323.
Quaddy, 323.
Quaich, 323.
Quaint, 241.
Quake, 241.
Quaker, 241.
Qualm, 323.
Quarrel, 262, 298.
Quarrel—quarry, 241.
Quarrelsome, 241.

Quart, 201, 241, 380—*hwart* ne.

Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant.

hwast n. Stf.

hwät s. Nhb. Dur. e. w. & m.

Cum. Wm. n. Lan., em. Lan. +

hwet, se. & s. Lan. s. Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Glo. se. Ken. me.

Wil. nw. Dev.

hwät Sus.

hwät sw. Lan.

hwet sw. Yks. em. Lan.

hwot I. Ma.

hwot w. Som.

hwot Lth. Edb.

hwot Dor.

hwät sm. Lan.

Quarter, 241.

Quatern, 241.

Quay, 220—*hei* ne. Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *hi*, Ant. n. & s. Nhb.,

se. Yks. + *hi*, *hi*.

hes n. Stf.

hē Inv. + *hi*, n. & m. Cum. n. nw.

em. sm. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s.

Stf. Dor. w. Som. sw. Dev.

hi m. & se. Yks. s. Lin.

hi Inv. Ech. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. sm. Sc. me.

Nhb. e. & se. Yks. sw. Lan.

nw. Der. s. Oxf. e. Nrf. se. Ken.

Sus.

Queach, 323.

Queak, 241.

Quean, 241.

Queek, 241.

Queem, 241.

Queen, 142, 241—*hwain* snw.

Yks. n. Stf., Lei. + *hwain*.

hwain e. Suf.

hwain Inv., Sus. + *hwain*, Dor.

hwain ne. Yks., se. Yks. se. Lan.

+ *hwain*, s. Lin. w. Wil.

hwain Sh. I. Kcb. s. Sc.

hwain ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. e. m.

se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. em.

sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

Chs. n. & nw. Der. Lin., but

s. Lin. *hwain*, Rut. Lei. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil.

e. Dev.

Queer, 241—*hwir* Sh. I.

hwir nm. Yks. + *hwir*.

hwir se. sw. & s. Lan., n. Stf.

n. Der. e. Hrf. Glo. + *hwir*, s.

Nrf. Sus. Hmp. Dor., Som. +

hwir, Dev. w. Cor.

hwir Inv. Ant.

hwir nne. & s. Nhb. Dur. e. m.

w. & s. Cum. Wm. m. nm. sw.

ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em.

& ms. Lan. Chs. n. wm. & s.

Stf. Der., but n. Der. + *hwir*,

Lin. Rut. Lei. e. War. e. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. se. Hrt. Suf. Ken.

Som.

hwir Uls., but Ant. *hwir*, se.

Nhb. n. Cum. I. Ma.

hwir ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

em. Sc. Ayr. am. & s. Sc.

hwir w. Wil.

Quench, 323.

Querken, 241.

Quey, 241, 348.

Quick—alive, 67, 241—*hwich* s.

Nhb. m. Cum. se. Wm.

hwich sn. Sc. w. Dor. s. Dev.

hwich Abd., s. Ayr. + *hwich*, Kcb.

Uls. se. & w. Nhb. n. Dur.

em. se. & ms. Lan. I. Ma., Ch.

+ *hwich*, n. Stf. nw. Lin. Lei. War.

Wor. e. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. s. Nrf.

Suf. Ken. Sus. Hmp. nw. &

w. Wil. e. Dor. Som. n. Dev.

kwish se. Hrt.

kwik ne. Sc., but Abd. *kwik*, w.

Fr. e. Per. em. Sc. n. & s. Ayr.
n. Nhb.

wik Dur., but n. Dur. *kwik*, n.

Cum. n. & w. Wm. Yks. n.

nw. sm. & sw. Lan. Chs. n. &

ne. Der. n. Nhp.

Quicken = mountain ash, 241.

Quicken, v., 241.

Quiet, 224, 241—*kwaiet* Sh. I.

W=

kwait Lth. + *kwit*, Edb. s. Nhb. es.

Yks., em. Lan. + *kwaiet*, I. Ma.

+ *kwit*, ne. Der. + *kwaiet*, s. Nrf.
e. Suf.

kwaiet sn. Sc. + *kwit*, em. Sc., but

Lth. *kwait*, *kwit*, Edb. *kwait*,

Peb. *kwit*, se. Nhb., n. & m.

Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wait*,

se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *kwaiet*, n.

Lan. + *wait*, nw. Lan., sw. Lan.

+ *kwit*, *kwaiet*, n. Stf., n. Der. +

kwaiet, ne. Der. n. & nw. Lin.,

Lei. + *kwaiet*, m. Shr. s. Oxf.,

Ess. + *kwaiet*, Sus. Dor., but e.

Dor. *kwaiet*, w. Dor. *kwaiet*,

n. & e. Dev.

kwaiet se. Lan. + *kwaiet*.

kwit m. sm. & sw. Lan., ms. Lan.

+ *kwaiet*.

kwit m. Yks.

kwaiet em. sw. & ms. Lan., s.

Lan. + *kwit*, w. m. & s. Stf. n. nw.

w. & s. Der. m. Nhp.

kwit Cal. sn. Sc. sm. Sc., but s.

Ayr. Keb. *kwit*, Ant. n. Nhb.

kwaiet e. & nm. Yks., Chs. + *kwit*.

kwit ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

kwit.

kwit Bch. Abd.

kwaiet w. Fr. e. Per.

kwit Inv. nm. Sc., but w. Fr. e.

Per. *kwaiet*, w. m. Sc. s. Ayr.

Lth. Peb. Kcb. s. Lan. I. Ma.

kwit Chs.

kwaiet sw. & s. Yks. se. Lan. e.

Der. s. Lin. Lei. e. War. Bdf.

se. Hrt. Ess. se. Ken.

kwit n. Bck.

kwaiet nw. & e. Oxf. w. Hrt. Wil.

e. Dor. Som. s. Dev.

kwit Uls., but Ant. *kwit*, ne.

Nrf.

kwaiet e. Hrf. Glo. sm. Hmp. w.

Dor.

wait s. Dur. n. e. m. & w. Cum.

nnw. & snw. Yks. n. Lan.

Quilken, 241.

Quill, 241.

Quilt, 211, 241—*kilt* Abd. + *kwit*,

n. Cum.

kwit Bch. Abd., s. Nhb. Wm.

n. & em. Lan. + *twit*, sw. Lan.

I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.

s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. e. Dev.

kwit s. Ayr.

kwit w. Som.

kwit w. Fr. e. Per. n. Ayr. Lth.

Edb., Kcb. + *twit*, Ant.

twit s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & em. Lan.

twit Kcb.

Quilt = a pimple, 323.

Quilt = to flog, 241.

Quince, 323.

Quinsy, 241, 323.

Quirm, 241.

Quilt, 425, 429, 433, 434.

Quitch, 241, 323.

Quite = to requite, 241.

Quiz, 323.

Quizzle, 323.

Race, 136—*rais* se. Ken.

reis Ant.

ress sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *reis*, sw.

Race (contd.)—

Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. Lin. sw.
Oxf. Dor.

rās w.Frf. e.Per.

rās Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. em. se.
& sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
Sus.

rias m.Cum. Wm.

rias n.Cum. Sur.

Radish, 198, 365—*radif* Inv.
wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. m.
& se. Yks. s.Oxf.

radif me. Wil., w.Wil. + *redif*,
Dor. e.Dev.

rādif se. Ken.

redif ne.Sc. Ant. Nhb., but s.
Nhb. *radif*, Dur. sw.Yks. n.
Lan., em.Lan. + *redif*, sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf., n.Der.
+ *redif*, Lin. Lei. w.War. n.
Shr. Glo. Nrf. Suf. Sus. w.
Wil.

redif em.Lan. n. & nw.Der.

rādif w.Frf. e.Per.

Rag, 29, 351—*rag* Inv. ne.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm.
n.Lan., em.Lan. + *reg*, sm.Lan.
+ *raig*, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf.

raig sm.Lan.

rāg Peb. n.Nhb.

ræg Sus. Dor. e.Dev.

ræg se. Ken.

reg sw.Yks. em.Lan.

Rage, 204, 366—*rād̄g* e.Dor.

reid̄g Ant. Lei.

reid̄g n.Cum. + *riid̄g*, e.Yks., se.

Yks. + *riid̄g*, sw.Yks. se.Lan.
Lin. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. w.
Som.

riid̄g Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. m.Cum., Wm. +
riid̄g, nnw. & snw.Yks. n. em.
sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.

riid̄g Wm.

riid̄g n.Cum. m. & se.Yks. w.
Wil.

Rail, sb., 205—*rail* Brks. se. Ken.
Dor.

rais̄l w.Som.

reil Ant. Bdf. Suf.

reil n.Cum. + *riis̄l*, sw.Yks. se.
Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
rēil Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf.

riis̄l n.Cum.

rii ne.Shr.

Rain, 64—*rain* sw.Nhp. + *rain*,
rēn, s.War. + *rii*, s.Wor. m.
Shr. n.Hrf., w.Oxf. + *rēn*, s.
Hrt. + *rein*, *rēn*, *riin*, Ess. + *rein*,
se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp.
me.Wil., w.Wil. + *rein*, Dor.
Som.

rein m.Nhp. + *rein*, *rēn*, w.Wil.

rēn Uls. + *rēn*, but Ant. *rein*, n.
Nhb., nnw.Yks. + *rēn*, n.Lan.

rein Ant., s.Stf. + *rēn*, Lei. + *rēn*,
ne.Nhp. + *rēn*, m. & sw.Nhp.
s.War., se.Shr. + *rēn*, n.Bck.,
m.Bck. + *rein*, Bdf., nw.Hrt. +
rēn, se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Sus., but e.Sus. *rein*, *riin*, w.
Sus. *rain*, n.Dev.

rein w.Frf. e.Per.

rein sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. + *rēn*, e.
Yks., m.Yks. + *riin*, se. & sw.
Yks. + *rēn*, ms.Yks., n.Stf. + *rēn*,
Lin., but sw.Lin. *riin*, n.Wor.

s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Hrt., e.Sus.
+rim.
rin ne. sn. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.
Uls. me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Cum.
Wm. nnw. snw. se. sw. & es.
Yks. nw. em. sm. se. & sw. Lan.
I.Ma. Flt., em. & wm. Stf. +rin,
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.Der. +
rin, Rut. ne. m. & sw.Nhp., e.
War. +rin, em. se. & s.Shr. w.
Oxf. nw. & se.Hrt. s.Nrf. sw.
Dev.
rin n.Cum. m. Yks. sw. Lin., ne.
Shr. +rin, se.Hrt. e.Sus.
rin m. w. & s.Chs. Dnb. n. e. nm.
em. & wm. Stf. ne. & e.Der. Lei.
e.War. ne.Shr. n.Ken.
Raise—rais se.Ken. w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. res, e. & w.Som.
res n.Lan. ne.Nrf.
res sw.Nhb. n.Cum. m. Yks. n.
Stf. Lin. s.Oxf.
res ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. res,
sn.Sc. +res, em.Lan. Sus.
res s.Sc.
res Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. wm.Sc. Ay. Kcb. me.
se. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
snw. Yks. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Suf.
e.Dor.
res w. & s.Chs. e.Stf. w.Der. Lei.
Rake, 323, 340.
Rank, 33, 363—rayk Bch. Abd.
Ay. Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. & em.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
rayk Lth. Edb.
rayk me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
rayk se.Ken.
rayk Ant. sw.Yks.
rayk se. sw. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf.
Brks. w.Som.

Rascal, 253.
Rash, 343.
Rasp, 331.
Rat, 198, 268—ratu Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. Yks., Lan. +ratu,
Der. Shr., but n.Shr. rot.
rat w.Som.
rat Lon.
rot s.Chs. Lei. m.Nhp. War. w.
Wor. n.Shr. nw.Oxf.
rotu Lan. n. & w.Chs.
Rate, 204—rait Lon. se.Ken.
rait Ant. n.Stf.
rait n.Cum. sw.Yks. Lin. s.Oxf.
Dor. Som.
rit ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. rit, w.
Frf. e.Per.
rit Cai. Inv. Bch. Abd. s.Ay.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. s.Yks. n. m. em.
sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
Stf. Der. me.Wil.
rit Sus.
Rather, 47, 231, 297, 314—
radan Rut. +radan.
radar I.Ma.
radan nnw. Yks. +radan, radan,
se.Ken.
radan n.Lin. +radan, Bdf., s.Sur.
w.Sus. +radan.
radan ne.Nrf. +radan.
radan nw. & e.Der., e.War. +
radan, w.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor.
radar Sh. & Or.I.
radans.Nhb., Lei. +radan, radan,
m.Nhp. e.War. ne.Shr. m. &
e.Oxf.
radar Ant., se.Nhb. +radar.
radan n.Stf.
radan ne.Yks. +radan, e.Yks.,
m.Yks. +radan, se.Yks. +
radan, radan, sw.Yks. nw.
Lin., s.Lin. +radan, e.Dev.

Rather (contd.)—

reðer sw.Nhb. n.Cum.
reðir, *reðir* Bch. Abd.
reðer ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *reðir*,
reðir, wm.Sc., s.Sc. + *reðer*.
reððer n.Lan.
reðer m.Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks.
nw.Lan.
reðer sn.Sc. Wm.
reðer s.Dur. n. nnw. & se.Yks.
cm. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.,
s.Chs. + *reðer*, Flt. n.Der. n.m.
& s.Lin. Rut. Lei. n.Shr. Bck.
Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. e.Ken. s.
Sur. e. & w.Sus. nw.Som. n.
Dev.
reðer w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr.
Kcb. s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. n.
Cum.
reðer m. & se.Yks. w.War.
reðer s.Chs.
reðer s.Stf. Lei.
reðer s.Oxf. e.Suf. sw.Dev.
reðer Ula., but Ant. *reðer*.
Ratherest, 445.
Rathest, 398, 445.
Raven, 45—*raivn* se.Ken.
raivn sw.Nhb., m. & se.Yks. +
raivn, sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. s.
Oxf. Bdf. e.Suf. Sus. Dor.
raivn s.Sc.
raivn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. me. se.
& s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum., snw.
Yks. + *raivn*, n. em. se. sw. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. ne.Nrf.
raivn Wm. snw.Yks.
raivn ne. m. & se.Yks. w.Wil.
Raw, 186—*raiv* Inv. n.Nhb.,
Wm. + *raiv*.
raiv Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. s.Ayr. Ant. me.Nhb., se.

Nhb. + *raiv*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.
Cum. + *raiv*, *raiv*, Wm. nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks. n.Lan. + *raiv*, nw.Lan.
s.War. Glo. nw. & s.Oxf. m.
Bck. Bdf. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.
raiv em.Lan. + *raiv*.
raiv s.Sc. Ula., but Ant. *raiv*.
raiv me. & w.Wil. n.Dev.
raiv ne.Yks.
raiv m.Cum.
raiv m.Yks., se.Yks. + *raiv*, sw.Yks.
Rut., Lei. + *raiv*.
raiv wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. n.Cum.
snw. se. & es.Yks. n. & sm.
Lan., sw.Lan. + *raiv*, s.Lan.
I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. Lei. n.
Bck. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus. w.
Som.
raiv e.Suf. Ess.
raiv se. & sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum.
e.Yks. m. em. & sw.Lan. nw.
Der.
Reach, 137, 138, 341, 428, 429,
433—*raiv* I.Ma.
raiv w.Yks. + *raiv*, sw.Yks., s.
Lan. + *raiv*.
raiv ms.Yks. m.Lan., em.Lan. +
raiv, sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.Stf.
ne.Der. Sus.
raiv Sh.I. + *raiv*.
raiv s.Chs. s.Not. Lin., but nw.
Lin. *raiv*, Ess., me.Wil. + *raiv*,
nw.Dev.
raiv Sh.I.
raiv Inv. se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. e.
Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. Som. s.Dev.
raiv n. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
raiv w.Yks.
raiv n. & e.Yks. n. & em.Lan. nw.
Lin.
raiv w.Frf. e.Per. + *raiv*.
raiv Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Kcb.

rch sw.Sc., Wm.+*rch*, m.Yks.
rch/n. & a.Ayr. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. & Oxf. se.Ken.
Read, *inf.*, 131, 132—*rid* nnw.
 Yks.+*rid*, snw.Yks. & Chs. n.
 Stf., Lei.+*rid*, ne.Shr.
read e.Suf.
rid Rut.+*rid*, r War. n. Wor. m.
 Bck. ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Dor. e.
 & w.Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
rid ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rid*,
 e.Yks.+*rid*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+
rid, se.Lan. Lin. w.Wil.
rid Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
 s.Sc. I.Ma.
rid Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me.
 se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. &
 es.Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 s.Stf. Der. Rut. Lei. m.Shr.
 s.Oxf. nw.Nrf. se.Ken. Sus.
Read, *pret.*, 135, 428, 429, 433
 —*red* s.Sc.+*red*, e.Suf.
red Inv.ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
 Wm. & s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. ne.nnw. e. se. sw.
 & es.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.
 Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. m.
 Shr. Oxf. Nrf. Ken. Sus. Dor.
 Som. Dev. w.Cor.
rid Sh.I. m.Yks.
rid w.Wil.
Ready, 231, 263—*redi* Or.I. Nhb.
 s.Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks.
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Dor.
redi Sh.I.
ridi n.Dur. ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf.
radi Uls.
rdi nw.Som.
Reap, 425, 429, 430—*reip* n.Stf.
reip e.An.+*reip*, *rip*, but s.Nrf.
rip.

rip ne.Sc.+*rip*, w.Frf. e.Per.
rip I.Ma. s.Stf. e.An. Dor., Dev.
 +*rip*.
rip n.Yks. Der. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Oxf. Brks. w.Mid. e.An. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I.W. s.Wil.
 Som. Dev.
rip e. & sw.Yks. n. e. em. sm.
 se. & sw.Lan. nw.Lin.
rip Ayr.+*rip*, Kcb.
rip Inv. Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Der. s.Nrf.
rip ne.Sc.
Rear, v., 136—*rearn* sw.Lan. n.
 Stf. s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Dor.
 w.Som.
rearn s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks.
 n. & em.Lan. s.Stf. Lin. Der.
 Cmb. se.Ken. e.Dev.
rearn n.Cum. Wm. I.Ma.
rearn ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb.
Reason, 220—*reian* Ant. n.Stf.,
 Lei.+*reian*, m.Nhp. e.War.,
 Bdf.+*reian*.
reian n.Nhb., e.Suf.+*reian*.
reian ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *reian*,
 sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *reian*,
 Bdf. e.Sus.
reian Sh.I. Cai. w.Frf. e.Per. Wm.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,
 but Ant. *reian*, sw. ms. & s.
 Yks.+*reian*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*reian*, I.Ma. Dnb. s.
 Stf., n.Der. Rut.+*reian*, s.War.
 n.Wor. n. ne. & m.Shr. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 w.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *reian*,
 Hmp. I.W. nw. & me.Wil.
 Dor. Som. n.Dev.
reians Sc., Wm.+*reian*, nnw.snw.
 e. m. nm. se. sw. ms. & s.Yks.
 n. nw. m. em. & s.Lan., nw.

Reason (contd.)—

Der.+*rian*, e.Der. Lin. a.Oxf.
w.Wil.

rian Beh. Abd. se.Nhb. n.Dur.
n.Cum. w.Der.

rian Inv. a.Nhb. m. & w.Cum.

Wm. a. nw. & s.Der. Rut.

Lei. Hrf. e.Suf. Ken.

Receive, 220, 228, 230—*resiv*
w.Som.

resiv nw.Yks. Lei.

resiv se.Lan. e.Suf.

ristv Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd.

ristv, sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,

but Kcb. *ristv*, Uls., but Ant.

ristiv, em.Lan.+*ristv*, sw. & s.

Lan. s.Stf. nw.Der. s.War. n

Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. Glo. Brks.

ne.Nrf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ristv*,

me.Wil., w.Wil.+*ristiv*, Dor.,

but e.Dor. *ristv*, n.Dev. w.

Cor.

ristiv s.Sc. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.

+*ristv*, sw.Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf.

w.Wil.

ristv Beh. Abd. n.Dur. Cum. w.

Wm. se.Yks. n.nw. & em.Lan.

n.Der. Rut. se.Ken. e.Sus. e.

Dor.

ristiv Ant. n.Stf.

ristiv w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. I.Ma.

e.Som.

ristiv nw.Lin.

ristv Ayr. Edb. a.Nhb. Wm., but

w.Wm. *ristv*.

ristv Lth.

Reckon, 62, 233—*rakn* Beh.

Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. m.Cum. sw.

Wm. I.Ma. Sus. Dor.

rakn w.Som. e.Dev.

rakn Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. ne. & w.

Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. s.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Som.,
but w.Som. *rakn*.

rrky sw.Yks.

rikn n.Cum.

Red, 188, 263—*red* e.Suf. +
red.

red ne. & sn.Sc.+*rid*, nm.Sc.+

rid, but w.Frf. e.Per. *rid*, Lth.

Edb., nnw.Yks.+*rid*, *rid*,

anw.Yks., se.Yks.+*rid*, sw.

& ea.Yks. Lan., but n.Lan. *rid*,

I.Ma. Flt. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. s.War. s.Wor. Shr. n.

Hrf. Oxf. nm.Brks. n.Bck.

Bdf.Hnt., nw.Hrt.+*red*, Cmb.

Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus.

me.Wil., e.Dor.+*rid*, w.Som.

+*ed*, e.Cor.

reid unww.Yks.

red nw.Hrt.

red w.Frf. e.Per.

red n.Dur.+*rid*, nw.Der.

rid Ant., ne.Yks.+*rid*, e. & m.

Yks. s.Pem. I.W., w.Wil.+

ed, Dor., but e.Dor.+*red*, sw.

Dev.+*ed*.

rid ne. nnw. & se.Yks.

rid ne. sn. & nm.Sc. em.Sc., but

'th. Edb. *red*, wm. & sm.Sc.

+*rid*, s.Sc., n.Cum.+*rid*.

rid Or.I. wm. & sm.Sc. Nhb. n.

& s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.

rid s.Som.

rid Uls., but Ant. *rid*.

rid n.Lan.

ed w.Wil. e. & w.Som. n. e. &

sw.Dev.

Reek, 191, 340, 341, 425, 434.

Reign, 270, 425, 434.

Rein, 205—*rain* ne.Sc., but Beh.

Abd. *rein*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.

rein, Lth.+*rin*, Edb. m.Cum.,

w.Wm.+*rein*, se.Ken., w.Wil.

+*rain*, Dor., but e.Dor.+*rin*,
Som.

rain n.Cum.+*rin*, w.Wil.

rin Bch. Abd., wm.Sc.+*rin*,
sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rin*, Ant. n.
Cum., nnw.Yks.+*rin*, em.
Lan. s.Stf. se.Der.

rin sn.Sc.

rin se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Lin., s.Lin.
+*rin*, s.Oxf. m.Bck., e.Suf.+
rin.

rin w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

rin Inv. wm.Sc. se.Nhb. w.
Wm., sw. & s.Lan.+*rin*, I.Ma.
n. & nw.Der. Rut. e.Dor.

rin Wm. nnw. snw. e. & m.
Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
nw. & s.Lin. ne.Shr.

rin s.Sc.

rin Lth. me. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
Lei. e.Suf. n.Ken.

Rice, 223—*rais* Sh.I. wm.Sc.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rais*, Lth. Edb.
Ant. m.Cum. Wm. nw. & sw.
Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der. nw.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

rais m.Yks. sm.Lan.

rais em.Lan., se.Lan.+*rais*, nw.
Der. s.Lin.

rais n.Cum.

rais Nhb. e. & se.Yks. I.Ma.

rais Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

rais se.Lan. Stf. Rut. Lei. se.Ken.

rais me. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
Dor. *rais*.

rais e.Dor.

Rid, 429.

Ride, 154, 425, 430—*raid* Or.I.,
Ayr. +*raid*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan.,
sw.Lan.+*raid*, n.Der. nw.Lin.
s.Oxf.

raid sm. & sw.Lan.

raid em. & se.Lan., I.Ma.+*raid*,
w.Der. Sus.

raid sw. & s.Nhb. I.Ma.

raid Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

raid Stf. se.Ken.

raid n.Hrf. me.Wil. Dor. Som.
e.Dev.

raid Glo.

Ridge, 109, 263, 353—*ridg* e.

Suf.Dor., but e.Dor. *ridg*, *rdg*.

rig w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, s.Sc.

rig ne.Sc.+*rig*, wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr. *ridg*, *rig*.

ridg n.Ayr.+*rig*, s.Ayr. sw. & s.
Nhb., m.Cum. Wm.Lan.+*rig*,

I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der., Lei.

+*rig*, *rdg*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.

Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil., e.Dor.+
rdg, Som., but nw.Som.

rdg, e. & w.Som. *bdg*, n. & e.
Dev.

rig Sc., but ne.Sc.+*rig*, sn.Sc.

rig, w.Frf. e.Per.+*rig*, wm.

Sc. *rig*, n.Ayr.+*ridg*, s.Ayr.

ridg, Lth. Edb. *rig*, s.Sc. *rig*,

Irel. Nhb., but sw. & s.Nhb.

ridg, Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.

+*ridg*, Wm. Yks. Lan. Der.,

but n. & nw.Der. *ridg*, Not.

Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Hnt. e.An., but ne.Nrf. *ridg*.

rdg Lei. nw.Oxf. e.Dor. nw.
Som.

rig sn.Sc.

rig Lth. Edb.

bdg e. & w.Som. sw.Dev.

Right, 57, 358—*rait* Sh. & Or.I.

rait s.Oxf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.Sus.

n.Dev. e.Cor.

rait sw.Yks.+*reit*.

rait em.Lan., s.Stf.+*roit*, Not.+

Right (contd.)—

reit, Rut. Lei. + *roit*, s. War., ne. Shr. + *reit*, nw. Hrt. Hnt. + *roit*, n. m. & s. Cmb. w. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *roit*, w. Sus. *rait*.
reixt s. Sc. + *reixt*.
reit n. Cum. + *rit*.
rext sn. Sc. + *roxt*, nm. Sc. + *rixt*, em. Sc. + *rixt*, but Lth. Edb.
rext, wm. Sc. + *rext*, but n. Ayr. + *rext*, sm. Sc. + *rixt*, but s. Ayr. + *rext*.
rixt s. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *rixt*, n. Nhb. + *reit*.
reit n. Nhb., me. sw. & s. Nhb. + *rit*, n. Dur. ne. nw. & se. Yks. + *rit*, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *rit*, nw. m. ms. & s. Lan. + *rit*, I. Ma. + *roit*, m. Chs., w. & s. Chs. + *rit*, n. Stf. + *roit*, e. Stf., ne. Der. + *rit*, e. Der. Not. Lin., but m. Lin. + *rit*, ne. Shr. s. Pem., w. Som. + *rit*.
rext wm. Sc.
reixt ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rext*.
rit m. Lin. w. Som.
rixt nm. em. & sm. Sc. Ant.
rit m. Yks. nw. m. ms. & s. Lan., Flt. + *rit*, n. Shr. + *rit*, *roit*.
rit me. se. sw. & s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. e. & m. Cum. Wm. ne. nw. e. & se. Yks. n. nw. m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. Shr.
roit n. & s. Stf. Rut. Lei., m. Nhp. + *roit*, e. War., n. Bck. + *roit*, m. Bck. Bdf. nw. & se. Hrt. Hnt. se. Cmb. Ess. e. & se. Ken. e. Sus.
roxt sn. Sc.
roit I. Ma. s. War. s. Wor. n. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. nw. e. & w. Oxf.

Brks. n. Bck. w. Hrt., ne. Nrf. + *rait*, nw. & s. Nrf. n. Ken. me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor.
rait, s. Som. e. Dev., sw. Dev. + *rit*.
rext Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *rext*, s. Ayr. + *rixt*, Lth. Edb.
reit m. Nhp. ne. Nrf. sm. Hmp. I. W. e. Dor.
rit sw. Dev.
Ring, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Rinse, 329.
Riot, 224—*raist* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Kcb. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but e. Yks.
riest, m. Yks. *rd-st*, n. sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Oxf. e. Suf.
rit s. Lan.
rd-st m. Yks.
raist n. Ayr. Edb. s. Sc. em. Lan. I. Ma.
riest sn. Sc. e. Yks.
roist Ant. se. Lan. n. Stf. se. Ken.
roist me. & w. Wil. Dor., but e. Dor. *riest*, e. Dev.
riest ne. Nrf. e. Dor.
Rise, 154, 425, 426, 430, 432—*rais* Sh. I. Bch. Abd., Ayr. + *rais*, but s. Ayr. *reis*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Cum. Wm., sw. Yks. + *rps*, n. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
rds m. & sm. Lan.
rais Ayr. Ant. em. & se. Lan., I. Ma. + *reis*.
reis I. Ma.
reis Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. n. Nhb.
rois Stf. se. Ken.
rps sw. Yks.
rois me. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.
Risk, 263.

Rive, 425, 429, 432.

Rivet, 279.

Rixen, 379, 383.

Road, 121, 122, 244—*raud* w.
Oxf. + *röd*, se. Ken.

röd nw. Wil., w. Wil. + *road*, *ruad*.

red ne. Sc. + *rod*.

ruad Ess. + *roud*, *road*, *röad*, *röd*.

ruad m. Yks.

rod Sh. I. Cai. ne. Sc., sn. Sc. +

röd, w. Frf. e. Per. + *röd*, *röd*,

em. Sc. + *röd*, Kcb. se. Cmb.

roud s. Stf. + *rüd*, Lei. m. Nhp. +

röd, *röd*, *ruad*, n. Bck. + *road*,

ruad, nw. Hrt. + *röd*, *röd*, *ruad*,

se. Hrt. + *ruad*, Ess.

rod me. Nhb. + *röd*, *röd*, Dur. +

röd, n. Cum. + *ruad*, ne. Yks. +

röd, *ruad*, I. Ma. + *röd*, *röd*, m.

Lin. + *röd*, *ruad*, ne. Shr. + *röd*,

s. Pem. + *röd*, nm. Brks., se.

Brks. + *röd*, n. Bck. Ess., e.

Ken. + *röd*, *röd*, me. Wil. +

röd, w. Wil., sw. Dev. + *röd*,

röd, *ruad*.

röd n. & me. Nhb. ne. Yks. me.

Wil., n. Dev. + *röd*, nw. Dev.

röd w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. + *röd*, m.

Shr. + *ruad*.

röd e. Ken.

röd n. Wm., snw. Yks. + *ruad*,

ruad, se. Lan. I. Ma. n. nw.

& m. Lin., s. Lin. + *ruad*, Lei.

m. Nhp., e. War. + *röd*, w. War.

+ *ruad*, w. Wor. s. Pem., e. Oxf.

+ *röd*, se. Brks. nw. Hrt. n.

Cmb. Ess. e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,

but e. Sus. + *ruad*, nw. Som. e.

& sw. Dev.

röd Inv. sn. & nm. Sc., but w.

Frf. e. Per. + *rod*, *röd*, em. &

wm. Sc. Ayr. s. Sc. Uls. me.

se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., nnw.

Yks. + *ruad*, *ruad*, ms. Yks.

em. Lan. + *ruad*, sm. Lan., sw.

& s. Lan. + *ruad*, I. Ma. Cha.,

but s. Chs. + *rüd*, Flt. n. e. &

em. Stf. n. Der., ne. Der. + *rüd*,

nw. Der., e. Der. + *ruad*, Not.

Rut. Lei. ne. & m. Nhp., sw.

Nhp. + *ruad*, e. & s. War. s.

Wor., n. Shr. + *ruad*, ne. & se.

Shr. n. Hrf. Glo. e. & w. Oxf.

nw. Hrt. m. & s. Cmb. Nrf.

Ess. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & sw.

Dev.

rud e. Suf.

ruad n. & m. Cum. w. Wm. ne.

nnw. snw. e. se. sw. & ms.

Yks. n. nw. m. em. sw. & s.

Lan. e. Der. m. & s. Lin. Lei.

m. & sw. Nhp. w. War. n. &

m. Shr. nw. & s. Oxf. n. & m.

Bck. Bdf. nw. w. & se. Hrt.

Hnt. n. Ken., e. Sus. + *röd*, w.

Wil. w. Som. sw. Dev.

rüd s. Chs. + *röd*, wm. & s. Stf. ne.

Der.

ruad snw. Yks.

ruad nnw. Yks.

Roam, 214—*raum* se. Ken.

raum m. Yks.

raum n. Stf. Sus. Dor. e. Dev.

rpm m. Cum., se. Yks. + *ruam*, n.

Lan. s. Chs. w. War.

röam se. Lan. n. & nw. Lin. s.

Oxf.

röm Sc. Ant. s. Nhb. Wm. e. Yks.

m. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. Der. ne.

Nrf.

ruam se. Yks. em. Lan. s. Lin.

rüm e. Suf.

Roast, 214.

Robinson, 267.

Rock, 212.

Rod, 81—*rad* nw. Oxf., Sus. + *rud*.

Rod (contd.)—

ræd w.Som.+*rþd*.*rod* Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr.+*rōd*,
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.
Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
Dor. Som., but w.Som. *ræd*,
rþd, nw.Dev.*rþd* se.Ken. w.Som.*rōd* w.Frf. e.Per.*rōd* Ayr.Rode, 120—*raud* se.Ken.*rād* w.Wil.*red* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rēd*,
rōd.*ræd* n.Lan.*rēd* Bch. Abd.+*rōd*, s.Sc.+*riəd*.*rēd* w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.
Ayr.+*rōd*, Lth. Edb. e. & se.
Yks.*riəd* Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.*ried* n.Cum.*riəd* s.Sc. s.Dur. m.Cum.*rod* w.Som.*roed* Dor.*rþd* me.Wil. sw.Dev.*rōed* n. & nw.Lin. e.Sus.*rōd* Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*rēd*, Kcb. Uls. s.Nhb.
m. & se.Lan. n.Stf. Rut.*rud* e.Suf.*ruəd* es.Yks. s.Lan. s.Lin. se.
Hrt.*rūd* s.Stf.Rogue, 214, 364—*raug* se.Ken.*rāg* w.Wil.*rog* e.Yks.*roeg* e.Dev.*rþg* m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.*rōg* Bdf.*rōg* em.Lan.+*ruag*, se.Lan., nw.Lin.+*rōg*, s.Oxf.*rōg* Sc. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.nw.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. n. &
nw.Der. n.Stf. nw.Lin. Rut.
Lei. ne.Nrf. e.Dor.*rug* e.Suf.*ruag* m. se. sw. & es.Yks. em. &
s.Lan. s.Lin. w.Hrt.

Rood, 382.

Roof, 162, 163, 280, 378—*rif*
Ayr.*riuf* n. & m.Cum. n.Wm. em.
Lan. n. & s.Stf.*riaf* ne.Yks. w.Wm.*rif* Bnff. Bch. Abd.*ruf* Ant. s.Oxf.*ruif* sw.Yks.*ruaf* Sus.*rūf* n. & s.Nhb. se. sm. & sw.
Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
Rut. n. & se.Ken. me.Wil.
Dor.*ruf* m.Shr. n. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
nw.Wil.*rvu* w.Som.+*rūf*.*raf* w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.*rāf* Or.I. Kcb.*rūf* Lth. Edb. w.Som. e.Dev.Room, 170—*raim* nw.Der. +

[TYMNI]

rum es.Yks. nw.Der.*rām* sw.Yks., s.Lan.+*rēm*.*rēm* sm.Lan.+*rūm*, s.Lan.*rum* nnw.Yks.+*rūm*.*reim* m.Yks.+*riim*.*rium* n.Cum.+*rum*, *rūm*, se. &
em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.*riim* m.Yks.*roum* n. & nw.Lan.*rum* Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. Ayr. s.Sc. Ant. n.Cum.Wm. e. & se.Yks. s.Wor. m.
Shr. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
w.Sus. me. & w.Wil.*ruim* s.Lin.

rūm wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *rum*, n. me. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. nnw. & snw.Yks. sw. &
 sm.Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. s.Oxf. Sus., but w.Sus.
rum, Dor.
rum s.Chs.
rūm e.Suf.
rūm w.Som. sw.Dev.
rūm e.Dev.
Root, 162, 163—*rit* s.Dur.
riut n.Cum.+*rūt*, m.Cum. nnw.
 snw. & ms.Yks., n.Lan.+*rist*,
 em. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. Lei.
rist w.Wm. ne. e. se. & m.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lan.
rit ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rit*.
rit Bnff.
ruit Ant. sw.Yks.
rut Nhb. I.Ma., s.Sur.+*rut*, Sus.
 +*rust*.
rust m.Bek. Sus.
rūt Uls., but Ant. *ruit*, n.Cum.
 es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.
 s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. Dor.
rut s.Wor. s.Sur.
rat Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*rūt*, Peb. s.Sc.
raut s.Chs.
rāt Kcb. w.Som.
rūt nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rat, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *rāt*, n.
 Dev.
rūt wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. ne.Nrf.
 e.Suf. e.Dev.
Rope, 121, 122—*raup* se.Ken.
rip Ant. n.Cum.
rup n.Lan.+*rup*.
rēp Bnff. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Peb. Kcb. n.Nhb.
riap m.Cum. w.Wm.

rop w.Frf. e.Per. m.Shr.
rosp m.Lin. e.Dev.
rēp me.Wil.
rōp e.Stf. w.Der., w.Som.+*rup*.
rōsp nw.Lin. n.Der. s.Oxf. Dor.
rōp Inv. ne.Sc., but Bnff. *rēp*,
 sw. & s.Nhb. se.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*rup*, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
 n. & s.Stf.
rup s.Chs. ne.Der. e.Suf.
rup sw.Yks. n. m. & em.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
rūp e.Der.
Rose, sb., 93, 244, 333—*raus* se.
 Ken.
ross n.Cum. m. & s.Lin.
rps m.Cum. n.Lan. me.Wil.
rōss n.Der.+*rōs*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
rōs Ant. I.Ma.
rōs Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.
 & s.Nhb. Wm. se. em. & sw.
 Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Sus.
ruas s.Sc. sw.Yks. m.Lan.
ruōas s.Wil.
Rough, 175, 358, 359, 360—*raux*
 wm.Sc.
riaf m.Yks.
rox ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*rox*, w.Frf.
 e.Per., Uls.+*rof*.
rof Uls.
ruf Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. & em.
 Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Rut.
rūf se. sm. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
 wm.Stf. nw.Der. Lei.
rox sn.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
rof m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*ru*,
 e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus. w.Wil. e.
 Dor. e.Dev.

Rough (contd.)—*rvu* ne.Nrf.*rvux* s.Sc.**Round**, 225 — *raund* m.Lan.

s.Chs.

raund s.Stf. me.Wil.*ränd* sw. & ms.Yks. sw. & ms.

Lan. e.Der.

ränd sm.Lan.*reun* Ess. w.Som.*reund* m.Nhp. Ken.*run* ne.Sc.*rund* nm.Sc.*ründ* Or.l. m.Cum. ne.Yks. n.

Lin.

round e.Dor.*rün* n.Dev.**Row**, v., 425, 429.**Ruddy**, 350.**Rue**, 193, 429—*riu* n. & m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.

& s.Stf. nw.Lin. Sus.

rä Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls. sw.

& s.Nhb. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.

Wil. Dor.

rau s.Sc.*rū* e.Dev.**Rum**, sb.—*rum* s.Nhb.Dur.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. & se.Lan., em.

Lan.+*rüm*, n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

Lin.

rüm Ant. em. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

nw.Der. Lei.

rum Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Ken. Sus.

w.Wil. Dor.

Rum, adj.—*rum* Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+

rüm, n.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut.*rüm* Ant. se. em. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Der. Lei. n.

Wor. ne.Shr.

rum ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Oxf.

Suf. Ken. Sus. Wil. Dor.

Som. Dev. w.Cor.

Run, inf., 97, 425, 426, 432—*run*

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n.

& em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.

Lin. Rut.

rün se. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

Dnb. nw.Der. m. & sw.Nhp.

s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. nw.

Oxf.

rvn sn.Sc. m.Shr. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.

n.Bck. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

ün e. & w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.**Rust**, 173—*raist* s.Chs.+*rust*.*raust* ne.Der.*räst* sw.Yks.*räst* ms. & s.Lan.*rust* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.,Ayr.+*rüst*, Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.n.Cum., Wm.+*rüst*, n.Lan.,em.Lan.+*rüst*, n. & s.Stf. n.

Der. Lin. se.Ken.

rüst Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. m.

Cum. Wm.

rüs I.Ma.*rüst* em. sm. se. & sw.Lan.*rüst* s.Oxf. Sus. me.Wil. Som.

Dev.

rvust s.Chs. nw.Oxf.**Sack**, 340.**Sad**, 22—*sad* Sc. sw. & s.Nhb.

Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne.Der.

nw.Lin. s.Oxf.

sād se.Ken.*sad* em. & se.Lan.*sad* Sus.*sæd* nw.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.**Saddle**, 47—*sadl* Inv.+*sedl*, Uls.

sw. & s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
satl se. Lan.
sædl se. Ken. Sus. Wil.
sedl Inv., s. Ayr. + *sædl*, em. Lan.
sidl s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sædl Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. em.
 Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sedl*, *sædl*,
 Kcb.
zædl Dor. Som. e. Dev.
Safe, 204, 249—*saif* se. Ken.
sāf w. Som. + *seof*.
sēf Sh. I. + *seof*, *sēf*, e. Som.
sef sn. Sc. + *sēf*, n. Stf. + *seof*, nw.
 Der., e. War. + *siof*, n. Shr.
seif Ant. Ess.
seof Sh. I., n. Cum. + *siof*, *siof*, m.
 Yks. + *sēf*, *siof*, nm. & se. Yks.
 + *siof*, sw. Yks. + *sēf*, n. & se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin., n. Lei. + *sēf*,
 s. War., e. Hrf. + *sēf*, s. Oxf., n.
 Bck. + *siof*, Bdf. e. Suf. n. Ken.
 Sus. me. Wil. w. Som., n. Dev.
 + *seov*.
seov n. Dev.
sēf sn. Sc. Peb.
sēf Sh. & Or. I. Cai. Inv. Bch.
 Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. & s.
 Nhb. m. & sw. Yks. m. & sw.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. e. & s. Der.
 Not. Rut. n. Lei. m. Nhp. m.
 Shr. e. & w. Oxf. s. Nrf.
siof e. m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 Wm. + *siof*, nw. Yks. nw. Lan.
siof n. Cum.
siof se. Nhb. + *sjef*, s. Dur. n. Cum.,
 n. Wm. + *siof*, ne. m. nm. e. &
 se. Yks. e. War. se. Hrt. n. Bck.
 Bdf. w. Wil. e. Dor.
sif m. Chs. ne. Shr. Glo.
sjef se. Nhb. n. Dur.
seif Dor., but e. Dor. *siof*.

sēf e. Hrf. sm. Hmp.
siof nw. Wil.
Said—*sad* ne. Sc. + *sed*, but Bch.
 Abd. *sæd*.
sed Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc., em. Sc. +
sæd, but Lth. Edb. *sæd*, sm. Sc.,
 but s. Ayr. *sæd*, Kcb. *sæd*, Ant.
 + *sæd*, s. Dur., n. Cum. + *seæd*,
sæd, m. Cum. Wm. nw. & e.
 Yks., se. Yks. + *sæd*, sw. Yks. n.
 se. sw. & s. Lan., I. Ma. + *sæd*,
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin., Lei. +
sid, m. Shr. s. Oxf. e. Suf. se.
 Ken. Sus. w. Cor.
seæd sw. Nhb. n. Cum.
sid Bch. Abd. + *sed*, em. Sc., wm.
 Sc. + *sæd*, *sid*, s. Ayr. s. Sc.
sæd w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *sæd*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. se. Yks.
 I. Ma.
sid wm. Sc. Ant. Lei. s. War.
sæd n. Cum.
sæd Uls., but Ant. *sæd*, *sid*, em. Lan.
zæd w. Som. + *sed*.
sed nw. & w. Wil. Dor. Som., but
 w. Som. + *sed*, e. & sw. Dev.
Sail, 64—*sail* se. Ken., e. Dor. +
saisl, e. Som.
saisl e. Dor. w. Som.
sæil n. w. Yks.
seil Lut., Rut. + *sæil*, Bdf. ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf. Sus., but e. Sus. *seil*.
seil sn. Sc.
seil sw. Nhb. e. Yks., m. Yks. +
sæil, se. Yks. + *sæil*, sw. Yks. se.
 Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. w. Hrt.
 e. Sus. w. Wil.
seil Inv., s. Sc. + *sæil*.
seil ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc.
 Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc. n.
 me. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
 Cum. Wm. se. Yks. Lan., but

Sail (contd.)—

se.Lan. *seol*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei.
sial n.Cum.
sial m.Yks. n.Ken.
stl s.Chs.
sail Dor., but e.Dor. *sail*, *saisl*.
Sake, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340—*saih* se.Ken.
sah se.Yks.+*siah*, n.Lin.+*seah*.
sāh Sh.I.
seih Ant. Rut., ne.Nrf.+*seh*.
seh wm.Sc.+*sih*, but n.Ayr. *sēh*, *sēh*, Lth. Edb.+*sēh*, ne.Nrf.
seeh n.Cum.+*sieh*, *sieh*, m.Yks.+*sish*, sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n. Stf. n. nw. & s.Lin. m.Nhp. s. War., m.Bck.+*sish*, w.Hrt. e. Suf. e.Sus. e.Dor. sw.Dev.
seh Inv. n.Ayr.+*sēh*.
sēh Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sēh*, Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *seih*, n.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*siah*, ea.Yks. m. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. me.Wil.
siah m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw. Lan.
sieh n.Cum.
sik wm.Sc.
siah s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *sje*, s.Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.Yks. m.Bck. I.W., w.Wil.+*siah*.
sje se.Nhb.
seeh Dor., but e.Dor. *seeh*.
sēh n.Dev.
sieh w.Wil.
Salad, 305.
Sale, 43—*sail* se.Ken.
seil Lei.+*sēl*, Sus., but e.Sus.
seil.
seil n.Nhb. n.Cum., m. & se.

Yks.+*sial*, sw.Yks. n.Lan. n. Stf. Lin. s.Oxf. Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. e.Sus. me.Wil.
sēl sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
sēl Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Nhb. m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma., w.Chs.+*stl*, s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.
sial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.
sial se.Nhb. s.Dur. e. m. & se. Yks. w.Wil.
stl w.Chs.
sēl e.Som.
seal Dor., but e.Dor. *sial*, w. Som.
sial nw.Wil. e.Dor.
Salt, 39, 253—*sat* Or.I.
saut wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sōt*.
sāt Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s. Ayr. Ant. Sus.
sāt Kcb. s.Sc.
solt sw.Yks. I.Ma. nw.Lin. s. Oxf. n.Ken.
sot m.Lan. e.Stf.
soat n.Cum.
sōt se.Ken. me.Wil.
sōt em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sāt*, m.Cum., Wm.+*sōt*, ne.Yks. n. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan. Chs. Stf., but e.Stf. *sot*, n.Der. m. Shr.
sōt Nhb. Cum., but n.Cum. *soat*, m.Cum. *sōt*, Wm.
sālt w.Som. nw.Dev.
sēlt Dor. e.Dev.
sēot nw.Wil.
Salve, 38, 279—*salv* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sālv*.
sā Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
sālv n.Ayr.
sālv Ant. n.Nhb. Rut.
sā Kcb.

- sorv* sw. Yks.
sō em. Sc.
sōv Wm., but w. Wm. *sōv*, Lan.
 I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.
 Lin.
sōv sw. Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm.
sōv Som.
sōv Dor. e. Dev.
Same, 43, 44, 45, 249—*saim* se.
 Ken.
sam Sh. & Or. I.
saim Ant., s. Stf. + *sēm*, sw. Nhp.
 + *sēm*.
sam Inv. + *sēm*, ne. Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *sēm*, w. m. Sc., but n. Ayr.
sēm, Sus. + *sēm*.
saim n. Cum. + *siam*, *siam*, se. Yks.
 + *siam*, sw. Yks. + *sēm*, n. Lan.,
 nw. Lan. + *siam*, se. Lan. n. Stf.
 + *sēm*, Lin. n. m. & sw. Nhp. e.
 War., w. War. + *siam*, s. War.
 n. Wor. ne. Shr. s. Oxf., m. Bck.
 + *siam*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. e.
 Ken. s. Sur. Sus. e. Dor. w.
 Som.
sēm Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. s. Sc., n. Nhb. + *siam*, sw.
 Yks. m. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut.
 s. Wor. e. & w. Oxf. me. Wil.,
 nw. Som. + *siam*.
siam m. & w. Cum. Wm., but n.
 & m. Wm. *siam*, nw. Yks. nw.
 Lan.
siam n. Cum.
siam n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
sjem, sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n.
 Cum. n. & m. Wm. ne. e. m.
 & se. Yks. w. War. m. Bck. w.
 Wil. nw. & e. Som.
sīm w. Chs. Glo.
sjem se. Nhb. n. Dur.
- saim* n. Dev. + *sēm*, e. & sw. Dev.
sēm n. Dev.
Samen, 396.
Sang, 32—*say* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. w. m. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
 se. sw. & s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. &
 m. Cum. Wm. nw. & se. Yks.
 n. & em. Lan. n. Stf. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf.
sāy n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sāy Ayr., but n. Ayr. *sāy*, s. Ayr.
say, s. Sc. Nhb.
say sw. Yks.
say e. Dor. n. Dev.
sāy e. Dev.
say w. Wil.
Saturday, 42, 229, 283, 284,
 287 — *sadadi* e. Suf. s. Sur.
 Sus.
sadadi ms. Lan., s. Lin. + *sejeds*.
sadadi nw. Lan.
sajardi I. Ma. + *sajardi*.
sajardi I. Ma.
sā:rdi Lth. Edb. + *se:rdi*.
sadadi ne. Nrf.
sadadi se. Ken.
sedadi n. Wor.
se:rdi Lth. Edb.
setadi s. Dur. em. se. & sw. Lan.
 s. Chs. n. ne. & nw. Der. n.
 Lin. e. Ken.
setadi s. Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. nw.
 sw. & es. Yks. nw. Lin. Lei.
setardi Inv. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
setardi, sn. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr.
setardi, *setardi*, Kcb. se. Nhb.
 n. Cum.
setardi w. Frf. e. Per.
setardi Bch. Abd., s. Ayr. + *setardi*.
setardi Sh. I. s. Ayr. Feb. sw.
 Nhb. n. Cum.
sejeds e. & se. Yks. s. Lin.

Saturday (contd.)—*se-ardiwm.Sc.*, but n.Ayr. *setardi*.*sotadi* n.Stf.*sotadi* s.Lan.*sotadi* e.Som.*sadedi* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*sotadi* nw. & me.Wil. Som., but w.Som. *sadedi*.**Sauce**, 217—*sas* Sh.I., w.Som. +*sds*, Dev., but nw.Dev. *sds*.*sds* nw.Oxf. Bdf. Suf. Ess. Hmp.

I.W. Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.

Dev.

sos sw.Yks.*sos* e.Yks.*sds* Cum.*sds* Brks. Sus.**Saugh** = a willow, 358, 359.**Sausage**, 267.**Save**, 428.**Saw**, *sb.*, 49—*sa* Inv. Kcb. Ant.,snw.Yks. + *sd*, *sp*.*sag* sw.Yks. + *seag*.*sa* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *sd*, s.

Nhb. nnw. & snw.Yks. n. &

nw.Lan. s.War. Oxf., but s.

Oxf. *sp*, m.Bck. Bdf. + *sp*, w.Som. + *sd*.*sd* s.Sc.*sd* me.Wil.*seag* sw.Yks., s.Lan. + *sig*.*sig* (*obsol.*) w.Wm. s.Lan.*sos* n.Cum. + *sp*, m.Yks. Rut. e. Ken.*sp* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sd*, Lth. Edb.

s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm., but

w.Wm. *sig*, snw. e. & es.Yks.

m. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. e. & w.

War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. ne.

Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. e.Sus.

sd se. & sw.Nhb.*sd* w.Wil. + *sd*, Dor. Som., but w.Som. + *sd*.*sd* w.Wil.*sp* n. & e.Dev.**Saw**, *inf.*, 423, 433.**Saw**, *prf.*, 127, 348—*sa* ne.Sc. +*sd*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sd*, Ant.

me.Nhb.

sd Sh.I. + *sd*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+ *sd*, w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. s.Sc., se.Nhb. + *sd*, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *sp*, m. & s.Wm. nw.Yks., nm.Yks. + *sp*,nw.Lan. + *sd*, e. & w.Oxf. s.

Sur. w.Sus.

sd sn.Sc., wm.Sc. + *sp*, Uls., butAnt. *sa*, nw.Lan. s.War.*sd* Sh.I., sm.Hmp. + *sp*, *sd*.*sos* m.Yks. + *sd*, sw.Yks. + *sp*.*sp* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *sd*, n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

nm. se. & sw.Yks. em. & s.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. s.Oxf. ne.

Nrf. Ess. Sus., but w.Sus. *sd*,

sm.Hmp.

sd se. & sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum.

n.Wm. m.Yks. n.Lan.

sd Som.*sd* sm.Hmp.*sp* s.Dev.**Say**, 64, 354, 429—*sai* m.Nhp. +*sai*, *sei*, *sd*, s.Wor. + *sei*, m.Shr. n.Hrf., e.Hrf. + *sai*, w.Oxf. + *sei*, nm.Brks. + *sai*, Lon.,s.Nrf. + *sei*, *sd*, Ess. + *sai*, *sei*,

Ken. me.Wil.

sai m.Nhp., nw.Oxf. + *sei*, *sd*, Ess.*sd* Sh.I. sn.Sc. + *sd*, Uls. + *sd*, butAnt. *sei*, se.Nhb. + *sd*, n.Cum.+ *sd*, *sd*, e.Cum., w.Cum. n.& s.Wm. + *sd*, ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. + *sd*, se.Yks. + *sd*, *sd*, n.Lan., sw. & s.Lan. + *sd*, Cha. +

- st*, n.Der.+*sei*, *st*, n.Der., e.
 War.+*sei*, *st*, *st*, ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf.+*sei*, w.Suf.
se sm.Lan.+*st*.
sei ne.Sc.+*st*, nm.Sc., but w.
 Frf. e.Per. *st*, Ant., em.Stf.+
st, *st*, s.Stf.+*st*, n.Der., Rut.
 Lei.+*st*, m.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*st*,
 e.War., n.Wor. + *st*, s.Wor.
 nw.Oxf., e.Oxf.+*st*, w.Oxf. n.
 Bck., Bdf.+*st*, nw. & se.Hrt.
 Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf.+*st*, s.
 Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. s.Sur. w.Sus.,
 sw.Dev.+*st*.
se sw.Nhb.+*st*, n.Cum. e.Yks.,
 m.Yks.+*st*, se. & sw.Yks.+*st*,
 n.Stf.+*st*, Lin., ne.Shr.+*st*, w.
 Hrt.
st Sh. & Or.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm. sm. &
 s.Sc. Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s.
 Nhb. Dur. n. m. & w.Cum. n.
 m. w. & s.Wm. nnw. snw. se.
 sw. & s.Yks. nw. m. em. sm. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma., Flt.+*st*,
 em. & s.Stf. n.Der., ne. e. & s.
 Der.+*st*, Not. Rut. Lei., ne.
 Nhp.+*st*, m. & sw.Nhp. e. &
 s.War. n.Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.
 e. & s.Oxf. se.Brks. m.Bck.
 Bdf. Cmb. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Sus.
 w.Cor.
st m.Yks.
st Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. & wm.
 Stf. n. w. & s.Der. ne.Nhp.
 e.War. ne.Shr.
sai e.Hrf. Gmg. s.Pem. Glo. nm.
 Brks., sm.Hmp.+*st*, nw.Wil.,
 e.Dor.+*sai*, *st*, Som., but nw.
 & w.Som. *st*, s.Som.+*st*.
sai e.Dor.
st w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *sai*,
sai, *st*.
- st* Sus., but e.Sus. *st*, w.Sus.
st, sm.Hmp. nw. & w.Som.,
 s.Som.+*sai*, n. sw. & s.Dev. e.
 Cor.
st e.Dor.
Scab, 337.
Scaffie, 323.
Scaffold, 337, 363.
Scald, 363, 429.
Scale, 337.
Scant, 323.
Scarce, 329, 363.
Scare, 65—*skar* Ant., I.Ma. +
shir.
shaxr se.Yks.
shd(r) Cum. Wm. Yks., but e.
 Yks. *shir*, se.Yks. *shaxr*,
 Lan., but em.Lan.+*shd(r)*, s.
 Lan. *shaxr*, Der., but n.Der.
 +*shaxr*, Not. Lin., but n.Lin.
shaxr, Wor. Shr. Glo. Hmp.
shaxr s.Sc.
shd(r) se.Ken.
shaxr s.Nhb. s.Lan. n.Stf., n.
 Der.+*shd(r)*, n.Lin. e.Suf.
shir Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc., s.Ayr.+*shir*.
shir s.Dur. e.Yks. Rut. Sus.
 Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
shir I.Ma.
shir s.Ayr., se.Nhb.+*shir*,
shir se.Nhb.
shd(r) em.Lan. s.Stf.
Scatter, 337.
Scatter-corner, 323.
Scholar, 306.
School, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255,
 306, 337—*shil* Cai., n.Ayr.
 +*shul*, s.Ayr.
shin w.Chs. Dnb.+*shu*, n.Stf.+
shul, *shu*.
shul me.Nhb.+*shul*, sw.Nhb.+
shil, *shil*, s.Nhb.+*shul*, n.

School (contd.)—

Dur.+*shil*, *shjul*, n. & m.Cum.
n. & ne.Wm. snw.Yks., em.
Lan.+*shū*, n.Stf., em.Stf.+*shū*,
wm.Stf.+*shū*, ne.Der.+*shjul*.
Rut. Lei. w.War. n.Shr. +
shū, ne.Shr.+*shjul*, nw.Hrt. +
shū(d, n. & se.Cmb.
shinul se.Nhb.+*shil*, *shjū*.
shū ne.Nrf. n.Dev.
shil se. & sw.Nhb. n. & a.Dur.
w.Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks. +
shū.
shl sw.Nhb.
shjul a.Nhb. n.Dur.
shjū ne.Shr.
shjul ne.Der., e.Der. + *shū*,
shul.
shjū se.Nhb.
shū m. & sw.Yks., s.Lan. +
shū, *shū*.
shū n.Wor. Bdf. Sus., but e.
Sus. *shul*, *shū*.
shul e.Oxf.+*shū*, w.Oxf.+*shū*,
e.Ken.+*shū*, e.Sus.+*shū*, w.
Wil. e.Dor., sw.Dev.+*shū*,
shū.
shū m.Lan.+*shū*, em. sm. se.
sw. & s.Lan. Chs., but w.Chs.
+*shū*, s.Chs.+*shū*(f), Dnb.
n. & em.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
shū Uls. me.Nhb. sw.Wm. se.
Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
Flt. wm. & s.Stf. e.Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
w. & s.War. s.Wor. n.Shr. n.
Hrf., s.Pem.+*shū*, nw. w.
& s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.
Hrt.+*shū*, Hnt. m. & s.Cmb.
nw.Nrf., e.Suf.+*shū*, Ess. se.
Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *shul*, s.Som., e.
Cor.+*shū*.

shū s.Pem. e.Oxf. nm.Brks.
nw. & se.Hrt.
shul e.Stf. e. & w.Der.
shū w.Frf. e.Per., em.Sc.+*shū*,
shū, w.Som.
shū(f) a.Cha.
shū Ayr., but n.Ayr. *shū*, *shū*,
a.Ayr. *shū*, Kcb. sw.Dev.
shū an.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *shū*, em.Sc. e.Cor.
shū em.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
+*shū*, n.Nhb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
e.Ken. sw.Dev.
shū ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
shū.
shū Bch. Abd.
Scissors, 325.
Scithers, 325.
Sooance, 323.
Socker, 323.
Soff, 337.
Scog, 323.
Scogger, 323.
Scorkle, 323.
Scrape, 425.
Scratch, 429, 433.
Scratching, 323.
Scream, 59, 60, 363—*shū*
Dor.
shū n.Stf.
shū w.Hrt. e.Suf. Sus., but
w.Sus. *shū*.
shū w.Frf. e.Per.
shū ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
shū, an.Sc. I.Ma. s.Stf. ne.
Nrf. s.Sur. w.Sus., w.Wil. +
shū, w.Som.
shū s.Dur. n.Cum. sw.Wm.
Yks. Lan., but s.Lan.+*shū*,
s.Chs.n.Dor.,nw.Der.+*shū*,
Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
shū Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
Ayr. *shū*, Kcb.

- skrim* Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Ant.
 Nhbb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.,
 s.Lan.+*skrim*, ne. & nw.Der.
 Lei. se.Ken.
Screech, 341.
Scrisum, 323.
Scroffe, 323.
Scrome, 323.
Scrooch, 323.
Scroodle, 323.
Scroot, 323.
Scruff, 295.
Scrump, 323.
Scrunch, 323.
Sculch, 323.
Sea, 136—*sei* s.Sc.Ant., n.Cum.+
st, nw.Yks., ms.Lan.+*st*, n.
 Stf., e.Der.+*st*, *st*, Lei.+*st*, m.
 Nhp. s.War.
sei e.Yks., nw.Lin.+*st*, e.Suf.
st Uls., but Ant. *sei*, n.Lan.+*st*,
 sm.Lan.+*st*, se. sw. & ms.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*st*, I.Ma. s.Stf. n. nw.
 & e.Der. War., but s.War.
sei, se.Shr. Glo. m.Bck. ne.
 Nrf. n.Ken. I.W. me.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*st*, e.Som. nw.Dev. w.
 Cor.
si m.Yks., se.Yks.+*st*, sw.Yks.
 n. & m.Lan., em.Lan.+*st*, s.
 Lan. n.Lin.
st ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *st*.
st Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
 w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.
 Lth. Edb. me. se. & sw.Nhb.
 s.Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. e.
 & se.Yks. nw. em. & sm.Lan.
 ne.e.&s.Der. nw.&s.Lin. Lei.
 Rut. s.Wor. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
 s.Sur. Sus. e.Dor.
st Dor., but e.Dor. *st*, *st*, Dev.,
 but nw.Dev. *st*.
st w.Wil.
Seal, 358, 360.
Search, 210, 367.
Season, 220, 231—*seian* Ant.
 se.Lan. n.Stf., Lei.+*st*an.
seian e.Suf.
seian ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *seian*,
 Peb.
*st*an w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Uls. sm. & sw.Lan.,
 s.Lan.+*st*an, I.Ma. s.Stf. n.
 Der. Rut. m.Nhp. s.War. n.
 Wor.Shr. m.Bck.ne.Nrf.Sus.
 e.Som. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
*st*an, Dor., but e.Dor. *st*an, w.
 Som. n.Dev.
*st*an s.Sc. n. & sw.Wm. Yks.,
 but se.Yks.+*st*an, n. nw. em.
 & s.Lan., nw.Der.+*st*an, Lin.
 s.Oxf.
*st*an Bch. Abd.
*st*an Ayr., but s.Ayr. *st*an, n.
 Cum.+*st*an.
*st*an Inv. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. ne. & w.Wm. se.Yks.
 nw.Der. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.
*st*an sn.Sc.
*st*an w.Wil.
Seat, 137, 138—*seit* Ant. n.Stf.
 Sus.
st sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
st Or.I. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. sw.Nhp. m.Shr.
 Oxf. me.Wil. Som.
st sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*st*, sw.
 Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin.
st Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.Ayr.
st, s.Ayr. *st*.
st n. & s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. w.
 Wm. n.Hrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
st Dor.
Secret, 220.
Sedge, 51, 353—*sedg* w.Som.

Sedge (contd.)—

sedg Abd.+*seg*, wm.Sc. a.Ayr.
 a.Nhb. e.Yks., se.Yks.+*seg*,
 em. sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.
 a.Lin. a.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
seg Sc., but Abd.+*sedg*, wm.Sc.,
 a.Ayr. *sedg*, Kcb. *stg*, Nhb.,
 but a.Nhb. *sedg*, Dur. m.Cum.
 w.Wm. Yks., but e.Yks.
sedg, m.Yks.+*sig*, se.Yks.+
sedg, Stf., but n.Stf. *sedg*, Der.
 Lin., but a.Lin. *sedg*, Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Bck.
 e.An., but ne.Nrf. *sedg*.

stg me.Wil.

stg Kcb.

sidg Sua.

sig m.Yks.+*seg*.

sedg n.Dev.

sedg Dor.

sedg nw.Wil. Som., but w.Som.

sedg.

seg Glo.

See, 192, 425, 426, 427, 430,
 432—*se* ne.Der.+*sei*.

sei a.Sc., me. & se.Nhb.+*st*, a.
 Nhb., n.Dur.+*st*, *st*, a.Dur. n.
 Cum. nw.Yks.+*st*, m.Yks.+
st, m.Chs., w.Chs.+*st*, n. & e.
 Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*st*, w. &
 a.Der., Rut.+*st*, Lei.+*st*, but
 n.Lei. *st*, ne.Shr. e.Suf.+*st*.

st n.Dur. Lei. nw.Oxf., ne.Nrf.
 +*st*.

st w.Oxf. nm.Brks.

st m.Yks., se.Yks.+*st*, n. & m.
 Lin., a.Lin.+*st*.

st Sc., but a.Sc. *sei*, Ant. n. me.
 se. & sw.Nhb. n. & a.Dur. n.
 & m.Cum. Wm. ne. nw. se. &
 sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. w. & a.
 Chs. Flt. wm. & a.Stf. n. nw.
 & e.Der. Not. nw. & a.Lin.

Rut. n.Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. War.
 a.Wor. n. ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf.
 a.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt.
 Hnt. Cmb. ne. & a.Nrf. e. &
 w.Suf. Ess. Ken. e.Sus. me.
 Wil., sw.Dev.+*st*, w.Cor.

sei e.Som.

st a.Som.+*st*.

st Gmg. a.Pem. Sus., but e.Sus.
st, w.Wil. Dor. Som., but e.
 Som. *sei*, a.Som.+*st*, n. e. &
 sw.Dev. e.Cor.

Seed, 132—*sid* n.Stf.

sid I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. n.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. & e.Oxf.

sid Sh.I. Bch., Abd.+*sid*, w.Frf.
 e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

sid Inv. Abd. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
 a.Stf. a.Oxf. se.Ken. Sua. me.
 Wil.

sid e.Hrf. Dor. e.Dev.

sid w.Som.

Seek, 142, 340, 428, 429, 433—
seik n.Stf.

seik a.Stf. me.Wil.

seik w.Som.+*seik*.

seik Peb.

seik Cai. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. a.Sc. n.Nhb. I.Ma.
seik Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & a.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan. Chs.+*stf*, nw.
 Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.

stf em. sm. se. sw. & a.Lan.
 Chs. n. & nw.Der.

stf nw.Dev.

stf Dor. w.Som.

stf e.Dev.

Seem, 142, 302—*seim* n.Stf.

seim Dev.+*sim*, *sim*, but n.Dev.
seim, e.Dev. *seim*, Cor.+*sim*,
sim.

sfm s.Stf. Lei.
sim em.Lan.+*sfm*, Nhp. Sus.,
 Dor.+*sim*, Som.+*sim*, but w.
 Som.+*sem*, Dev. Cor.
siem se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin.+
sfm.
slm Bh. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *sfm*, Kcb. I. Ma.
slm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
 m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. em.
 sm. & sw. Lan. n. Der. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.
sem n. Dev.
sim Brks.+*siem*, I. W. Dor. Som.
 Dev. Cor.
siem Brks. nw. Wil. e. Dev.
sem w. Som.+*sim*.
Seen, 146—*sein* n. Stf.
sin n. em. & sw. Lan. m. Shr.
 nw. & e. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus.
sin Or. I. Bh. Abd. w. Frf. e.
 Per. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sfm*,
 Kcb. s. Sc.
sin Inv. ne. Sc., but Bh. Abd.
sin, s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. se.
 Lan. w. Chs. n. Der. nw. Lin.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken.
sin Dor. Som.
sin e. Dev.
Seethe, 431.
Seldom, 52, 231, 233, 265—
seldm se. Ken.
sedm (obsol.) n. Cum.+*seldm*.
seldm Bh. Abd.
seldm w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.
 Kcb. Nhb. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
 Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s.
 Oxf. Sus. me. Wil.
seldn sw. Yks.
seldm I. Ma.
sildm Ant. s. Chs. m. Shr. ne.
 Nrf. w. Som. nw. Dev.

sildm Dor. Som., but w. Som.
sildm, e. Dev.
Self, 52, 233, 280, 415—*self* n.
 Ken.
self se. Ken.
sel Sc., n. Ir.+*self*, Nhb.+*self*.
 Dur. Cum., Wm.+*sem*, Yks.
 Lan.+*selm*, *sem*, Chs., Stf. Der.
 Not. Lei. Nhp. Shr.+*sem*.
self Nhb. I. Ma. Oxf. Sus.
selm Yks. Lan. Lin.+*sem*.
sem Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Shr.
 Bdf.
self n. Ir.
self Dor.
sel Glo. Brks.+*self*, nw. Dev.
self Glo. Brks. nw. & w. Wil. s.
 Som., e. Dev.+*sel*.
sil Wxf.
sel w. Som. e. Dev.
Sell, 52, 428, 429, 433—*sel* s.
 Sc. se. Ken.
sel Sc., but s. Sc. *sel*, Ant. Nhb.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr.
 s. Oxf. Sus.
sil n. Hrf., w. Som.+*sil*.
sel Uls., but Ant. *sel*.
sel Dor. Som., but w. Som. *sil*,
sil, e. Dev.
sil nw. Wil. w. Som. nw. Dev.
Send, 50, 307, 428, 433—*send*
 s. Sc. se. Ken.
sen Inv.+*send*, Bh. Abd. Ayr.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. I. Ma. n.
 Stf.
send Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Nhb.
 Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. s.
 Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Shr.
 n. Hrf. s. Oxf.
sen w. Som.+*sen*.
sind Sus.

Send (contd.)—*sən* Dor.*sēnd* me. Wil. Som., but w. Som.*sēn*, *sēn*, e. Dev.*sēn* w. Som.**Sending, 274.****Sense, 209—*səns* e. Suf.***sens* Sc., but sn. Sc. *suns*, Ant.

Nhb. Cum. Wm. snw. e. se.

& sw. Yks. Lan., I. Ma. + *sins*,

Chs. Stf. n. & nw. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil.

sēns w. Som.*sins* m. Yks. I. Ma. Sus.*suns* sn. Sc. e. Dor.*sens* Uls., but Ant. *sens*.*sens* e. Hrf. w. Wil.**Sergeant, 295.****Sermon, 210, 295.****Serpent, 210, 231, 233, 295—***sarpn* Ldd.*sarpnt* I. Ma.*sāpnt* m. Shr.*sāpnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāpnt*, n.

Stf. n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin.

Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sārpnt s. Sc.*sāpnt* sw. Lan.*serpin* Kcb.*serpint* Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *serpnt*.*serpn* Ant.*serpnt* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Lth.Edb. Uls., but Ant. *serpn*,Ldd. *sarpn*.*sāpnt* Dor.**Servant, 210, 231, 295—*sarvnt***

I. Ma.

sāvn w. Wm. w. Som. + *sāvnt*.*sāvnt* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.,but w. Wm. + *sāvn*, sw. Yks.Lan., but sw. Lan. *sāvnt*, Stf.

n. Der. m. Not. nw. Lin. Oxf.

m. Bck. s. Nrf. Sus. Dor. w.

Som. e. Dev.

sāvnt sw. Lan.*servin* Bch. Abd.*servn* Kcb. Ant.*servnt* w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc. Ayr.Uls., but Ant. *servn*.**Serve, 210, 279—*sarv* I. Ma.***sā(r)* e. Oxf. + *sāv*, nw. & me.

Wil. nw. & w. Som.

sāv s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

ne. & sw. Yks. n. em. se. & s.

Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. n. Der. nw.

Lin. Lei. m. Shr. nw. e. & s.

Oxf. Sus. w. Dor. Dev.

sār s. Sc.*sāv* sw. Lan.*serv* Sh. I. Inv. Bch., Abd. + *sār*,em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sār*,Kcb. + *sār*, Ant.*sār* Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb.*sāv* sm. Lan. s. Stf. se. Ken.**Service, 210, 229, 231—*sarvis***

Ldd.

sarvis I. Ma.*sāvis* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

sw. Yks. Lan., but sw. Lan.

sāvis, s. Chs. n. & e. Stf. m.

Not. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s. Oxf.

s. Nrf. Ess. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

sāvis sw. Lan.*servis* Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant.

servus w. Frf. e. Per.*sāvis* se. Ken.**Set, 50, 294, 425, 428, 429, 430, 433**—*set* Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.

Ken. Sus.

set Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.
Seven, 62, 233, 269, 279—*sevn*
 Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.
sebm m.Cum.+*sebn*, Wm., but
 n.Wm.+*sevn*, w.Wm. *sebn*,
 Lei.+*sevm*, *sevn*, n.Bck., Hnt.
 +*sevn*, mc.Wil.+*sem*.
sebn m.Cum. w.Wm., snw.Yks.
 + *sevn*, *siun*, n.Lan. + *sevn*,
 nw.Lan. e.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
seivn Abd.+*sevn*, Ant.
sem me.Wil.
sevm sw.Yks. Lei., m.Nhp. +
sevn, sw.Nhp. s.War. w.Oxf.
 nw.Hrt. Eas.
sevn ne.Sc.+*sevn*, *sevn*, but Abd.
 +*seivn*, nm.Sc.+*siun*, n.Wm.+
sebm, nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*siun*, *siun*, n. m. se.
 sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. &
 nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Nhp. s.
 Wor. s.Oxf. se.Hrt. Hnt.
 Sus., but w.Sus. *sebn*.
seivn ne. & sn.Sc.
sevn ne.Sc., sm.Sc.+*stvn*.
siun ne. & snw.Yks., m.Yks.+
siun, se.Yks.
siun me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 & se.Yks.
siun nm.Sc., em.Sc. Ayr.+*stvn*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
stbn s.Dur.
stvn Sh.I. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,
 but Kcb.*siun*, sw.Nhb.n.Cum.
sevn Uls., but Ant. *seivn*.
sebm w.Som.+*sebm*.
sebn Dor., but e.Dor. *sebn*, *sevn*,
 sw.Dev.+*sebm*, *sebn*.
sebm nw. & w.Wil. w.Som.
 nw. & sw.Dev.
sebn e.Dor.+*sevn*, e. & sw.Dev.
sevn nw.Som. e.Dor.
sebn e.Som.

Sew, 193, 321, 425, 429, 433—
san se.Ken.
seu n.Nhb. n.Wm., snw.Yks. +
sin, sw.Yks. n.Lan.
sin n.Ayr., Kcb.+*si*, s.Sc., me.
 Nhb.+*sō*, se. & s.Nhb., s.Dur.
 +*son*, nnw.Yks.+*sō*, snw.Yks.
 se.Cmb.
son sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. m. & se.Yks. s.Oxf.
sō Wm., but n.Wm. *seu*, I.Ma.
sōu e.Yks.
sō me.Nhb. nnw.Yks. nw. em.
 se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. m.Shr. e.Suf. Sus.
sū Inv. Edb.
suu me.Wil.
suu ne.Nrf.
si ne. & sn.Sc.w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *sin*, Lth.
 Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sau nw.Wil.
sō Dor. nw.Dev.
sō e. & w.Som.
Shackle, 24.
Shade, 42, 337—*said* se.Ken.
sead sw.Nhb. n.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
sed s.Ayr.
sed Sc., but s.Ayr. *fid*, n. & s.
 Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. Lan. I.Ma.
 s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *fid*.
fid w.Som.
Shadow, 23, 229—*fads* sw. &
 s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
fads se.Ken. Dor. me.Wil. e.
 Dev.
fedi Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
feds w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
 Ant. n.Nhb.

Shag, 351.

Shake, 43, 45, 337, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*faik* se. Ken.

sh Sc. + *sh*, Dur., Cum. + *sh*, but n. Cum. *sh*, *sh*, Wm. Yks. Lan., but em. & se. Lan. + *sh*, sw. Lan. *sh*, s. Chs. Not. Lin., but nw. Lin. *sh*, Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. e. An.

sh Ant.

sh Nhb. + *sh*, but sw. Nhb. *sh*, s. Nhb. + *sh*, Cum. Shr. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *sh*, Brks. Dev.

sh n. Cum. + *sh*, n. Stf. + *sh*, nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus., Dor. + *sh*, w. Som. + *sh*.

sh Sc. Nhb. em. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. me. Wil. Dor. Som., but w. Som. *sh*, *sh*.

sh sw. & s. Nhb. n. Cum. w. Som. *sh* n. Stf. Glo.

Shall, 235, 337, 435, 440—*sal* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. Yks., em. Lan. + *sal*, n. e. & w. Chs.

sal s. Chs.

sal Inv. s. Ayr. Kcb. n. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin.

sal n. Ayr. Lth.

sal n. Ken. s. Som. Dor. e. Dev.

sal s. Oxf. se. Ken.

sal se. Cor.

sal n. Stf. n. Der.

[The unstressed forms are *sal*, *sal*, *s*, *s*; and Wm. Yks. Lan. Chs. also *st*.]

Sham—*sh* Inv. Bch. Abd. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *sh*, se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf.

sh em. Sc. Ayr., but s. Ayr. *sh*, n. Nhb.

sh ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Sus. w. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

sh em. Lan. se. Ken.

sh n. Stf.

Shame, 43, 44, 45, 249, 337—*sh* Brks. + *sh*, se. Ken.

sh s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. Yks., but sw. Yks. *sh*, *sh*, n. & nw. Lan., n. Bck. + *sh*.

sh ne. Nrf.

sh Ant.

sh Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

sh, w. Sc., but n. Ayr. *sh*, me. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *sh*, sw. & s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *sh*, Oxf., but w. Oxf. *sh*, s. Oxf. *sh*, e. Som.

sh n. Cum. + *sh*, *sh*, sw. Yks. + *sh*, n. Stf. Lin. w. & s. War. n. Wor. s. Oxf. n. Bck., m. Bck. + *sh*, Bdf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me. Wil. Dor. sw. Dev.

sh sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

sh Or. I. + *sh*, Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *sh*, sw. Yks. em. sm. & sw. Lan., s. Lan. + *sh*, I. Ma. s. Stf., n. Der. + *sh*, nw. Der. Rut. Lei. e. Ken. Som., but nw. Som. *sh*, e. Som. *sh*, w. Som. *sh*, n. Dev.

sh n. Cum.

sh s. Sc. n. & se. Nhb. n. Cum. Glo. Brks. m. Bck. I. W. w. Wil. nw. & w. Som.

sh Or. I.

sh n. Dur.

sh w. Oxf.

- šm* se.Lan. n.Der.
šom s.Lan.
Shan't, 266.
Shape, 45, 337, 425, 429—*šaip*
 Lon. se.Ken.
šap Sc.+*šp*, but Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. *šp*, Nhb.+*šep*, *šp*.
 but sw.Nhb. *šip*, Cum.+*šep*,
šip, but n.Cum. *šep*, Wm.
 Yks. Lan., but em.Lan.+*šp*,
 sm.Lan. *šp*, se.Lan. *šep*, sw.
 Lan. *šp*, n.Der. Wil., but me.
 Wil. *šp*.
šep Ant.
šep Nhb. Cum. Rut.
šep n.Cum. se.Lan. n.Stf. nw.
 Lin. s.Oxf. Sus. Dor.
šep Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
šep Sc. Nhb., em.Lan.+*šap*, sm.
 & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.me.Wil.
 Som., but w.Som. *šip*, Cor.
šip sw.Nhb. Cum. w.Som.
šip Glo.
Share, 46, 337, 425—*šaxr* e.Oxf.
šaxr m.Shr.
šaxr s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.
 & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *šixr*.
šaxr Inv., Ay. +*šer*, sw.Nhb.
šer Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ay.
 Lth. Edb. Kcb. Wm.
šixr s.Lan.+*šaxr*, ne.Shr. Oxf.,
 but e.Oxf. *šaxr*, Sus. nw. &
 me.Wil. w.Som.
šir I.Ma.
šir sm. & s.Lan. s.Stf.
Sharp, 37—*šurp* Bch. Abd. w.Frf.
 e.Per. Uls., but Ant. *šerp*, sw.
 Nhb. n.Cum. I.Ma.
šap s.Nhb. m. & w.Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n. nw. m. & se.Lan. Chs.
 Stf. Der. nw.Lin. m.Shr. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Wil. Dor. Som.
- šap* sw. & ms.Lan.
šerp Inv. em.Sc. Ay. Kcb. Ant.
šerp s.Sc.
šip s.Lan.
Shave, 45, 429—*šau* se.Ken.
šiv Ant.
šev sw.Nhb., n.Cum.+*šiv*, sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. Sus. Dor.
šev Oxf., but s.Oxf. *šev*.
šev Sc. n. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
 w.Wm. em. se. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der. Som., but
 w.Som. *šiv*.
šiu Wm., but w.W. *šiv*.
šiv n.Cum. w.Som.
She, 192, 235, 393, 406—*še* s.
 Nrf.
sei s.Sc.+*šā*, s.Dur.+*šū*, n.Cum.,
 ne.Yks.+*šia*, *št*, nnw.Yks.+*št*,
šū, m. & nm.Yks.+*šia*, *št*, sm.
 Yks. n. & e.Stf., Rut.+*št*, Lei.
 +*št*, m.Nhp. e.Suf.
šē (unstressed form) n.Ayr. Kcb.
 n.Cum.
šē sm.Sc.+*št*, Lei., Dor.+*št*.
šē ne. m. & nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*št*.
št Cai. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.
 & sm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. n. e. & w.Wm. n. nw.
 m. nm. e. se. & es.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. e.War. Hrf. s.
 Pem. s.Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt.
 ne. & s.Nrf. w. & s.Suf. Ess.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. w.Wil. Dor.
 sw. & s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
šu (unstressed form) n.Cum. n.
 & e.Wm. nnw. snw. w. sw. &
 ms.Yks. n. & em.Lan.
šū s.Dur. nnw. w. sw. ms. & s.
 Yks. s.Lan. e.Der.
šv (unstressed form) s.Sc.

She (contd.)—*ʃə* (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

Ayr. s.Sc.

ʃə Sh. & Or.I. s.Sc.*gi* (unstressed form) Wil.*gi* Wil., but w.Wil. *ʃt*.[The unstressed forms gen. are
ʃi, *ʃi*, *ʃə*.]**Sheaf**, 182, 183, 280—*ʃaf* m.

Cum. Wm. ne.Yks., se.Yks.

+*ʃav*, *ʃiʃ*.*ʃav* se.Yks.*ʃāf* nnw. & e.Yks. +*ʃiʃ*.*ʃef* ne.Sc., but Abd. +*ʃef*, se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur., Oxf. +*ʃev*, but s.Oxf. *ʃiʃ*.*ʃeif* Ant. n.Stf.*ʃeʃ* e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus. *ʃtʃ*.*ʃev* Oxf.*ʃif* Abd. +*ʃef*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.*ʃif* Inv. wm.Sc., Ayr. +*ʃif*, but s.Ayr. +*ʃif*, Kcb. Uls., but Ant.*ʃeif*, I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor. Glo.

ne.Nrf. Dor. n.Dev.

ʃief n.Cum.*ʃif* s.Sc. sw.Nhb., nw.Der. +*ʃiʃ*,w.Som. +*ʃiv*, *ʃtu*.*ʃiʃ* n.Nhb. nnw. snw. e. m. se.& sw.Yks. Lan., n.Der. +*ʃif*,

nw.Der. Lin. s.Oxf. n.v.Wil.

ʃiv w.Wil.*ʃiv* w.Som.*ʃif* Ayr.*ʃif* s.Ayr. +*ʃif*, Lth. Ed. s.Nhb.

s.Dur. es.Yks. n.Der. Rut. se.

Ken. e.Sus. me.Wil.

ʃtu w.Som.*ʃof* s.Chs.**Shear**, 65, 337, 425, 426, 429,430, 432—*ʃeʃr* se.Lan. n.Stf.

Sus.

ʃir w.Frf. e.Per.*ʃiʃr* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan. +*ʃiʃr*,

sw.Lan. n. & ne.Der. nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. nw. &

me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

ʃiʃr Ayr. +*ʃir*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.Wm., but w.Wm. *ʃir*, I.Ma.*ʃir* Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Ant. w.Wm.

ʃiʃr em.Lan.**Sheath**, 138.**Shed**—*ʃæd* se.Ken. Dor.*ʃed* Sc. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. +*ʃed*,Dur., n.Cum. +*ʃid*, Wm., butw.Wm. *ʃid*, Lan. n.Stf., n.Der. +*ʃid*, s.Oxf. Som.*ʃeid* Ant.*ʃeʃd* w.Yks. nw.Lin.*ʃed* s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. I.Ma.

n.Der.

ʃid Sus.*ʃid* n.Cum.**Shed** = to divide, 425, 427, 429,

430, 432.

Sheep, 131, 132, 382—*ʃeip* nnw.Yks. +*ʃip*, snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*ʃiʃp*, s.Chs. ne. & w.Der., s.Der. Lei. +*ʃip*.*ʃep* sw.Dev. +*ʃip*.*ʃeip* e.Suf. +*ʃip*.*ʃip* n. & ne.Yks. Stf. nw. & s.Der., s.Lin. +*ʃiʃp*, Rut. Lei.

Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Hnt.

ne.Cmb. Nrf. e.Suf. Ess. Ken.,

but se.Ken. *ʃip*, Sur. Sus. sm.Hmp. Wil. Dor., Som. +*ʃip*,

sw.Dev.

ʃiʃp e. & m.Yks., n.Der. +*ʃip*, s.

Lin. e.Dev.

ʃip Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ʃip*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.Cum. +*ʃip*, I.Ma.*ʃip* sn. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.

Ayr. Kcb. *ſip*, Lth. Edb. Ant.
Nhb. s. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm.
nnw. se. & sw. Yks. Lan. n.
Der. nw. & m. Lin. se. Ken.
Som. n. Dev.

Sheet, 145, 146—*ſeit* s. Chs.
n. Stf.

ſeit n. Nhb.

ſit Sus. Dor. w. Som.

ſit Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Kcb. I. Ma.

ſit Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin.
s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil. Som.,
but w. Som. *ſit*.

Shelf, 52, 337—*ſheſ* n. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. + *ſelf*, n. Cum. w. Wm.

ſelf se. Ken.

ſelf Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
n. Ayr. + *ſheſ*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm., but w. Wm. *ſheſ*,
sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
Der. nw. Lin. Som., but w.
Som. *ſilf*.

ſilf Bch. Abd. s. Chs. m. Shr.
Oxf. w. Som. nw. Dev.

ſolſ e. Dev.

ſolſ n. Nhb.

Shell, 337.

Shepherd, 135, 337—*ſapord*
I. Ma.

ſepad s. Nhb. n. Dur., nm. Yks. +
ſipad, sw. & s. Yks., n. Lan. +
ſipad, m. sw. & ms. Lan. Stf.
nw. Lin., e. Hrf. + *ſepat*, Oxf. s.
Nrf. e. Suf. Ken. sm. Hmp. me.
& w. Wil., e. Dor. + *ſipad*, Som.,
but w. Som. *ſipaxr*, *ſupaxr*.

ſepord Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr. Lth. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. +
ſipad.

ſepat se. Lan. n. & nw. Der. e.
Hrf.

ſipad se. Nhb. n. & m. Cum., w.
Cum. n. & s. Wm. + *ſipat*, m.
Yks. n. & nw. Lan. e. War.
Sus. e. Dor.

ſipaxr w. Som. + *ſupaxr*.

ſipord Edb.

ſipat e. & w. Cum. n. w. & s. Wm.
se. Hrt.

ſipad nm. Yks.

ſipord Kcb.

ſupaxr w. Som.

ſepad nw. Wil. s. Dev.

ſipad n. Dev.

Sheriff, 280.

Shield, 307.

Shift, 337.

Shilling, 68, 229, 231, 382—*ſilin*
Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan., but
se. Lan. *ſilan*, I. Ma. Stf. n. Der.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

ſilan se. Lan. Sus. me. Wil. e. Dev.

ſolan n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. + *ſolan*,
Peb.

ſelin w. Som.

ſelin s. Ayr.

ſolan Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.
Ayr., but n. Ayr. + *ſolan*, s. Ayr.
ſelin, Lth. Edb.

Shin, 67, 337—*ſin* Inv. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Som. e. Dev.

ſonne Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth. Edb.

Shine, 155, 427, 432.

Ship, 68, 337—*ſep* Sh. I.

ſip Inv., Abd. + *ſep*, s. Ayr. Kcb.
Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. m. Nhp. s.

Ship (contd.)—

Oxf. sc. Ken. Sus. Som., but
w. Som. + *ſop*, e. Dev.

ſop w. Som. + *ſip*.

ſop Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.,
but s. Ayr. *ſip*, Lth. Edb. n.
Nhb.

Shirt, 115—*ſaſt* n. Dur. + *foſt*.

ſet nw. Lin.

ſort sw. Nhb.

foſt n. Dur.

ſot s. Nhb.

ſot w. Der.

ſūt me. Wil. Dor.

ſort Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
Kcb. Ant. I. Ma.

ſit Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. Stf.
n. Der. s. Oxf. sc. Ken. Sus.
Som.

Shoe, 167, 359, 379, 383, 384,
428, 429—*ſē* em. Sc., w. Sc.
+ *ſū*, Ayr.

ſins nw. Yks. + *ſū*, em. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *ſū*, nm. & s. Stf., Lei. + *ſū*, *ſau*,
ne. Shr. + *ſū*, Bdf. se. Hrt., s.
Nrf. + *ſū*, Suf., but e. Suf. *ſū*.

ſio n. Yks., m. Yks. + *ſūn*.

ſi ne. Sc.

ſū Uls. me. & sw. Nhb., s. Nhb. +
ſen, n. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.
Yks. + *ſen*, snw. sw. & ea. Yks.
n. nw. m. sm. & se. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *ſūf*, I. Ma. Flt. Dnb. n.
Stf., em. Stf. + *ſen*, s. Stf. n.
Der., ne. Der. + *ſūf*, *ſen*, nw.
Der. + *ſūf*, Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. e. War. s. Wor. n. ne. m.
& se. Shr. e. Hrf. nw. Oxf., n.
Bck. + *ſen*, Hnt. nw. Nrf. se.
Ken. s. Sur. Sus. me. & w. Wil.
Som., but w. Som. *ſū*.

ſūf ms. Lan.

ſūn m. Yks.

ſūf Lan., but n. nw. & m. Lan. *ſū*,
em. Lan. *ſū*, sm. & se. Lan. *ſū*,
sw. Lan. + *ſū*, ms. Lan. *ſūf*, Chs.,
but s. Chs. *ſen*, ne. & nw. Der.

ſen m. Stf.

ſen s. Chs. ne. & e. Der. Lei. n.
Bck.

ſē Sh. I. + *ſū*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Kcb. s. Sc., n. Dev. + *ſū*,
sw. Dev.

ſū nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. *ſū*.

ſū Sh. I. ne. & s. Nrf. e. Suf. w.
Som. n. & e. Dev.

ſen s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. Yks.

Shoot, 189, 425, 426, 429, 430,
432—*ſiut* em. Lan. s. Stf.

ſit Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. + *ſūt*, s. Ayr.
ſuit sw. Yks.

ſut Ant. Nhb. Dur. Wm.

ſūt Inv. n. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.
Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.

ſet Sus. Wil., but nw. Wil. *ſūt*,
Som.

ſat w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but n.
Ayr. *ſit*, *ſūt*, s. Ayr. *ſit*, Feb.

ſāt Kcb.

ſūt Edb.

ſūt n. Ayr. Lth. e. Dev.

Shop, 83, 337—*ſap* Ant. War.
w. Wil. Dor.

ſop Inv. sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *ſōp*, Kcb.
s. Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Lin. Lei. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf.
e. Suf. Sus. Som.

ſōp se. Ken.

ſōp em. Sc. Ayr.

ſōp Sh. I. Bch. Abd.

ſōp ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *ſōp*.

Short, 87—*ſāt* se. Lan. nm. Brks.
se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil. Dor.

fort Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 Ayr. + *fort*, sw. Nhb. s. Cum.
 I. Ma.
for s. Stf. nw. Lin.
fort sw. Yks. em. Lan. e. Dev.
for s. Nhb. Wm. n. sm. sw. & ms.
 Lan. n. & em. Stf. m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 w. Som.
fort Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
fuort s. Sc.
fuot m. Cum.
Should, 86, 235, 337, 440—*sod*
 Sh. I. + *sud*, ne. Sc. + *sud*, *sod*,
sud, *sod*.
sid ne. Sc.
sied m. Yks. + *sud*.
sud Sh. & Or. I. w. m. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *sud*, s. Sc. + *sod*, *sud*, Nhb.
 n. Dur. + *sud*, s. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks., but m. Yks. + *sied*, nw.
 Lan.
sud e. Stf.
sod ne. & sn. Sc. Lth., Edb. +
sud.
sod s. Sc.
fed Cai.
fid s. Ayr. + *sud*, sw. & s. Dev.
fod Uls. + *sud*.
sud ne. Sc. em. Sc., but Lth. *sod*,
 Edb. *sod*, *sud*, n. & s. Ayr. Kcb.
 s. Sc. Uls. Nhb. n. Dur. n. Lan.
 n. Stf., n. Der. + *sud*, e. Der. Lin.
 Rut. Hrf., Glo. + *sud*, Oxf. Bdf.
 Hrt., ne. Nrf. + *sod*, s. Nrf. e.
 Suf. n. Ken. Hmp., w. Wil. +
sud, s. Som.
sud se. Ken. Sus. e. Som.
sud em. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Chs. n. ne. & nw. Der. Lei.
sud Edb. ne. Nrf. w. Wil., w. Som.
 + *sud*.
sod ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
sud w. Som.

sud e. Dev.
sud Glo. nw. Wil.
 [The unstressed forms are *sod*,
sod, st.]
Shoulder, 103, 253, 297—*fauldaxr*
 em. Lan.
fauldaxr se. Lan. + *sudaxr*, s. Oxf.
 se. Ken. Dor.
fauldaxr s. Lan.
fauldaxr me. Wil.
foudaxr sm. Lan. + *sudaxr*, n. Stf.
 nw. Lin.
fauldaxr I. Ma.
fauldaxr m. Shr. + *sudaxr*, *sudaxr*,
foudaxr.
fauldaxr Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. + *sudaxr*.
fauldaxr Bch. Abd. em. Sc. Ayr., but
 s. Ayr. + *sudaxr*, Ant.
fauldaxr n. Lan.
fauldaxr m. Cum. w. Wm. sm. Lan.,
 n. Der. + *sudaxr*, m. Shr.
fauldaxr Kcb. + *sudaxr*.
fauldaxr s. Nhb. n. & s. Dur. n. Wm.
 ne. Yks., sw. Yks. + *sudaxr*, se.
 & sw. Lan. Chs. n. Der. m. Shr.
fauldaxr Or. I. Kcb. n. & sw. Nhb.
fauldaxr sw. Yks., s. Stf. + *sudaxr*.
fauldaxr ne. Shr. + *sudaxr*, m.
 Shr. e. Suf.
fauldaxr s. Stf. ne. Shr. Oxf., but
 s. Oxf. *fauldaxr*.
fauldaxr w. Frf. e. Per. + *sudaxr*.
fauldaxr w. Frf. e. Per.
Shove, 173, 337—*dgov* Sus.
fovv se. Lan.
fovv Ant. Dor.
fovv Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. Lan., em. Lan. + *fovv*, s.
 Lan. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin.
fovv em. sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
fovv s. Chs.
fovv Sc. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.
 Som.

Shovel, 9a, 257, 279—*söl* sw.

Yks.+*söl*.

soul Lei., Nhp.+*söl*, Wor.+*söl*,
but s.Wor.+*süv*, Glo. Oxf.,
but nw.Oxf. *soul*, s.Oxf. *soul*,
Brks. Suf. Sur., Sus.+*söl*, *soul*,
Hmp. Wil., Dor.+*soul*, Dev.,
but n. & w.Dev. *söl*, e.Dev.
soul, Cor.

soul w.Som.+*soul*.

söl n.Ayr.+*söl*, *söl*, *söl*, s.Ayr.+
soul.

söl Dur.+*söl*, *söl*, but n.Dur.+
soul, ne.Lan.

söl Sh.I.

soul Ant., em.Lan.+*söl*, *soul*, Dor.
e.Dev.

söl sw.Nhb.+*soul*, Chs.+*söl*.

söl n.Lan.

söl n.Ayr. Dur. em.Lan.

soul m.Cum.

soul sw. & s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*söl*, w.
Wm. em.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.
nw.Lin. s.Pem.

söl Lan.+*söl*, but n.Lan. *söl*,
ne.Lan. *soul*, em.Lan. *soul*, *söl*,
soul, sw.Lan. *soul*, Chs. nw.
Der.

söl Dur. Cum., but m.Cum. *söl*,
Wm. + *söl*, but w.Wm. *soul*,
Yks., but sw.Yks.+*söl*, Lan.
n.Lin. Nhp. Wor., but s.Wor.
+*soul*, Sus. n. & nw.Dev.

söl I.Ma.

soul sw.Lan., s.Wor.+*söl*.

söl Bch. Abd., w.Frf. e.Per.+
söl, Lth. Edb.+*söl*.

soul nw.Oxf.

soul w.Som.

soul Inv. s.Ayr. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Sus. Som., but w.Som. *soul*,
soul.

söl w.Frf. e.Per.

soul Ayr., but n.Ayr. *söl*, *söl*, *söl*,
söl, s.Ayr. *söl*, *soul*.

söl Lth. Edb. Peb.

söl, *söl* n.Ayr.

söl Wm.

Show, 186, 425, 429, 433—*sau*
em.Lan.+*söl*, se.Ken.

söl Or.I.

söl s.Sc.

soul sw.Yks.

soul n.Cum. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Som.

söl w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *söl*, m.
Cum., Wm.+*söl*, n.Lan. I.Ma.,
nw.Lin.+*söl*, Dor.

söl Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. sw.
& s.Nhb. Wm. em. se. & sw.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
Shr.

soul me.Wil.

Shower, 174, 229—*sau* snw.

Yks. + *sau*, es.Yks. n.Lan.
s.Chs., n.Der.+*sau*, nw.Der.
m.Nhp. s.Oxf. Sus. Som.

sau I.Ma. + *sau*.

sau sw.Yks. n.Stf. n.Der.

söl s.Lan. e.Suf.

sau Lei.

sau ms.Lan.

söl sw.Lan.

sau s.Lin. se.Ken.

sau Uls., but Ant. *söl*.

sau nw.Lan.

sau I.Ma.

sau nne. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. ne. anw. e. m. & se.
Yks. nw.Lin.

sau se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. Wm.

söl ne. & s.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. & w.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.
Ant. me.Nhb.

sau em.Stf. Rut. sw.Nhp. w.
Hrt. ne.Nrf. me. & w.Wil.

skr sm. Lan.

Shred, 429.

Shriek, 425.

Shrimp, 68, 234, 337, 338—

simp se. Yks. + *frimp*.

simp n. Lin.

srimp m. & sw. Yks. + *frimp*, ea.

Yks., em. Lan. + *frimp*, se. Lan.,

sw. Lan. + *frimp*, s. Lan. s. Cha.

Flt. Stf. n. & nw. Der. m. &

s. Lin. Rut. Lei. s. War. n.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. m. Bck. e.

Suf. Sus.

srmp c. & se. Yks. Dor.

srmp wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *srmp*,

srmp.

srmp Inv. Bch. Abd., Ayr. +

srmp, Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. m.

Cum. w. Wm. m. & sw. Yks.

n. nw. em. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.

nw. Lin. ne. & nw. Nrf. se.

Ken., w. Wil. + *grimp*, Som.,

but w. Som. *srmp*, *srmp*,

grmp, *grmp*, e. & sw. Dev.

srmp w. Som. + *srmp*, *grmp*,

grmp.

srmp w. Som.

srmp Ayr. n. Nhb. Wm., but w.

Wm. *srmp*.

srmp s. Pem.

grmp w. Wil.

grmp w. Som.

grmp w. Som.

Shrink, 71, 337, 338, 427, 429,

432—*srnk* m. Yks. + *srnk*, ea.

Yks., em. Lan. + *srnk*, s. Stf. n.

& s. Lin., Lei. + *srnk*, n. Wor.

m. Bck. nw. Hrt. s. Sur. Sus.

srnk w. Frf. e. Per. + *srnk*, s. Sc.,

se. Yks. + *srnk*, Wil. Dor.

srnk ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

srnk.

srnk Inv. Bch. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. wm. Sc., Ayr. + *srnk*,

Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. se. sw.

& s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. Wm.

e. m. & se. Yks. nw. em. se.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.

nw. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf. s.

Oxf. e. Suf. se. Ken. Som.,

but w. Som. + *srnk*, e. Dev.

srnk Ayr. Lth. n. Nhb.

srnk w. Som. + *srnk*.

Shrivel, 338—*srivl* em. Lan. +

srivl, se. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.,

Rut. + *srivl*, s. Wor. s. Pem. Oxf.

nm. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. Ess. e.

Ken. e. Sus.

srivl Dor.

srivl e. Dev.

srivl Sc., but Ayr. + *srivl*, Ant.

s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. se. Yks. em.

Lan. I. Ma. nw. Lin. Rut. m.

Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

w. Wil. Som.

srivl me. Wil.

srivl Ayr. + *srivl*.

Shroud, 171, 172, 234, 337, 338—

skrüd wm. Sc.

sruid nw. Der. + *sruid*.

sruid e. Stf., s. Stf. + *sruid*, n. &

nw. Der.

sruid s. Stf.

srüd sw. Lan. + *srüd*.

sruid s. Lin.

sruid s. War. s. Wor. e. Suf.

sruid s. Chs. s. Oxf. Sus. Som.,

but w. Som. *sruid*, e. Dev.

sruid n. Stf.

srüd sw. Yks.

sruid Lei.

srüd sw. Lan.

sruid se. Ken. w. Som.

sruid n. & nw. Lan. I. Ma.

sruid w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.

srüd ne. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me.

Shroud (contd.)—

- se. sw. & s.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
m.Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks.
n. & nw.Lin.
shroud Rut. se.Shr. ne. & nw.
Nrf. me. & w.Wil. Dor.
shroud Ant., nw.Yks.+*shroud*.
shroud n.Cum.
shroud s.Sc.
shroud nw.Yks.
shroud nw.Wil.
Shrub, 97, 234, 338—*shrub* m.Lin.
shrub s.Chs. n.Stf. Lei. ne.Nhp.
Shr.
shrub m.Nhp. Bdf. Hnt. m.Cmb.
shrub I.Ma.
shrub s.Pem.
Shrug, 97, 338—*shrug* e.Suf.
shrug em.Lan.+*shrug*, s.Stf.n.Der.
n.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf.
shrug Lei. n.Wor.
shrug sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.
e. & m.Yks. n. & em.Lan. n.
Stf. nw.Lin.
shrug Ant. I.Ma.
shrug Sc. ne.Nrf. se.Ken. w.Wil.
Dor. Som. e.Dev.
Shut, 118, 337, 428, 429, 433—
shut m.Shr. Oxf. nw.Hrt., ne.
Nrf.+*shut*, e.Suf., se.Ken.+*shut*,
Sus. nw.Dev.
shut ne.Nrf.
shut sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. sw. 'sa. n. & em.Lan.
n.Stf., s.Su. n.Der.+*shut*, nw.
Lin.
shut Ant. sm. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.
F.t. s.Stf. n.Der., m.Nhp.+
shut, ne.Shr.
shut Sc. n.Nhb. m.Nhp. Hnt. se.
Ken. me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.
Sick, 196—*sick* me.Wil.

sick Sh.I. Cal. Beh. Abd. Uls.,
but Ant. *sick*, n.Cum.+*sick*, *sick*,
Wm.+*sick*, Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.
ne. & nw.Der. nw. & m.Lin.
m.Nhp. e.War. m.Shr., e.
Hrf.+*sick*, Oxf. s.Nrf. w.Suf.
Ken.

sick m. & nm.Yks. se.Hrt.
sick ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *sick*,
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
wm. sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.
sick Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb. n.
m. & w.Cum. Wm.
sick e.Hrf. Glo. Sua. am.Hmp.
nw. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.

Sicken, 339.

Side, 154—*side* Sh. & Or.I. ne.
Sc., but Beh. Abd. *side*, Ayr.+
side, Lth. Edb. Ant., n.Nhb.
n.Dur.+*side*, s.Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. anw.Yks., se.Yks.
+*side*, sw.Yks.+*side*, *side*, n. &
nw.Lan.+*side*, sw.Lan.+*side*,
I.Ma.+*side*, *side*, *side*, n.Der.
Lin. e.Suf. Sus., but e.Sus.
side, e.Cor.

side s.Lan.+*side*, *side*.
side ne. & se.Yks. am. & sw.Lan.
side n. nw. m. & em.Lan., se.
Lan.+*side*, ms.Lan.+*side*, s.
Lan. I.Ma. Chs., n.Stf.+*side*,
wm.Stf., s.Stf.+*side*, ne.&nw.
Der., e.Der.+*side*, Not. Lei.,
sw.Nhp. s.War.+*side*, se.Hrt.
+*side*, m. & s.Cmb.

side sw.Yks. s.Lan.
side sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.
e.Per. *side*, em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *side*, Peb. *side*, wm.Sc.
Ayr. s.Sc. n.Nhb., se. & sw.
Nhb. +*side*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.
I.Ma.

- sīd* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.
 Per. Peb. Kcb.
soid se.Lan. n. & a.Stf. e. & a.
 Der. Rut. m.Nhp. Bdf, nw.
 Hrt.+*soid*, se.Hrt. Hnt. se.
 Cmb. Ess. Ken. e.Sus.
sōd sw.Yks. ma.Lan.
svid me. se. & sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
 Flt. sw.Nhp. a.War. a.Wor.
 n. & se.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf. Brks.
 n.Bck. nw.Hrt. sw.Nrf. me.
 Wil. sw.Dev.
soid ne.Nrf.
said w.Som. n.Dev.
soid Gmg. a.Pem.
svid nw. & w.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *soid*, a.Som.
soid e.Dor.
Sieve, 79—*siv* ne.Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *siv*.
siv m.Yks.
siv Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per..
 a.Ayr.+*siv*, Uls., but Ant. *siv*,
 Wm. nnw.Yks. +*siv*, snw. e.
 se. & sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf.
 n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei. m.Shr.
 a.Oxf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
 se.Ken. Sus.
siv w.Sc. Ayr., but a.Ayr.+
siv, Lth. Peb. Kcb. a.Sc. Ant.
 Nhb. a.Dur. n. & m.Cum.Wm.
 nnw.Yks.
siv n.Dev.
siv nw.Wil. e.Dev.
siv Glo. w.Wil. w.Som.
siv Dor. e.Som.
Sigh, 153, 358, 359, 360—*sai*
 Inv., Bch. +*sax*, Abd. +*sax*,
sax, Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sax*, a.
 Ayr. *sax*, a.Sc.+*sai*, *sai*,
 Nhb., but se.Nhb. *sai*, a.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & e.
 Yks., se.Yks. + *sā*, ea.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. a.Oxf. e.Suf.
sai Sh.I.
sai Dor.+*sai*, but e.Dor. *sai*,
 Som.+*sai*, nw.Dev.
sai a.Lan.+*sai*, a.Cha. m.Shr.
sā m. & se.Yks.
sai em. & a.Lan. I.Ma., m.Bck.
 +*sai*.
sai a.Sc.
sax ne.Sc., but Bch. *sai*, *sax*,
 Abd.+*sai*, *sax*, a.Ayr.
sai se.Nhb.
sai a.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *sax*.
sax w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sai*, *sax*.
sax Sc., but Sh.I. *sai*, Inv. *sai*,
 ne.Sc. *sax*, Bch. *sai*, *sax*, Abd.
sai, *sax*, *sax*, sn.Sc. *sax*, w.Sc.
sax, Ayr. *sai*, n.Ayr. *sai*,
sax, a.Ayr. *sax*, a.Sc. *sai*, *sai*,
sai, Ant.
sif Yks., but nnw. & e.Yks. *sai*,
 m.Yks. *sā*, se.Yks. *sai*, *sā*,
 sw.Yks. *sā*, ea.Yks. *sai*, Cor.
sā sw.Yks., se.Lan.+*sai*.
sai n.Stf. a.Lin. Lei. m.Bck.
 Bdf. se.Ken.
sai se.Lan.
sax sn.Sc.
sai w.Hrt. me.Wil.
sai sw.Dev.
sax Bch. Abd., n.Ayr.+*sai*.
sai ne.Nrf. e.Dor.
sai Sus. Som. e.Dev.
sif Dev.+*sai*, but nw.Dev. *sai*,
 e.Dev. *sai*, sw.Dev. *sai*.
sai nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
sai Dev.
Sight, 77, 358—*sai* Sh. & Or.I.
sait ea.Yks. e.Suf. Sus., but e.
 Sus. *sait*.
sait em.Lan.+*sai*, Rut. m.Nhp.
sai a.Sc.

Sight (contd.)—*sait* n.Cum.+*sit*.*sixt* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*sixt*, Ula.+*sixt*, *sait*, but Ant.
sixt.*sixt* Ula.*sait* Ula. mc.Nhb., a.Nhb.+*sit*,
nw. & se.Yks.+*sit*, I.Ma. a.
Cha., n.Stf.+*sait*, ne.Der.*sixt* wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *sixt*.*sixt* ne.Sc., but Bch. *sixt*, Abd.
sixt, *sixt*.*sit* w.Som.+*sit*.*sixt* Bch., Abd.+*sixt*, w.Frf. e.
Per. a.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.*sit* m.Yks.+*sist*, nw.Lan.+*sit*.*sist* m.Yks.*sit* se. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm. nw. e. se. &
sw.Yks. n. nw. em. se. sw.
& a.Lan. n. nw. & a.Der. n.
& nw.Lin.*sait* n.Stf. e.Der. a.Lin. Lei. e.
& w.War. m.Bck. se.Cmb.
Ken. e.Sus.*sixt* an.Sc.*sait* e. & a.Oxf. w.Hrt.*sixt* Abd. Ayr., but a.Ayr. *sixt*,
Lth. Edb.*sait* ne.Nrf. I.W.*sit* w.Som.*sait* e.Dev.*sait* w.Wil. Dor. sw.Dev.**Sign**, 223.**Signify**, 364.**Silk**, 70, 253—*silk* Inv. Bch. Abd.w.Frf. e.Per. a.Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
sw. & a.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. Stf. I.Ma.
n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.
Ken.*sick* me.Wil.*solk* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*silk*, Ayr., but a.Ayr. *silk*, Lth.
Edb. n.Bck. w.Som.*solk* Peb. n.Nhb.*silk* Dor. Som., but w.Som. *solk*,
e.Dev.**Silly**, 135, 229, 231—*sili* em.Sc.,
but Lth. Edb. *soli*, a.Sc.*sili* Or.I., a.Ayr.+*soli*, Ant. sw.
& a.Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf.
n.Der. nw.Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
me.Wil.*silt* Kcb.*soli* a.Ayr. Lth. Edb.*silt* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*soli* Inv. Ayr., but a.Ayr. *sili*, *soli*.*solo* n.Nhb.*sili* Sus. nw.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
Dev.**Silver**, 279.**Sin**, 111—*sen* ne.Sc. +*sin*, but
Bch. Abd. *sen*, a.Sc. e.Dor.*sin* ne.Sc.*sin* Sh.I., Inv.+*sen*, w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. n. & s.
Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.
e.Suf. se.Ken. Sus.*sin* w.Som.+*sin*.*sen* Inv. an.Sc.*sen* Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.*sen* Dor., but e.Dor. *sen*.*sin* w.Wil. Som., but w.Som.*sin*, *sin*, e.Dev.*sin* w.Som.**Since**, 328—*sain* Or.I. s.Abd.*sein* Cai.+*sin*, Cum.+*sen*, but n.
Cum. *sin*.*sen* Sc.+*sin*, but Or.I. *sain*, Cai.
+*sein*, a.Abd. *sain*, w.Frf. e.
Per.+*sen*, Ayr. *sins*, n.Ayr.+

sins, Lth. Edb. *sm*, Kcb. *sins*, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *sm*, sw. & a.Nhb. *sins*, Dur. Cum., Wm. +*sins*, but n.Wm.+*sin*, Yks. +*sin*, Lan.+*sm*, but em. sw. & a.Lan. *sin*, Der. +*sin*, but n. Der. +*sm*, Lin., but nw.Lin. *sin*, n.Nhp. War. Shr., but m. Shr. *sm*, e.An. *Sus*.
sm n.Nhb. a.Stf. m.Shr. Oxf.
sin Sc. Ir., but Ant. *sins*, n.Cum. Yks. em. sw. & a.Lan. Cha., n.Stf.+*sins*, Der. nw.Lin. Lei.
sins Ayr., but n.Ayr.+*sin*, Kcb. Ant. sw. & a.Nhb. Wm. I.Ma. n.Stf. se.Ken.
sin n.Wm.+*sm*,
sm w.Frf. e.Per.+*sm*, Lth. Edb. Lan. n.Der.
sins Som., but w.Som.*sins*, *sons*.
sins w.Som.+*sons*, e.Dev.
sons nw.Wil.
sons w.Som.
Sinew, 268.
Sing, 71, 274, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*siy* Ant.
siy w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *siy*.
siy a.Sc. Glo.
siy Or.I., Inv.+*siy*, Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*siy*, Kcb. sw. & a.Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
sing m. & sw.Lan. a.Stf. Lei.
siy Inv.
siy Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
siy nw.Wil. Dor.
siy *Sus*. Som. e.Dev.
Singe, 352, 425, 433, 434.
Single, 256, 272.
Sink, 71, 340, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432—*saiy* Ant.
siy a.Sc.

sigh Inv.+*sogh*, Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e.Per., Ayr.+*sogh*, Kcb. sw. & a.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. Der. sw.Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
sogh Inv.
sogh Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.
sogh Glo. nw.Wil. Dor.
sigh *Sus*. Som. e.Dev.
Sister, 284, 379—*sist(r)* w.Som. +*sist(r)*.
sist(r) Wm., but n.Wm. *sister*, w.Wm. *sister*, n.Lan.
sist(r) n.Cum.+*sister*.
sist(r) a.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. em. se. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.Der. Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.
sister Or.I. Inv., Abd.+*sister*, w.Sc., Ayr.+*sister*, Kcb. Ant. sw.Nhb. w.Wm., I.Ma. +*sister*.
sist(r) a.Lan.
sister n.Cum. n.Wm. I.Ma.
sister Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sist(r) Dor.
sist(r) *Sus*. nw.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.
sist(r) w.Som.
Sit, 68, 425, 427, 429, 430, 432—*set* a.Ayr.+*sit*, a.Sc. ne.Nrf. *Sus*.
sit a.Ayr. Kcb. Uls. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n. & ne. Der. n.Hrf. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
set Inv. Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr., but a.Ayr. *set*, *sit*, n.Nhb.
set Wil. Dor.
sit Som. e.Dev.
Six, 361—*saks* Or.I. ne.Sc., em. Sc.+*saks*.
saks Sh.I. e.Suf.

Six (contd.)—*saks* em. & s.Sc.*siks* w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.

Cum. Wm. nm. & sw.Yks.

Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Nhp. s.Nrf. s.Oxf. se.Ken.me.

Wil.

saks Ayr., but s.Ayr. *siks*.*saks* Dor., but e.Dor. *siks*.*saks* sw.Dev. + *siks*.*siks* Sus. nw.Wil. e.Dor. Som.

e. & sw.Dev.

Sker, 323.**Skill**, 337.**Skim**, 337.**Skin**, 68, 337—*skin* w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.

se.Ken. Sus. Wil. Dev. Cor.

skin w.Som.*skin* Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.**Skip**, 337.**Skirt**, 337.**Skist**, 323.**Skull**, 337.**Sky**, 178, 249, 337—*shaesm*. Lan.*shai* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. & snw.Yks., se.Yks. +

shā, sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. &

sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. Sus., but e.Sus.

shoi, e.Dev.*shā* m. & se.Yks.*shai* s.Sc. em. & s.Lan. I.Ma.s.Chs., nw.Der. + *shai*, Rut. +*shoi*, s.War. e.Suf.*shoi* Uls., but Ant. *shai*, me. &

se.Nhb. e.Yks.

sh n.Nhb.*shjai* Sh.I.*shjai* nw.Der.*shoi* se.Lan. n. & wm.Stf. Rut.

Lei. m.Nhp. Glo. Bck. se.Ken.

e.Sus.

shoi w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.

w.Som. Dev. w.Cor.

shoi ne.Nrf.**Slack**, 24.**Slain**, 48—*slain* Glo. se.Ken. w.

Wil. e.Dor.

slān nnw.Yks.*slān* s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. e.Ken.*slān* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slān*,se. & sw.Nhb., se.Yks. + *slān*,

sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lin. w.Hrt.

slān s.Sc.*slān* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. me. & s.Nhb. m.Cum.

w.Wm. Lan.

slān ne. m. & se.Yks.**Slangot**, 323.**Slate**, 204.**Slaughter**, 36, 284, 358, 359—*slaxter* Bch. Abd. s.Ayr. Ant.*slaxter* Dur. Cum., but m.Cum.*sloutaxr*, Yks., but e.Yks.*slaxter*, Lan., but em. & sw.Lan. *slōtaxr*.*slaxter* e.Yks.*slauter* sw.Nhb.*slāxter* w.Frf. e.Per., n.Ayr. +*slāxter*, Peb.*slāxter* se.Ken.*slāxter* Kcb.*slāxter* n.Ayr.*slāxter* I.Ma.*sloutaxr* m.Cum.*slōxter* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *slāxter*,*slāxter*, s.Ayr. *slaxter*, Lth.

Edb.

- slɪkən* em. & sw.Lan. Stf. n.
 Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil.
Slay—*slai* Glo. se.Ken., w.Wil.
 +*slā*, w.Som.
slā ne.Nrf.
slai e.Suf. Som., but w.Som.
slai, e.Dev.
slas sw.Nhb. e. se. & sw.Yks. n.
 Stf. n. & nw.Lin. w.Hrt.
slī Sc. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.
 Cum. w.Wm. em. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. s.Lin.
slis m.Yks.
slī Lei.
slai Dor.
slā w.Wil.
Sleep, 131, 132, 425, 427, 429,
 432 — *slēip* nnw.Yks. + *slīp*,
 snw.Yks., m.Yks. + *slīp*, s.
 Chs. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
slēip se.Lan. + *slēp*, e.Suf.
slēp se.Lan. e.Som., w.Som. +
slēp, *slīp*, n.Dev.
slīp s.Sur. w.Sus. me.Wil.
slīp m.Yks., n.Der. nw.Lin. +
slīp, s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
slīp ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.,
 but s.Ayr. *slīp*, Kcb. s.Sc., n.
 Cum. + *slīp*, I.Ma.
slīp Or.I. Inv. an.Sc. wm.Sc.,
 but n.Ayr. *slīp*, s.Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. Nhb. n. & s.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.
 & sw.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Rut. n.Shr. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.
 se.Ken. Sus., but w.Sus. *slīp*.
slēp Dor. w.Som. nw. & sw. Dev.
slīp w.Som.
Sleeve, 145—*slēiv* n.Stf. Sus.
slēiv se.Lan., n.Der. nw.Lin. +
slīv, s.Oxf.
slīv Sc. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.
- Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm. sw.
 Yks. n. m. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. se.Ken.
 me.Wil.
slēv Dor.
Slew, 167, 249—*slīu* Kcb. + *slū*, s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. w.Wm.
 sw.Yks. em.Lan. s.Stf. nw.
 Lin. Som.
sljū I.Ma.
slā Sc., but Kcb. + *slīu*, sw.Nhb.
 se.Lan. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
Slide, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Slight, 77, 358—*slait* w.Wm. n.
 Der. s.Oxf. Sus. e.Dev.
slait em.Lan.
slait s.Nhb. I.Ma., n.Stf. + *sloit*.
slait Inv.
slīt w.Som.
slīxt Abd. + *slōxt*, s.Ayr. Peb.
 Kcb. Ant.
slīt m.Cum. s.Lan.
sloit n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
sloit me.Wil.
slōxt Bch. Abd. Ayr., but s.
 Ayr. *slīxt*, Lth. Edb.
Sling, 55, 425, 427, 432—*slīg*
 Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Kcb. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. & se.
 Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
 se.Ken. Som., but w.Som. *slīg*.
slīg m. & sw.Lan.
slōg n.Nhb. Lth. Edb.
slōg Dor.
slīg w.Som. e.Dev.
Slinget, 323.
Slink, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Slit, 67, 425, 427, 429, 432—*slīt*
 Inv., Abd. + *slōt*, s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. s.

Slit (contd.)—

Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
Som.
slit Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
Ayr., but s.Ayr. *slit*, Lth. Edb.
slit Dor.
slit e.Dev.
Sloe, 268, 383, 384.
Sloonge, 323.
Slow, 127—*slau* Glo. se.Ken.
slā s.Sc.+*slā*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
+*slō*, s.Nhb., n.Dur.+*slou*, s.
Dur. n.Cum.+*slō*, nnw.Yks.,
snw.Yks.+*slō*, n. & nw.Lan.
w.Wil.
slā s.Sc.
slas, *slis* m.Yks.+*slos*.
slo ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *slō*.
slou n.Dur. s.Stf. s.Oxf. Ess. e.
Suf. e.Sus.
slos m.Yks., se.Yks.+*slō*, sw.
Yks.
slō n.Nhb. m.Cum. snw. & se.
Yks. I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin.
slō Sh.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uis. se. & sw.
Nhb. s.Dur. n.Cum. Wm. e.
Yks. m. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Lin. Lei.
Sus., but e.Sus. *slou*.
slou ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Slunk, 272.
Small, 40, 255, 298—*smā* ne.
Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Ant.
n.Cum.
smāl Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.
smā Peb. Kcb.
smāl me.Wil. e.Dev.
smosl w. & sw.Yks.
smō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
Wm. n. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der. Sus.

smōl I.Ma. s.Stf. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
se.Ken.
smō sw.Nhb. em. & sm.Lan.
Smart, 56—*smart* sw.Nhb. I.Ma.
smāt s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.
sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Ken.
Sus. me.Wil. w.Som. Dev.
w.Cor.
smert s.Sc.
smēt sw.Lan. nw.Som.
smert ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
smēt sm.Lan.
Smaash, 27—*smāif* sm. & s.Lan.
Som.
smāf ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc., s.Ayr.+*smef*, Kcb. Ant.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. snw. &
se.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.,
n.Stf.+*smef*, n. & nw.Der. s.
Lin. s.Oxf.
smāf Lth. Edb.
smāif me. & w.Wil.
smāf ne.Nrf. Suf. Dor. e.Dev.
smef s.Ayr. e. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.
n. & nw.Lin.
smēf se.Ken.
smof s.Stf.
Smeek, 340, 341.
Smell, 52, 428, 433—*smel* Sh. &
Or.I.Sc. n.Ir. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. e.An.
Ken. Sus.
smil Wil. nw.Dev.
smol w.Som.
Smelt, 323.
Smeuse, 323.
Smite, 425.
Smith, 316.

Smithy, 315.

Smoke, 340.

Smooth, 162, 317—*smiud* em.Lan.+*smiud*, n. & s.Stf.*smiud* sw.Yks.*smiud* ne.Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. n. em. & sw.

Lan. I.Ma. n.Der. n. & nw.

Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil.

smiud w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.*smiud* Or.I.*smiud* Lth. e.Suf. e.Dev.

Smush, 323.

Snail, 48—*snail* ne.Yks.+*snail*, s.Lin.+*snail*, s.Pem. se.Ken. w.Wil., w.Dor.+*snail*, e.Som.*snail* e.Dor.*snail* ne.Yks.*snail* Sh.I. w.Dor.*snail* Ant., nnw.Yks. + *snail*,

snw.Yks. n.Wor. se.Brks.,

m.Bck.+*snail*, e.Suf., n.Dev.+*snail*.*snail* se. & sw.Nhb., nnw.Yks.,m.Yks.+*snail*, sw.Yks. n.Stf.,n.Lin.+*snail*, s.Lin., w.War.+*snail*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. w.

Hrt. s.Sur. Sus. w.Wil.

snail ne.Sc.*snail* s.Sc. n.Cum.*snail* Inv.sn.Sc. w.Frf.e.Per.wm.

Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. me. &

s.Nhb. Dur. n. em. sm. se. sw.

ma. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne. & sw.

Nhp.

snail nw.Lan.*snail* e.Yks.+*snail*, m.Yks. w.War.*snail* e. & se.Yks. wm.Stf. n.Lin.

Lei.

snail Dor., but e.Dor. *snail*, w.Dor. *snail*, *snail*.*snail* n.Dev.

Snaste, 323.

Snawp, 323.

Sneeze, 190—*snais* n.Stf.*snais* me.Wil.*snais* n.Der. nw.Lin.+*snais*.*snais* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. s.Oxf. Ken.

Sus. e.Dev.

Snicker, 323.

Snooze = a noose, 323.

Snop, 323.

Snow, 127, 249, 425, 429—*snau*m.Nhp.+*snou*, Glo. nw.Nrf.

se.Ken.

snā Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc. + *snjāu*,

sn. & nm.Sc. s.Ayr. Peb. Ant.

n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb. + *snō*,s.Nhb., Dur. + *snō*, n.Cum. +*snos*, sw.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan. w.Wil.

snā Kcb. s.Sc., Uls. + *snō*, butAnt. *snā*.*snjāu* ne.Sc.*snou* s.Stf., ne.Nhp. + *snō*, m.

Nhp. s.Oxf.

snos n.Cum., e.Yks. + *snō*, m. &

sw.Yks.

snō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.

ne.Wm. ne. se. & es.Yks.

I.Ma. n. & nw.Lin. Glo. w

Sus. nw. & e.Dev.

snou e.Suf.*snō* Uls. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. w.

Win. e.Yks. em. sm. se. sw.

& s.Lan. n.Stf. n. nw. e. & w.

Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp.

s.War. m.Shr. nw. & w

Som.

snou ne.Nrf. e.Sus. me.Wil.*snō* Dor.

So, 125, 235, 444—*soh* se.Ken.

sō Sh.I.+*sō*.

sei Ant.

sem Ess.+*son*, but e.Ess. *sōn*.

see ne.Yks.+*sē*, *sie*, nw.Yks.+*sōs*,

snw.Yks.+*sia*, *sie*, e.Yks.+*sia*,

sō, m.Yks., nm.Yks.+*sia*, *sus*,

sm.Yks.+*sia*.

sē (unstressed form) Sh. & Or.I.

ne.Sc. Frf. Ayr. Edb. Peb.

Wgt.

sē Sh. & Or.I., Cai. + *sō*, ne.Sc.,

sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. + *sō*, em.

& wm.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb., Wgt.

sw.Nhb. + *sē*, *sō*, ne.Yks.

si (unstressed form) s.Sc. me. &

s.Nhb. Dur. n. & e.Wm. ne.

m. & e.Yks.

sia e.Cum.+*sia*, w.Cum.+*sia*, *sus*,

n. & e.Wm.+*sia*, s.Wm., n.

Yks.+*sia*, nw. nnw. & snw.

Yks., nw.Lan.+*sus*.

sie s.Sc.+*sō*, n. m. e. & w.Cum.

n. e. & w.Wm. n. ne. snw. e.

nm. & sm.Yks., se.Yks.+*sō*.

sē Wgt., me. & se.Nhb.+*sō*, sw.

Nhb., s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sō*, s.

Dur.

son m.Nhp.+*sōs*, *sō*, s.Oxf. n.

Bck., Hrt.+*sō*, but w.Hrt. *sus*,

Hnt.ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*sōn*, Eas.,

e.Sus.+*sō*.

soe e. & m.Lin.

sō se.Yks.

sō (unstressed form) n.Ayr. n.

Dur. nw.Yks. s.Lan. e.Lin. m.

Shr. w.Oxf. Bdf. e.Sus. w.

Som. n. & s.Dev.

sōn e.Suf. e.Ess. e.Ken. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

sōs nw.Yks. n. & nw.Lin. m.Nhp.

sō Cai. sn.Sc. nm.Sc., but w.Frf.

e.Per. + *sē*, wm. & s.Sc. Ula.,

but Ant. *sei*, Nhb., but me. &

se.Nhb. + *sē*, sw.Nhb. + *sē*, *sē*,

s.Nhb. + *sē*, n.Dur. e.Yks., sw.

& s.Yks. + *sus*, em. sm. se. &

sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. Stf., but

em.Stf. *sus*, wm. & s.Stf. *sē*,

Der., but nw.Der. *sē*, Not.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. War. Wor.

Slir., but n. & m.Shr. *sus*, e.

Hrf.+*sō*, n. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks.

Bck., Bdf.+*sus*, Hrt. e.An.,

but ne.Nrf. *son*, e.Suf. *son*,

sōn, Ess. *sem*, *son*, but e.Ess.

sōn, n.Ken. e.Sus., w.Wil. sw.

Dev.+*sō*, Cor., but e.Cor. *sō*.

su (unstressed form) m. & s.Lan.

Chs. Stf. e.Suf.

sus w.Cum. nm. se. w. sw. es. &

s.Yks. n. nw. m. & s.Lan. em.

Stf. n. & m.Shr. Bdf. w.Hrt.

sē s.Chs. wm. & s.Stf. nw.Der.

sō (unstressed form) e.Hrf. Sus.

Hmp. w.Som. n.Dev. se.Cor.

sō e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo. Hmp. w.

Wil. w.Dor. w.Som. n. sw. &

s.Dev. e.Cor.

sē e.Dor. e. & s.Som.

[The unstressed form is gen. *sō*.]

Soak, 249, 340.

Soap, 121, 122—*saup* se.Ken.

seip Ant.

sēp Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.+*sop*.

sēp em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

siap m.Cum. Wm.

sēp s.Nhb. n.Dur.+*sōp*.

sop Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

soap n.Stf., me.Wil.+*sōp*.

sōp me.Wil.

sōp se.Lan. nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.

sōp s.Nhb. n.Dur., em.Lan. +

sus, sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.

Stf.

sup s.Cha.

- susp* sw. Yks. n. m. & em. Lan. n. Der.
sūp Lei.
sip w. Som. + *susp*.
spp Dor. e. Dev.
susp w. Som.
Sod, 82.
Soft, 279—*saft* Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant., n. Cum. + *soft*, s. Stf. ne. Nrf. Sus. *saft* Lth. Edh. m. Nhp., se. Ken. + *sōft*.
sāt s. Nhp. Glo. Hmp., Wil. + *soft*, *sāt*, Dor. Som., but w. Som. *sōf*, Dev.
sof I. Ma.
soft sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. em. & sw. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & w. Der. Lin. s. Oxf. Wil.
sōf w. Som.
sōft se. Lan. se. Ken.
soft Peb.
sāt Wil.
Soften, 290.
Soil, *sb.*, 213—*sail* n. Ayr. Lth. Edh. se. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. Glo. s. Oxf. Lon. se. Ken. Sus. *saiō* me. Wil.
sail em. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. ne. & w. Der.
sail Inv. Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. Peb.
soil w. Frf. e. Per. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. n. & sm. Lan. n. Stf. Lin.
soil Bdf.
soil ne. Nrf.
Sold, 41, 244, 253, 307—*sauld* em. se. & s. Lan. n. Der.
saul Ant., I. Ma. + *soul*.
sauld sw. Nhb. se. Ken.
sāl ne. Sc.
sāld Sh. I.
sāld s. Sc.
sauld Uls. + *sōld*, but Ant. *saul*.
soud n. & sw. Lan., n. Stf. + *soud*, ne. Shr.
soul I. Ma.
sould se. Nhb. n. Dr.
sould n. Cum. s. Oxt.
sōld wm. Sc.
soud m. Lin.
sōd s. Stf. s. Lin. e. Suf. Ess.
sōld Uls. Rut. Lei.
sauld w. Wil. + *svul* (d).
svud ms. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. nw. e. & s. Der. m. Shr., ne. Nrf. + *svuld*.
svuld ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
svould n. Ken.
sōl Dor., w. Som. + *sōld*.
sōld w. Som. nw. Dev.
svul (d) w. Wil.
svōld e. Som.
Solder, 297.
Some, 101—*som* Uls., but Ant. *sūm*, w. Oxf. + *sūm*.
sum Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut.
sūm Ant. m. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Dnb. e. & wm. Stf. ne. nw. e. & s. Der. Lei. sw. Nhp. e. & s. War. Wor. n. & ne. Shr., nw. Oxf. + *svm*, w. Oxf. n. Bck.
svm Sc. m. Nhp. m. Shr. n. Hrf. e. Hrf. nw. e. & s. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken. Cor.
som nw. & e. Dev.
sōm w. Som. + *svm*.
svm Glo. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor. nw. e. & w. Som. n. & s. Dev.
Somebody, 233, 276, 299.
Somewhat, 247.

Son, 100, 101—*sin* Cal.+*sin*, ne.

Sc.+*son*, but Bch. Abd. *son*.

sin Cal. Ant. e.Som. nw.Dev.

sian m.Yks.+*sun*.

son Uls., but Ant. *sin*, s.War.

n.Bck.+*sun*, e.Dev.+*sin*.

sun me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.

nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s.Yks. n.

nw. & em.Lan., n.Stf.+*sun*, s.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.+

sun, Bdf.

sun m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.

Chs. I.Ma. Flt. Dnb. n. e. em.

& s.Stf.nw. & e.Der. Not. Lei.

ne.Nhp., m. & sw.Nhp.+*sun*,

e. & s.War. n.Wor., s.Wor.

+*sun*, n. ne. & se.Shr., nw.

& w.Oxf.+*sun*, n.Bck. nw.

Hrt.

sun Sh.I. ne. sn. nm. em. wm.

sm. & s.Sc. m. & sw.Nhp. s.

Wor. m.Shr., e.Hrf.+*sun*, s.

Peni. nw.w. & s.Oxf. Hrt., but

nw.Hrt. *sun*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

me.Wil.

son Bch. Abd.

sin w.Som.+*sun*, e. & s.Dev.

son nw.Som.

sun e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. & w.

Wil. Dor. w.Som. n.Dev.

Song, 32—*say* Sh. & Or.I. ne.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. & wm.

Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *sany*,

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.ne.

nnw. snw. e. & m.Yks., es.

Yks.+*say*, n. & nw.Lan.

sany s.Ayr. s.Sc.

say sw. & es.Yks. em. & se.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf., n.Der.+*say*, Lin.

Rut. m.Nhp. Oxf. Nrf. Suf.

Ess. me.Wil.

say se.Ken.

sany Bdf.

say s.Lan. n.Der.

sung s.Stf.

suy s.Chs. Lei. War.

sung sm. sw. & ms.Lan.nw.Der.

say m.Shr. n.Hrf.

say Sur. w.Wil. Dor. n. & e.

Som., w.Som.+*say*, e. & sw.

Dev.

say w.Som.

Soon, 162, 163, 249, 306, 321—

sian nnw.Yks.+*siun*.

sin n.Ayr. Ant.

siun me. & sw.Nhb.+*sin*, s.

Nhb., n.Dur.+*sin*, n. & m.

Cum. ne.Wm. nnw. & snw.

Yks. n. & em.Lan., se.Lan.+

siun, n.Stf.+*siun*, s.Stf., n.

st.+*siun*, s.Der., Rut.+*siun*,

Lei., n.Shr. nw.Hrt.+*siun*, se.

Hrt. se.Cmb. e.Ken.

siun ne.Nrf.+*siun*.

sin n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+

siun, sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. w.

& sw.Wm. ne. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lan.

sin ne.Sc.

siun se.Nhb.

son m.Nhp.

siun sw. & ms.Yks. se.Lan., s.

Lan.+*siun*.

sun I.Ma.+*siun*, s.War. s.Wor.

m.Shr. nw.e. & w.Oxf. Brks.

n.Bck. Bdf., e.Suf.+*siun*, n.

Ken. s.Sur., e.Sus.+*sun*, w.

Sus.

sun s.Lin. m.Bck. e.Sus.

siun Uls., but Ant. *sin*, m. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma., em.Stf.+

siun, n. & nw.Der., e.Der.+

siun, Not. Lin., but s.Lin.

sun, Rut. ne.Nhp. e.War.

- n. & s. Shr. n. Hrf. s. Pem. s.
 Oxf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb., but
 se. Cmb. *siun*, nw. Nrf. Ess.
 se. Ken. e. Dor.
sun n. e. & em. Stf. ne. & e. Der.
san w. Frf. e. Per. Peb. s. Sc.
saun s. Chs.
sān Sh. I. + *fān*, Kcb.
sūn an. Sc. + *fān*, nm. Sc. + *fūn*,
 but w. Frf. e. Per. *san*, sm.
 Sc., but s. Ayr. *fin*, Kcb. *sān*,
 sw. Dev. + *sin*, *sūn*.
sūn wm. Sc. + *fin*, *fan*, but n. Ayr.
sin, Lth. Edb. + *fūn*, ne. Nrf.
 e. Suf.
fin wm. Sc. s. Ayr.
fan wm. Sc.
fān Sh. & Or. I. an. Sc.
fūn nm. Sc.
fūn Lth. Edb.
sin sw. Dev.
sun me. & w. Wil.
sūn Glo., nw. Wil. + *sūnd*, e. & s.
 Som.
sūnd nw. Wil.
sūn w. Som.
sūn n. & sw. Dev.
sūn e. Dev.
Soot, 169, 249—*siut* sw. & s. Nhb.
 n. Dur. m. Cum. nnw. Yks.,
 snw. Yks. + *sūt*.
siut n. Nhb., se. Nhb. + *sjut*, s.
 Dur. Wm. ne. Yks., e. Yks. +
sut, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *sut*, nw.
 Lan.
sit ne. Sc. + *sut*, n. & s. Ayr.
sjut se. Nhb.
suit sw. & ms. Yks.
sut Uls. me. Nhb. e. se. & es. Yks.,
 em. Lan. I. Ma. + *sūt*, n. & s. Stf.
 s. Lin., Rut. + *sut*, Glo., se. Ken.
 + *sut*.
sūt Inv. n. Cum. snw. Yks. n. &
 sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *sūt*, sw. &
 s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin.
sūt em. & se. Lan. I. Ma. wm.
 Stf. Lei.
sut ne. Sc., an. Sc. + *sut*, sm. Sc. +
sūt, but s. Ayr. *sit*, Kcb. *sut*,
 Lth. Edb. + *sūt*, Rut. s. War.
 s. Wor. ne. & m. Shr. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. Bdf. ne. & s. Nrf. Ken.,
 but se. Ken. + *sut*, s. Sur. Sus.
 I. W. w. Som. e. Dev.
sut Or. I. an. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. + *sūt*, Ayr., but n. & s.
 Ayr. *sit*, Peb. Kcb. s. Sc.
sūt nm. Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per.
sut, sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. n. Dev.
sūt wm. Sc.
sut me. & w. Wil. Dor. e. & s. Som.
Sooth, 316.
Sop, 82.
Sore, 126—*suxr* s. Nhb. Dur. m.
 Cum. ne. e. & m. Yks., se.
 Yks. + *suxr*.
sor sw. Nhb.
sōr Sh. & Or. I. ne. nm. em. wm.
 sm. & s. Sc. me. & se. Nhb. n.
 Cum., Wm. + *siar*.
siar nnw. & snw. Yks. nw. Lan.
siar Wm.
saxr n. Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. Nrf.
 Ken. me. Wil.
soar I. Ma.
sōxr se. & sw. Lan. Chs. n. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf. s.
 Sur. Sus.
sōr sn. Sc. Ant.
suxr se. sw. & es. Yks. n. em.
 ms. & s. Lan. s. Stf. nw. Der.
 s. Lin. s. War. n. nw. & e. Oxf.
 Brks., w. Wil. + *suxr*.
sōxr n. & e. Dev.
suxr w. Wil. e. Dor. w. Som.

Sorrow, 349.

Sort, 383.

Sough = a drain, 348.

Sought, 166, 358—*saut* sw.Nhb.

Wm. snw.Yks. cm. se. & s.

Lan. n.Der.

səxt Uls.+*soxt*.*sət* I.Ma. s.War.*soxt* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Uls.

souxt sm.Sc.+*səxt*, but Kcb.*soxt*, s.Sc.*sout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan.

nw.Lin.

sost Rut., ne.Nrf.+*svnt*.*səxt* sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.*sət* s.Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. se.Ken.*səxt* wm.Sc.*sət* e.Suf.*səxt* Ayr. Peb.*svnt* ms.Lan. n.Lin. ne.Nrf.*sət* Brks. Dor.*sət* e.Dev.Soul, 127, 306—*saul* Or.I.+*səl*,

Bch. Abd. sn. & em.Sc., wm.

Sc.+*səl*, *səl*, Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw. snw. &

sw.Yks.+*soul*, em.Lan.+*səl*,se.Lan., s.Lan. + *soul*, Glo. +*soul*, se.Ken.*səl* Or.I., w.Frf. e.Per.+*soul*.*soul* Uls., but Ant. *saul*.*soul* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *saul*,

me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.

Cum. nnw. snw. e. se. & sw.

Yks. n. nw. sm. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma.

soul m.Lin.*soul* m.Yks.*səl* nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*səl*, *soul*, s.Oxf.*səld* e.Suf.*səl* wm.Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb.*saul*, nw.Lin.*səl* Inv. wm. & s.Sc. em.Lan. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lei.

səld ne.Nrf.+*svuld*.*sul* s.Lin.*svul* w.Frf. e.Per. ne. & nw.

Der. w.Wil.

svuld ne.Nrf.*sul* Glo.*səl* n.Dev.*səul* e.Dor.*səl* e.Dev.*səl* Dor., but e.Dor. *səul*, w.

Som.

Sound, sb., 308.

Sound, adj., 104—*saind* s.Chs., n.Der.+*saund*, nw.Der.*saun* s.Stf.*saund* es.Yks. n.Lan.*saund* n.Stf. n.Der.*sānd* sw.Yks.+*saend*, s.Lan.+*sānd*.*sānd* sm. sw. ma. & s.Lan.*seund* s.Lin. Lei. m.Bck. se.

Ken.

saend sw.Yks.*saun* I.Ma.*saund* nw.Lan.*sun* ne. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. +*sund*, Ant.*sund* Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.

n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc. me. & sw.

Nhb.

sūn sm.Sc., Lth. Edb. n.Cum.+*sūnd*.*sūnd* sn.Sc. Lth. Edb. n. se. &

sw.Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. ne. snw. e. m. & se.

Yks. nw.Lin.

svund m.Shr. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.

me.Wil.

- sound* ne.Nrf.
saund e.Dev.
sun w.Som.
Soup, 386.
South, 171, 172—*saiþ* nw.Der.+
sunþ.
sunþ nnw. & snw.Yks.+*saiþ*, ea.
Yks. n. & se.Lan. a.Stf. n. &
nw.Der.
saiþ sw.Yks.+*saiþ*, a.Lan.+*saiþ*.
saiþ sm. sw. & a.Lan.
sunþ Uls., but Ant. *sunþ*, a.Lin.,
Lei.+*sunþ*, n.Wor. se.Ken.
saiþ sw.Yks.
sunþ I.Ma. n.Stf.
sunþ Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per., Ayr.+*saiþ*, Peb. Ant. a.
Nhb. n.Cum. nw.Lin.
saiþ ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sunþ*,
wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur. m.
Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. m.
& se.Yks. n.Lin.
sunþ Lei. Oxf. w.Hrt. Suf. me.
Wil. e.Dor.
sunþ ne.Nrf.
sunþ w.Som.+*sunþ*.
sunþ w.Wil.
Sow, *sō*, 106, 425, 432—*sai* a.
Cha., nw.Der.+*san*.
san a.Stf. n. & nw.Der., Glo.
+*sun*.
sō sw.Yks., ms.Yks.+*sin*.
sun nnw.Yks.+*sai*, s.Lin. Lei.
m.Bck. se.Ken.
sin n.Cum.+*sun*, m.Cum. Wm.
ne.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sai*, e.Yks.
+*sun*, se. & ms.Yks.
sun n.Cum. e.Yks. I.Ma. n.Stf.
sai Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Frf. e.Per. em. wm. & sm.Sc.
Ant. me. se. & sw.Nhb. Dur.
nnw. snw. & m.Yks. n. nw.
cm. sm. se. sw. & a.Lan. n. &
nw.Lin.
sun a.Sc. Rut. m.Shr. Oxf. e.
Suf. e.Sus.
sai nw.Dev.
sun ne.Nrf.
sun w.Som.
sun Glo. w.Sus. Wil. e.Som. e.
Dev.
sai n.Dev.
Sow, v., 127, 425, 432—*san* cm.
Lan.+*sō*, Glo. se.Ken.
sō Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. a.Ayr. Peb. Kcb., a.Sc.
+*sō*, Ant., se.Nhb.+*sō*, a.Nhb.
sw.Wm. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.
+*sō*, n. & nw.Lan.
sō a.Sc.
sun a.Stf. a.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*sun*.
sō e. m. & sw.Yks.
sō wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. m.Cum.
ne. & ea.Yks. I.Ma. Lin., but
s.Lin. *sō*.
sun se.Cmb. e.Suf.
sō Inv. me. se. & sw.Nhb. a.Dur.
n.Cum. w.Wm. snw.Yks. cm.
se. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. a.Lin. Lei. w.War. e.
Oxf. Sus.
sun ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
sai w.Wil.
sun e.Hrf.
sō Dor. nw.Dev.
sō e.Som. e.Dev.
Spake—*spaih* se.Ken.
spah Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf.
e.Per. em.Sc. a.Ayr. Kcb.
Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. & em.Lan.
spah n. & nw.Lin. a.Oxf. Dor.
spah Inv. n.Ayr.
Span, 382.
Spare, 425, 429, 434.

Spark, 37—*spark* Inv. ne.Sc. w.

Fr. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

Uls. sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

spark em.Lan. n.Stf. e.Dev.

spāh s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan. n.Der.

nw.Lin. Glo. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

Sus. me.Wil. Dor. Som.

spark s.Sc.

spāh sw.Lan.

spāh sm.Lan.

Sparrow, 245.

Speak, 59, 60, 340, 425, 426, 427,

430, 432—*speih* ne.Sc., but

Bch. Abd. *spih*, Ldd., nnw.

Yks.+*spish*, anw. sw. & ms.

Yks., s.Yks.+*spēh*, m. sm. sw.

ms. & s.Lan., s.Stf.+*spēh*, *spih*,

e.Der., Rut. + *spēh*, m.Nhp. +

spih, sw.Nhp.+*spēh*, *spih*, nw.

Oxf. n.Bck.+*spēh*, Hnt.+*spih*,

w.Sur.

spēh Sh.I.

speih n.Stf.+*spih*, n.Lin.+*spish*,

e.Suf. nw.Wil.

spēh Or.I. Cai. Uls., but Ant.

spih, Ldd. *speih*, ea. & s.Yks.

se.Lan. I.Ma., Cha.+*spih*, Flt.

Dnb. s.Stf. n.Der., ne.Der. +

spih, nw.Der., Not.+*spih*, Rut.,

Lei.+*spih*, but n.Lei. *spish*, ne.

Nhp. + *spih*, sw.Nhp. s.War.

n. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr.

+ *spih*, m.Shr., se.Shr. +

spih, Glo. nw. e. & w.Oxf.

n. & m.Bck., Bdf.+*spih*, Cmb.

ne.Nrf. w.Suf. sm.Hmp. me.

Wil., e.Dor.+*spish*, *spih*, Som.

Dev.

spish n.Cum.+*spih*, m.Wm., sw.

& s.Wm.+*spih*, ne. nnw. e. m.

& nm.Yks., se.Yks.+*spih*, n.

nw. & em.Lan. n. nw. & s.Lin.

n.Lei., e.Hrf.+*spih*, s.Oxf. se.

Hrt. w.Wil. e.Dor.

spih Bch. Abd., an.Sc.+*spih*, w.

Fr. e.Per. em.Sc., but Lth.

Edb. *spih*, wm.Sc.+*spih*, Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc., se.Nhb.+*spih*, n.

Cum.

spih Inv. sn. & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Ant. me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

e. & m.Cum. n. w. sw. & s.Wm.

se.Yks. Cha. n. e. em. wm. &

s.Stf. ne. & s.Der. Not. Lei.

ne. m. & sw.Nhp. e.War. ne.

& se.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

nw. & s.Nrf. Ess. Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. e.Dor.

Speck, 340.

Speech, 131, 132—*speisf* nnw.

anw. & sw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

speisf e.Suf.

spēisf Uls., but Ant. *spitf*, se.Lan.

s.Stf. Glo. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. Sus.

me.Wil., e.Dor. + *spitf*, w.

Som. n. & sw.Dev.

spitf n.Cum. + *spitf*, ne. e. m. &

se.Yks. em.Lan. nw. & s.Lin.

s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. +

spēisf.

spitf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spitf*,

w.Fr. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

Ant. I.Ma.

spitf Or.I. Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. sw. & s.Lan. n. &

nw.Der. se.Ken.

Speed, 142, 429—*speid* nnw. Yks.

+*spid*, snw.Yks. n.Stf. Lei.

speed e.Suf.

spēid s.Stf., ne.Nrf. + *spid*.

spid m.Yks., se.Yks.+*spid*, se.

Lan. s.Lin. w.Dor. e.Dev.

spid Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Fr. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.

spid Inv. an. & wm. Sc. Lth. Edb.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. nnw.
e. se. sw. & ea. Yks. n. em. &
s. Lan. n. & nw. Der. nw. Lin.
Rut. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se. Ken.
e. Sus. e. Dor. w. Wil. w. Som.

Spell, 433.

Spend, 50, 426, 429, 433—*spand*
se. Ken.

spen Beh. Abd., Ay. Lth. Edb.
+ *spend*, Kcb. Ant., n. Cum. +
spend, I. Ma. e. Dev.

spend Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ay.
Lth. Edb. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Cha. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Bdf. e.
An. n. & e. Ken. Sus. Wil.
Dor.

spen w. Som.

Spew, 159, 249—*spen* Abd. Lth.
Edb. n. Nhb.

spiu Inv. n. Ay. Kcb. sw. & s.
Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. sw.
Yks. n. em. se. & sw. Lan. n.
Stf. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor.

spju ne. Sc., but Abd. *spen*, w.
Frf. e. Per. s. Ay. I. Ma. s. Oxf.
se. Ken. Sus.

spu Ant. n. Der.

spu Or. I.

spu e. Dev.

Spill, 429.

Spin, 68, 425, 426, 427, 432—
spin Inv. Ay. Kcb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. Lan., em. Lan. + *spen*, se. &
sw. Lan. I. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
Wor. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus.
Dor. e. Som. e. Dev.

spin w. Som.

spen ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Lth.
Edb. n. Nhb. em. Lan.

Spire, 158—*spair* Ay. Kcb.

spair m. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
am. & sw. Lan. n. Der. n. & nw.
Lin. s. Oxf. e. Suf. Sus. w. Wil.
e. & s. Som. e. Dev.

spair I. Ma.

spair m. Yks.

spair em. Lan. s. Cha. nw. Der.

spair s. Nhb. e. & se. Yks.

spair ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

spair se. Lan. n. Stf. Lei. ne.
Nrf. se. Ken.

spair Dor. Dev., but e. Dev.

spair, w. Cor.

Spirit, 211, 229, 231—*spirit* m.
Cum. s. Lan. n. Lin. w. & s.
Wor. Glo. s. Oxf.

spirit I. Ma. Dor.

spirit Ant. n. Cum. sw. Lan. n.
Stf. se. Ken.

spirit Sus.

spirit ne. Sc. Kcb.

spirit Inv. w. Frf. e. Per.

spirit Ay.

spirit em. Sc.

spirit s. Nhb.

spirit w. Som.

spirit Wm. Yks. n. em. am. &
se. Lan. n. Der.

Spise, 323.

Spit, 68, 425, 429, 433, 434—
spit Dor. w. Som.

spit Lei., Oxf. + *spit*, Sus. nw. Dev.

spit Kcb. Ant. sw. & s. Nhb.

Dur. Wm. Yks. n. Lan., em.

Lan. + *spit*, se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Cha. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. se. Ken. e. Dev.

spit Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ay. Lth. Edb. n. Nhb. em. Lan.

Splatch, 323.

Splatter, 323.

Split, 425, 429, 430.

Sploy, 323.

Spoll, 213, 244—*spail* ne.Sc. +

spail, Ayr. Lth. Edb. se. sw.

& s.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der., Rut.

Lei.+*spoil*, m.Nhp. w.War. n.

Wor. n. & m.Shr. ne.Cmb. e.

Suf. Esa., se.Ken.+*spoil*, Sur.,

but s.Sur. *spoil*, Sus., but w.

Sus. *spoil*, e.Dor.+*spuil*.

spail-s.Oxf. e.Dev.

spail em.Lan. I.Ma. ne.Shr.

spail an.Sc.+*spoil*, wm.Sc., sm.

Sc.+*spoil*, s.Chs. n.Stf. nw.

Der.

spail Inv. ne.Sc. Peb.

spoil Sh.I. an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

sm.Sc. Ant. n. me. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw. e. se.

sw. & ca.Yks. n. nw. & sm.

Lan. nw. & s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

se.Ken.

spoil snw.Yks., m.Yks.+*spuil*.

spuil m.Yks.

spuil s.War. n.Bck. Bdf. s.Sur.

w.Sus.

spail ne.Nrf., I.W.+*spwail*.

spwail Brks. I.W. s.Wil. w.

Dor., w.Som.+*spwail*.

spwail e.Som.

spwail me.Wil.

spwail n.Hrf.

spwail w.Wil. w.Som.

spwail e.Dor.

Spoken, 95, 233, 269—*spaukn*

se.Ken.

spohn Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Wm.

Yks. em. sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Der.

spoukn s.Oxf. e. & s.Som.

spahn Ant.

spahn nw.Lin.

spahn Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Spoon, 162, 163, 249—*spian*
nnw.Yks.

spin wm.Sc.+*span*, *spün*, s.Ayr.

spinn me. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n. &

m.Cum. n. & ne.Wm., anw.

Yks.+*spün*, em.Lan. n. wm.

& s.Stf. s.Der. Rut. Lei. w.

War. n.Wor. Lon. e.Ken.

spün ne.Nrf. e.Sus.

spinn n.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*spinn*, s.

Dur. w.Wm. ne. e. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*spuin*, nw.Lan.

spin Bch. Abd.

spin ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *spin*,

sw.Nhb.

spinn se.Nhb.

spuin se. & sw.Yks.

spun m.Shr.

spun s.Lin., Bdf. w.Wil.+*spün*,

Dor.

spün Inv. Ula., but Ant. *span*,

sw.Wm. anw.Yks. n. sm. se.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. s.War. s.Wor.

s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus. me. & w.Wil.

spunn ne.Shr.

span Sh.I. an.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr., but n.Ayr.

spün, s.Ayr. *spin*, Peb. s.Sc.

Ant.

spän Kcb. w.Som. sw.Dev.

spün sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *spin*,

Kcb. *spän*, n.Dev.

spün wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. e.Suf.

e.Dev.

Spread, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.

Spring, 425, 426, 427, 429, 432.

Squabble, 233 — *shwabl* Bch.

Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm,

Sc. a.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. m.
 & se.Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+
skwobl, se. & s.Lan. n. & nw.
 Der. Lin. se.Ken. Sus. w.
 Wil. Dor.
skwobl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *skwobl*.
skwobl e.Dev.
skwobl e.Yks. em. & sw.Lan.
 I.Ma. Stf. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.
 Som.
Squackle, 323.
Squaddy, 323.
Squatch, 323.
Squat, 433.
Squeak—*skwih* s.Chs.
skwih s.Sc., sw.Lan.+*skwih*.
skwih sw.Lan., n.Stf.+*skwih*,
 Sus.
skwih n.Ayr.+*skwih*, s.Ayr. Peb.
skwih m.Yks., sw.Yks.+*skwih*,
skwih.
skwih n.Ayr. sw. & ma.Yks.,
 s.Yks.+*skwih*, s.Lan. s.Stf.
 Glo. nw.Oxf. s.Nrf. am.Hmp.
 nw.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.
skwih, *skwih*, Dev.
skwih nw.Lan.+*skwih*.
skwih w.Som.
skwih n.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Wm.,
 s.Wm.+*skwih*, nm. & sw.Yks.
 n. m. & se.Lan. Chs., but s.
 Chs. *skwih*, n.Der.+*skwih*,
 e. & s.Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei., e.
 Hrf.+*skwih*, s.Oxf. se.Hrt. e.
 Suf., e.Dor.+*skwih*.
skwih Kcb. I.Ma.
skwih Cai. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Peb.
skwih, Ayr., but n.Ayr. *skwih*,
skwih, s.Ayr. *skwih*, Uls. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur.
skwih, Cum. Wm., but m.

Wm. *skwih*, s.Wm.+*skwih*,
 s.Yks. nw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & w.
 Der. e.War. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. se.
 Ken. e.Dor.

Squeamish, 241.

Squeech, 323.

Squid, 323.

Squilt, 323.

Squitch, 323.

Squizzik, 323.

Stack, 145.

Stairs, 139—*stair* n. m. Wil.
 w.Som.

stair e.Oxi.

stair Flt. n. & m.Shr. s.Nrf.

stair Ant. sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

stair s.Nhb. m.Cum. sw.Yks. n.

Lan., sw.Lan.+*stair*, s.Lan.

n.Stf. n.Der. Not. nw.Lin. s.

Oxf. n.Bck. Dor. Som., but

w.Som. *stair*, e.Dev.

stair Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

stair w.Wm. Lei. se.Ken.

stair I.Ma.

stair se.Lan.+*stair*, sw.Lan.

stair m. se. & ma.Lan. s.Stf.

Stamp, 30.

Stand, 31, 307, 423, 427, 429,

430, 432—*stan* Inv. + *stand*,

stan(d), ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant., n.Cum.+*stand*, m.Cum.

n.Wm. ne.Yks. n.Lan. ne.

Der., nw.Lin.+*stand*, e.Oxf.

s.Dev.

stand Or.I. Inv. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. n.Cum. Wm., but n.Wm.

stan, sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stan*,

stand, n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.

Oxf.

stan I.Ma.

stand w.Frf. e.Per. Peb. Sus.

Stand (contd.)—*stān* Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr. *stan*,Uls.+*stānd*, but Ant. *stan*, n.Nhb.+*stānd*.*stānd* Inv. s.Sc. Uls. n.Nhb.*stān* Dor., w.Som.+*stānd*, e.

Dev.

stānd Som., but w.Som.+*stān*.*stēnd* se.Ken.*ston* em. & sw.Lan.*stond* se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n.

Der.

stōn(d) Lth. Edb.*stond* em.Lan.**Star**, 56—*star* Inv. ne.Sc., butBch. Abd. *stār*, sn.Sc. s.Ayr.

Ant. me. & sw.Nhb. w.Wm.

I.Ma.

staxr sw.Yks., em.Lan.+*stār*,

n.Stf.

stā(r) s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.,but w.Wm. *star*, Yks., butsw.Yks. *staxr*, Lan., but em.Lan.+*staxr*, Flt. s.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. Lin. Rut. n.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. Dev.

stār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.Ayr., but n.Ayr. *stōr*, s.Ayr.*star*, se.Nhb.*stār* Kcb.*star* s.Sc.*staxr* m.Shr.*stōr* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb.*stō(r)* Brks.**Stare**, 46—*staxr* e.Oxf.*stā(r)* n.Stf. Rut. Oxf., but e.Oxf. *staxr*, s.Oxf. *staxr*, ne.

Nrf. e.Suf.

stār I.Ma.+*stār*.*staxr* s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. sw.Yks. n.Lan., em.

Lan.+*stār*, se. sw. & s.Lan.

n.Der. nw. Lin.s.Oxf.se. Ken.

me.Wil. Dor. Som.

stear Inv. Ant. sv.Nhb.*stēr* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Kcb.

stīr I.Ma.*stār* em. & sm.Lan. s.Stf.**Starve**, 56, 429—*starv* Sh.I.Uls.,but Ant. *sterv*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.+*stārv*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

I.Ma.

stārv em.Lan.+*stārv*, n.Stf.e.Dev.*stārv* s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks., m.Yks.

+*stārv*, se & sw.Yks. n. & m.

Lan. Flt. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. War. Wor. m.Shr. s.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. Sus. se.Ken. Sus.

me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. n.

& nw.Dev. Cor.

stārv s.Sc.*stārv* sm.Sc.+*sterv*.*stārv* sw.Lan.*sterv* ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Peb. Ant.

stārv m.Yks. n.Bck.*stārv* se.Nhb.*stōv* Glo.*stōv* em. & sm.Lan.**Stead**, 59, 60—*sted* ne.Sc. Ant.

em.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf.

n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.

steid sw.Yks.+*stīd*, ms.Yks.*stīd* n.Nhb., n.Dur.+*stīd*, n.Wm.

s.Chs. s.Stf. Sus.

stīd snw. & sw.Yks. n. & se.Lan.

n. & nw.Lin.

stīd s.Ayr. Kcb.*stīd* em.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

Steady, 231—*stedi* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr., Edb.+

- stidi*, Ant. sw. Yks., n. Lan. +
stidi, em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. se. Ken. e. Dev.
stidi n. Dur. m. Cum. n. & w. Wm.
 n. sw. & s. Lan. s. Stf. Oxf.
 Sus. Som.
stidi Lth. Edb.
studi sw. & s. Nhb.
stüdi I. Ma.
Steak, 249—*stak* se. Ken.
steik Ant. n. Stf. Not. s. Oxf., s.
 Sur. w. Sus. +*stik*.
steak n. Cum. +*stiek*, m. se. & sw.
 Yks. n. & se. Lan. Lin. n. Bck.
 Bdf. e. Suf. me. Wil. Dor.
stik Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. & s. Nhb. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw.
 Der. Rut. ne. Nrf. e. Som. n.
 Dev.
stiak m. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. nw. Lan.
stiek n. Cum.
stiak s. Sc. me. Nhb., se. Nhb. +
stjek, sw. Nhb. s. Dur., ne. Yks.
 +*stik*, e. Yks. Lei. Glo. w. Wil.
stih ne. Yks. w. War. ne. Shr. s.
 Sur. Sus., but w. Sus. +*steik*.
stjek se. Nhb.
Steal, 59, 60, 425, 426, 427, 430,
 432—*steil* sw. & ms. Yks., em.
 Lan. +*stiel*, sm. sw. & s. Lan.
steal w. Som.
stiel w. Frf. e. Per.
stiel I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der. Glo. me.
 Wil. Dor.
stiel n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf.
stiel ne. Sc. n. Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc.
stiel Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. se. Ken.
- Steam**, 183—*staim* n. Stf. Sus.
stem s. Stf.
stäm I. Ma. +*stim*, Dor. w. Som.
stiam sw. Yks. n. em. se. sw. ms.
 & s. Lan. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf.
 me. Wil.
stim ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc. I. Ma.
stim Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 n. sw. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 Wm. se. Ken.
Steel, 146—*steil* s. Chs. n. Stf.
stiel Glo.
stiel Dor., w. Som. +*stiel*.
stiel nw. Lin. +*stiel*, s. Oxf. w. Som.
 e. Dev.
stiel ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
 Kcb. s. Sc.
stiel Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.
 sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. em. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. Der. nw. Lin. se. Ken.
 me. Wil. Cor.
Steep, 183, 429.
Step, 51, 383—*stap* ne. Sc., but
 Bch. Abd. *step*, w. Frf. e. Per.,
 Ayr. +*step*, Dor. w. Som.
stap nw. & e. Dev.
step Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma.
 Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. e. An. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.
 e. Som. Cor.
Stern, sb., 50—*starn* sw. Nhb.
 I. Ma.
stän s. Nhb. +*stön*, m. Cum. n. em.
 se. & s. Lan. s. Chs. n. Stf. Lin.
 Glo. Sus. Dor.
stärn Bch. Abd., n. Ayr. +*stern*.
stärn s. Sc.
stän sw. Lan.

Stern (contd.)—*stern* w.Frf. e.Per. n. & s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.

stpn s.Nhb.*stpn* w.Wm. sw.Yks. s.Stf. n.

Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.

Stick, 425, 428, 429, 433, 434.**Stile**, 78—*stail* ne.Sc.+*stil*, Lth.Ant. n.Cum., nnw.Yks.+*steil*,se.Yks.+*stäl*, es.Yks., sw.Lan.+*sttl*, I.Ma., n. & nw.Lin.+*sttl*,

e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.

stül m. & se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*sttl*.*stail* em.Lan.+*sttl*, em. & wm.

Stf.

stäl sw.Yks.+*sttl*.*steil* me. se. sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.+*sttl*, s.

Chs.

stül Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.

sttl m.Cum. Wm. snw. e. & sw.

Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. ms. &

s.Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. &

nw.Lin.

stoil n. & s.Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.

n. & m.Bck. Ess. se.Ken.

stvil sw.Nhp. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.*stviö* me.Wil.*stvil* w.Wil. e.Dev.*stvil* ne.Nrf., e.Dor.+*stvil*.*stvil* e.Dor.**Sting**, 68, 426, 427, 429, 432.**Stink**, 71, 425, 427, 429, 432—*steyk* s.Sc. w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*stiyk* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Oxf. e.An. Ken. Sus. Som.

Dev. Cor.

stuyk sn.Sc.*stuyk* Inv. Edb. n.Nhb.**Stint**, 100—*stent* sw.Nhb. s.Stf.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.

stint ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. s.Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.

em. & wm.Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

stent Inv. Lth. n.Nhb.**Stitch**, 68, 341—*stif* Dor.*stik* Sh.I.*stif* Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.

Oxf. se.Ken. me.Wil. nw. &

s.Som.

stik w.Frf. e.Per.*stik* s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. n.Nhb.*stif* w.Som.*stif* ne.Sc. n.Ayr.**Stolen**, 92, 253—*staun* Abd. Lth.

Edb. Peb. Kcb. sw.Nhb. Wm.

em. se. & s.Lan., n.Der.+*stün*.*stoun* n.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & sw.

Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan.

stoan n.Cum.*stün* s.Chs.+*stoun*.*stün* n.Der.*stoun* s.Chs.**Stone**, 121, 122, 244, 249—*staun*

se.Ken.

stern m.Yks., n.Lan.+*stuen*.*stén* Sh.I., ne.Sc.+*stün*, *stün*, butBnff.+*stén*, w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc., but Edb. Peb. *stén*.*stén* Cai., Bnff.+*stün*, wm. & sm.Sc. Edb. Peb., Uls.+*stön*.*stian* m.Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks., nw.Lan.+*stien*.*stien* n.Cum.

stims s.Sc. n. & me. Nhb., se. Nhb.,
 +*stjen*, s. Nhb. s. Dur. ne. e. &
 se. Yks. nw. Lan.
stin Or. I. +*stīn*, ne. Sc.
stīn Or. I. ne. & an. Sc. sw. Nhb.
stjen se. Nhb. n. Dur.
ston s. Chs. +*stūn*, Rut., m. Nhp.
 +*stoun*, sw. Nhp. +*stuen*, s. w. n.,
 s. Nrf. sw. Dev.
stoun m. Nhp.
stoon ms. Yks., m. Lin. +*stōn*.
stōn se. Lan. Not. n. & nw. Lin.
 w. War. w. Wor. s. Sur. Sus.
 me. Wil. w. Dor. e. Som., w.
 Som. +*stuen*, e. Dev.
stōn Uls., em. Lan. +*stuen*, sm.
 sw. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
 n. & em. Stf. +*stūn*, m. Lin. ne.
 Nhp., e. War. +*stuen*, s. War.
 s. Wor. +*stūn*, n. Shr., ne. Shr.
 +*stūn*, se. Shr., Ess. +*stoun*.
stūn ne. Nrf. +*stōn*, e. Suf.
stuen sw. es. & s. Yks. n. m. em.
 sm. & s. Lan. wm. Stf. n. ne. &
 nw. Der., e. Der. +*stūn*, s. Lin.
 sw. Nhp. e. War., Glo. +*stūn*,
stūn, nw. Oxf. +*stūn*, s. Oxf.,
 n. Bck. +*stōn*, m. Bck. w. Hrt.
 n. Ken. w. Wil. w. Som.
stūn s. Chs. n. e. & em. Stf. ne.
 e. nw. w. & s. Der. ne. Shr.
stūn I. ei.
stōn s. Lin., e. Oxf. +*stūn*, w.
 Oxf. +*stūn*, n. Bck. ne. Cmb.
 ne. Nrf.
stūn Ess.
stūn e. Oxf.
stūn Glo.
stūn sw. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor.
 m. Shr. Glo. nw. Oxf.
stūn w. Oxf.
Stood, 169—*stiad* sw. Wm., nnw.
 Yks. +*stiud*.

stiud n. Cum. +*stūd*, m. Cum. ne.
 Wm. nnw. Yks.
stiad s. Dur. w. Wm. ne. e. & m.
 Yks., se. Yks. +*stuid*.
stid ne. Sc. s. Ayr.
stod Uls. +*stud*, but Ant. *stūd*.
stōd sw. Dev.
stūd Uls. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.,
 snw. Yks. +*stuid*, se. Yks. n.
 Lan., em. Lan. +*stūd*, n. Stf. n.
 Der. nw. Lin. Rut. s. Oxf. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. s. Sur. Sus. me. &
 w. Wil.
stuid snw. & sw. Yks.
stuid e. Dor.
stūd n. Cum. es. Yks., nw. Der. +
stūd, n. Lin., se. Ken. +*stod*.
stūd Ant. m. em. sm. se. sw. &
 s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. nw. Der.
 Lei.
stūd sn. Sc. s. Wor. ne. & m. Shr.
 se. Ken.
stād Sh. & Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.
stād wm. Sc. +*stūd*, Peb. Kcb. w.
 Som.
stūd Lth. Edb. n. Dev.
stūd wm. Sc. e. Dev.
Stool, 162, 163, 244, 249, 255—
stīal nnw. Yks. +*stiul*.
stiū n. Stf.
stiul me. & s. Nhb. n. & m. Cum.
 ne. Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks.
 +*stūl*, n. & em. Lan. s. Stf. Lei.
 ne. Shr. ne. Nrf.
stīal n. Nhb., se. Nhb. +*stīul*, sw.
 Nhb. s. Dur. w. & sw. Wm. ne.
 e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.
stīl Bch. Abd. s. Ayr.
stīl ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *stīl*.
stīul se. Nhb. n. Dur.
stiul sw. & ms. Yks.
stūo me. Wil. +*stīl*.
stūl w. Wil. +*stūl*.

Stool (contd.)—*stusl* s. Lin. s. Oxf. n. Ken. w. Wil.*stū* sm. sw. ma. & s. Lan., s. Chs.+ *stau*, n. & nw. Der.*stäl* Uls., but Ant. *stæl*, snw. &

es. Yks. I. Ma. n. & nw. Lin.

Rut. m. Shr. se. Ken. Sus. me. Wil.

stul sn. Sc.*stoul* w. Der.*stal* w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. Ant. w. Som.*stau* s. Chs.*stäl* Sh. & Or. I., wm. Sc. + *stül*,
Peb. Kcb.*stül* Lth.*stül* wm. Sc. s. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Dev.*stwöl* Dor.**Stop**, 83—*stap* wm. Sc., but n.
Ayr. *stöp*, Ant. se. Ken. Dor.
w. Som. e. Dev.*stop* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
Bck. Bdf. Sus. s. Som. Dev.,
but e. Dev. *stap*, Cor.*stöp* n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.**Storm**, 87, 234—*stäm* s. Var. s.
Wor. Glo. Bdf. Ken. s. Sur.
Sus. me. & w. Wil. Dor. nw.
& e. Som. e. Dev.*storm* Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
e. Per. Ayr., but n. & s. Ayr.*störn*, Kcb. n. Ir. me. & se.Nhb., n. Cum. I. Ma. + *störn*.*störn* n. Cum. nnw. Yks., snw.Yks. + *stöm*, I. Ma., Lei. + *stöm*.*störn* m. se. & sw. Yks. em. Lan.*störn* s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.

snw. e. & es. Yks. n. sm. se.

sw. & s. Lan. n. & em. Stf. Der.

s. Lin. Lei. Nhp. Oxf. m. Bck.
ne. Nrf. e. Suf.*störn* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *störn*.*störn* n. & s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.*störn* s. Sc.*störn* nw. Lin.**Stow**, 168—*stau* Inv. + *stō*, ne. Sc.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
sw. Nhb. n. & w. Wm., em. Lan.
+ *stō*, Glo. se. Ken.*stou* s. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Yks.
I. Ma. n. Stf., nw. Lin. + *stō*, s.
Oxf. s. Som.*stō* n. Lan. Dor.*stō* Inv. em. & sw. Lan. n. Der.
nw. Lin.*stū* s. Stf.*stou* w. Frf. e. Per. w. Wil.**Straight**, 57, 358—*straxt* Bch.
Abd., sn. Sc. + *strex*t, wm. Sc.
+ *sträxt*, s. Ayr.*strait* n. Dur. + *streit*, *stroit*, s. Dur.
nw. Lin., s. Wor. + *streit*, n. Hrf.
+ *strait*, *streit*, e. Hrf. s. Pem.
Glo., w. Oxf. + *streit*, Brks., but
se. Brks. *streit*, Cmb. + *streit*,
but m. Cmb. *strēt*, Nrf. + *streit*,
but s. Nrf. *strēt*, Ken., e. Sus.
+ *streat*, Hmp., w. Wil. e. Dor.
+ *strait*, w. Som., s. Som. +
strait, n. nw. & s. Dev.*sträxt* ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.
straxt, w. Frf. e. Per. + *strex*t,
wm. Sc., sm. Sc. + *strōxt*, but s.
Ayr. *straxt*, Kcb. *strex*t, Lth.
+ *strōxt*.*strait* Not. + *streit*, n. Hrf., Ess. +
stroit, *streit*.*sträxt* s. Sc.*strait* nw. Oxf. + *strēt*, Ess. nw. &
w. Wil. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.*strex*t sn. Sc. nm. Sc., but w.
Frf. e. Per. + *sträxt*, em. Sc.,

- but Lth. *strāxt*, *strōxt*, Edb.
strōxt, Kcb.
streixt Sh.I. n.Nhb.
stroit me.Nhb., sc. & sw.Nhb. +
stroit, s.Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum.
+*street*, *striet*, w.Cum. + *strit*,
Wm., but ne. Wm. *stprait*, nnw.
& snw.Yks., m. & nm.Yks. +
striet, sw. & s.Yks. n.Lan.,
nw.Lan. + *strē*, m. sm. sw. & s.
Lan., I.Ma. + *stpreit*, Chs. Flt.
Stf., but n.Stf. *street*, Der.
Not., n.Lin. + *strē*, s.War. s.
Wor. Shr. n.Hrf. w.Oxf. se.
Brks. n.Bck. nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.
+*street*, *striet*, Hnt. Cmb. Nrf.
Ess. ne.Dev.
stret Rut. + *strē*, e.War.
strext Ant.
street n.Cum. n.Stf. m. & s.Lin.
m.Nhp. e. & s.Oxf. n.Bck.,
Bdf. + *strē*, se.Hrt. e.Sus.
strē ne.Yks., se.Yks. + *spreit*, es.
Yks. nw. & se.Lan. n.Lin. Rut.
n.Lei. m.Nhp. nw. & e.Oxf.
Bdf. m.Cmb. s.Nrf. e.Suf., s.
Sur. w.Sus. + *stroit*, I.W. e.
Cor.
striet n.Cum. m. & nm.Yks. s.
Lin. se.Hrt.
strit m. & w.Cum. e.Yks.
stroit nw.Hrt. se.Cmb.
strōxt sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
stroit se. & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. s.
Sur. w.Sus. sw.Dev.
stprait ne.Wm.
stpreit I.Ma.
spreit se.Yks. em.Lan.
Strange, 352, 366.
Stranger, 206—*strandgær* w.
Wor. Ess. se.Ken.
strandgær ne.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
Som.
- strāndgær* e.Suf.
strændgær Glo. w.Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor. *strēndgær*, w.Som.
e.Dev.
strændgær me.Wil.
streindgær sw.Nhp. Bdf.
streindgær wm.Sc.
strendgær Wm.
strendgær e.Yks., m.Yks. +
striandgær, sw.Yks. se.Lan.
n.Stf. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Hrt. n.Ken.
streandgær n.Cum.
streindgær Kcb.
strēndgær s.Nhb. n.Dur. m.Cum.
nnw. & snw.Yks. n. nw. em.
sm. & sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. & nw.
Der. Rut. Lei. Sus. e.Dor.
strēndgær Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
Fr. e.Per. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
striandgær m.Yks.
strēndgær I.Ma.
spřindgær se.Yks.
Straw, 186—*strā* Sh.I. me.Nhb.,
se.Nhb. + *strē*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
n.Cum. + *stros*, nnw.Yks. +
stria, *stria*, n.Wor. Glo. e.Oxf.,
w.Oxf. + *strō*, Brks., n.Bck. +
strō, m.Bck. nw.Hrt. ne.Nrf.,
Ess. + *stros*, e.Ken., s.Sur. w.
Sus. + *strō*, Hmp. I.W., e.Dor.
+ *strē*, w.Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.,
sw.Dev. + *strē*.
strā Uls., but Ant. *strei*.
strē Or.I. me. & w.Wil. sw.Dev.
strei Ant.
strea m.Yks. + *stria*.
strē ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. w. & sm.Sc. n.Ir., but
Uis. *str.I*, Ant. *strei*, n. & se.
Nhb. se.Lan., sw.Lan. + *strō*,
e.Dor. nw.Dev.
stria nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.

Straw (contd.)—*strie* s.Sc. s.Dur. e. w. & s.Cum.Wm., but me.Wm. *stþria*, n.ne. & nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*sprio*,

m. w. & sw.Yks. nw.Lan.

stri w.Dur. m.Cum. s.Cha., e.An.+*strþ*, but ne.Nrf. *strð*,Ess. *strð*, *stros*.*stros* n.Cum. n.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*strþ*, Ess.*strþ* es.Yks. sm. sw. & s.Lan. n.

& em.Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Lei. m.

Shr. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. e.An.

se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus., but w.

Sus.+*strð*, w.Som. n.Dev.*strös* nw.Lin.*strö* sw.Nhb. ms.Lan.*stþria* me.Wm.*stþrþ* I.Ma.*sprio* e.Yks.*spros* se.Yks.+*spör*.*spör* se.Yks. em.Lan.**Stream**, 182, 183—*stræm* Sus.

w.Dor.

streim n.Stf.*stream* se.Lan.*strim* w.Frf. e.Per.*strēm* s.Stf. Glo. w.Som.*striam* sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w. &

sw.Yks. n. sm. & sw.Lan. n.

Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.

Wil.

strim ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.*strīm* Inv. Ant. s.Nhb. n.Dur.

m.Cum. Wm. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþrim I.Ma.*stþrim* e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.**Street**, 131, 132, 282—*street* n.

Stf. s.Der.

street me.Wil.+*strit*.*street* Glo. w.Som.*strit* nw.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor., bute.Dor. *strit*.*striat* n.Cum. nw.Lin. s.Oxf.*strit* ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Kcb. s.Sc.

stitt Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant.

n. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.

sw.Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan. n.

Der. se.Ken. e.Dor.

stþrit I.Ma.*stþrit* Wm.*stþrit* em.Lan.**Strength**, 35, 272, 316—*stræghþ*

ne.Nrf. e.Suf., e.Dor. +

stræghþ.*stræghþ* e.Dor.*strent* Or.I.*strenþ* Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. em. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. nw.Lan., sw.Lan. +

streghþ, I.Ma. Cha. Stf., n.Der. nw.Lin.+*strenþ*, s.Lin.,Lei.+*streghþ*, w.Wor. s.Oxf.

Ken. s.Sur. Sus. me.Wil.

streghþ sw. & s.Lan. Rut. Lei. n.

& m.Bck.

strenþ n. sm. & se.Lan. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin. w.Wil. e.Dev.

stringhþ e.Som.*stræghþ* Uls., but Ant. *strenþ*.*sprenþ* em.Lan.**Stretch**, 51, 341, 433—*strætf* e.Hrf., e.Dor.+*stretf*, w.Som.+*strætf*.*strætf* w.Dor. w.Som. nw. & e.

Dev.

stretf se.Lan.*stretf*/Sh.I. Cai. Wm., but n.Wm.*stritf*, w.Wm. *strætf*, snw.Yks.,nm.Yks.+*stritf*, sw. ma. & s.

Yks. m. sw. & ms.Lan. Cha.

n. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin. m.

Nhp. War. Wor. Glo. Oxf. s.

Nrf. w.Suf. Ess. Ken. Hamp.

Stretch

[625]

Strop

nw. & me. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som.
n. Dev.
strief Kcb. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur.
m. Cum. s. Wm. m. & sm. Yks.
Sus.
strief sc. Hrt.
strik w. Frf. e. Per. + *strief*, s. Sc.
strief ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
strik s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
strief n. Ayr. Ant.
strief w. Wm. n. Lan.
strief l. Ma.
strief em. Lan.
Strict, 295.
Stride, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Strike = a measure of corn, 382.
Strike, 155, 425, 426, 429, 432.
String, 55, 425, 426, 428, 429,
433, 434—*strig* Ant.
strig s. Sc. Glo. Dor. me. Wil.
strig sm. Lan. + *strig*.
strig ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
Kcb. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
w. Wm. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. n.
Der. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken. e. Dev.
string sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
strig Lth. Edb. n. Nhb.
stirig se. Wm. l. Ma.
spring em. Lan.
Strive, 425, 426, 428, 429, 433,
434.
Stroke, 121, 122—*strok* sc.
Ken.
strok ne. Sc. + *strok*, *strok*, w. Sc.
+ *strok*.
striak w. Wm. saw. Yks.
striak s. Dur.
strok ne. Sc.
strok m. Cum. s. Lan. me. Wil.
Dor.
strok n. Nhb. Bdf.
strok sc. Lan. s. & sw. Lin. s. Oxf.
e. Dev.

strok ne. & sm. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
Ant. se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n.
Wm., saw. & e. Yks. + *strok*,
es. Yks. sm. & sw. Lan. s. Stf.
n. & sw. Der. Rut. Lei. Sus.
strok e. Suf.
strok anw. e. & sw. Yks. s. Lan.
s. Lin.
strok s. War. ne. Nrf.
strok l. Ma.
strok se. Yks. em. Lan. + *strok*.
Strollop, 323.
Strong, 32—*stray* Sh. & Or. I.
Abd. sm. Sc., w. Sc. + *strong*,
Uls., but Ant. *strong*, Nhb. Dur.
Cum. Wm. ne. anw. & snw.
Yks., e. Yks. + *strong*, n. & nw.
Lan.
stray Lth. Edb.
stray s. Sc.
strong sw. Yks. + *strong*.
strong ne. Sc., but Abd. *strong*, w. Sc.
Kcb. Ant. sw. & es. Yks.
Lin. Rut., Lei. + *strong*, n. Wor.
s. Oxf. ne. Nuf. Ken. Sus. me.
& w. Wil. Dur. e. & s. Som. e.
Dev.
strong s. Lan. + *strong*.
strong e. Suf.
strong w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr.
strong n. & s. Stf. n. Der.
strong se. Lan. Lei. w. War.
strong sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. em.
& w. Stf. nw. Der.
strong m. Shr. Bdf. nw. Dev.
strong, *strong* l. Ma.
strong e. & se. Yks.
strong (g) em. Lan.
Strop, 28—*strap* ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur.
Wm. Yks. s. Stf. w. Som.
strop m. Cum. s. & sw. Lan. n.

Strop (contd.)—

Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se.

Ken. e. Dev.

strop I. Ma.*strop* em. Lan.**Stubble**, 118—*stibl* ne. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

stibl, e. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.

Ant.

stobl Dor.*stobl* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. & em. Lan. n. & s. Stf. nw.

Lin. Glo.

stibl se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.*stobl* Inv. s. Oxf. se. Ken. me. Wil.

Som. Dev. Cor.

stibl n. Ayr.*stobl* Peb.**Stuff**, 21, 219—*stuf* m. Yks. +*stuf*.*stuf* ne. Sc., but Beh. Abd. *stuf*,

Dor. e. Dev.

stuf Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw. Yks.

n. Lan., em. Lan. + *stuf*, se.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut.

stuf Ant. em. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m.

Nhp. n. Wor. ne. & se. Shr.

stuf Inv. Beh. Abd. w. Frf. e.

Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. Shr., but ne. & se. Shr.

stuf, Glo. Oxf. Brks. e. An.

Ken. Sus. me. & w. Wil. Som.

n. Dev. Cor.

Stunk, 272.**Stupid**, 226.**Such**, 341—*saih* Nhb., but n. Nhb.*sik*, me. Nhb. *seh*, se. & sw.Nhb. *sik*, Dur., but n. Dur.*sik*, *sif*, s. Dur. *seh*, Cum.,but n. Cum. *seh*, *sik*, *sif*, e.Cum. *seh*, *sik*, m. & w. Cum.*seh*, ne. Yks. + *sik*, nnw. Yks.+ *sik*, snw. Yks. + *sik*, *sif*, m.Yks. + *seh*, *sik*, *sif*, nm. Yks. +*seh*, se. Yks. + *sik*, *sif*, nw.Der. + *sif*.*seh* m. & nm. Yks.*sik* ne. & m. Yks.*seh* Sh. I. ne. Sc., but Beh. Abd.*seh*, sn. Sc. + *seh*, em. Sc. + *sik*,n. Ayr. + *sif*, s. Sc. me. Nhb. s.Dur., n. Cum. + *sik*, *sif*, e. Cum.+ *sik*, m. & w. Cum., n. Wm.,m. Wm. + *sik*, w. Wm., nw. Lan.+ *sik*.*sif* Lei. + *sif*, *sif*, Glo. + *sif*, s.

Oxf. Nrf., but ne. & s. Nrf.

*sif**sik* Or. I. w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc.,wm. Sc. + *sif*, but n. Ayr. *seh*,

s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Ir., but Uls.

sif, n. se. & sw. Nhb., n. Dur. +*sif*, n. & e. Cum. m. & s. Wm.

nnw. snw. & se. Yks., sw.

Yks. + *sif*, nw. Lan.*sif* wm. Sc. Uls. n. Dur. n. Cum.

snw. e. m. se. sw. es. ms.

& s. Yks. n. m. cm. se. sw. &

ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *sif*, Chs.

Dnb. n. & s. Stf. n. Der., ne.

Der. + *sif*, nw. e. & w. Der. n.& s. Lin. Not., Rut. + *sif*, Lei.+ *sif*, n. & ne. Nhp., m. Nhp.+ *sif*, War. se. Wor. Shr. Hrf.

Glo. nw. e. & w. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.

se. Hrt. ne. & s. Nrf. w. Suf.

Ess. n. & e. Ken., se. Ken. +

sif, s. Sur. Sus. sm. Hmp. me.

Wil. e. Dor. nw. & e. Dev.,

sw. Dev. + *sif*, Cor.*sif* nw. Lin. Rut.*sif* sm. & s. Lan. I. Ma. ne. & s.

Der. m. Nhp.

- suh* Cal. sn.Sc.
sut/Lei. m.Nhp. se.Ken.
suh Bch. Abd.
sif Wxf. I.W. nw.Wil. Dor.,
 but e.Dor. *sif*, nw. & e.Som.
 sw. & s.Dev.
sut w.Wil.
Suck, 173—*sauh* snw.Yks. n.
 Lan.
suk w. & sw.Yks.
suk s.Lan.
suh Uls., but Ant. *suk*.
suk Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Abd. *suk*,
 w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Peh. a.
 Sc.Ant. Dur. n.Cum. em.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n.Der. sw.Lin. Glo.
suk Abd. a.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 n. sw. & a.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm.
 e.Yks.
suh sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. a.Chs.
 nw.Der.
suh m.Shr. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
suk w.Som.+*suk*.
suh Sus. me.Wil.
suk w.Som.
suk nw.Dev.
suk e.Dev.
Sudden, 295.
Suet, 221, 321—*suit* n.Cum.
 nnw. e. m. se. sw. & es.Yks.,
 em.Lan. n.Stf. +*suit*, s.Stf.
 Lin. Rut. a.Oxf.
suit s.Nhb.+*sut*, m.Cum. Wm.
 snw.Yks. a.Lan., Lei.+*sut*.
suit a.Ayr.
sut n.Ayr., Kcb.+*sut*, sm. se.
 & sw.Lan. se.Ken. me.Wil.
sut Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n. & a.
 Nhb. Dur., I.Ma.+*sut*, Lei.
 Glo.
sut ne.Nrf. e.Dev.
sut sn.Sc.+*sut*.
suit em.Lan. n.Stf.
- sut* Bch. Abd. Lth. Kcb. a.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
sut sn. & wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.
sut, Edb. Ant. I.Ma., w.Wil.
 +*sut*.
sut ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*.
sut w.Wil.
Sugar, 218, 322, 364, 365—
sugar w.Wm. sw.Yks., nw.
 Lin.+*sugar*.
sugar ne.Yks.
sugar m.Cum.+*sugar*.
sugar a.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. n.
 & s.Wm. n.Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. a.Oxf. se.Ken.
sugar ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. a.
 Ayr.
sugar Inv. Edb. Kcb.
sugar em. se. & sw.Lan.
sugar Ant. I.Ma.
sugar w.Som.
sugar Lth.
Sult, 226, 321, 429—*sint* n. &
 a.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. nnw.
 snw. se. sw. & es.Yks. n.
 Lan., em.Lan.+*sint*, se.Lan.,
 n.Stf. +*sint*, nw.Lin. Rut.,
 Lei.+*sut*, s.Oxf.
sint m.Yks.
sut ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *sut*,
 s.Ayr.
sut ne.Nrf.
sut Bch. Abd. +*sut*.
sut sm.Lan. n.Der. +*sut*, n.Lin.
 Lei. se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil. e.
 Som.
sut w.Frf. e.Per. +*sut*.
sut Kcb.
sut e.Suf. w.Som.
sut wm.Sc. +*sut*, *sut*.
sut em.Lan. n.Stf.
sut Bch. Abd. Ant. w.Wil.
sut Inv. sn.Sc. sm. sw. & a.Lan.

Suif (contd.)—

I.Ma. a.Cha. n. & nw.Der. a.
Wil.

fat w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

fat Lth. Edb.

fat wm.Sc.

Summer, 100—*simor* Cal. ne. &
an.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
simor, a.Sc.

simor wm.Sc. Afr. Lth. Edb.
Keb. Ant.

simor Uls., but Ant. *simor*.

sum(xr) a.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf., n.Der.+*sum(xr)*, nw.
Lin.

sumor n. se. & sw.Nhb.

sum(xr) m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Dnb. em. & wm.Stf. n. ne. nw.
e. w. & s.Der. n.Lei. sw.Nhp.
e. & s.War. Shr. nw. & w.Oxf.

sumor I.Ma.

sum(xr) nne.Nhb. m.Nhp. e. & s.
Oxf. Bdf. se.Hrt. Nrf. Suf.
Ess. Ken. a.Sur. Sus.

sumor Sh.I. Inv. w.Frf. e.Per.
am.Sc., but Keb. *simor*.

sim(xr) s.Dev.

sum(xr) e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. &
w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. n. & e.
Dev.

Sun, 100, 105—*sun* ne.Sc.+*sun*,
but Beh. Abd. *sun*.

sin wm.Sc.+*sun*, Ant. e.Som.
nw. & e.Dev.

sun n.Eck.

sun Or.I. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan. n.
& s.Stf. n.Der. Lin. Rut., Lei.
+*sun*.

sun sw.Lan. I.Ma. nw.Der. Nhp.
Shr., w.Oxf. +*sun*.

sun Sh.I. Cal. Inv. ne. sn. nm.

& wm.Sc. Afr. Lth. Edb. a.
Sc. Lei. e. w. & s.Oxf. Bdf.
se.Hrt. Cmb. Nrf. Suf. Ess.
Ken. a.Sur. Sua. me.Wil.

sun Beh. Abd.

sin w.Som. sw.Dev.

sun w.Wil. e.Dor. nw.Som. n.
Dev.

Sunday, 100—*sundi* Uls.

sunde Nhb. n.Dur. Cum., but n.
Cum. *sunde*, n. & s.Wm. Yks.
nw.Lan. n.Lin.

sundi ms.Lan. + *sunde*, s.Lan.
Chs. n. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e.
w. & s.Der. Lei. e.War.

sunde m. & ms.Lan.

sundi Sh.I. an. & em.Sc. nw.Oxf.
w.Cor.

sundine.Sc. n.Hrf. e.Oxf. s.Nrf.
e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken.

sunde ne.Sc. n.Cum. se.Hrt.

sindi w.Som. + *sundi*, s.Dev.

sundi e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw. me.
& w.Wil. e.Dor. w.Som.

Sunk, 272.

Supper, 219—*sop(xr)* w.Som.+
sop(xr).

sop(xr) Uls., but Ant. *süper*.

sop(xr) a.Nhb. Dur. e. m. & w.
Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw. em.
& se.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
Rut. m.Nhp.

süper se.Nhb. n.Cum.

süpxr m. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
Flt. em. & wm.Stf. ne. nw. e.
& s.Der. Not. Lei. e.War.
Shr. w.Oxf.

süper Ant. I.Ma.

sop(xr) nnw.Nhb. m.Nhp., e.
Hrf.+*sop(xr)*, nw. e. & s.Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt. Nrf. Suf. Ess. Ken.
a.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil., e.
Dor.+*sop(xr)*, e.Som. n.Dev.

Supper

[629]

Swallow

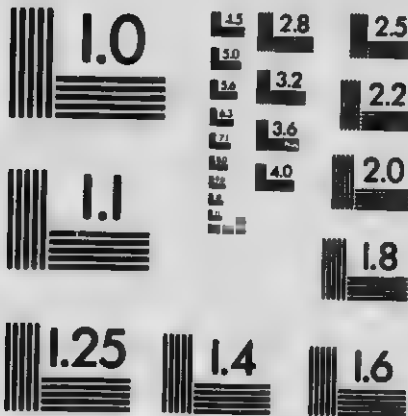
super Sh.I. Cal. Inv. ne. & sn.
 Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. wm.
 sm. & a.Sc.
supper e.Hrf. Glo. Hmp. nw.
 Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. e. & a.
 Dev.
Sure, 222, 322, 365—*sur* n.
 & se.Lan.
sur Dur.+*sur*, e.Cum., m. &
 w.Cum.+*sur*, Wm. nnw. &
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*sur*, sw.
 & ea.Yks., ma.Yks.+*sur*, s.
 Yks. nw.Lan., em.Lan. +
sur, a.Lan. Not.+*sur*, n.
 Lin.+*sur*, nw.Lin., m.Lin.+
sur, w.Suf.
sur n.Cum.+*sur*.
sur e.Suf.+*sur*, *sur*.
sur ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
sur se.Nhb.+*sur*, *sur*.
sur ne.Sc.+*sur*.
sur n.Lin., s.Lin.+*sur*.
sur m.Lan.
sur Or.I. a.Sc.
sur ne.Nrf.
sur sn.Sc.+*sur*, wm.Sc.+*sur*,
sur.
sur s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
sur sm.Sc.+*sur*, but s.Ayr. *sur*.
sur ma.Yks. em.Lan., n.Stf.+
sur, n.Der., Rut.+*sur*, Lei.,
 Bdf.+*sur*, Hrt. Cmb., but m.
 Cmb.*sur*, nw.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus.
sur sw.Nhb.+*sur*.
sur uw.Oxf.
sur se.Shr. w.Som., sw.Dev.+
sur, Cor.
sur nne. & s.Nhb. Dur. m. &
 w.Cum. sm. sw. ma. & s.Lan.
 Cha. n. wm. & a.Stf. Der.,
 but n.Der. *sur*, Not. m. &
 s.Lin. Rut. m.Nhp. War.

Wor. Shr., but se.Shr. *sur*,
 n.Hrf. s.Pem. e. w. & a.Oxf.
 Brks. Hnt. m.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Ess. Ken. e.Sus. sm.Hmp.,
 w.Wil.+*sur*, Dor. Som.,
 but w.Som. *sur*, e.Dev.
sur Uls.+*sur*, n. se. & sw.Nhb.
 n.Cum. I.Ma.
sur Cal. Inv. ne.Sc. Uls. me. &
 se.Nhb.
sur w.Wil.
sur Bdf.
sur Sh.I. sn.Sc., nm.Sc.+*sur*,
 wm. & sm.Sc.
sur e.Suf.
sur nm.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *sur*, wm.Sc.
sur n. & sw.Dev., s.Dev.+
sur.
sur e.Hrf. Glo. me.Wil. n. &
 s.Dev.
sur nw.Wil.
Surely, 365.
Swacker, 323.
Swacking, 323.
Swallow, v., 54, 229, 245, 349
 —*swali* Edb. n.Ir. s.Nhb. n.
 Dur.
swali Wm. sw.Lan.
swali ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
 Peb. Kcb. n. & sw.Nhb. n.
 em. sm. & se.Lan. n. & a.Stf.,
 n.Der.+*swali*, ne.Der.nw.Lin.
swali Sus.
swali Cum.+*swali*, *swali*.
swali Cum. w.Yks. War. Glo.
swali Cum.
swali sw.Yks. I.Ma. n.Der. a.
 Oxf. se.Ken. e.Dev.
swali Lth.
swali I.W. Dor.
swali Brks.
swali w.Som.



MICROCOPY RESOLUTION TEST CHART

(ANSI and ISO TEST CHART No. 2)



APPLIED IMAGE Inc

1653 East Main Street
Rochester, New York 14609 USA
(716) 482 - 0300 - Phone
(716) 288 - 5989 - Fax

Swang, 323.

Swear, 65, 425, 426, 430, 432—

swā(r) nw.Der.*swex(r)* se.Lan.+*swix(r)*, sw.Lan.,s.Lan.+*swix(r)*, n.Stf. n.Der.

Rut. Lei. sw.Nhp. nw. & s.

Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*swix(r)*, e.Suf.

se.Ken. me.Wil. e.Dor.

swær Uls., but Ant. *swir*.*swēr* ne.Sc.+*suir*, sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. me.Nhb.

swix(r) s.Nhb. Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.

& es.Yks. n. nw. se. & s.Lan.

Lin. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. Sus.

swiar s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.*swir* Kcb.*swir* ne. em. & wm.Sc. sm.Sc.,but Kcb. *suir*, Ant. se. & sw.

Nhb.

swā(r) em. & sm.Lan.*swex(r)* Dor., but e.Dor. *swex(r)*,

Som. e.Dev.

Sweat, 137, 138, 425, 428, 429,

430, 433—*swait* ne.Sc., butBch. Abd. *swet*.*swat* se.Lan., s.Lan.+*swiat*, s.Chs.+*swit*, n.Der.+*swiat*, nw.

Der. ne.Shr.

sweil sn.Sc., nnw.Yks.+*swiat*,Lei., m.Bck.+*swet*.*swet* Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. me.

sw.&s.Nhb.es.Yks.em.& sm.

Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. Lin.,

but n.Lin. *swiat*, Rut.+*swot*, s.

War. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf.

se.Ken. Sus. me.Wil.

swit w.Frf. e.Per.*swit* Inv. n.Shr.*swiat* Wm.+*swit*, ne. nnw. snw.

e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. sw.

& s.Lan. n.Der. n.Lin. Bdf.

swit Ayr.+*swit*, sm.Sc. n.Cum.*swit* em. & wm.Sc. Ayr. Ant. n.

& se.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm.

s.Chs. ne.Der.

swot Rut.*swot* Uls., but Ant. *swit*.*swet* Dor.*swet* nw. & w.Wil. e. & w.Som.

n. & e.Dev.

Sweep, v., 238, 425, 427, 429,

432—*sūp* Abd. em.Sc. s.Ayr.Kcb. n.Ir., but Ant. *swip*, n. &

sw.Nhb., s.Nhb. n. & m.Cum.

+*swip*.*swip* n.Stf.*swep* se.Lan.*swip* ne.Sc., but Abd. *sūp*.*swēp* Brks.+*swip*.*swip* Ken. Cor.*swip* s.Lan., n.Der. + *swip*, s.

Oxf. Brks.

swip w.Frf. e.Per. I.Ma.*swip* Inv. n.Ayr. Ant. s.Nhb. n.

& m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. em.

& sw.Lan. s.Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin.

swāp, *swūp* Sh.I.*sap* w.Som.+*swip*.*zwip* Dor. w.Som.*swip* e.Dev.Sweet, 142—*sweet* e.Suf.+*sweet*.*sweil* nnw.Yks.+*swit*, snw.Yks.

n.Stf.

sweet se.Lan. e.Suf.*swēt* Uls., but Ant. *swit*, ne.Nrf.*swit* e.Som.*swiat* s.Sc.+*swit*, e.Yks.+*swit*, m.

Yks. s.Lin. s.Oxf. e.Dor.

swit Sh.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

n.Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Cum. I.

Ma.

swit Inv. sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *swit*, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. e. m. & s.Cum.

- Wm. nnw. e. se. sw. es. & s.
 Yks. n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. War. Wor. Shr. Oxf.
swit sw. Dev.
swit Dor., but e. Dor. *swist*, w.
 Som.
swit w. Wil.
Swell, 54, 425, 429, 430, 432.
Swim, 69, 238, 425, 426, 427,
 429, 430, 432—*sum* w. Frf. e.
 Per.+*swim*, Peb.
sūm s. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s. Sc.
 n. sw. & s. Nhb.
swim Wm.+*swum*, sw. Yks. n.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. War. Wor. Shr.
 Oxf. se. Ken.
swim w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
swim ne. Sc. Ant.
swum Cum. Wm.
swam em. Lan.
swim Dor. e. & s. Som. e. Dev.
swam w. Som.
Swine, 382.
Swing, 425, 427, 429, 432.
Swipple, 238.
Swoon, 238, 306.
Sword, 50, 238—*soed* Rut. me.
 Wil. s. Som.
sōed se. Yks.+*suəd*, n. Lan. n.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der., n. Lin.+
swōed, nw. Lin., Lei.+*swōd*,
 e. Suf., s. Sur. w. Sus.+*suəd*,
 n. Dev.
sōd s. Nhb., sm. Lan.+*sād*, se.
 Lan. se. Ken.
sōrd Inv., w. Sc.+*swōrd*, *swōrd*,
 s. Ayr. Kcb. Uls.
suəd n. Dur.+*swōed*, Wm. ne.
 Yks., snw. Yks.+*swād*, e. & se.
 Yks., sw. Yks.+*swād*, es. Yks.
 nw. em. sw. & s. Lan. War.
 Oxf., but nw. Oxf. *swōd*, m.
 Bck. Cmb. n. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.,
 but w. Sus.+*sōed*, w. Wil.
suəd s. Sc. n. Cum. I. Ma.
sūrd ne. Sc.+*swōrd*, sn. Sc. w.
 Frf. e. Per., se. Nhb.+*swōrd*,
 sw. Nhb.
sād sm. Lan.
swad ne. Nrf.
swōrd Or. I. ne. Sc.
swōrd me. & se. Nhb.
swōed n. Dur. s. Stf. n. Lin.
swōrd w. Sc.
swuəd m. Cum.
swūrd Lth. Edb.
swōrd w. Sc.
swōd Lei. nw. Oxf.
swād s. Lin.+*swād*.
swād s. Dur. nnw. snw. m. & sw.
 Yks. s. 'in.
sād Dor.
sōed nw. Dev.
suəd Brks. w. Som.
Swore, 165, 238—*sōar* e. Sus.+
suar.
sōar n. Bck. s. Sur. w. Sus. sm.
 Hmp.
sōr Kcb.+*sūr*, Ant.
suar es. Yks. m. Nhp. s. Oxf. se.
 Hrt. e. Sus., w. Wil.+*swār*.
sūr sm. Sc., but Kcb.+*sōr*.
swear e. Yks., se. Yks.+*swōar*,
 sw. Yks., n. Lan.+*swuār*, n.
 Der., e. Hrf.+*sōar*.
swiar Wm.
swīr ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *swōr*.
swōar se. Yks. e. War. s. Nrf., e.
 Suf.+*swōar*.
swō(r) s. Nhb. se. Lan. w. Suf. se.
 Ken.
swōr Edb.+*swūr*.
swōar m. Cum. em. sm. sw. &
 ms. Lan., s. Lan.+*swuār*, Stf.

Swore (contd.)—

e. & s. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. e. Suf.

swōr Uls., but Ant. *sōr*.

swōr Cai. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc., w.

Fr.f. e. Per. wm. Sc. + *swār*, Ayr.

Lth. me. se. & sw. Nhb.

swux(r) nne. Nhb. n. & s. Lan. n.

Ken.

swur n. Cum. I. Ma.

swūr Edb.

swār Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. & s. Sc.

swā(r) n. Der.

zox(r) Glo. + *swox(r)*.

zōx(r) e. Hrf., e. Dor. + *sux(r)*.

sux(r) e. Dor.

swox(r) Glo. e. & s. Dev.

swā(r) w. Wil.

Swum, 238.

Table, 204—*taibl* se. Ken.

teibl Ant.

teibl n. Cum. + *tiabl*, sw. Yks. n.

Lan., se. Lan. + *teibl*, n. Stf. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf. Sus. Dor. w. Som.

tiabl w. Frf. e. Per.

tiabl Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. m. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. Dnb. s. Stf. n. & e. Der.

tēō me. Wil.

tiabl m. Cum. Wm.

tiabl Nhb. n. Cum. nw. Oxf.

tiabl ne. Shr. Glo.

Tail, 48—*tail* s. Pem. Glo. se.

Ken. me. Wil., w. Wil. + *teal*,

Dor., but e. Dor. + *taisl*, e. Som.,

w. Som. + *taisl*.

taisl e. Dor. + *tail*, w. Som.

taisl Ess. + *teal*.

tēl Sh. I.

teil Ant. se. Brks., m. Bck. + *teal*,

Bdf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Ken. n.

Dev.

teisl n. Bck.

tel ne. Sc. + *teisl*, *tēl*, but Bch. Abd.

tēl.

teisl ne. Sc. sw. Nhb., n. Cum. +

tiisl, e. Yks., m. Yks. + *tiisl*, se.

Yks. + *tiisl*, *tēl*, sw. Yks. n. Stf.

Lin., w. War. + *tiisl*, s. Oxf. m.

Bck. w. Hrt. Ess., n. Ken. +

tiisl, e. Sus. w. Wil. w. Cor.

tēl Bch. Abd.

tēl Or. I. Cai. Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf.

e. Per. wm. Sc. Ayr. I th. Edb.

Kcb. Uls., but Ant. *teisl*, n. me.

& s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. w. &

s. Wm. nw. Yks. Lan., but se.

Lan. *tiisl*, I. Ma. e. Chs. n. & nw.

Der. Rut. Sus., but e. Sus. *teisl*.

tial ne. Wm.

tiisl se. Nhb. n. Cum. m. & se. Yks.

se. Lan. w. War. n. Ken.

tēl se. Yks. m. & s. Chs. e. nm. &

wm. Stf. e. & w. Der. Lei. ne.

Shr.

Tailor, 298.

Take, 43, 44, 45, 249, 340, 425,

426, 427, 429, 430, 431, 432

—*taik* Brks. + *tek*, but se.

Brks. *teak*, Ess. se. Ken.

tak Sc., but s. Sc. *tish*, n. Ir., Dur.

+ *tish*, Cum. + *tek*, *tish*, but n.

Cum. + *teak*, Wm., Yks. + *tē*, but

n. Yks. *tish*, nnw. Yks. + *tiak*, e.

Yks. + *tek*, Lan. + *tek*, *tē*, but em.

Lan. + *tā*, *tēk*, ms. & s. Lan. + *tēk*,

Chs. + *tē*, *tē*, but w. Chs. *tēk*, Stf.,

but n. Stf. *teak*, e. Stf. + *tē*, wm.

Stf. + *tek*, s. Stf. + *teik*, Der. Not.

+ *tek*, *tē*, Lin. + *tek*, *teak*, Nhp., but

m. Nhp. *teik*, *tēk*, sw. Nhp. *tek*,

teak, Shr. + *tē*, but ne. Shr. + *tek*,

Oxf., but s. Oxf. *teak*, Sur. Hmp.

Dev., but n. Dev. *tēk*, e. Dev.

tek, sw. Dev. *teak*.

tà em.Lan.+*tak*, *tē*, *tēh*.
teik s.Stf.+*tak*, m.Nhp.+*tēh*, se.
 Hrt. ne.Nrf.
tek Cum., e.Yks.+*tak*, Lan., wm.
 Stf.+*tak*, Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei., sw.Nhp.+*tesh*, War., but
 e.War. *tēh*, w.War. *tesh*, s.
 War.+*tesh*, *tēh*, ne.Shr. *tē*,
 Brks. Sus., but e.Sus. *tesh*,
 Dor.+*tesh*, *tik*, *tish*, Som. e.
 Dev.
teo e.Ken.+*tē*.
teok n.Cum.+*tak*, *tish*, n.Stf. Lin.
 sw.Nhp. w.War., s.War.+
tēh, w.Wor., s.Wor.+*tēh*, s.
 Oxf.se.Brks., m.Bck.+*tish*, w.
 Hrt.e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.Dor.
 sw.Dev.
tē Nhb.+*tish*, but se.Nhb.+*tjek*,
 Yks. Lan. Chs., e.Stf.+*tak*,
 Der. Not. Shr. e.Ken.
tēkem.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tak*, s.Lan.
 +*tēh*, I.Ma.m.Nhp. e.&s.War.
 s.Wor. n.Hrf., e.Hrf.+*tish*, n.
 Dev. w.Cor.
tiak nnw.Yks.+*tak*.
tik Dor.
tiak s.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. n.Yks.
 e.Hrf. m.Bck., Glo.+*tēh*, I.W.
 w.Wil. Dor.
ti Chs.
tik w.Chs. Glo.
tjek se.Nh^t 1.
Taken, 33.
Tale, 43, 47, 45, 249—*tail* w.
 Wor. Lon. se.Ken., e.Dor.+
tiel.
teil Ant. ne.Nrf.
teiel se.Hrt.
tesl em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tēl*, n.
 Cum. + *tiel*, *tiel*, se.Yks.+*tiel*,
 sw.Yks.+*tēl*, ms.Yks. n.Lan.
 n.Stf. Lin. s.War. s.Oxf., m.

Bck.+*tiel*, Bdf. w.Hrt. e.Suf.
 n.Ken. me.Wil. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *tail*, *tiel*, w.Som.
tiel Cai. Bch., Abd.+*tēl*.
tēl ne.Sc., but Bch. *tiel*, Abd.+
tiel, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
tēl Or.I. wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. sw.Yks. m. se. sw. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. e.Chs. e. & s.Stf.
 n. nw. & e.Der. Lei. m.Shr.
 Sus. Som., but w.Som. *tesl*,
 sw.Dev.
tial m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks., nw.
 Lan.+*tiel*.
tiel n.Cum.
tiel s.Sc. Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjel*,
 s.Dur. n.Cum. ne. e. m. & se.
 Yks. nw.Lan. m.Bck. I.W.
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
ti Or.I.
ti wm.Stf. ne.Shr. Glo.
tjel se.Nhb.+*tiel*.
Talk, 3^r 40—*tāk* Inv. Bch.
 Abd. 1^r e.Per. Ant. se.
 Nhb. n.Dur., n.Cum. + *toek*,
tōk, m.Wm. + *tōk*, nm.Yks. +
toek, *tōk*, n.Ken. nw. & me.
 Wil. Dor., but e.Dor.+*tōk*.
tāk Kcb.
tāk Uls., but Ant. *tāk*.
tāk Glo.+*tōk*, w.Wil.
toek n. & m.Cum. m. & nm.Yks.,
 sw.Yks.+*tōk*, em.Lan.e.War.,
 se.Hrt.+*tōk*, e.Dev.
tōk Ayr. n.Nhb. n.Cum., e. & w.
 Cum.+*tōk*, Wm.+*tōk*, but m.
 Wm.+*tāk*, nm. & ms.Yks. n.
 m. se. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. s.
 Chs. Stf. Der. nw.Lin. n.Lei.
 Nhp. m.Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
 Bdf.se.Hrt.s.Nrf.Suf.se.Ken.
 Sus.sm.Hmp., e.Dor.+*tāk*, w.
 Som.

Talk (contd.)—

tôk sw.Nhb. e. & w.Cum. Wm.
sw. & s.Yks. nw.Lan.

Tallow, 35, 229, 349—*talg* nnw.
Yks.+*talə*.

tali Lth. Edb.

talô Inv.+*talə*, Ant. w.Wm. sw.
Lan.

talə Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *talə*,
s.Ayr. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur. n. &
m.Cum. Wm., but w.Wm. *talô*,
Yks., but nnw.Yks. + *talg*,
Lan., but sw.Lan. *talô*, I.Ma.
Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.,
Glo.+*tälə*, s.Oxf. e.Suf. e. &
w.Som.

talə Ayr., but s.Ayr. *talə*, Peb.
s.Sc.

talə ne.Nrf.+*tolə*, se.Ken. Wil.
Dor. Som., but e. & w.Som.
talə, e.Dev.

tälə Glo.

tolə ne.Nrf. Sus.

Tame, 44, 45, 249—*taim* se.
Ken.

tein: Ant.

teim n.Cum. + *tiem*, m. & sw.
Yks. se Lan., n.Stf.+*tēm*, Lin.
e.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck.
+ *tiem*, w.Hrt. Sus. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som. sw.Dev.

tēm Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
tēm, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
Sc. Peb.

tēm Inv. Bch. Abd. Ayr. Lth.
Edb. Kcb. es.Yks. n. em. sw.
& s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.Stf. n. &
nw.Der. Rut. Lei. ne.Nrf.

tiam m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiem n.Cum.

tiam Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjem*, ne.

& se.Yks., Glo.+*tiem*, m.Bck.
w.Wil. nw. & e.Som.

tiem Glo.

tjem se.Nhb.+*tiem*.

Tar, 65—*tar* Inv. s.Ayr. Ant.
sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

tax(r) sw.Yks. n.Stf.

tā(r) s.Nhb. m.Cum. Lan. s.Stf.
nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. e.Dev.

tār Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Peb.
Uls., but Ant. *tar*, w.Wm.

tār Ayr., but n.Ayr. *tōr*, s.Ayr.
tar, Kcb.

tær s.Sc.

tōr n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Task, 343.

Taste, 204, 249—*taist* Lon. se.
Ken.

teist Ant. n.Stf. Lei.

test nw.Der.

teas w.Som.

teast sw.Yks. n.Lan., se.Lan. +

tēst, Lin. s.War. s.Oxf. w.Hrt.
e.Suf. s.Sur. Sus.me.Wil.Dor.

t'ist sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

tēs I.Ma.

tēst Inv. Bch. Abd. wm.Sc. Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. sm. se. &
sw.Lan., s.Lan. + *tiast*, s.Stf.
n. & ne.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf., w.
Wil.+*tiast*.

tiast m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks. nw.
Lan.

tiest n.Cum.

tiast Nhb., but se.Nhb.+*tjest*, s.
Dur. ne. e.m. & se.Yks. s.Lan.
w.Wil.

tjest se.Nhb.+*tiast*.

Taught, 136, 358—*taxt* ne. &
sn.Sc. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tōt*,
sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tōt*.

tauxt Sh.I. s.Sc.

taut sw.Nhb. Wm., nnw.Yks.
tât, tiât, em. & se.Lan., s.Lat.
+tout.

tât n.Cum. + *toât*, nnw.Yks. I.Ma.
s.War. Glo. se. Ken. s.Sur. w.
Sus. Dor. sw.Dev.

tiât nnw.Yks.

tout se.Nhb. + *tôt*, Dur. m.Cum.
ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n. sm.
sw. & s.Lan. nw.Lin.

toât n.Cum

tôt Ayr. n.Stf. n. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
ne.Nrf. Sus., but w.Sus. *tât*,
me.Wil.

tôt se.Nhb. es.Yks.

Tea, 220— *tei* s.Sc. Ant. n. & s.
Nhb. n.Cum., nnw.Yks. + *ti*,
snw.Yks., em.Stf. + *ti*, s.Stf. +
ti, *ti*, Lei. m.Nhp. + *ti*, sw.Nhp.
+ *ti*, *ti*, e.War., n.Bck. + *ti*, m.
Bck.

tes e.Suf. + *ti*.

tê Sh.I. ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *tei*,
sw.Yks. + *tiê*, s.Yks. + *ti*, m.
Lan., em.Lan. + *tiê*, se. sw.ms.
& s.Lan. I.Ma., Chs. + *ti*, Flt.
Dnb. s.Stf. n. & nw.Der., e.
Der. Rut. + *ti*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
w. & s.Wor. n.Shr., ne.Shr. +
ti, m.Shr., se.Shr. + *ti*, Glo.nw.
e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf.,
s.Nrf. + *ti*, w.Suf. n.Ken. Sus.
sm.Hmp. nw. me. & w.Wil.
Dor. Som. Dev. Cor.

tiê e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. em.
Lan. n. & nw.Lin.

ti Cai. Inv. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
em. wm. & sm.Sc. me. & se.
Nhb. Dur. e.m. & w.Cum.Wm.
nnw. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
Chs. n. e. em. wm. & s.Stf. ne.
e. w. & s.Der. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
e.War. n.Wor. m. & sw.Nhp.

ne. & se.Shr. e.Hrf. Bdf. se.
Hrt. nw. & s.Nrf. e.Suf. Ess.
e. & se.Ken.

Teach, 137, 138, 428, 429, 433

— *teif* se.Nhb. + *tiif*, snw.

Yks. + *tiif*, sw. & ms.Yks., em.

Lan. + *tiif*, sm. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. n. & s.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.

+ *tiif*, Lei. + *tiif*, n.Bck. + *tiif*,

tiif, Sus. + *tiif*.

teif s.Chs. + *tiif*.

teif e.Yks. e.Suf.

tiif Uls., n.Dur. + *tiif*, es.Yks.

se.Lan. I.Ma. Flt., n.Der. Rut.

+ *tiif*, War. n.Wor. n.Shr. Glo.

e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. Hrt.

ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. Ess. I.W. me.

& w.Wil. e.Dor. Som. Dev.

Cor.

tiif sw.Nhb. e.Der. n.Bck. Hnt.

nw.Nrf. w.Dor.

tiif n.Dur. n.Cum. nnw. snw. m.

& se.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan. n.

& s.Lin.

tiif w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

tiif Sh.I. Inv. ne.Sc. wm.Sc. me.

se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum.

Wm. Chs. n. & nw.Der. Not.

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Hrf. n.

Bck. Hnt. m. & se.Cmb. e. &

se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus.

Team, 182, 183, 282— *tem* nnw.

Yks. + *tiem*, s.Chs. + *tiem*, m.

Nhp. + *tiem*.

tem n.Stf. e.Suf.

tem w.Frf. e.Per.

tem I.Ma., s.Stf. + *tiem*, Lei. +

tiem, *tiem*, Glo. ne.Nrf. Dor.

tiem sw.Nhb. sw.Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. e. & m.Yks., se.Yks. +

tiem, sw.Yks. n. nw. m. em.

sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Stf.

n.Der., nw.Der. + *tiem*, e.Der.

Team (contd.)—

Not., but m.Not. .*tim*, Lin.,
Rut.+*tim*, Lei. m. & sw.Nhp.
nw. & s.Oxf., m.Bck. + *tim*,
Bdf. s.Sur. Sus. me. & w.Wil.
e.Dev.

tim n.Ayr. Kcb. n.Cum.

tim Inv.Abd.wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

tim, s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. n. me.
sc. & s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. se.Yks., Dnb.+*tfem*, ne.
nw. & s.Der. m.Not. Rut. Lei.
e. & s.War. s.Wor. ne.Shr. m.
Bck. se.Ken. n.Dev.

tfem s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. & m.Shr.

Tear, v., 65, 425, 426, 427, 430,
432—*taxr* e.Oxf.

tār m.Shr.

texr sw.Lan. + *taxr*, n. & s.Stf.
n.Der. s.Oxf. Bdf. se.Ken.
Sus. Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

tēr w.Frf. e.Per.

taxr s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w. &
sw.Yks. n. em. se. & sw.Lan.
Lin. Not. Lei. w.Som.

tir sw.Nhb. I.Ma.

tir ne. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

Tease, 137—*tes* n.Stf.

tēs Abd. w.Frf. e.Per. Uls. se. &
s.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf. Glo. Sus.
me.Wil. Dor. Som. nw.Dev.

tēs sw.Wm. sw.Yks. sm. & sw.
Lan., n.Der.+*tēs*, Lin. s.Oxf.

tēs Inv. ne.Sc., but Abd. *tēs*, Ayr.
Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n.
sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
em.Lan. n.Der. se.Ken.

Teat, 220.

Teeth, 142—*teip* n.Stf. w.Der.

teip se.Lan.

tēp Dor. Som.

tip sw.Nhb. n.Hrf. Glo. e.Oxf.

tiip n.Nhb., n. & nw.Lin.+*tiip*.

tiip w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

tiip Inv. ne.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.
Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n.
em.sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. s.Stf.
n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf.
Ken. Sus. e.Dev.

Telegraph, 295.

Teil, 52, 428, 429, 433—*tel* s.
Sc. se.Ken.

tel Sh. & Or.I. Cai. Inv., ne.Sc.
+*tel*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr.
sm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.
Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m.
& nm.Yks. *til*, Lan., but n.Lan.
tel, I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Nhp. War. Wor.
Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Bdf. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken.
tel, Sus. Hmp. I.W. Wil. w.
Dor. e.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor
tel ne.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
tel.

til m. & nm.Yks.

tol e.Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.

tol Uls., but Ant. *tel*, n.Lan.

Tempt, 295.

Ten, 149—*tēn* ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.
Dor.

tēn Fif. Feb. s.Sc.

ten Sh.I., Or.I. . *ten*, Inv. Bch.
Abd. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.
Sc., but Fif. Feb. *tēn*, wm.Sc.
Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *tin*,
Lan., but n.Lan. *tēn*, I.Ma.
Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Ken.
Wil. e.Dor. sw.Dev. Cor.

tēn Or.I. se.Sc., but Bch. Abd.
ten.

tēn e. & w.Som.

tin m.Yks. w.Sus.

ten Uls., but Ant. *ten*, n.Lan.

Tenth, 316.

Thack, 417.

Thae, 421.

Than, 311.

Thank, 33, 310, 313—*ðayk* Sus.,

but w.Sus. *þeyk*, Dor. e.Som.

ðayk w.Som. sw.Dev.

ðeyk w.Wil.

taɪk Or.I.

þayk ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

em.Sc., but Lth. *þayk*, Peb.

þeyk, wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *þayk*,

sm.Sc. + *þeyk*, s.Sc. Ant., se.

Nhb. + *þeyk*, sw.Nhb. n.Cum.,

m.Cum. + *þeyk*, sw.Wm., nnw.

& snw.Yks. + *þeyk*, em. & sw.

Lan. n. & nw.Der., nw.Lin. +

þeyk, s.Lin. e.Suf.

þayk n.Ayr. Lth. Lei.

þeyk se.Ken.

þeyk sm.Sc. Peb. n. se. & s.Nhb.

Dur. m. & s.Cum. n. & w.Wm.

ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se. & sw.

Yks. n. se. ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Chs. Stf. n. & nw.Lin. ne.

Shr. s.Oxf. m.Bck. ne.Nrf. s.

Sur. w.Sus. I.W. nw.Dev.

That, *dem. pron.*, 311, 411, 413,

416, 417, 418, 420, 423—at Cai.

dat Sh. & Or.I. Sus.

dat s.Pem. n.Ken., e.Ken. + *ðæt*,

se.Ken. + *ðæt*.

ðæt w.Ken.

ðad sm.Lan.

ðat ne. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.

Sc. Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan., but sm.Lan. *ðad*,

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War. Wor.

n.Shr., Hrf. + *ðot*, Glo. + *ðæt*,

Oxf. Bck. Bdf. nw.Hrt. w.

Dor. w.Som.

ðæt m.Shr. Glo. Brks. Cmb. Nrf.,

but ne.Nrf. *ðut*, Suf. Ess. se.

Ken. Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. s.Som.

n.Dev. w.Cor.

ðæt e.Ken.

ðot Hrf.

ðut ne.Nrf.

[*that* used as a *rel. pron.* and *conj.* usually has *s* in all the dialects.]

Thatch, *sb.*, 22, 310, 341—*ðatf*

I.W. w.Som. n.Dev.

ðatf me. & w.Wil. Dor. s.Som.

ðatf nw.Som.

tak Or.I.

þak ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.Sc. Uls.,

but Ant. *þatf*, Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. ne. nnw. snw. & m.Yks.,

se.Yks. + *þisk*, sw.Yks. n. & s.

Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. w.War. Wor.

Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hnt. e.

An., but ne.Cmb. *þæk*, e.Suf.

þæt, e.Ken.

þatf Ant. em. sm. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. e.Som.

þæk ne.Cmb.

þæt e.Suf. se.Ken.

þisk e. & se.Yks.

Thatn, 417.

Thaw, 127, 310, 425, 429—

ðā w.Wil. Dor., but e.Dor. *þō*.

ðp Sus., but e.Sus. *þp*, w.Sus.

þā, Som.

ðu me.Wil.

þau Bch. Abd., wm.Sc. + *þū*,

Ayr. sm.Sc. Peb. Wm., em.

Lan. + *þō*.

þā sn.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. + *þū*,

wm. Sc., but n.Ayr. *þp*, Ant.,

se.Nhb. + *þō*, s.Nhb., nnw.

Yks. + *þou*, snw.Yks. n.Lan.,

Thaw (contd.)—

- nw.Lan.+*þou*, s.War. e. & w.Oxf. s.Sur. w.Sus.
þou ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þau*, s.Sc. me.Nhb. n. & m.Cum. nnw. & e.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.
þos sw.Yks. Rut. Bdf.
þō : Ayr. Lth. Edb. sw.Nhb. se.Yks., sm.Lan.+*þō*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*þō*, I.Ma. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp. n.Wor. s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. e.Sus.
þou e.Suf.
þō se.Nhb. ne. & es.Yks. em. sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & nw.Der. n. & s.Lin. Cmb. Nrf. e.Dor.
þou w.Frf. e.Per.
The, 312, 371, 372, 373, 374, 375.
Thease, 416.
Thease yerimy, 416.
Theasum, 419.
Thee, 311, 404, 411.
Their, 410, 412.
Theirn, 411, 413.
Theirs, 413.
Them, 235, 311, 410, 420—*dem* Sh. & Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðem*, Sus.
ðem Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr., but n.Ayr. *ðēm*, Lth. Edb.+*ðēm*, s.Sc. Ant. Nhb. Dur., but n.Dur. *ðim*, Cum. Wm. n. ne. nw. & e.Yks., nm.Yks.+*ðim*, sm.Yks., w.Yks.+*ðeam*, se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m. em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Bdf. Nrf. Suf. se.Ken. Hmp. Dor. Dev. Cor.
ðeam w.Yks. w.Wil.

ðēm n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*ðim* n.Dur. m. & nm.Yks.*em* Cal.

[The unstressed form of the personal pronoun is gen. *ðem*. In many dialects *ðem* is only used as a demonstrative pron. and adj.]

Themmin, 420.**Themmy**, 420.**Themselves**, 415.**Then**, 311—*dan* Or.I.+*den*.*den* Or.I. n.Ken., se.Ken.+*ðen*, Sva.

ðan ne.Sc.+*ðen*, w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*ðen*, Kcb., n.Cum.+*ðen*, m.Cum.

ðen Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. Ant. Nhb. n.Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. Hmp. I.W. Wil. Dor. s.Som. Cor.

ðēn w.Som.*ðēn* Lth. Edb. Peb.**There**, 134, 235, 417, 420—*ðær* n. & e.Ken., se.Ken. +*ðær*, Sus.*ðēr* Sh. & Or.I.*ðær* e.Oxf.

ððær snw.Yks.+*ðiaær*, sm.Yks. w.Wor., n.Shr. n.Oxf.+*ðiaær*, w.Oxf.+*ðiaær*, *ðūær*.

ðiaær s.Lan. s.Chs. m.Nhp. +*ðiaær*.

ðær s.Nhb., n.Dur. ne. nm. & se.Yks. n. & em.Stf.+*ðiaær*, Not. s.Lin. Rut., Lei.+*ðiaær*, ne.Nhp., sw.Nhp.+*ðiaær*, s.Wor.n.Hrf.+*ðiaær*, *ðūær*, e.Hrf. +*ðiaær*, s.Pem. s.Oxf. m.Bck., Bdf.+*ðiaær*, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.

+*ðiar*, Hnt. Cmb. n. ne. & nw. Nrf., s. Nrf. + *ðiar*, Suf. se. Ken. Hmp. w. W. Dor. + *ðiar*, e. w. & s. Som. n. sw. Dev.

ðear Uls., but Ant. *ðer*, se. & sw. Nhb., I. Ma. + *ðiar*.

ðer ne. sn. & nm. Sc. Ayr. sm. Sc. Lth. Edb. Ant. me. Nhb.

ðiar nnw. & snw. Yks., nw. Lan. + *ðiar*.

ðiar n. & s. Dur. e. m. & w. Cum.

Wm. ne. m. nm. se. sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. w. & s. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n. em. wm. &

s. Stf. Der. Lin., but s. Lin. *ðear*, Lei. m. & sw. Nhp.

War. n. & s. Wor. n. ne. m. & se. Shr. Hrf., but n. Hrf. +

ðear, *ðær*, e. Hrf. + *ðear*, n. nw. & w. Oxf. Brks., but nm.

Brks. *ðær*, Bck., but m. Bck. *ðear*, Bdf. se. Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess.

Dor. s. Dev.

ðiar em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *ðer*, n. Cum. I. Ma.

ðær s. Wor. n. Hrf. w. Oxf. nm. Brks.

ðer Cai.

[The unstressed forms are *ðar*, *ðær*, *ðær*.]

These, 419, 420, 421—*ðis* se. Ken. + *ðis*, Sus.

ðeis m. w. & s. Chs. n. Stf., wm. Stf. + *ðis*.

ðis Lei. + *ðis*, Dor. + *ðis*, w. Som. n. Dev.

ðis n. Cum.

ðis ne. e. m. & nm. Yks., se. Yks. + *ðis*, sw. ms. & s. Yks.

m. em. & s. Lan. n. & s. Lin. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.

ðis Ant. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but n. Cum. *ðis*, Wm. se. Yks. n. se. sw. & ms. Lan. I. Ma. e. Chs. wm. & s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. e. An. se. Ken. s. Sur. Hmp.

Theseun, 419.

These yerimy, 419.

They, 235, 410, 420—*ðei* Or. I. + *ðei*, se. Ken. + *ðei*.

ðei Sh. & Or. I. n. Ken. Sus.

ðai m. Nhp. + *ðei*, w. Wor., s. Wor. + *ðei*, Hrf., Glo. + *ðei*, n. Oxf. +

ðei, *ðei*, w. Oxf. Brks., nw. Wil. + *ðei*, me. & w. Wil. e. Dor.

ðei nnw. Yks. ne. Nrf. + *ðei*, s. Dev.

ðei Ant. sw. Nhp. n. & s. Wor. n. Oxf., nw. Oxf. + *ðei*, s. Oxf. n.

Bck., e. Suf. + *ðei*, se. Ken. & Sur. n. Dev.

ðei sw. Nhb., n. Cum. + *ðei*, m. Yks., se. Yks. + *ðei*, sw. Yks. n. Stf. n.

& nw. Lin. Bdf. w. Hrt., Dor. + *ðei*, but e. Dor. *ðai*.

ðei Inv. ne. Sc. w. Fri. e. Per. wm. & sm. Sc. Lth. E. lb. s. Sc., Uls.

+ *ðei*, but Ant. *ðei*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. nnw. snw.

& se. Yks. n. em. sm. se. sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. &

nw. Der. s. Lin. Rut. m. Nhp. m. Shr. Glo. n. nw. & e. Oxf.

m. Bck. Hrt., but w. Hrt. *ðei*, ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Hmp. nw. Wil.

Dor. w. Som. sw. Dev.

ði (unstressed form) s. Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. w. Shr. s. Som. n.

Dev.

ðr Uls.

[The unstressed forms are gen. *ðe*, *ðe*.]

Thick, 340, 416, 418, 481.

Thickumy, 417.

Thickun, 418.

Thief, 190, 191, 313, 378—*ti* Or.I.

ti n.Stf. Sus.

ti sc.Lan.

ti Dor.

ti e.Hrf.

ti nw.Lin.+*ti*

ti ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. I.Ma.

ti Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. sm.

& sw.Lan. Cha. n.Der. nw.

& s.Lin. Not. Rut. Lei. War.

Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks. e.An.

Ken. me.Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

Thigh, 194, 310, 313—*thai* w. Sus. w.Som. n.Dev.

thai me. & w.Wil. nw.Som. e. Dev.

thai sc.Ken.+*thai*.

ti Or.I.

thai sm.Lan.

thai ne.Sc. sw. & s.Nhb., sw.

Lan.+*thai*, s.Stf., nw.Lin.+*thai*, s.

Lin. Rut. s.War. Wor. m.

Shr. s.Oxf. c.Suf. e.Sus.

thai cm.Lan. I.Ma. s.Cha.

thai s.Sc. n.Nhb., s.Dur.+*thai*, n.

Cum., nnw.Yks.+*thai*, anw. &

cs.Yks.

thai wm. & sm.Sc. Peb. Ant. me.

& sc.Nhb. s.Dur.m.Cum.Wm.

ne. nnw. e. m. se. sw. & s.

Yks. n. nw. m. sw. ms. & s.

Lan. n. & nw.Der. n. & nw.

Lin.

thai n.Stf. Lei. w.War. sc.Ken.

thai Dor.

thai ne.Nrf.

Thilk, 417.

Thimble, 180, 276—*thimbl* s. Som. e.Dev.

thimbl me.Wil.

thimbl w.Som.

thimbl cm. sm. se. & sw.Lan.

I.Ma. n.Stf. n.Der. se.Ken.

s.Oxf. Dor.

thimbl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n.Lan. nw.Lin.

thimbl Inv. ne. & cm.Sc. n.Ayr.

Thin, 108, 310, 313—*thin* e.

Hrf., se.Ken.+*thin*, Sus. me.

Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.

tin Or.I.

thin e.Suf.

thin v.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Cha. Flt. Stf.

Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.

thin ne.Sc. Lth. Edb.

Thine, 413.

Thing, 71, 274, 310, 313—*thy*

Glo.+*thy*, nw. & w.Wil. w.

Dor., n.Dev.+*thy*, s.Dev.

thy e.Hrf. s.Pem. Glo., se.Ken.

sm.Hmp.+*thy*, me.Wil. e.Dor.

Som. n. & e.Dev., sw.Dev.+

thy, e.Cor.

thy Sh.I.+*thy*, *thy*.

thy Or.I.+*thy*, *thy*, I.Ma.+*thy*.

thy Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., but Bch.

Abd. *thy*, an.Sc.+*thy*, em.Sc.,

but Lth. Edb. *thy*, sm.Sc.+

thy, s.Sc.

thy wm.Sc.

thy Sh. & Or.I. Bch. Abd. nm.

Sc. Ayr. sm.Sc. Uls. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. nw.

m. & cm.Lan., se.Lan.+*thy*, ms.

ms.Lan.+*thy*, s.Lan. I.Ma.

Flt., n.Der.+*thy*, Not. Lin.

- Rut. Lei. War. Wor. n.Shr.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
 Hnt. e.An. Ken., but se.Ken.
 +dig, e.Sus. sm.Hmp.sw.Dev.
þigg sw. & ms.Lan. Cha. Stf.
 ne.Der., e.Der.+*þigh*, w. & s.
 Der.
þigh se.Lan. n. nw. & e.Der.
þoy sn.Sc.
þoy Lth. Edb.
Think, 50, 310, 313, 340, 425,
 428, 429, 433, 434—*ðeyh* Glo.
 +*ðigh*, nw. me. & w.Wil. w.
 Dor.
ðigh e.Hrf. Glo., se.Ken.+*þigh*,
 e.Dor. Som. n. & e.Dev.
teyh Sh.I.
tiyh Or.I.
þeyh ne.Sc., but Beh. Abd. *þigh*,
 sn.Sc.+*þeyh*, em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *þeyh*, wm.Sc.+*þigh*, sn..
 Sc., but Kcb. *þigh*, s.Sc. me.
 Nhb. m.Cär.
þigh Beh. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se.
 sw. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Cha. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. n. & s.Shr. n.Hrf. Oxf.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. e.An. n. & se.
 Ken. sm.Hmp.
þeyh sn.Sc.
þeyh Lth. Edb.
Thir, 421.
Third, 76, 310—*ðrid* Sus.
ðūd Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
ðād se.Ken.+*þād*.
þād s.Lan. ne.Nrf.
þird ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.
þod ne.Yks. nw.Lin.
þord sw.Nhb.
þoad n.Dur.
þōd s.Nhb.
þord Inv. Edb.
þōd m.Lin. m.Shr. me.Wil.
þord Ayr. Lth. Ant. n.Cum.
 I.Ma
þōd m.Cum. Wm. sw. & s.Yks.
 em. sm. & sw.Lan. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *þōd*,
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
 n. & s.Shr. Oxf. se.Ken.
Thirteen, 189, 310—*ðōttn* e.Som.
ðōttn w.Wil.+*ðōttn*.
ðōttn se.Ken.+*þōttn*, w.Wil.Dor.
 s.Som. e.Dev.
þōttn n.Cum.
þōttn s.Lan.
þōrtin w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb.
 s.Sc.
þer ne. em. & wm.Sc.
þir Uls., but Ant. *þōrtin*.
þōrtin me.Nhb.
þōrtin se. & sw.Lthb.
þōttn ne. e. m. & se.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lin.
þōttn s.Nhb.
þōrttn se.Lan.
þōttn s.Lin. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
þōtein s.Chs. Lei.
þōttn sw.Lan.+*þōttn*, sw.Nhp.
þōrttn Ant. I.Ma.
þōtein nnw.Yks.
þōttn w.Wm.
þōtein snw.Yks. n.Stf.
þōttn s.Dur. m.Cum. s.Wm. sw.
 es. & s.Yks. n. em. & sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Oxf. se.
 Ken.
This, 67, 311, 328, 416, 418,
 419—*dis* Ken.+*ðis*, Sus.
ðus Sh. & Or.I.
ðes Cai.+*is*, ne.Sc.+*ðes*, sn. &
 wm.Sc. Lth.
ðees me.Wil.
ðis w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.

This (contd.)—

Uls. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
 Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf.
 Brks. Bdf. e.An. Ken. Hmp.,
 w.Wil.+*ðias*, n. & s.Dev.
ðias sc.Hrt. nw.Wil.
ðiaz s.Pem. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
ðis nw. & e.Dev.
ðas Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
ðis, Edb.
is Cai.
Thiam, 419.
Thian, 416.
Thissum, 416.
Thistle, 68, 261, 290, 310, 326
 —*dæsl* e. & sw.Dev.
diæl nw.Som.
diæl e.Hrf.
driæl n.Dev.
ðisl sc.Ken. + *þisl*, w.Wil. + *ðisl*,
 e.Som.
ðisl w.Wil.
ðisø me.Wil.
þisl w.Frf. e.Per., wm. & sm.
 Sc.+*þræsl*, s.Nhb. n.Dur. Cum.
 Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Chs.
 Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
 Nhp. War. Wor. m.Shr.
 Oxf. Bck. e.An. se.Ken. e.
 Sus.
þræsl s.Sc.
þrisl ne.Sc.+*þræsl*, but Bch. Abd.
þæsl, Fif. n.Ir. se.Nhb. s.Dur.
þræsl ne. wm. & sm.Sc.
þræsl Ayr. Lth.
þæsl Inv. Bch. Abd. sn.Sc. Edb.
Thomas, 212, 328—*tamas* ne.
 nm. & em.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
 Dor. w.Sus.
tæmas se.Ken.
tomas Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+
tūmas, I.Ma. e.Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. s.War. s.Wor. s.
 Pem. e. w. & s.Oxf. Cmb.
 Nrf. Suf. Ess. e.Ken. e.Sus.
 w.Wil. s.Som. n. & sw.Dev.
 Cor.

tōmas nw.Hrt.
tūmas em.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der.
tūmas m. se. & ms.Lan., s.Lan.
 +*tūmas*, Chs., but s.Chs.
tūmas, Flt. ne. nw. & w.Der.
 n.Shr.

tūmas sw. & s.Lan. s.Chs.
tūmas wm.Sc. n.Hrf. Bdf. Hnt.

Thon, 417, 420.

Thonder, 417.

Thong, 32, 243, 310—*hwang* w.
 Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Kcb., n.Ir.
 +*hwang*, but Ant. *þøy*, Nhb.,
 but me.Nhb. *þøy*, se.Nhb. *þøy*,
þøy, sw. & s.Nhb. *þøy*, Cum.,
 but m.Cum. *þøy*, Wm. + *þøy*,
 nnw. & snw.Yks. n.Lan.
 +*way*.

hwang s.Sc.+*hwang*, *þwäng*.

hweng n.Ir.

hwang s.Sc.

ðoy me. & w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.
 Dev.

twang Sh.I.

þay Lth. Edb., se.Nhb.+*þøy*, m.
 Yks.

þøy se.Nhb.

þøy Inv. ne.Sc. s.Ayr. me. sw.
 & s.Nhb. m.Cum. Wm. se.
 Yks. se.Lan. I.Ma. n.Chs. n.
 & s.Lin. Rut. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf.

þong s.Lan.

þøy Ant.

þuy s.Stf. w.War.

þung sm.Lan.

- þung* sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þuy m.Shr. n.Hrf.
þwàŋ s.Sc.
way e.Dur. ne. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n.Lan. Not. Lei. n.War.
 Suf.
wey n.Yks.+*wiŋ*, ne. & sw.Yks.
wiŋ n.Yks.
woy m.Lin.
Thora, 421.
Those, 121, 420, 421—*dōs* se.
 Ken.+*dōs*.
ðoms m.Nhp. se.Hrt.
ðoss es.Yks.
ðoss n. & nw.Lin. nw.Som. e.
 Dev.
ðōs Inv. n.Ayr. se.Nhb. n. & m.
 Cum. se.Yks. s.Der. s.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. se.Ken.
ðuss ne.Yks., sw. & s.Lan.+*ðās*,
 w.Hrt.
ðūs sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. s.
 Stf. n. ne. & nw.Der.
ðvus w.Der.
ðās w.Som. nw.Dev.
Thou, 171, 235, 311, 404—*ðeu*
 se.Ken.+*ðeu*.
ðā Sh. & Or.I.
ða (unstressed form) w.Yks. m.
 sw. & s.Lan. Chs. n. nw. &
 w.Der.
ðai s.Chs.
ðau n.Yks.+*ðā*, nw.Yks., nnw.
 & snw.Yks.+*ðā*, es.Yks. n. &
 em.Lan., n.Der.+*ðā*, e.Lin.
ðā w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw.Der.
ðā sw. & ms.Lan.
ðeu s.Lin. Bdf. se.Ken.
ðou n. & nw.Lan. I.Ma.
ðu (unstressed form) Ayr. sw.
 Nhb. w.Dur. n.Wm. ne. nm.
 nw. & sw.Yks.
- ða* wm.Sc. Kcb. Nhb. s.Dur.
 Cum. Wm. n. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. nm. sm. & se.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lin.
ðu Lei. ne.Shr. s.Oxf. w.Wil.
Though, 311, 359—*dō* n.Ken.,
 se.Ken.+*dō*.
ðau Glo.+*dō*, nw.Wil.
ðisf ne.Yks.+*ðof*, nm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðof ne.Yks., e.Yks.+*ðō*, se.Yks.
 +*ðō*, s.Dev.
ðou s.Oxf. s.Sur. Sus.
ðouf ms.Lan.
ðos m.Yks.+*ðuf*, sw.Yks.+*ðō*, n.
 Lin. e.Dev.
ðosf sm.Yks.+*ðuf*.
ðō m.Cum. Wm. se. & sw.Yks.
 n.Lan. I.Ma. Dor., but e.Dor.
 ðō.
ðōf w.Som.+*þōf*.
ðōu Rut.
ðō Inv. Ayr. Ula. me. & sw.
 Nhb., s.Nhb.+*þō*, nnw. & e.
 Yks. m. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.Lin.
 Lei. e.War. n.Wor. e.Hrf.
 Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. e. &
 se.Hrt. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. se.
 Ken. w.Wil. e.Dor n.Dev.
ðuf m. nm. & sm.Yks.
ðuf s.Lin.
ðu w.Wor. ne.Nrf.
ðō Sh. & Or.I.
þof sm.Hmp.
þōf w.Som.
þō Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 s.Sc. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
Thought, *prot.*, 166, 310, 358,
 359—*ðāt* se.Ken.+*þāt*, nw. &
 w.Wil.
ðōt me.Wil. Dor. w.Som. e.Dev.
ðōt Ula., but Ant. *þoxl*.

Thought (contd.)—

toxt Or.I.*paut* sw.Nhb. n.Dur. Wm., em.Lan.+*aut*, se.Lan., s.Lan.+*pot*, *pout*.*pāt* Brks. se.Ken.*pāt* I.Ma. s.War.*poxt* ne. sn. & nm.Sc., wm.Sc.+*pōxt*, Kcb. Ant.*poft* n.Ken., sw.Dev.+*pōft*, Cor.*pot* s.Lan. s.Stf.+*pout*, m.Shr.*pouxt* s.Sc.*pout* n. me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.

m.Cum.n.Wm. ne.Yks., nnw.

Yks.+*pout*, snw. m. se. sw.

es. ms. & s.Yks. n. nw. em.

sm. & sw.Lan., ma.Lan.+*pout*,

s.Lan. s.Stf. ne.Der. nw.Lin.

pōt n.Stf., s.Lin.+*pōt*, Rut. Lei.s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*pout*, s.Sur.,e.Sus.+*pout*, w.Sus. nw.Dev.*pōst* sw.Dev.*pout* m.Lin.*pōxt* em. & wm.Sc.*pōt* s.Lin. e.Suf. Ess.*pout* nnw.Yks. ma.Lan. Chs. e.

Stf. ne. nw. e. & w.Der. n.

Lin. n. & w.Wor. ne.Shr. ne.

Nrf. e.Sus.

Thousand, 171, 307, 310—

deusnd se.Ken.+*peusnd*.*dvusan* w.Wil. Dor. w.Som.*paient* nw.Der.+*pausnt*.*pausnd* es.Yks. n.Lan.*pausnt* n. & nw.Der.*pasnd* n.Stf.*pāsn* sw.Yks.*pāsnd* s.Lan.+*pēsnd*.*pēsnd* sm. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*pausnd* s.Lin. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.

Sus.

pousn nw.Lan. I.Ma.*pūsn* Or.I. Inv., ne.Sc.+*pūsnd*,

wm.Sc. Kcb. Ant. se. & s.Nhb.,

n.Cum.+*pūsnd*, m.Cum.n. & w.

Wm. m.Yks.

pūsnd ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em.

Sc. me. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum.

nnw. snw. & e.Yks. n. & nw.

Lin.

pūant s.Sc.*pūan* me. Wil.*pūsnd* Rut. Lei. War. Wor. s.

Oxf. e.Suf.

pūsnd ne.Nrf.

Thrash, 429.

Thrave, 382.

Thread, *sb.*, 135, 313, 433—*dræd* w.Som.*dred* nw. me. & w.Wil. e. & s.

Som. n.Dev.

drid e.Dor.*ðred* se.Ken.+*þred*.*ðrid* Sus.*træd* em.Lan. I.Ma. m.Bck.+*þred*.*trid* ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*þrid*.*trid* Sh. & Or.I.*þred* es.Yks. em. & sm.Lan., sw.& s.Lan.+*þried*, I.Ma. n.Stf.,nw.Lin.+*þried*, s.Lin., Rut.+*þrid*, s.Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken.*þreid* nnw. & snw.Yks.+*þrid*.*þrid* Ant., se.Nhb. n.Dur. n.Cum.+*þrid*, ms.Yks. s.Chs. s.

Stf. s.Lin. Rut. Lei. nw.Oxf.

e.Suf.

þried sw.Wm., e.Yks.+*þrid*, m.Yks., se.Yks.+*þrid*, nw.se.sw.& s.Lan., n.Der.+*þrid*, n. & nw.

Lin.

þrid ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

wm.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

þrid sm.Sc., but Kcb. *þrid*, Lth.

Edb. Peb. me. se. sw. & s.

Nhb. n. & s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.

- n. & w. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. se.
 & sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. & nw. Der.
þred Uls., but Ant. *þrid*.
Threat, 188, 313—*dræt* w. Som.
dræt se. Ken. + *þret*, nw. & w. Wil.
 e. & s. Som. n. Dev.
træt Sh. & Or. I., em. Lan. I. Ma.
 + *þret*, e. Suf.
trit ne. Nrf.
þrat s. Lan. + *þret*, *þrist*, n. Der. +
þret.
þrait Ant. nnw. Yks.
þret ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *þrit*,
 sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr.
 s. Nhb., se. Yks. + *þrist*, nw. em.
 sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. n.
 Der. Rut. Lei. s. Oxf. n. & se.
 Ken.
þræt Lth. Edb. wm. Sc., but n.
 Ayr. *þret*, Kcb.
þrit n. Cum. s. Lin.
þrist s. Sc. sw. Wm., ne. Yks. +
þrit, e. m. se. & sw. Yks. se. &
 s. Lan. n. & nw. Lin.
þrit Bch. Abd. s. Ayr. n. me. se.
 & sw. Nhb. Dur. m. & s. Cum.
 ne. Yks.
þrot Uls., but Ant. *þreit*, n. Lan.
Three, 192, 313, 383—*dræ* e. Hrf.
 Glo., se. Ken. + *þrit*, Sus. sm.
 Hmp. I. W. nw. me. & w. Wil.
 Dor. Som. n. e. & s. Dev.
ðræ sw. Dev.
træt Sh. & Or. I. e. Yks., em. Lan.
 I. Ma. + *þrit*, ne. & s. Nrf.
þrei s. Sc. s. Nhb. s. Dur. n. Cum.
 s. Wm., nnw. & snw. Yks. + *þrit*,
 se. Lan., Chs. + *þrit*, n. & e. Stf.,
 em. Stf. + *þrit*, ne. Der., e. Der. +
þrit, w. Der., Rut. + *þrit*, Lei. +
þræ, m. Nhp.
þræ nm. Stf. Lei., n. Wor. + *þrit*,
 ne. Shr.
- þris* m. & se. Yks. m. Lin., se. Hrt.
 + *þrit*.
þrit Cai. Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf.
 c. Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. Uls.
 me. se. & sw. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum.,
 but n. Cum. *þrit*, Wm., but s.
 Wm. *þrit*, nnw. snw. nm. sw.
 es. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em.
 sm. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 Chs. em. wm. & s. Stf. n. nw.
 & e. Der. Lin., but m. Lin. *þris*,
 Rut. ne. & sw. Nhp. e. & s. War.
 n. & s. Wor. Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se. Hrt. e. & w. Suf. n. & se.
 Ken. e. Sus.
Thresh, 53, 313—*draif* w. Wil. +
dref.
draif I. W. Dor. e. Som. n. Dev.
dræf nw. Som.
dreif me. Wil.
dref Glo. nw. & w. Wil. sw. Dev.
drof e. Hrf.
ðræf se. Ken. + *þræf*.
traf, *treif* em. Lan. + *þraf*, *þreif*.
tres Or. I.
trof ne. Nrf. + *þref*, e. Suf.
þraif s. Lan. + *þref*.
þraf Inv. + *þref*, ne. Sc., but Bch.
 Abd. *þref*, sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.,
 wm. Sc. n. Cum. se. Yks. + *þref*,
 em. Lan. I. Ma. n. & s. Stf., Sus.
 + *þref*.
þræf s. Sc.
þræf se. Ken.
þreif em. Lan.
þref Inv. Bch. Abd. em. & wm.
 Sc. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. n. &
 m. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw.
 e. m. se. sw. & es. Yks. n. nw.
 se. sw. & s. Lan. Chs. em. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. Lin. Rut., Lei. +
þrif, w. War. Oxf., m. Bck. +
þref, ne. Nrf. s. Sur. Sus.

Thresh (contd.)—

þrif Lei.*þrof* m. Shr. m. Bck.

Threshold, 339.

Thrive, 425, 429, 430, 432.

Throat, 93, 313—*drot* w. Wil.*drōt* me. Wil. nw. Dev.*drōst* w. Som. e. Dev.*drōt* se. Ken. + *þrōt*, nw. Wil. e.

Dor.

t-ōt s. Nrf.*trōt* em. Lan. + *trust*, *þrōt*, *þrust*,I. Ma. + *þrōt*.*trust* em. Lan.*þroit* sw. & ms. Yks.*þrot* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Sus.

þrōt n. Cum. n. Wm. se. Lan. nw.

Lin. s. Oxf.

þrōt Ay. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. em. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. se. Ken.

þrust n. & em. Lan. m. Shr. Bdf.Throng, 32, 313—*droy* Dor. e.

Som. e. Dev.

ðroy se. Ken. + *þroy*.*tray* Sh. I., snw. Yks. + *þray*, m.

Yks.

troy ne. Nrf. + *þroy*, e. Suf.*trong* em. Lan. + *þrong*.*þray* Sc., but Sh. I. *tray*, n. Ir.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.

snw. e. & se. Yks. n. nw. & se.

Lan., s. Lan. + *þrayk*, *þrūykh*.*þrayk* s. Lan.*þray* m. Bck.*þroy* sw. Yks.*þroy* es. Yks. I. Ma. Lin. s. Oxf.

ne. Nrf. se. Ken.

þroyg em. Lan.*þroy* s. Stf. n. Der. Lei.*þrūngsm* sw. & ms. Lan. ne. Der.*þrūykh* s. Lan. Chs. nw. Der.*þroy* m. Shr.Through, 102, 313, 359—*drō*me. & w. Wil. + *drā*.*drū* s. Pem., Glo. + *drū*, se. Ken.Sus. + *þrū*, sm. Hmp. nw. me.

& w. Wil. Dor. nw. e. & s. Som.

drū e. Hrf. + *drū*.*drā* w. Som. n. Dev. + *drū*, s. Dev.+ *ðrā*.*drū* w. Som. n. & e. Dev.*drū* e. Hrf. Glo.*ðrū* s. Dev.*trū* Or. I. + *trou*.*trū* ne. Nrf. + *trū*, s. Nrf.*trū* nw. Nrf.*trū* ne. Nrf.*tro* Sh. I. + *trū*.*trou* Or. I.*truf* ne. Yks. + *þruf*, *þrū*, m. Yks.+ *þrif*, *þruf*, nm. Yks. + *þruf*,*þrū*.*trū* Sh. I., nnw. & snw. Yks. em.Lan. I. Ma. + *þrū*.*trū* n. Nrf., e. Suf. + *þrū*, *þrou*.*þrau* ne. Sc. + *þrou*, *þrou*, an. Sc.s. Nhb. + *þrū*.*þrif* sw. Yks. + *þrist*, *þriu*, *þrū*, n.& nw. Lin. + *þruf*.*þrist* sw. Yks.*þriu* se. Nhb. + *þruf*, *þrū*, w. Yks.+ *þrust*, *þrū*, sw. Yks., s. Chs. +*þrau*, n. Stf. + *þrū*, *þrou*, w. m.Stf. + *þrū*, *þrau*, s. Stf. + *þrū*, n.Der. + *þruf*, *þrū*, Rut. + *þrū*, Lei.+ *þruf*, m. Nhp. + *þrū*, *þrau*, Bdf.+ *þrū* Hrt. + *þrū*, but se. Hrt.*þrō*, rant. m. & se. Cmb. w. Suf.,Ess. + *þrū*.*þrū* e. Suf.*þrif* m. Yks.*þrou* Cai. + *þrou*, ne. Sc., sm. Yks.+ *þruf*, *þrū*.*þrō* se. Hrt.

- pruf* se. Nhb., s. Dur. n. Cum. + *prū*,
 ne. Yks., e. Yks. + *prū*, m. nm.
 & sm. Yks., se. Yks. + *prū*, es.
 Yks., sm. Lan. + *prū*, n. Chs. n.
 Der., e. Der. + *prū*, *prou*, Not.
 + *prū*, Lin., but n. & nw. Lin.
 + *prif*, s. Lin. *prau*, Lei.
pruft w. Yks.
prū Inv. sn. nm. em. wm. & sm.
 Sc., s. Sc. + *prou*, Uls. n. me.
 se. sw. & s. Nhb. Dur., but s.
 Dur. + *pruf*, Cum., but n. Cum.
 + *pruf*, Wm. n. ne. nw. nnw.
 snw. nm. sm. e. w. se. sw. ms.
 & s. Yks. n. nw. m. em. sm. sv.
 ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma. w. Chs.,
 Flt. + *prau*, n. wm. & s. Stf. n.
 Der., ne. Der. + *prou*, nw. Der.
 + *prau*, e. & s. Der. Not. Rut.
 n. & m. Nhp. War. Wor., but
 w. Wor. *prou*, n. Shr., m. Shr.
 + *prou*, se. Shr. Oxf. Brks. n.
 & m. Bck. Edf. Hrt. s. Cmb.
 Ess. n. e. & se. Ken. s. Sur.
 Sus. e. Cor.
prou Cai. ne. & s. Sc. m. Chs. n.
 Stf. ne. e. & w. Der. w. Wor.
 n. Hrf. m. Shr. e. Suf.
prau s. Chs. Flt. wm. Stf. nw.
 Der. s. Lin. m. Nhp. w. Shr.
Throw, 127, 313, 427, 429, 432
 — *drau* se. Ken. + *prau*.
drā w. Wil. + *drō*.
drp nw. Dev.
drō w. Wil. Dor. nw. & e. Som..
 w. Som. + *drō*, n. Dev.
drou me. Wil.
drp sw. Dev.
drō w. Som.
trā snw. Yks. + *prā*.
trō em. Lan. + *prō*.
trou ne. Nrf. + *prou*, e. Suf.
prau n. Hrf. se. Ken. Sus.
- prā* sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *prō*, me.
 Nhb., se. Nhb. + *prō*, s. Nhb. n.
 Dur. sw. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks. n. & nw. Lan.
prā s. Sc., Uls. + *prō*.
prou m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck.
pros m. & sw. Yks.
prp m. Cum. se. & es. Yks. s. Lan.
 I. Ma. s. Stf. n. & nw. Lin.
prō Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 wm. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Uls. se. & sw. Nhb. s. Dur. n.
 Cum. w. Wm. e. Yks. em. sw.
 & ms. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. & nw.
 Der. s. Lin. sw. Nhp. w. War.
 m. Slr.
prou Glo. ne. Nrf.
Thrush, 180, 313.
Thrust, 425, 429.
Thuck, 418, 421.
Thuckun, 418.
Thumb, 173, 310, 313—*dom*
 Dor. e. Dev.
dom me. Wil. w. Som.
tūm Or. I.
tūm I. Ma. + *pūm*.
dom Uls. s. Chs.
pūm w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Peb.
 s. Sc. s. Nhb. n. Dur. Cum. w.
 Wm., sw. Wm. + *pūm*, Yks. em.
 & se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.
pūm Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr., but n. Ayr.
pūm, Lth. Edb. Kcb. n. Nhb.
 n. & sw. Wm.
pūm sm. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
pūm s. Oxf. Bdf. Brks. e. An. se.
 Ken. Sus.
Thunder, 101, 300, 310, 313—
ḡondax e. Dev.
ḡondax me. Wil.
tūndax I. Ma. + *pūndax*.
pūndax em. & se. Lan. n. & s.
 Stf. Not. Glo.

Thunder (contd.)—

þunder n.Cum.+*þunor*.
þunor s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum.sw.
 Wm. Yks. n.Lan. n.Der. nw.
 Lin.
þunor sw.Nhb. n.Cum. n. & w.
 Wm.
þundor sw.Lan.+*þunor*, Flt.
 Dnb. m.Nhp. s.War. s.Wor.
 n.Shr.
þundor Ant. I.Ma.
þunor sm. & sw.Lan. s.Chs.
þundor s.Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 c.An. Ken. Sus.
þunder w.Frf. e.Per.
þunor ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Thursday, 170, 310—*þvæðe* n.
 Dev.
ðvæði nw. e. & w.Som. e.Dev.
ðvæði sm.Hmp. nw.Wil. e.Dor.
ðvæði Glo. w.Wil. s.Dev.
fævæði n.Ayr.+*þvæði*.
fævæði ne.Sc.+*þvæði*.
fævæði w.Frf. e.Per.+*þvæði*.
þvæðis.Nrf.+*þvæði*, c.Suf.+*þvæði*.
þvæði s.Nrf.
þvæði Uls., but Ant. *þvæði*.
þvæði Rut.+*þvæði*.
þvæði me. se. & sw.Nhb.
þvæði n.D.
þvæði n.Lin.
þvæði ne. e. m. nm. & se.Yks.
 nw.Lin.
þvæði s.Nhb. nw. & m.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*þvæði*, ms. & s.Lan.+
þvæði.
þvæði ms.Yks.
þvæði nnw.Yks.+*þvæði*.
þvæði Ant.
þvæði sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
þvæði, n.Ayr. sm.Sc., but s.
 Ayr. *þvæði*, s.Sc.
þvæði w.Frf. e.Per.

þvæði ne.Sc. s.Ayr. Lth.
þvæðis.Lin., Lei.+*þvæði*, e.War.
 n.Wor., e.Hrf.+*þvæði*, nw. &
 e.Oxf. se.Hrt. ne.Nrf. e. &
 w.Suf. n.Ken.
þvæði ms. & s.Lan. Chs. wm.
 Stf., s.Stt.+*þvæði*, Der. Lei.
 m.Nhp. e.Hrf. se.Ken. s.Sur.
 Sus. me.Wil.
þvæði n.Cum. I.Ma.
þvæði Rut.
þvæði nnw.Yks. sw.Lan. s.
 Oxf.
þvæði e. m. & w.Cum. m. & s.
 Wm. snw. sw. es. & s.Yks.
 n. & s.Stf.
Thwaite, 243.
Thwart, 243.
Thwite, 243.
Thy, 411, 412.
Thyself, 415.
Tickle, 68, 283—*kidl* Ken.+*kittl*,
 Sus.+*kittl*, *tikl*, *tittl*.
kittl Sc., but Or.I. *tittl*, Inv. *tikl*, ne.
 Sc. *tikl*, Bch. *kittl*, Abd.+*kittl*, w.
 Frf. e.Per. *tikl*, Ayr. *tikl*, s.
 Ayr. *tikl*, Lth. Edb. *kittl*, Kcb.
tikl, Nhb., but n.Nhb. *kittl*,
 sw.Nhb. *tikl*, s.Nhb.+*tikl*, Dur.
 Cum., but m.Cum. *tikl*, Wm.,
 Yks.+*tittl*, but m.Yks. *tikl*, Lan.
 +*tittl*, but em.Lan.+*tikl*, se.
 Lan. *tikl*, sw.Lan. *tikl*, Lin.
 +*tittl*, but nw.Lin. *tikl*, Glo. e.
 An.+*tittl*, Ken. Sus.
kittl Bch., Abd.+*kittl*, Lth. Edb.
 n.Nhb.
tikl ne.Sc., but Bch. *kittl*, Abd.
kittl, *kittl*.
tikl Inv.w.Frf.e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 Ant. sw.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*kittl*,
 m.Cum.m.Yks., em.Lan.+*kittl*,
 sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n. & nw.

Der. nw.Lin., Lei.+*till*, s.Oxf.
 Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som.
till Or.I. Yks. Lan. s.Cha. Not.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Glo. Lon. e.An. Sus.
tikl se.Lan.
tkl Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tikl*.
Tie, 147—*tai* Inv. Bch. Abd. w.
 Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. sw. & s.
 Nhb. n.Dur. n. & m.Cum.
 Wm., n.Lan. + *ti*, s.Stf. n.
 Der.+*ti*, nw.Lin. s.Oxf. Sus.
 Som. e. & sw.Dev.
tai Ayr., but s.Ayr. *toi*, Lth.
 Edb. s.Sc. em.Lan., se.Lan.+
toi, I.Ma. Not.
tei s.Ayr.
ti n.Nhb. sw.Yks. n. m. sm.
 sw. & s.Lan. n.Der.
toi se.Lan. n.Stf.
toi me. & w.Wil. Dor.
Tiff—*tes* sm.Sc.
tif Sc.+*tift*, but sm.Sc. *tes*, Lan.
 +*tift*, s.Chs. nw.Der.
tift Sc. Irel. Nhb. Dur. Cum.
 Yks. Lan. Cha., but s.Cha.
tif, Lin. War. Shr.
Tight, 77, 358—*tait* Ant. n. & m.
 Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sw.Lan.+
ti, s.Stf., n.Der.+*ti*, nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. Som. e.Dev.
tait m.Lan., em.Lan.+*teit*, m.
 Cmb.
teit Inv. Nhb. em.Lan. I.Ma.,
 n.Stf.+*toit*.
tiχt Abd.+*teχt*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr. Peb. Kcb.
ti sw.Yks. sw.Lan. n.Der.
toit se.Lan. n.Stf. Bdf. Sus.
twit nw. & me.Wil. Dor.
tiχt Beh. Abd. Ayr., but s.Ayr.
tiχt, Lth. Edb.
Till, 258, 439.

Timber, 68—*temor* s.Sc.
temor ne.Sc., but Bch. *temor*,
 Abd. *timor*, *temor*.
timbor s.Nhb. es.Yks., n.Lan.
 +*timxor*, em. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Lin. Lei.
 s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Wil.
 Dor. Som., but w.Som. *timxor*,
 e.Dev.
timbar I.Ma.
timxor s.Dur. m.Cum. ne. nw.
 e. m. & se.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Sus. w.Som.
timor Abd.+*temor*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm.Sc. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. n.
 me. se. & sw.Nhb. n.Cum. w.
 Wm.
temor sn.Sc.
temor Bch. Abd. Lth. Edb.
Time, 154—*taim* Sh. & Or.I. Cai.,
 ne.Sc. + *tēim*, sn.Sc. + *twim*,
 Ayr.+*tēim*, Lth. Edb. Ant. n.
 Dur., n.Cum.+*tēim*, e. & m.
 Cum., w.Cum.+*tēim*, Wm.
 snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*tām*, sw.
 Yks.+*tām*, *toim*, *tēm*, ms.Yks.
 n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*tāim*, sw.
 Lan.+*tām*, *tāim*, n.Der.+*tāim*,
 n. & nw.Lin. s.Oxf., s.Nrf.+
tāim, *twim*, e.Suf., s.Sur. Sus.
 +*toim*, w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
tām ne. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. sm.
 & sw.Lan., ms.Lan.+*tāim*,
tēm, s.Lan.+*tāim*, *toim*, *tēm*.
tāim nw. m. em. sw. ms. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Chs., Flt.+*twim*,
 n. & em.Stf.+*toim*, wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*toim*, n. ne. nw. w. &
 s.Der. m.Lin., Lei. ne. & m.
 Nhp.+*toim*, sw.Nhp. s.War.
 n.Shr.+*twim*, ne.Shr., se.Shr.
 +*twim*, m.Bck.+*toim*, n.Cmb.,
 nw.Nrf.+*toim*, s.Nrf. w.Suf.

Time (contd.)—

taim Uls., but Ant. *taim*, Nhb.
n. & w.Cum.

tëim Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
wm. sm. & s.Sc.

toim sw. & s.Yks. se. & s.Lan.
n. em. & s.Stf. e.Der. s.Lin.
Lei. ne. & m.Nhp. e.War.,
n.Bck.+*twim*, m.Bck. Bdf.nw.
& se.Hrt. Hnt. nw.Nrf., Ess.
+*twim*, s.Sur. Sus.

tõpm sw.Yks. ma. & s.Lan.

twim sn.Sc. em.Sc., but Lth.
Edb. *taim*, Flt. sw.Nhp. s.
War. Wor. n. & se.Shr. nw.
& w.Oxf. n.Bck. w.Hrt. s.
Nrf. Ess. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.,
but e.Dor.+*twim*, s.Dev.

twim e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. sm.
Hmp., e.Dor.+*twim*.

Tiny, 223, 231—*taini* Ayr., but
n.Ayr. *teinë*, m.Cum. +*tñi*, e.
Yks., se.Yks.+*tãni*, n. & sw.
Lan., s.Stf. nw.Lin.+*tñi*, s.
Lin. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Som. e.Dev.

tãni m. & se.Yks.

tãini em.Lan. nw.Der. ne.Shr.

teinë n.Ayr.

teini s. & sw.Nhb. snw.Yks.

tëinë Kcb.

tëini Inv. Bch.Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.

tñi m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. se. &
s.Lan. l.Ma.s.Chs.s.Stf.n.Der.
nw.Lin. Lei. w.War. Sus.Dor.

twini w.Wil.

tsini ne.Nrf.

To, 235, 281, 439.

Toad, 121, 122, 244, 249—*ted*
ne.Sc.+*tod*, sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per.

tead m.Yks.

tëd wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

töd, Lth. Edb. Kcb.

tiad m.Cum. Wm. nw.Yks.

tied n.Cum.

tied s.Sc. me.Nhb., se.Nhb. +
tjed, sw. & s.Nhb. s.Dur., e.
Yks.+*tuad*.

tjed se.Nhb. n.Dur.

tod Inv. ne.Sc. Ant.

toud Ess.

toad Rut. n.Wor., n.Bck.+*tuad*,
e.Ken. e.Sus., e.Dor.+*tuad*,
Som.+*tuad*, but e.Som. *töd*,
w.Som.+*töd*.

töd ne.Yks.+*tuad*.

töd se.Lan., n.Lin.+*tuad*, nw.

Lin. Lei. Sus., but e.Sus.

toad, w.Sus. *töd*, me.Wil. +

tuad, e.Som., w.Som.+*tuad*.

töd em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *tëd*,
s.Ayr., sm.Lan.+*tuad*, n.Stf.,
wm. & s.Stf.+*tüd*, ne.Nhp. s.
Sur. w.Sus.

tuad ne. e. se. sw. & ms.Yks. n.
m. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan. w.
Chs. n.Der., ne. & nw.Der. +
tüd, n. & s.Lin. m. & sw.Nhp.
War. m.Shr., Glo.+*twöd*,
twud, nw.Oxf. n. & m.Bck.
Bdf. w.Hrt. n.Ken. w.Wil.
e.Dor. Som.

tüd e. wm. & s.Stf. ne. nw. & s.
Der. ne.Nrf.

twöd Glo. Brks. Hmp. Wil.,
but me.Wil. *töd*, *twöd*, w.
Wil. *tuad*, Dor., but e.Dor.
toad, *tuad*, Dev., but sw.Dev.
twuad, Cor.

twud Glo. Oxf., but nw.Oxf.
tuad, e.Oxf. *twud*.

twuad sw.Dev.

twud e.Oxf. me.Wil.

To-day, 372.

Toe, 124, 377, 379—*tã* sn.Sc.
+*të*.

tei Ant.

teo m. Yks.

tf Or. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
Per. em. & wm. Sc. Ayr. Kcb.

tia nw. Yks.

tie n. Cum.

tiw nw. Lan., sw. Nhp. + *tū*.

tis s. Sc. s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
ne. & e. Yks., se. Yks. + *tē*.

ti me. se. & sw. Nhb.

ton ne. Nrf. e. Sus.

tē se. Yks. I. Ma. me. Wil. Dor.,
but e. Dor. *tū*.

tōn Rut. s. Sur. w. Sus.

tōs n. Nhb. n. & nw. L. n. m. Shr.
Sus., but e. Sus. *ton*, w. Sus.

tōn, e. Dev.

tō s. Nhb., em. Lan. + *tus*, sm. &
se. Lan., sw. Lan. + *tū*, s. Chs.
n. Stf. n. Der. s. Lin. Lei. n.
Wor. m. Bck. w. Cor.

tus sw. & es. Yks. n. em. & s.
Lan. w. Hrt. w. Wil.

tū sw. Lan. s. Stf. ne. nw. & e.
Der. sw. Nhp. ne. Shr. nw.
Oxf. e. Suf. I. W. e. Dor. e.
Som.

Together, 372.

Told, 41, 244, 253, 307—*taud*
em. Lan. + *toud*, se. Lan., s.
Lan. + *toud*, n. Der. + *tōud*,
tvud, Ess. + *tōd*.

taul wm. Sc. + *tēl*, Ant., I. Ma. +
toul.

tauld Kcb. Glo. w. Cor.

tault ne. Sc. + *tāl*, *tālt*.

tād Or. I.

tāl ne. Sc.

tāld Sh. I. sn. Sc.

tāld s. Sc.

tālt ne. Sc.

tauld Uls. + *tōld*, *tauld*, but Ant.
taul.

toud n. nw. m. sm. & sw. Lan.,
ms. Lan. + *toud*, s. Lan., n. Stf.
+ *toud*, wm. Stf., Not. + *toud*,
nw. Lin.

toul I. Ma.

tould n. Dur. m. Nhp.

tōl (rare) wm. Sc.

tōd Sus.

tōud n. Der.

tōld e. War.

tōd s. Stf. e. Suf. Ess.

tōl Dor., but e. Dor. *tauld*, w.
Som. n. Dev. + *tōld*.

tōld Uls. e. Hrf. sm. Hmp. w.
Som. n. nw. & s. Dev.

tauld w. Wil. + *taul*(d, e. Dor.

tāld se. Hrt.

toud ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w. & s. Der.
Not. Lei. w. Wor. m. & se.
Shr. n. Bck., ne. Nrf. + *tauld*,
w. Suf.

toul w. Wil. sw. Dev.

tauld m. Bck. ne. & s. Nrf. w.
Wil.

taud em. Lan.

tauld Uls.

twold n. Ken.

twold e. Som.

Toll, 85, 255—*tan* se. Lan.

taul Kcb. sw. Nhb. w. Wm. em.
& s. Lan. w. Der.

teul m. Nhp.

tōl Inv. + *tōl*, Bch. Abd. s. Sc. n.
Nhb. Dor.

ton n. Lan. + *toul*, sm. Lan., sw.
Lan. + *tōl*.

toul m. Cum. sw. Yks. n. Lan.

I. Ma. Stf. nw. & m. Lin. s. Oxf.

Som.

tēl s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm.

taul.

tōl Sus.

Toll (contd.)—

töl Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Ant. sw.Lan.

tuu ms.Lan.*tuul* me.Wil.

Tone, 371.

Tonga, 32, 249, 383, 384—*tays*wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *tāys*, s.

Ayr. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*tays*, m.Yks.n. & nw.Lan., s.Lan.+*tays*,*tays*.*tāys* Ayr., but s.Ayr. *tays*, Lth.

Edb.

tāys s.Sc.+*tāys*, *tāys*.*tays* Sh.I. sn.Sc., se.Nhb.+*tjays*,

s.Dur. Wm. ne. snw. e. se. &

sw.Yks.

tāys s.Sc.*tāys* Bch. Abd. w.Frf. e.Per.*tāys* s.Sc. me. sw. & s.Nhb.*tjays* ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tāys*.*tjays* se.Nhb. n.Dur.*tays* Inv. es.Yks. se. & s.Lan.

nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. e.Suf.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. Som. e.

Dev.

tungs em.Lan.*tays* s.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin.*tāys* sm. & sw.Lan.*tāys* ms.Lan. I.Ma. s.Chs. nw.

& w.Der. w.War. n.Shr.

tays n.Bck. Bdf.Tongue, 101—*toy* Uls., but Ant.*tūy*, em.Lan.+*tong*, I.Ma.+*tūy*,

Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. w.War.

Oxf., but s.Oxf. *toy*, m.Bck.

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. n.Ken. e.Sus.

Dor., but e.Dor. *toy*, n.Dev.*tong* em.Lan., s.Stf.+*tūy*.*tūy* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. nw. & se.Lan. n. & s.Stf.

n.Der. Lin.

tūy Ant. m. & ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Wor. n.Shr.

tūng sm. sw. & s.Lan. ne. & nw.

Der.

toy Sc., m.Shr.+*tong*, Glo. s.

Oxf. n. & ne.Cmb. w.Suf. s.

Sur. Sus., but e.Sus. *toy*, Wil.

e.Dor. Som. e.Dev.

tong m.Shr.

To-night, 372.

Too, 164—*tei* Ant. s.Nhb.*tē* w.Frf. e.Per.+*tā*, wm.Sc.+*tā*,*tā*, Ayr.*tiu* n.Cum., m.Cum.+*tā*, w.Cum.,nnw.Yks.+*tā*, n,snw.Yks.+*tā*,

sw.Yks. n. nw. em. & se.Lan.

Stf., n.Der.+*tā*, s.Der. Lei.m.Nhp. w.War., ne.Shr.+*tā*,

Bdf. Hrt. Hnt. n.Cmb. nw.

Nrf. w.Suf.

tiū s.Nrf. e.Suf.*tiū* ne.Sc.+*tā*, s.Dur. Wm. nnw.

m. & se.Yks.

tā sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tē*, Kcb. *tā*.*tā* ne.Sc.nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.*tē*, *tā*, se. & sw Nhb. m.Cum.

nnw.Yks.

tā Inv. wm.Sc. Uls., but Ant.*tei*, me.Nhb. snw. & es.Yks.

sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma. w.Chs. n.

nw. & e.Der. Lin. Rut. ne.

Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Sus.

sm.Hmp. Wil. e.Dor. w.Cor.

tuu ne. & w.Der.*tā* sn.Sc.+*tā*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.

Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.

tā sn. & em.Sc. ne.Nrf. w.Som.

e. & s.Dev.

tā n.Dev.Took, 169, 249—*tiah* w.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tiuk*, nw.Lan.*tiuk* Sh.I.+*tuk*, me. & s.Nhb., n.Cum.+*tūh*, m.Cum. ne.Wm.

ne. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +*tuk*,
 se. Yks. +*tuk*, sw. Yks., em.
 Lan. +*tuk*, n. Stf., Lei. +*tuk*.
tuk se. Nhb. +*tuk*, s. Dur. sw. Wm.
 e. m. & se. Yks.
tuk sw. Nhb.
tuk ne. Sc. +*tuk*, se. Nhb. n. Dur.
tuk (rare) wm. Sc. +*tuk*, *tuk*.
tuk ne. Nrf. +*tuk*.
tuk Sh. I. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Lth. *tuk*,
tuk, Edb. *tuk*, wm. Sc. Ayr.,
 but s. Ayr. *tuk*, Ula., but Ant.
tuk, snw. Yks. n. Lan., s. Stf.
 n. Der. +*tuk*, s. Lin. Shr. s. Oxf.
 m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Sus.
 me. & w. Wil., e. Dor. +*tuk*,
 n. Dev.
tuk e. Dor.
tuk Inv. s. Ayr., Lth. +*tuk*, Edb.
 Kcb. n. Cum. ea. Yks. sm. &
 sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin. Rut. Lei.
tuk Ant. em. se. & s. Lan. I. Ma.
 n. Wor.
tuk wm. Sc. Bdf. Sus., but e. Sus.
tuk, Wil., but me. & w. Wil.
tuk, Dor., but e. Dor. *tuk*, *tuk*.
tuk ne. Der.
tuk Or. I. s. Sc. w. Som. sw. Dev.
tuk s. Chs. e. Stf.
tuk Lth.
tuk e. Dev.
Tool, 162, 163, 256—*tiul* Sh. I.,
 n. Cum. +*tiul*, m. Cum. nnw.
 Yks., snw. Yks. +*tiul*, em. & se.
 Lan., n. Stf. +*tiul*, s. Stf. Lei.
 Sus.
tiul ne. Nrf.
tiul se. Nhb., s. Dur. +*tiul*, w. Wm.
 ne. e. m. & se. Yks. nw. Lan.
tiul ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd. *tiul*.
tiul Bch. Abd.

tiul sw. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tiul sn. Sc. n. Ayr. Ant. I. Ma.
tiul me. Wil. +*tiul*.
tiul n. Cum. s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.
tiul Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr., but
 n. Fr. *tiul*, Lth. +*tiul*, Edb.
 Kcb. Ula., but Ant. *tiul*, n. &
 s. Nhb. Wm., but w. Wm. *tiul*,
 snw. & ea. Yks. n. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. n. & nw. Der. n. & nw.
 Lin. Rut. Ess. me. Wil.
tiul s. Dur. n. Stf.
tiul wm. Sc. +*tiul*, but n. Ayr. *tiul*,
 w. Som.
tiul n. Dev.
tiul wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
 Kcb. *tiul*, Lth. e. Suf. e. Dev.
Tooth, 162, 163, 381, 384—*tiup*
 s. Ayr. +*tiup*, sw. Nhb.
tiup s. Nhb. m. Cum. ne. Wm., n.
 Lan. +*tiup*, em. & se. Lan. n. Stf.
tiup w. & sw. Wm.
tiup w. Frf. e. Per. +*tiup*, Kcb.
tiup Bnff. Bch. Abd. Ayr., but n.
 Ayr. *tiup*, s. Ayr. *tiup*, *tiup*, Peb.
 Ant.
tiup n. Nhb. sw. Yks.
tiup I. Ma. Oxf., but s. Oxf. *tiup*.
tiup Dor.
tiup Inv. s. Ayr. n. sm. & sw. Lan.
 s. Stf. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. s.
 Oxf. me. Wil.
tiup ne. Shr.
tiup m. Shr. n. Hrf. Sus.
tiup w. Der.
tiup w. Frf. e. Per.
tiup w. Som.
tiup n. Ayr. Lth. Edb. e. Dev.
Top, 83—*tap* Or. I. Bch. Abd.
 w. Frf. e. Per., wm. Sc. +*tap*,
 Ayr., but n. Ayr. +*tap*, Kcb.
 Ant. Dor., w. Som. +*tap*.
tap Lth. Edb.

Top (contd.)—*tāp* wm.Sc. Peb.*top* Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Stf. n. & nw.Der. nw.

Lin.m.Nhp. & Oxf. Sua. Som.,

but w.Som. *taṣ*, *tṣp*.*tṣp* w.Som.*tāp* n.Ayr.+*taṣ*.**Topmer, 398.****Toppermoat, 398.****Toppest, 398.****Tosa, 429.****Tother, 371.****Touch, 219, 367—*tūf* wm.Sc.**+*tūf*, me.Wil. e. & w.Som.nw.Dev., e.Dev.+*tūf*.*tūf* Nhb. n.Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks. n. em. & se.Lan. Stf. n.

Der. Lin. Rut.

tūf Ant. sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma.

s.Cha. nw.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.

tūf Sc., but wm.Sc.+*tūf*, m.Shr.

s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken.

Sus. w.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

Tough, 167, 249, 358, 359, 360—*tan* Lei.+*tūf*.*tif* nw.I.in.+*taf*.*tioṣ* Sh.I.*tiux* Abd.+*tjiux*, *tjux*, *tuṣ*, sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *tjux*, s.Sc.+*tanux*, n.Cum.+*tuf*.*tūf* n. sw. & s.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Wm., snw.Yks.+*tuf*.*tūf* se.Nhb.+*tjuf*, s.Dur. w.Wm.ne. & e.Yks., m. & se.Yks.+*tuf*.*tjiux* Abd. Lth.*tjux* ne.Sc., but Bch.+*tuṣ*, Abd.+*tiux*, *tjiux*, *tuṣ*, Edb. Peb.

Ant.

tjuf se.Nhb.*tjux* w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+*tuṣ*,

Ayr.

tof Uls., but Ant. *tjux*, sw.Wm.,nnw.Yks.+*tuf*, *tāf*, sw.Yks.n.Lan., em.Lan.+*touf*, sm.Lan.+*touf*, *tūf*, sw.Lan.+*tūf*,

s.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., m.Shr.+

tuf, Dor.*touf* nw. em. & sm.Lan.*tuṣ* Bch.+*tjux*, Abd.*tuf* me.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.Wm.

nnw. snw. m. se. & ea.Yks.

se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. s.Lin. Rut.

tāf nnw.Yks.*tūf* sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Lei.

ne.Shr.

tuṣ wm.Sc.*tuf* nw.Der. m.Shr. s.Oxf., ne.Nrf.+*tan*, e.Suf. s.Sur. Sua,w.Wil.+*tan*, Som. e.Dev.*tan* ne.Nrf. (rare), w.Wil.*tanf* ms.Lan.*tanux* s.Sc.**Towards, 247.****Town, 171, 172, 249—*tain* nw.**Der.+*taun*, e.Der.+*taun*, *tān*.*taun* ea.Yks. n.Lan., Dnb.+*taun*,aw.se.Der., s.Der.+*tān*, *tjaun*,m.Lin., Lei.+*taun*, *tjaun*, *taun*,ne.Nhp.+*taun*, *taun*, e.War.+*taun*, n.Wor.+*taun*, e.Dev.

w.Cor.

taun s.Stf.+*taun*, e.War.*taun* s.Lan.+*tān*, *tān*, n.Stf. n.

Der.

tān sw.Yks.+*tan*, sw.Lan.+*tān*,

s.Lan. ne. e. & s.Der.

tān sm. se. sw. ms. & s.Lan.*taun* Uls., but Ant. *taun*, s.Lin.

Lei. ne.Nhp. n.Wor. nw. & se.

Hrt., nw.Nrf.+*taun*, Ess. e.

Sus.

tan sw.Yks.*tjaun* s.Der. Lei.*taun* nw.Lan. I.Ma. Dnb.*taun* Sh.I. ne. nm. & wm.Sc.

- Yks., but s. Ayr. *tān*, sm. Sc.,
 but Kcb. *tān*, Peb. Ant., me.
 Nhb. + *tān*.
tān Or. l. Inv. s. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. n. me. se. sw. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. saw. e.
 m. & se. Yks. n. Lin.
tāun s. Stf. Rut. Lei. ne. m. &
 sw. Nhp. s. War. Shr. w. & s.
 Oxf. m. Bck. w. Hrt. nw. Nrf.
 Sus., but e. Sus. *tāun*, me. &
 w. Wil. Dor.
tāund Oxf., but w. & s. Oxf. *tāun*.
tāun e. Suf.
tāun Glo. ne. Nrf.
tāun n. & sw. Dev.
Trade—*trad* s. Sc.
trad ne. em. & w. m. Sc. Kcb. n.
 Nhb.
trad e. Yks., m. Yks. + *trid*, sw.
 & s. Yks. n. Stf. Lin. s. War. &
 Oxf. w. Hrt. e. Suf. n. Ken.,
 Dor. + *trid*, w. Som., sw. Dev.
 + *trid*.
trid Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Nhb.
 m. Cum. Wm. snw. Yks. n.
 m. em. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma.
 s. Stf. n. & nw. Der. Not. Rut.
 ne. Nrf. Sus. sw. Dev.
trid sw. Nhb. m. Yks. w. Wil.
 Dor. nw. Som.
trid Lei. Glo.
trid s. Lan.
trid se. Yks.
Train, 205, 433—*train* s. Stf. +
train, s. Wor. Lon. se. Ken. me.
 Wil., w. Wil. + *train*, Dor. w.
 Som.
train w. Wil.
trān n. Nhb. m. Cum. sw. Wm.
 n. Lan.
trān s. Stf., Lei. + *trān*, m. Nhp.
 ne. Nrf. e. Suf. e. Sus. n. Dev.
- trān* Peb.
trān n. Cum. e. Yks., m. & se.
 Yks. + *trān*, sw. Yks., se. Lan.
 + *trān*, n. Stf. Lin. s. Oxf. m.
 Bck. w. Hrt.
trān ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. w. m.
 Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. w. Wm. snw. & snw.
 Yks. nw. m. em. se. & sw.
 Lan., s. Lan. + *trān*, I. Ma. n. &
 nw. Der. Rut. se. Shr.
trān Lei.
trān m. & se. Yks. se. Hrt.
trān m. & w. Cha. ne. Der. ne.
 Shr.
trān s. Lan.
Trample, 323.
Treacle, 220.
Tread, 59, 60, 425, 427, 429,
 430, 432—*tread* s. Sc. Dor.
tread ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 Ant., n. Cum. + *trid*, em. Lan. +
trid, n. Stf. s. Oxf., m. Nrf. +
trid, n. Ken. me. Wil., s. Som.
trid n. N. L. sw. Yks. sm. & sw.
 Lan.
trid Inv. n. Der. m. Shr.
trid Sus.
trid sw. Wm. n. em. & se. Lan.
 nw. Lin.
trid Sh. I.
trid sw. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m.
 Cum. n. ne. & w. Wm. s. Chs.
 ne. Nrf.
trid I. Ma.
Treasure, 325.
Treat, 428, 429, 433—*trēt* Sh. I.
trēt Ant. snw. Yks. n. Stf., Lei.
 + *trēt*.
trēt se. Nhb. ne. Nrf.
trēt n. Lin. e. Suf.
trēt ne. & sm. Sc. + *trēt*, w. Frf. e.
 Per.

Treat (contd.)—

trit ne. sn. & wm.Sc. Uls., but
Ant. *trit*, sm. se. & sw.Lan.
n.Shr. Glo. Oxf., but s.Oxf.
trist, Sus. me.Wil. e. & w.
Som., nw.Dev.+*trit*.

trit w.Dor. nw.Dev.

trist ne. e. m. & sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., s.Lan.+*prist*, n. & nw.
Der. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf. w.
Wil.

trit Kcb.

trit Inv. Lth. Edb. n. & s.Nhb.
n. & m.Cum. n. & w.Wm.
Rut. Lei. se.Ken. e.Dor.

iprist I.Ma.

iprist sw.Wm.

iprist ne.Wm.

prist s.Lan.

prist se.Yks.

Tree, 192, 282, 379—*træ* ne.Der.
Dor.

træ s.Sc. n. & s.Nhb. n.Stf.,
em.Stf.+*træ*, e. & s.Der., m.
Nhp.+*træ*, ne.Shr.+*træ*.

træ ne.Shr.

træ m. & s.Lin.

træ Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Lth. Edb.
Kcb. Uls. sw.Nhb. Cum. w.
Wm. sw.Yks. Lan. em. &
wm.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. m.
& sw.Nhp. e. & s.War. s.
Wor. m.Shr. s.Oxf. nw.Nrf.
Sus. me. & w.Wil. Som.

ipri ne.Wm. I.Ma.

Tremble, 209.

Trench, 209, 365—*trans* e.Suf.
se.Ken. Dor. Som.

trans Inv., ne.Sc.+*trans*, s.Ayr.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. w.Wm. n.
ne. nw. e. & sw.Yks. n. em.
se. & sw.Lan. Chs. n. & s.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.
Nhp. War. Wor. Shr. Glo.

Oxf. ne.Nrf. w.Wil. e.Dev.

trans wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *trans*.

trans ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

Kcb. Ant. m.Yks. Sus.

trans sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.

trans I.Ma.

trans se.Yks. s.Lan.

Trollop, 323.

Trough, 89, 348—*trauf* em.Lan.
+*trof*, Cmb.

träf Dor.

triu s.Nrf.

trox ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr.
Kcb. Ant.

trof Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. n. &
em.Lan., sm.Lan.+*trouf*, se.
Lan., sw.Lan.+*trüs*, n.Stf.+
truf, n.Der. nw.Lin., m.Shr.
+*trö*, *trof*.

trou sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. s.Som.

troux s.Sc.

trouf sm.Lan.

trö n.Hrf. Brks. nw. & e.Dev.

trö m.Shr. s.Oxf. Sus. w.Wil.
w.Som.

tröx n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Peb.

tröf s.Nhp.+*truf*, s.Wor.

truf n. & s.Stf. Lei. s.Nhp.
War., n.Shr.+*trou*.

trüs sw.Lan. ne.Shr.

trof m.Shr.

trou n. & s.Shr. Hrf., but n.Hrf.

trö, s.Pem. n. & s.Suf. Sur.

Hmp. me.Wil. nw.Som. s.
Dev.

prufe e.Lan.

True, 193—*triu* s.Sc., me.Nhb.+

trou, *trü*, sw.Nhb. n.Dur.+*trü*,

s.Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. & nnw.

Yks., snw.Yks.+*trou*, e.Yks.,

se.Yks.+*priu*, sw. es. & s.

- Yks. n. & nw.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*pru*, se. & s.Lan. n.Stf., e.
 Der. Not.+*trā*, Lin., but m.
 Lin. *trā*, Rut. Lei., n.Shr.+
trā, s.Pem. s.Oxf. Bck. Bdf.
 se.Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. nw.Nrf.
 Ess. e.Ken. a.Sur. Sus.
trū ne.Nrf., n.Dev.+*trū*.
tris m.Yks.
trjū Or.I.
trōu n. & me.Nhb.
trū Sh.I. Inv. ne. sn. nm. em.
 & wm.Sc. Kcb. Uls. me. se.
 & sw.Nhb. n.Dur. m. sw. &
 a.Lan., I.Ma.+*trū*, Flt. n.
 nw. & e.Der. Not. m.Lin. e.
 & s.War. s.Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. n.Hrf. nw. e. & w.Oxf.
 Brks. nw.Hrt. nw. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. a.Som., e.Dev.+
trū.
trou snw.Yks., e.Suf.+*trū*.
trou s.Chs.
trū e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. & sw.
 Dev.
trū I.Ma.
pru se.Yks. em.Lan.
 Trust, 173—*trūst* sw.Yks.+*trust*.
tris w.Som.+*trōs*.
trist ne.Yks., nm.Yks. m.Lan.
 +*trust*, nw. sw. & s.Dev.
frost Uls., but Ant. *trūst*.
trust Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 nnw. snw. m. nm. sw. ms.
 & s.Yks. n. nw. & m.Lan.,
 em.Lan.+*prust*, n. & s.Stf. n.
 Der. Lin. Rut.
trūst Ant. sw. & s.Lan. w. & s.
 Chs. em. & wm.Stf. nw. &
 s.Der. Lei. e.War.
trus Sus. w.Wil. w.Som. n.Dev.
 w.Cor.
trōst Sc. m.Nhp. a.Hrf. Glo.
- Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Hrt. ne. & s.
 Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. a.Ken.
 Hmp. e.Dor. a.Som.
trōs nw. Wil.
trūst e.Dev.
iprus I.Ma.
prist se.Yks.+*prust*.
prust e. & se.Yks. em.Lan.
 Truth, 193—*traup* Bch. Abd.
trap m.Yks.+*trūp*.
trīp s.Ayr.+*trūp*.
trūp s.Sc.+*trap*, *traup*, a.Dur.
 Cum., n.Wm.+*trūp*, m. w. &
 a.Wm. nnw. snw. & e.Yks.,
 nm.Yks.+*trūp*, sw. es. ms. &
 s.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.+*trūp*,
 em. se. & s.Lan., n.Stf.+*trūp*,
 wm.Stf., a.Stf.+*trūp*, *trūp*, n.
 & ne.Der. Not.+*trūp*, Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
 +*trou*, ne.Shr.+*trūp*, a.Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Hnt., a.Nrf.
 +*trūp*, *trūp*, Ess.+*trūp*, n.Ken.
 a.Sur. Sus.
trūp ne. & s.Nrf. e.Suf.
trūp m. & nm.Yks.
trap Inv., sn.Sc.+*trūp*, n.Ayr.+
trūp, a.Ayr. Ant., me.Nhb. +
trūp, s.Stf. e.Hrf. e.Oxf. +
trūp, nw.Nrf., me.Wil.+*trūp*.
trūp me.Nhb., Glo.+*trūp*, w.
 Suf.
trūp sn.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *trūp*,
 n. se. sw. & s.Nhb. n.Dur. n.
 Wm. nm.Yks. nw. m. sw. &
 ms.Lan. w.Chs. Flt. Dnb. n.
 em. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. & s.
 Der. Not. e.War. n. ne. & se.
 Shr. e.Hrf. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 a.Nrf. Ess. Hmp. nw. me. &
 w.Wil. e.Dor.
trūp Cai. e.Stf. m.Nhp.
trap Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.

Truth (contd.)—

+ *trūþ*, but n.Ayr. + *trup*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *trīþ*, *trup*, Kcb.*trūþ*, Peb. s.Sc.*traup* s.Sc. s.Cha.*trāþ* s.Dev.*trūþ* em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *trūþ*,Peb. *trap*, n.Dev. + *trūþ*.*trūþ* wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. n.

s. e.Dev.

tþrup I.Ma.*þriup*, *þrūþ* se.Yks.

Try, 223.

Tuesday, 159—*taisedi* ne.Sc. +*taised*, *teadi*, but Bch. Abd.*taisedi*.*taisedi* Sh.I. Bch. Abd. n.Ayr.*taised*, *teadi* ne.Sc.*tiasedi* an.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. +*tjusedi*, sm.Sc., but s.Ayr.*tjusedi*, Kcb. *tiusedi*.*tīsed* (obsol.) wm.Sc. + *tiusedi*, but
n.Ayr. *taisedi*.*tiusedi* Ayr., but n.Ayr. *taisedi*, s.Ayr. *tjusedi*, Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.*tiusedi* wm.Sc. s.Dur., nnw.Yks.+ *tiused*, em.Lan. + *tjusedi*, nw.

Der. s.Lin. Som., but w.Som.

tūsed, *tjusedi*.*tiused* me. sw. & s.Nhb. Cum.

Wm. nnw. snw. se. & sw.

Yks. n. & s.Lan. n.Stf. m.Not.

nw.Lin. Rut.

tiused m.Yks.*tjusedi* w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.*tūsed* e.Sus.*tūsed* Lei. n.Wor. ne.Shr., m.Shr. + *tjusedi*, Glo. s.Oxf. Bck.

e.Suf.

tūsed ne.Nrf., w.Som. + *tjusedi*, e.

Dev.

tjusedi em.Lan.*tjusedi* s.Ayr. sm. & sw.Lan. s.

Stf. n.Der. m.Shr. s.Sur. w.

Sus. w.Wil.

tjused I.Ma.*tjused* Sus., but e.Sus. *tūsed*, w.Sus. *tjusedi*.*tjusedi* w.Som.

Tun, 382.

Turk, 379.

Turn, 107—*ton* nw.Lin.*torn* s.Ayr. + *torn*, sw.Nhb.*toon* n.Dur.*tōn* s.Nhb. n. m. sm. & s.Lan.*tuon* me.Wil. + *tōn*.*turn* Not. nw.Hrt. w.Som.*torn* Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.

Per. wm.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.

+ *torn*, Lth. Edb. Kcb.*tōn* Hrf. Sus. nw. & me.Wil.*tōn* I.Ma.*tōn* m.Cum. Wm. sw.Yks. em.

& sw.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. e.Dev.

Tusk, 173, 343—*tus* Yks. + *tusk*,*tuf*, Der. + *tuf*, but n.Der. *tusk*,nw.Der. *tuf*.*tusk* Nhb., Cum. Wm. + *tuf*, Yks.

n. em. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.Der.

nw.Lin., Rut. + *tuf*.*tuf* Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan., but n.em. & se.Lan. *tusk*, sw. & s.Lan. *tuf*, Cha. Stf., but n.Stf.*tusk*, Der. Not. Lin., but nw.Lin. *tusk*, Rut., Lei. + *tusk*,Nhp. Wor., but n.Wor. *tusk*,

Shr. Glo. Brks. Hnt.

tusk Ant. I.Ma. Lei. n.Wor.*tuf* sw. & s.Lan. nw.Der.*tvsk* Sc. + *tuf*, but Sh.I. s.Sc. *tvsk*,

ne.Nrf. e.Suf. se.Ken. Wil.

Som.

tuf Sc. m.Bck. Cmb. Sus. Cor.*tvsk* Sh.I. s.Sc.

Twelfth, 256.

Twelve, 54, 242, 279—*twal* ne.

Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+*twel*, s.
Ayr. Ant. n.Nhb.

twal wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *twelv*,
Peb.+*twol*, Kcb. s.Sc.

twelv I.Ma. + *twelv*, s.Nrf. Dor.

twel Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. em.Sc.,
but Lth. Edb. *twōl*, Peb. *twāl*,
twol.

twelv n.Ayr. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der. Not.

Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks.

Bck. Bdf. e.An., but s.Nrf.

twelv, Hmp. I.W. Wil. s.Som.

sw.Dev. Cor.

twilv Sus.

twol Peb.

twōl Lth. Edb.

twolv w.Som. e.Dev.

Twenty, 54, 55, 231, 242—

twenti se.Ken. Dor.

twenti Inv. sw. & s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. I.Ma.

Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.

Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.

Glo. e.An. n.Ken., Sus.+*twinti*,

Hmp. Wil. s.Som. Dev. Cor.

twintē w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.

twinti ne. & em.Sc.+*twinti*, s.

Ayr. Sus.

twūnti Ant.

twanti ne. & em.Sc.

Twice, 242, 295.

Twiddle, 242.

Twig, 242.

Twine, 242, 425, 434.

Twinter, 242.

Twist, 242.

Twitter, 242.

Two, 125, 383—*tiu* nw.Lan.+*tū*,
em. & se.Lan. n. & em.Stf.,

wm.Stf.+*tū*, s.Stf., n.Der.+*tū*,

s.Der., Lei.+*tū*, m.Nhp. se.

Shr., m.Bck.+*tū*, Hrt., s.Nrf.

+*tū*, w.Suf. e.Ken.

tiū ne.Nrf., e.Suf.+*tū*.

tiu snw.Yks.+*tū*, *twia*.

tōu Rut.+*tō*.

tōs n.Lin.+*tū*.

tō Rut.

tū Uls., but Ant. *twā*, se.Nhb.

+*twā*, Dur., but n.Dur. *twā*, s.

Dur. *twā*, *twā*, m.Cum.+*twā*,

s.Wm., nnw.Yks.+*twā*, snw.

Yks., nm. & se.Yks.+*twā*, sw.

es. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm. sw.

ms. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n. & w.Chs.

Dnb. wm.Stf. n. & nw.Der.,

e.Der.+*tiu*, *tiu*, Lin., but n.

Lin.+*tōs*, Lei. ne.Nhp. n. Wor.

ne. & m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.

Oxf. m.Bck. se.Ken. s.Sur.

Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. e.

Dor. e.Som.

tiu e.Stf., ne.Der.+*tiu*, e. & w.
Der.

tiu s.Chs. ne. & e.Der.

tā n. & sw.Dev.+*tū*.

tū s.Nrf. e.Suf. w.Som. n. e. &

sw.Dev.

twā Sh. & Or.I. Cal. ne. sn. &

nm.Sc., wm.Sc. + *twā*, *twē*,

twō, s.Ayr. Ant.

twā wm.Sc., Kcb.+*twē*.

twā n.Cum. m.Yks.+*twā*.

twē wm.Sc. Peb. Kcb.

twia e.Cum.+*twā*, w.Wm. nnw.

& snw.Yks.

twā s.Sc., s.Dur.+*twā*, n. e. m.

& w.Cum. n. & m.Wm. ne. e.

m. nm. & se.Yks.

twā me. se. & sw.Nhb. n. & s.Dur.

twō em.Sc., but Peb. *twē*, wm.

Sc.

Twoth, 400.

Ugh, *int.*, 358.Ugly, 97, 231—*ugli* Nhb. Dur.

Cum. Wm. Yks. n. & em. Lan.

n. & s. Stf. n. Der. n. nw. m. &

s. Lin. Rut. m. Bck.

ugli Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Chs. nw. Der. Lei. m. Nhp.

ne. Shr.

ugli n. Ayr. s. Sc.*ugli* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. Sc. wm. Sc., but n.

Ayr. *ugli*, Kcb. s. Oxf. e. An.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus. Wil. Dor.

Som. Dev. Cor.

Unbeknown, 332.

Uncle, 219, 233, 266—*nyhl* s.

Chs. ne. Der. s. Wor.

nyhl e. Hrf.*nyhl* Sus. Dor. e. Dev.*nyhl* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

n. em. & se. Lan. n. Stf. n. Der.

Lin. Bdf.

nyhl Ant. sw. ms. & s. Lan. I. Ma.

w. Chs. Nhp.

nyhl Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. em. wm. & sm. Sc. n. Hrf.

s. Oxf. e. An. Ken. w. Cy., but

me. Wil. *nyho*, Dor. e. Dev.*nyhl*, Cor.*nyho* me. Wil.Under, 97, 300—*ondxr* ne. Yks.

n. Bck. e. Suf. Dor.

undbxr n. Lan.*undbxr* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.Yks., but ne. Yks. *ondxr*, se.Yks. *undbxr*, nw. em. se. & ms.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Li

Rut. m. Bck.

under me. Nhb. n. Cum.*undbxr* se. Yks.*undir* Bch. Abd.*undxr* sw. & s. Lan. nw. Der.Lei. Nhp. w. War. n. Wor.
Shr.*under* I. Ma.*undxr* e. & s. Oxf. Cmb. Nrf. n.

& s. Suf. Ess. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Som. Dev. Cor.

under Sh. & Or. I. Inv. aa. Sc., n.Ayr. + *unxr*, s. Sc.*unxr* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. + *under*,

s. Ayr.

under Uls.

Undermer, 398, 445.

Understand, 429, 432.

Union, 226.

Up, 173—*op* m. Hrt. n. Nrf. w.

Cor.

op m. Nhp. s. Nrf. + *op*, e. Ken. w.Dor., w. Som. + *op*, nw. & e.

Dev. se. Cor.

op w. Som.*up* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.,n. & nw. Lan. + *up*, em. & se.

Lan. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. Lin.

Rut. Pem., m. Bck. + *op*, n.Cmb., Ess. + *op*.*up* Ant. n. nw. m. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. em. wm.

& w. Stf. Der., but n. Der. *up*,

Not. Lei. Nhp., but m. Nhp.

op, *op*, e. w. & s. War. n. Wor.,s. Wor. + *op*, Shr. n. & nw. Oxf.,w. Oxf. + *op*, n. Bck.*up* Sc. m. Nhp. s. Wor. Hrf. Glo.

e. w. & s. Oxf. Brks. m. Bck.

Bdf. n. nw. e. & se. Hrt. Hnt.

m. & se. Cmb. ne. nw. & s. Nrf.

Suf. Ess. Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

Hmp. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. s.

Dev. e. & w. Cor.

Upon, 271.

Uppermer, 398.

Uppest, 398.

Urchin, 266.

Us, 179, 235, 328, 357, 403, 408,
411—*us* e.War., Hrf.+*us*, s.
Dev.

hus Frf.+*his*, *us*, Per.+*hus*.

his ne.Sc.+*us*, Frf., n.Ayr.+*us*.

hus n. & se.Nhb., s.Nhb.+*us*, n.
& w.Wm.

hus Per., s.Sc.+*us*, *us*.

has Kcd. Lth. Edb.

is Peb.

os Uls., but Ant. *us*.

us me.Nhb.+*us*, s.Nhb. n.Dur.,
ne.Yks.+*us*, se.Yks., nw.Lin.
+*us*.

us me.Nhb. Cum. Wm., but n. &
w.Wm. *hus*, ne. nnw. snw.
e. m. & w.Yks., sw.Yks. +*us*,
es. & s.Yks. n. nw. & em.Lan.,
s.Lan.+*us*, n.Stf., n.Der.+*us*,
n. nw. & s.Lin. Rut.

us ms.Lan. I.Ma. n.Nhp.

us Ant.se. & sw.Lan. a.Cha., nw.
Der.+*us*, Lei.

us Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., wm.Sc.+
us, but n.Ayr.+*his*, s.Sc. n.
Shr. Hrf. Glo. Oxf. m.Bck.
Hnt. ne.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Esa.
se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. w.
Wil. Dor. s.Som. n. e. & nw.
Dev. e.Cor.

us wm. & s.Sc.

us e.Hrt. sw.Dev.

us nw. nm. sm. & sw.Yks. m. &
s.Lan. Cha., but s.Cus. *us*, e.
Stf. n. nw. & w.Der. n.Bck.
w.Cor.

[*-s* (rarely *-s*) is used enclitically
in all the dialects.]

Use, 226, 431.

Utch, 403.

Value, 200, 229, 231—*vali* s.
Nhb. Dur. Cum. sw.Wm. n.
em. sm. se. & sw.Lan. Cha.

n.Stf. n.Der. Not. Lin. Lei.
Nhp. Glo. Bdf., Sus.+*vali*,
Dor. Som. Cor.

valju I.Ma.

vals w.Wm. Yks.

valo Peb.

vali se.Ken.+*valin*, Sus. e.Dev.

valin se.Ken.

valju me.Wil.

velji ne.Sc.

velju Ant.

vilo s.Sc.

vili Lth. Edb.

viljo s.Ayr.

vils w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.

Valve, 279.

Vassal, 326.

Vat, 278.

Veal, 220—*vil* Ant. n.Stf. Lei.

veo me.Wil.

veol w.Som.

vil Abd.+*vil*, sn.Sc.+*vil*, w.Frf.
e.Per.

vil Sh.I. ne.Sc., but Beh. *vil*,
Abd. *vil*, *vil*, sn.Sc. I.Ma. s.
War. n.Wor. n. & m.Shr. Glo.
w.Dor. e.Som.

viol Wm., but n. & w.Wm. *vil*,
snw. e. m. se. & sw.Yks. n.
nw. em. se. sw. & s.Lan. n.
Der., nw.Der.+*vil*, Lin., ne.
Shr.+*vil*, Hnt. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
w.Wil., e.Dor.+*vil*.

vil Kcb.

vil Inv. Beh. Abd. wm.Sc. s.
Ayr. Lth. Edb. Nhb. m.Cum.
n. & w.Wm. nw.Der. Rut.
ne.Shr. Sus. e.Dor.

weil ne.Nrf.+*weil*, e.Suf.

wil ne.Nrf.

Vein, 205—*vain* ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
Dor. w.Som.

vein Beh. Abd. Ant. se.Ken.

Vein (contd.)—

ven sw. Yks. se. Lan. n. Stf. nw.

Lin. a. Oxf.

ven s. Sc.

ven Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. Ayr. Lth.

Edb. Kcb. n. & s. Nhb. m. Cum.

Wm. n. em. sm. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. n. Der. Sus.

Venture, 281.

Vermin, 210, 295—*varmin* Ant.

+*vermin*.

varmen I. Ma.

vāment e. & sw. Yks. nw. Lin.

vāmin Wm. + *vāmint*, n. & em.

Lan., s. Lan. n. Der. + *vāmint*,

Not., se. Ken. Sus. + *vāmint*.

vāmint Dur. a. Cum. Wm. n. Yks.

se. & s. Lan. n. Der. m. & s.

Lin. War. Glo. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Sur. Sus. Wil. w. Som. Dev.

Cor.

vāmen s. Nhb. nw. Nrf. Dor.

vāment n. Nhb. m. Cum. n. Stf.

Lei.

vāmint sw. Lan.

vermin s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.

vermin Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.

Per. Lth. Edb.

vāmint Nrf. + *vāment*, but nw.

Nrf. *vāmen*, Suf. + *vāment*.

vāment Nrf. Suf.

Very, 209, 229, 231—*vari* se.

Nhb. + *vera*, sw. Nhb. + *vara*, s.

Nhb. Dur. ne. nm. se. sw. Yks.

& s. Yks. em. Lan., se. Lan. +

vara, s. Lan., n. Lin. + *veri*, nw.

Lin., w. Oxf. + *veri*, *vōri*.

vara n. & sw. Nhb. n. e. m. & w.

Cum. Wm. snw. & m. Yks. n.

nw. m. & se. Lan., ms. Lan. +

veri.

vera s. Sc.

vera Bch. Abd. sm. Sc.

veri ne. Sc. + *vera*, but Bch. Abd.

vera, w. Frf. e. Per.

veri Sh. I. Inv., sn. Sc. + *vera*, nm.

Sc. + *vera*, but w. Frf. e. Per.

veri, em. Sc. + *vera*, Ant. sw.

& ms. Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Flt. n.

wm. & s. Stf. ne. nw. e. w. &

s. Der. Not. n. Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. War. s. Wor. Shr. n. &

e. Hrf. s. Pem. Glo. nw. e. w.

& s. Oxf. n. Bck., Bdf. + *vōri*,

nw. Hrt., se. Hrt. + *veri*, Hnt.

m. Cmb. e. Suf., Ess. + *veri*, se.

Ken. Hmp., w. Wil. + *veri*, e.

Dor. s. Som. n. & sw. Dev.

vera ne. sn. nm. em. & wm. Sc.

se. Nhb.

vōri w. Oxf. Brks. Bdf., e. Sus. +

veri, nw. Wil. + *vōri*, w. Dor.

w. Som.

vōri Uls., but Ant. *veri*, n. Der.

nw. & w. Wil.

veri m. Bck. se. Hrt. Nrf. Suf.,

but e. Suf. *veri*, Ess. e. Sus.

Vessel, 209, 326.**Vetch**, 281.**Victuals**, 281.**View**, 226.**Violet**, sb., 224, 229—*vailit* Kcb.

sw. Lan.

vailant w. Som.

vailat—Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. & s. Nhb.

m. Cum. w. Wm., se. Yks. +

vālat, n. Lan., s. Lan. I. Ma. +

voilet, n. & nw. Der. Not., Lin.

+ *vaislat*, Sus. + *voilet*, n. & e.

Dev.

vaislit n. Ayr. n. Cum.

vaislat wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

vaislit, s. Wm. nnw. snw. sw. &

s. Yks. nw. Lan. Lin. w. War.

vālat m. & se. Yks.

vilst sn.Sc. e.Yks.

voilit s.Oxf.

voilet em. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. Rut. Lei. n. & w.Wor.

n.Bck. se.Ken. Sua.

voilit m.Bck., w.Wil.+*voilet*.

voilet Dor., but e.Dor. *voilt*.

voilit me. Wil.

voilet w.Hrt. w.Wil.

voilt I.W. e.Dor.

woilt e.Suf.+*woilet*.

woilt e.Suf.

woilt ne.Nrf.

Viper, 223—*vaipær* m.Cum. s.

Wm. Lan., but s.Lan. *vāpær*,

n.Der. n.Lin. s.Sur. Sus. w.

Wil.

vaiper n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant. w.

Wm. I.Ma.

vāpær m.Yks. s.Lan.

vaipær s.Nhb. e. & se.Yks.

veiper me. & se.Nhb.

vēiper Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm.Sc., but n.Ayr.

vaipær, s.Ayr. Kcb.

voipær n.Stf. se.Ken.

vvipær Dor.

waipær e.Suf.

woipær ne.Nrf.

Vixen, 278, 281.

Vogue, 281.

Voice, 213—*vois* n.Ayr. Lth.

Edb. n.Der., Lei. + *vois*, w.

War. n.Wor. e.Hrf. Glo. s.

Oxf. ne.Cmb. Sus. Hmp. me.

Wil. Dor. e.Dev.

vais em. se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.

+*vois*, I.Ma., Chs.+*vois*, n.

Stf.+*vois*, wm. & s.Stf. ne. w.

& s.Der.

vois ma.Lan.+*vois*, Chs. nw.Der.

vais Inv. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*vois*,

wm.Sc., but n.Ayr. *vais*, Peb.

vois Sh.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Kcb. s.Sc. Ant. n. se. & s.

Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm., nnw.

Yks.+*vois*, m. nm. se. sw. ea.

ma. & s.Yks. n. nw. m. sm.

ma. & s.Lan. n.Stf. e.Der.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp. e.War.

nw.Oxf. se.Ken. w.Som. n.

& s.Dev. Cor.

vois nnw. & snw.Yks.

vois em.Sc., but Lth. Edb. *vois*,

Peb. *vais*.

vvois e.Oxf. nw.Wil.

vais e.Suf.

vois s.Nrf. Ess. n.Ken.

vais ne.Nrf.

Vow, 225—*vai* n.Stf.+*van*.

van Inv. s.Ayr., Kcb.+*vā*, Ant.

s.Nhb. nnw.Yks., snw.Yks.

+*vom*, n. & se.Lan. n.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Sus.

vā sw.Yks.

vā sw.Lan.

ven Bdf. se.Ken.

vom snw.Yks. I.Ma.

vū Sh. & Or.I. ne.sn. & wm.Sc.

Ayr., but s.Ayr. *van*, Lth.

Edb. Kcb. me. & se.Nhb. m.

Cum. Wm. e. m. & se.Yks. n.

& nw.Lin.

von w.Frf. e.Per. s.Sc. s.Chs. s.

Oxf. me. & w.Wil. e.Dev.

von Nrf. Suf. Ess.

Wag, 29, 351—*wag* Inv. ne.Sc.

w.Frf.e.Per.Ayr.Kcb.s.Nhb.

Cum. Wm. n.Lan., sm.Lan.+

waig, se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.

Stf. n.Der. Lin. & Oxf. Sus.

waig sm.Lan.

wāg Lth. Edb. Ant. n.Nhb.

wāgnw. Wil. Dor. s.Som.e.Dev.

weg sw.Yks. se.Ken.

wēg em.Lan. s.Stf.

Wagon, 204.**Wagon**, 233, 269.**Walst**—*waie* Dor.*waist* se. Ken.*waiet* Ant.*waest* sw. Yks. a. Lan. n. Stf.

nw. Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.

waiet w. Frf. e. Per.*wis* I. Ma.*wist* Inv. ne. Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

Kcb. n. & a. Nhb. m. Cum. em.

se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. Der.

wiaist w. Wm.**Walt**, 205—*wait* m. Shr. me. Wil.

e. Dor.

wait m. Nhp.*waist* sw. Yks.*wet* Or. I. w. m. & s. Sc.*wet* ne. Sc. sm. & sw. Lan., ne.Der. + *wet*.*wit* m. & w. Cha. n. Stf. ne. & w.

Der.

woit w. Som.**Wake**, 425, 426, 430, 434.**Waken**, 22, 339—*waikn* se. Ken.*waikn* s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. + *woikn*,

ne. & nw. Yks. n. em. sm.

se. sw. & s. Lan. Cha. n. nw.

& w. Der. Not. sw. & s. Lin.

wäkn ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. Peb.

Kcb. Ant.

wäkn s. Sc. + *wekn*, *wiäkn*,*wekn* s. Sc. n. Dur.*weshn* nw. Lin. Dor.*weshn* Inv. n. & a. Nhb. I. Ma. s.

Stf. Sus.

wiäkn s. Sc.*woikn* s. Ayr. Cum. Wm. e. m.

sw. & s. Yks.

wökn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.**Walk**, 38, 340—*wak* me. Nhb.,sw. Lan. + *wökh*.*wäkh* Inv. ne. & s. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. Ant., se. Nhb. + *wökh*, s.Nhb. Dur., but s. Dur. *wökh*,nnw. Yks. Rut. Lei. + *wökh*, w.

War. se. Ken. nw. Wil. Dor.

n. & sw. Dev.

wäkh Kcb.*wäkh* s. Sc.*wäkh* e. Som.*wesh* m. Bck.*wish* m. Yks. + *wosh*.*wok* n. Cum. + *wosh*, s. Cha. nw.

Der.

wosh n. Cum. e. & m. Yks., se.Yks. + *wökh*, sw. Yks. em. Lan.*wökh* w. m. Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Dur.

m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. &

se. Yks. n. se. sw. & s. Lan.

I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. & ne. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.

War., but w. War. *wäkh*, Wor.

Shr. Glo. Oxf. ne. Nrf. e. Suf.

Sus. me. Wil. s. Som. e. Dev.

wökh se. Nhb.**Wall**, 40, 255—*wal* me. Nhb. +*wä*, s. Nhb.*wä* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per., sm. Sc. + *wökh*, Peb. Ant.me. Nhb., n. Cum. + *wos*, nnw.Yks. + *wä*, n. Lan. + *wökh*, *wö*,ma. Lan. + *wö*.*wä* se. Nhb. + *wö*, n. Dur. nnw.

Yks. Glo. se. Ken. Dor., w.

Som. + *wökh*, n. & nw. Dev.*wä* s. Sc.*wä* Uls., but Ant. *wä*, w. Wil.

sw. Dev.

wol e. Som.*wou* ne. Der.*wos* n. Cum.*wos* sw. Yks. + *wökh*, em. Lan. Rut.Sus., but e. Sus. *wökh*.*wökh* w. m. & sm. Sc. Lth. Edb.

s. Dur. m. Cum. Wm. ne. Yks.,

snw. Yks. + *wpl*, n. se. & sw.
 Lan., & Lan. + *wō*, & Chs. n. Stf.
 n. & nw. Der. ne. Shr.
wpl snw. se. & sw. Yks. I. Ma.
 Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. m. Shr.
 Oxf. m. Bck. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. Ems.
 & Sus. me. Wil. w. & s. Som.
wō se. Nhb. n. nw. sm. ma. & s.
 Lan.
wund m. Yks.
Wander, 28, 31, 300—*wandŋr*
 Wm., but w. Wm. *wander*, n.
 Lan.
wandŋr s. Nhb. n. Dur. m. Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. & es. Yks. nw.
 em. sm. sw. & ma. Lan., s.
 Lan. + *wandŋr*, Chs. n. & s.
 Stf. n. & nw. Der. Lin. ne.
 Cmb. ne. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.
wander me. & se. Nhb. n. Cum.
 w. Wm.
wandŋr se. & s. Lan.
wander Ant.
waner ne. Sc., wm. Sc. + *woner*, s.
 Ayr. + *wāner*, Lth. Edb.
wānder Dor.
wānder Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per.
wāner s. Ayr. Kcb.
wandŋr s. Som. e. Dev.
wondŋr sw. Yks. s. Oxf.
wondŋr I. Ma.
woner wm. Sc.
Wane, 42—*wain* se. Ken.
wain Ant.
wain se. Nhb. m. Yks., se. Yks.
 + *wain*, n. Yks. Lin. w. War.
 s. Oxf. e. Suf. Dor.
wān Inv. ne. & wm. Sc. Kcb. s.
 Nhb. m. Cum. w. Wm. em. se.
 & sw. Lan. I. Ma. s. Stf. n. Der.
 Lei. ne. Nrf. me. Wil.
wān s. Sc. se. Yks.
Wang, 323.

Want, v., 28—*want* Sh. & Or. I.
 Cai., sn. Sc. + *want*, w. Frf. e.
 Per. em. Sc., but Lth. Edb.
wānt, wm. Sc. + *want*, Kcb. &
 Sc. Uls. me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. ne. nnw.
 snw. e. m. & se. Yks., sw.
 Yks. + *wont*, es. & ma. Yks., s.
 Yks. + *wont*, n. & nw. Lan., m.
 Lan. + *wont*, em. & sm. Lan.,
 se. Lan. + *wont*, sw. ma. &
 s. Lan. Chs. Stf., but n. Stf.
wont, Der. Lin., Lei. + *wōnt*,
 but n. Lei. *wont*, e. War. ne.
 & m. Shr. ne. Hrf., Glo. + *want*,
 ne. Cmb. se. Ken. nw. Wil., w.
 Wil. + *wont*.
want n. Bck., m. Bck. + *wōnt*.
wānt Ayr. Lth. Edb. s. Shr. e.
 Oxf., Sus. + *wōnt*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wont*, sw. Dev.
want Glo. nm. Brks., ne. Nrf. +
wont, nw. & e. Dev.
wānt s. Dev.
wānt ne. Sc. + *want*.
wont sw. & s. Yks. m. & se. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Lei. e. Hrf. nw.
 & s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. Suf. n. Ken.
 w. Wil. e. Dor. Som., n. Dev. +
want, Cor.
want Bdf. + *wōnt*.
wōnt Lei. m. Bck. Bdf. s. Sur.
 Sus. Hmp.
want ne. an. & wm. Sc. n. Dev.
Want = mole, 236.
Warm, 28, 37, 234—*warm* Sh. I.
 ne. sn. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Uls.
 se. Nhb.
warm sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wārm*,
 Kcb. *warm*, n. Cum., nnw.
 Yks. + *wārm*.
warm em. Lan. n. Stf., n. Der. +
~~—~~

Warm (contd.)—

wāw s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.
Wm. ne.Yks., *snw.* Yks. +
wāw, e. m. sc. sw. & s. Yks.
 n. nw. & se. Lan., s. Lan. +
wīm, Cha. s. Stf. n. nw. & e.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.
 Nhp. + *wōm*, ne. & m. Shr. Glo.
 e. Oxf., n. Bck. + *wōm*, m. Bck.,
 ne. Nrf. + *wōm*, se. Ken., Sus. +
wōm, I. W. me. & w. Wil. Dor.
 w. & s. Som. n. e. & sw. Dev.

wārm w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

wārm Lth. snw. Yks.

wārm s. Sc.

uāw nnw. Yks., sw. Lan. + *wūm*,
 e. Som.

worm me. Nhb.

worm I. Ma.

wōm m. Nhp. s. Oxf. n. Bck. ne.
 Nrf. e. Suf. n. Ken. Sus.

wōrm Edb.

wūm sw. & ms. Lan.

wīm sm. & s. Lan.

Warn, 28, 37—warn Kcb. Ant.

warn em. Lan., n. Der. + *wān*.

wān s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. Wm.
 sw. Yks. n. se. & s. Lan. n.

Der. Lin. se. Ken. Dor.

wārn ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.

wān sw. Lan.

wārn s. Sc.

wārn Lth. + *wōrn*.

worn I. Ma.

wōn n. Stf. s. Oxf. Sus.

wōrn n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

wān sm. Lan.

Warrant, 201, 233, 262, 295—

warnd sw. Yks.

wān nw. Wil. + *wānd*.

wānd n. Dur. nw. Wil.

wāran s. Sc.

wōn w. Som.

Wart, 28, 37, 294, 263—rat Per.,
 but e. Per. *wart*, em. Sc. n.
 Ayr. n. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *wārt*,
 Dur., Cum. + *wārt*.

rat e. An. + *rit*.

rit e. An.

wart Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.

wart em. Lan. n. Der.

wārt Bch. Abd.

wārt s. Nhb. Cum. Wm. sw. Yks.
 n. se. & s. Lan. Lin. s. Stf. se.
 Ken. me. Wil. e. Dev.

wārt sw. Lan.

wort I. Ma.

wōrt n. Stf. Sus. Dor. w. Som. Cor.

wōrt sm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *rat*.

wārt sm. Lan. s. Oxf. s. Som.

Wartch, 340.

Wash, 27, 28, 343, 425, 429—
wāif w. Yks. + *wēf*, sm. Lan. +
wēif, s. Lan. + *wēif*, *wēf*.

wāf Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.
 w. Frf. e. Per. em. Sc., but Lth.

wōf, w. Sc. Ula., n. Lan. + *wēf*,
 sw. Lan., nw. Lin. + *wēf*, m.
 Nhp., n. & m. Shr. + *wēf*, Glo. +
wāf, e. Sus.

wāf se. Ken. Sus., but e. Sus.
wāf.

wāif w. Wil. + *wōf*.

wāif me. Wil.

wāf s. Sc. Glo., ne. Nrf. + *wēf*, w.
 Dor. n. nw. & e. Dev.

wāf e. Dor. + *wōf*.

wēif snw. & m. Yks. + *wēf*, ne. em.
 sm. & s. Lan., n. Der. + *wēf*, nw.
 Wil.

wēf sm. Sc. n. me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. n. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm.
 ne. nnw. snw. e. m. nm. se. w.
 sw. es. ms. & s. Yks. n. nw. m. &
 se. Lan., ms. Lan. + *wōif*, s. Lan.

Cha. a. e. & em. Stf., wm. Stf.
 +wof, a. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.
 & a. Der., Not. +wof, n. nw.
 sw. & a. Lin., Rut. +wof, Lei.
 e. War. se. Wor. n. ne. & m.
 Shr. Hrf. ne. Nrf., e. Suf. +
 wof, sw. & a. Dev.
 wof e. Som.
 wof ms. Lan.
 wof I. Ma. wm. Stf. Not. Rut.
 m. & sw. Nhp. Oxf. Bdf. Hrt.
 s. Nrf. Suf., but e. Suf. +wof,
 Ess. n. Ken. lmp. w. Wil. e.
 Dor.
 wof Lth. w. Som.
Wash-house, 229.
Wasn't, 327.
Wasp, 26, 28, 331, 379—*wap* a.
 Dev.
waps n. Yks. ne. Lan. s. Chs.,
 Not. +*wasp*, n. Lin. Lei. w.
 Wor. Glo., Oxf. +*wops*, Brks.,
 e. An. +*wapsi*, Ken. +*wops*, but
 se. Ken. *wdsp*, *wpps*, Sur. Sus.
 Hmp. Wil. Dor. s. Som. +*wops*,
 Dev. +*wops*, but n. Dev. *wapsi*,
 a. Dev. *wap*, Cor. +*wops*.
wapsi e. An., w. Som. +*wpps*, n.
 Dev.
wasp Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.
 Ay. Kcb. Ant. s. Nhb. n. &
 m. Cum. n. & w. Wm. n. em.
 sm. se. & sw. Lan. I. Ma. n.
 Der. Not.
wdsp Lth. Edb. se. Ken. +*wpps*.
wasp w. Yks. +*wops*, sw. Yks.
wops w. Yks., n. Stf. +*wosp*, War.
 s. Wor. Oxf. nw. Hrt. Ken.
 Sur. Sus. Hmp. I. W. Wil.
 Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
wpps Lth. Edb. se. Ken. w. Som.
wosp n. Stf.
Waste—*waist* se. Ken.

waist Ant.
wass Dor. w. Som.
wass sw. Yks. n. Lan. n. Stf. nw.
 Lin. s. Oxf. Sus.
waist w. Frf. e. Per.
wis I. Ma.
wist Inv. se. Sc. Ay. Lth. Edb.
 Kcb. s. Nhb. m. Cum. em. sm.
 se. & sw. Lan. s. Stf. n. & ne.
 Der. me. Wil.
waist Wm.
wisst n. Cum. ne. Yks.
Watch, 28, 341, 376—*waf* Inv.
 ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ay.
 Kcb. Ant. n. & s. Nhb. Cum.
 Wm. n. se. em. sm. sw. & s.
 Lan. s. Chs. s. Stf., n. Der. +
wolf, Lin. Dor.
wolf sw. Yks. I. Ma. n. Stf. n. Der.
 s. Oxf. se. Ken. s. Som.
wolf n. Ay. Lth. Edb.
Water, 47, 284, 287—*waþar*
 sw. Wm. ne. & e. Yks., n. Lan.
 +*waþar*.
waþar Ant.
waþar Dur. m. Cum. n. Wm. nnw.
 & snw. Yks., sw. Yks. +*waþar*,
 es. & ms. Yks. n. nw. & em.
 Lan., sm. se. & sw. Lan. +*wæþar*,
 ms. Lan., a. Lan. +*wæþar*,
wæþar, s. Chs. +*wæþar*, *wæþar*,
wæþar, ne. Der. +*wæþar*, e. Der.
 n. & nw. Lin., s. Lin. +*wæþar*,
 Rut. w. Wor. w. Sus. sw. Dev.
water Sh. I. ne. & an. Sc. w. Frf.
 e. Per., wm. Sc. +*water*, sm. Sc.
 n. Cum. w. Wm.
waþar se. Yks.
water wm. Sc.
wæþar s. Chs. w. War. Glo. n. &
 m. Bck. se. Ken. w. Wil. Dor.
 n. Dev.
wæþar me. Nhb. +*wæþar*.

Water (contd.)—

wāter a.Sc. + *wāter*.
wāter, *wāter* I.Ma.
wāter nw.Dev.
wāter a.Nhb. Lei.
wāter se.Nhb.
wāter n.Wor. n.Hrf. + *wāter*.
wāter a.Sc.
wāter sm. se. sw. & a.Lan. a.
 Cha. n. e. em. wm. & a.Stf. n.
 ne. nw. & a.Der., m.Nhp. +
wāter, n.Wor., a.Wor. + *wāter*.
wāter, n.Shr., ne.Shr. + *wāter*,
 m.Shr. n.Hrf. a.Pem.
wāter em.Sc., but Lth. Edb.
wāter, me.Nhb.
wāter a.Lan.
wāter e.War. a.Wor. nw.Oxf.
wāter m. w. & a.Cha. Flt. Dnb.
 ne.Shr.
wāter sw.Yks. a.Lin. a.Nrf.
wāter nw. & a.Som.
wāter ne. m. & sw.Nhp. a.Oxf.
 ne.Nrf. Eas. e.Sus. me.Wil.
wāter Lth. Edb.
wāter Ula., but Ant. *wāter*.
 Wave, sb. and v., 43—*wāf* Or.I.
wāiv se.Ken.
wāiv Ant. Lei.
wāiv e.Yks., m.Yks. + *wāiv*, se. &
 sw.Yks. a.Stf. Lin. a.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. e.Suf. Dor. w.Som.
wāiv Inv. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb. me.
 se. & a.Nhb. m.Cum. nnw.
 snw. & ea.Yks. n. nw. em. se.
 sw. & a.Lan. I.Ma. a.Stf. m. &
 nw.Der. Rut. ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
 a.Som.
wāiv w.Wm.
wāiv m.Yks.
wāiv Glo.
 Wax, v., 361.

Way, 64—*wāf* Sh.I. na. & a.Sc.
 n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Ant., m.Nhp.
 + *wāf*, *wāf*, sw.Nhp. + *wāf*, a.Wor.
 n.Hrf. + *wāf*, a.Hrf. a.Pem.
 Glo. w.Oxf., ne.Nrf. + *wāf*, *wāf*,
 a.Nrf. + *wāf*, *wāf*, Eas. + *wāf*, e. &
 se.Ken. me.Wil., w.Wil. +
wāf, e.Dor. e. w. & a.Som.
wāf a.Nrf.
wāf nw.Oxf. w.Dor.
wāf e.Cum., w.Cum. + *wāf*, n. &
 sw.Wm., nnw.Yks. + *wāf*, se.
 Yks. + *wāf*, *wāf*, n.Lan., e.Suf.
 + *wāf*, w.Wil.
wāf a.Dur., em.Stf. + *wāf*, *wāf*, a.Stf.,
 Rut. + *wāf*, Lei. + *wāf*, m.Nhp. w.
 War. a.Wor. n.Hrf. e. & a.Oxf.
 n.Bck., m.Bck. + *wāf*, Bdf. nw.
 Hrt. Hnt. ne.Nrf., nw.Nrf. +
wāf, a.Nrf. e.Suf. Eas. w.Sus.
 n. & sw.Dev.
wāf me.Nhb. + *wāf*, n.Cum. e.Yks.,
 m.Yks. + *wāf*, se. & sw.Yks., n.
 Stf. + *wāf*, Lin. m.Rch. w.Hrt.,
 e.Sus. + *wāf*.
wāf Or.I. Inv. nm.Sc. em.Sc.,
 but Lth. Edb. *wāf*, wm.Sc. +
wāf, but n.Ayr. *wāf*, sm. & a.Sc.
 + *wāf*.
wāf sm. & a.Sc. Ula., but Ant.
wāf, me. se. sw. & a.Nhb. Dur.,
 but a.Dur. *wāf*, m. & w.Cum.
 w. & a.Wm., ne.Yks. + *wāf*,
 nnw. snw. se. & ea.Yks. Lan.,
 but a.Lan. *wāf*, I.Ma. Flt. em.
 & a.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut. ne.
 m. & sw.Nhp., e.War. + *wāf*, a.
 War. n. & se.Shr. Cmb. ne. &
 nw.Nrf. e.Sus. w.Som. Cor.
wāf ne. m. & nm.Yks.
wāf m. w. & a.Cha. Dnb. n. e. em.
 & wm.Stf. ne.Der. Lei. e.War.
 ne.Shr.

wei nm. Brks. se. Hrt.
wei wm. Sc.
We, 151, 235, 296, 408, 411—*o*
 Lth. Edb. Peb.
wei a.Sc. n. & a.Nhb. n.Cum. ne.
 & nw.Yks., m.Yks.+*wei*, sm.
 Yks., a.Lan.+*wei*, a.Cha. n. &
 em.Stf. ne.Der., e.Der.+*wei*,
 w.Der. Lei. Nhp.

wei em.Lan.+*wei*, se. & sw.Lan.
wei Sh. & Or.I. Inv. se. an. nm.
 wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. me.Nhb.
 Cum., but n.Cum. *wei*, Wm.
 n. nnw. e. m. nm. se. sw. es.
 ms. & a.Yks. n. nw. em. & a.
 Lan. I.Ma. w.Cha. n. nw. & e.
 Der. Lin. Hrt. a.Pem. Glo. a.
 Oxf. Brks. Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.
 Hmp. me.Wil. Dor. Som. Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *wi*,
us, rarely *uu*.]

Weak—*wēk* Sh.I. a.Nhb., n.
 Cum.+*wēk*, e. & m.Cum. n.
 Wm. n.Lan. Dor., but e.Dor.

wēk Ant., nnw.Yks.+*wēk*, m.
 Nhp. e.War.

wēk sn.Sc.+*wēk*, m.Lan., ms.
 Lan.+*wēk*, nw.Der., m.Shr.+

wēk e.Yks.+*wēk*, m. & nm.Yks.,
 se.Yks.+*wēk*, *wēk*, sw.Yks.+
wēk, n.Stf. n.Lin., e.Suf.+*wēk*,
 Sus., but e.Sus. *wēk*, w.Sus.
wēk, nw.Wil.

wēk ne.Sc.+*wēk*.

wēk Peb.

wēk Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., but Peb. *wēk*,
 wm.Sc. Kcb. a.Sc. Uls., but
 Ant. *wēk*, me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*wēk*, Dur., but n.Dur. *wēk*,
 n. & w.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.

nnw. e. se. sw. es. ms. & a.
 Yks. nw. sm. sw. ms. & a.Lan.
 I.Ma. n.Der. Lei. War. a.
 Wor. m.Shr. Glo. nw. & e.
 Oxf. n.Bck. ne.Nrf. w.Suf. e.
 Sus. Hmp. me.Wil. e.Dor.
 Som. Dev.

wēk a.Cum. m.Wm. ne. & se.
 Yks. nw. & a.Lin. a.Oxf. Bdf.
 w.Wil.

wēk Inv. se. & a.Nhb. n.Dur. em.
 Lan. a.Stf. Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf.
 n. & se.Ken. a.Sur. w.Sus.

Wean, 59, 60—*wēn* Dor., but
 e.Dor. *wn*.

wēn Ant. sw.Lan. n.Stf.

wēn a.Lan.+*wēn*, e.Suf. e.Dev.

wēn w.Frf. e.Per.+*wēn*.

wēn Sh.I. w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. em. ms.

& a.Lan. I.Ma. a.Cha. a.Stf. n.

& nw.Der. Lei. m.Shr., m.Bck.

+*wēn*, ne.Nrf. me.Wil. Som.

n.Dev.

wēn a.Sc. n.Cum. e. & m.Yks.,

se."ks.+*wēn*, n. & se.Lan.

Lin. a.Oxf. w.Wil.

wēn Inv. ne.Sc. me. & a.Nhb. m.

Cum. se. & es.Yks. Rut. m.

Bck. se.Ken. e.Dor.

Weapon, 269.

Wear, 65, 425, 426, 428, 433,

434—*wē(r)* w.Wor.

wē(r) nw.Der. se.Ken.

wē(r) sw.Lan., a.Lan.+*wē(r)*, n.

Stf. n.Der. Rut. Lei. a.Oxf.

Bdf., ne.Nrf.+*wē(r)*, e.Suf.

me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.

wē(r) Sh. & Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wē(r)*, sn.

Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. me.Nhb.

wē(r) nw.Lan.

wē(r) n.Cum.

wē(r) a.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. w.

Wear (contd.)—

Wm. Yks. n. em. se. & s. Lan.
 Lin. ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. w. Cor.
wier s. Sc. + *wir*, I. Ma.
wir ne. em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Ant.
 se. Nhb.
wir s. Stf.

Weather, 62, 297—*wader* wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. s. Ayr. Ant.
 I. Ma.

wader Kcb. s. Sc.

wader ne. Nrf. + *wader*, Dor. w.
 Som.

wader sw. Wm. n. Lan.

wader n. Cum. + *wader*.

wader m. Cum. nw. Lan., se. Ken.

+ *wader*, Sus.

wader Bnff. w. Wm.

wader s. Nhb. Dur. Yks. em. se.

& sw. Lan. Stf. Der. Lin. War.

Wor. m. Shr. Oxf. se. Ken. e.

Dev.

wader Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. n. Cum.

widir, *widir* Bch. Abd.

wader ne. Nrf.

wader Uls., but Ant. *wader*.

Weave, 59, 425, 426, 427, 429,

432—*waiu* ne. Sc. + *wiiv*.

waiu Lth.

waiu s. Chs.

waiu Ldd., n. Nhb. + *wiiv*, nnw.

Yks. + *wiiv*, sw. Yks. em. sm.

sw. ms. & s. Lan. n. Stf.

waiu e. Yks., m. Bck. + *wiiv*, e. Suf.

wiiv ne. & sn. Sc., w. Frf. e. Per.

+ *wiiv*.

wiiv Sh. I. w. Frf. e. Per., s. Sc. +

wiiv, Uls., but Ant. *wiiv*, Ldd.

wiiv, se. Lan. I. Ma. Flt. s. Stf.

n. & nw. Der. Lei. n. Wor. m.

& se. Shr. Glo. ne. Nrf. me.

Wil. w. Som. n. Dev.

wiiv n. Cum. + *wiiv*.

wiiv sw. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. m.

& se. Yks. n. & nw. Lan. Lin.

s. Oxf. w. Wil. Dor.

wiiv Inv. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Edb.

Kcb. s. Sc. Ant. n. me. se. &

s. Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. n. &

w. Wm. Rut. m. Bck. e. & se.

Ken. s. Sur. Sus.

Web, 54—*wabw*. Frf. e. Per. + *wob*,

em. & wm. Sc. Kcb. Ant. Dor.

wab s. Sc. + *wob*.

web s. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.

Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Lin.

m. Shr. s. Oxf. Ken. Sus. e.

Som.

wob ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc.

wob w. Som.

Wed, 54, 429.**Wedge**, 54—*wadg* ne. & sn. Sc. s.

Ayr. Feb. m. Shr. Dor. n. Dev.

wadg Lth. Edb.

wadg Kcb., s. Sc. + *wadg*.

wadg e. Suf. nw. Dev.

wadg w. Frf. e. Per. + *wadg*, n. Ayr.

Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.

Yks., but m. Yks. *widg*, Lan.

I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.

Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. n.

& s. Shr. s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. se.

Ken. me. Wil. Som., but w.

Som. *wadg*, e. Dev. Cor.

widg w. Frf. e. Per.

widg m. Yks. Sus. w. Wil.

wadg w. Som.

wadg s. Sc.

Wednesday—*wadnsdi* Peb.

wadnsdi Kcb. + *wadnsdi*.

wadnsdi wm. Sc. + *wadnsdi*, but n.

Ayr. *wadnsdi*.

wadnsdi e. Suf. se. Ken. w. Wil.

Dor., but e. Dor. *wadnsdi*.

wadnsdi Inv. s. Sc. n. Cum.

wadnsdi ne. Sc., but Bch. Abd.

widneds, Lth. Edb. em. & se.
 Lan., sw.Lan. + *wenedi*, nw.
 Der. s.Lin.
wedneds s.Nhb. m.Cum.
 Wm. nnw snw. se. sw. & ca.
 Yks. n. & s.Lan. I.Ma., nw.
 Lin. + *wen*: 19.
wenedi n.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Sus.
wenedi wm.Sc. s.Ayr. sw.Lan.
 s.Stf. n.Der. n.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 ne.Nrf. s.Som. sw.Dev.
weneds n.Stf. nw.Lin.
wenedi w.Som.
widneds w.Frf. e.Per.
widneds Bch. Abd.
widneds m.Yks.
wedneds Uls., but Ant. *wenedi*.
wenedi e.Dor.
Weed, 190, 191, 428, 429, 433—
wēd Dor.
weid n.Stf. s.Der. Lei. m.Nhp.
wēd, *weid* w.Frf. e.Per. + *wid*.
wid n.Der. + *wid*.
wid w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Kcb.
 I.Ma.
wid Inv. ne.Sc. n.Ayr. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks.
 Lan. Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 Lin. Rut. War. Wor. Oxf.
 Bck. Bdf. Ken. Sus. me.Wil.
 s.Som. Cor.
Week, 80, 236, 340, 382—*uk*
 ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. + *wik*.
wēk s.Dev.
wēk nnw. & snw.Yks. + *wik*, ne.
 Der.
wik Glo. + *wik*, sm.Hmp. I.W.
 sw.Dev.
wik Irel., but Uls. *wik* n.Dur.,
 e. & w.Cum. + *wik*, m.Wm. e.
 Yks., m.se. & sw.Yks. + *wik*,
 ms.Yks., s.Yks. + *wik*, nw. m.
 & sm.Lan., se.Lan. + *wik*, sw.

Lan. + *wik*, ms. & s.Lan. Chs.
 Flt. n. e. & wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.
 Der. + *wik*, w.Der. Not. Rut.
 Lei. m.Nhp. War. n. & w.
 Wor. m.Shr. n. & e.Hrf. Glo.
 nw. e. & w.Oxf. Brks. ne.Nrf.,
 Ken. s.Sur. Sus. + *wik*, Hmp.,
 but sm.Hmp. *wik*, w.Wil., e.
 Dor. + *wik*, e. & w.Som. n. nw.
 & e.Dev. Cor.
wik se.Lan. nw. & s.Lin. s.Oxf.
 Bdf. se.Hrt. nw.Wil.
wik Sh.I. + *wik*, Cai. ne.Sc., sn.
 Sc. + *wik*, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.
 sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum. I.Ma.
wik Sh.I. Inv. sn.Sc. Lth. Edb.
 Uls. n. me. se. & s.Nhb. s.Dur.
 e. m. & w.Cum. Wm., but m.
 Wm. *wik*, nnw. snw. m. nm.
 se. sw. es. & s.Yks. n. em. &
 sw.Lan. s.Stf. n. nw. e. & s.
 Der. sw.Nhp. m.Bck. s.Nrf.
 e. w. & s.Suf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus.
 e.Dor.
Weep, 429.
Weft, 295.
Weigh—*wai* Sh.I. ne.Sc., ne.
 Nrf. + *wei*, w.Wil. + *wē*, e.Som.
wē w.Wil.
wēi s.Sc., me.Nhb. + *wē*, n.Dur.
 n.Cum. nnw. snw. e. m. se. &
 sw.Yks. nw. & sm.Lan. s.Chs.
 nw.Der. n. & m.Lin., Rut. + *wē*,
 m.Shr., Bdf. + *wē*, ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
wē Uls. es.Yks. s.Lan. Not. s.
 Lin. Rut. Bdf.
wē wm.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Der.
 Lei.
wēi w.Som.
Weight, 80, 358—*wait* m.Shr. +
weit, se.Ken. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. e.Som.
wēixt s.Sc.

Weight (contd.)—*wēt* ne. Nrf.*wēxt* Or. I. Inv. ne. nm. em. wm.
& sm. Sc. Ant.*wēt* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
n. nw. em. sm. sw. & s. Lan.
I. Ma. s. Cha. n. & nw. Der.,
Lei. + *wēt*, m. Nhp. War. Wor.
m. Shr. e. Suf. Sus. s. Som.*west* n. Stf.*wēt* se. Lan. n. Dev.*wīt* Lei.*woit* w. Som.**Well**, sb., 54, 445—*wā* ne. Sc. w.

Fr. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr.

wāl, s. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.*wāl* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc.*wāl* Dor. + *wel*.*wāl* Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks.
Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not.
Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e.
An. Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
s. Som. Dev. Cor.*wāl* Lth. Edb.**Well**, adv., 152, 445—*wā* n. Ken.+ *wāl*.*wāl* n. Ken. Sus.*wāl* s. Nrf. se. Ken. w. Dor.*wāl* w. Cum. n. Wm. + *wāl*, w. Wm.
n. Lan., m. Lan. + *wāl*, em. Lan.,
sw. & ms. Lan. + *wāl*, I. Ma. Chs.
Flt. n. wm. & s. Stf., n. Der. +
wāl, ne. e. w. & s. Der. Not. n.
nw. & m. Lin. Rut. Lei. War.
s. Wor. n. Shr. n. Hrf., e. Hrf.
+ *wāl*, *wāl*, s. Pem., Glo. + *wāl*,
nw. e. & w. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck.
Bdf. nw. Hrt. Hnt. Cmb. ne.
Nrf. Suf. Ess., e. Ken. + *wāl*,
Hmp. I. W., nw. & w. Wil. +
wāl, e. Dor. Som., but w. Som.
wāl, Dev. Cor.*wāl* s. Oxf. e. Ken. nw. & w. Wil.*wāl* e. Hrf.*wāl* Or. I. + *wāl*, Cai., ne. Sc. + *wāl*,
sn. & nm. Sc., em. Sc. + *wāl*, wm.
sm. & s. Sc.*wāl* Sh. & Or. I. ne. & em. Sc. Ayr.
Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum., but w.
Cum. *wāl*, Wm., but n. Wm.
+ *wāl*, w. Wm. *wāl*, Yks. nw.
m. sm. se. sw. ms. & s. Lan. n.
& nw. Der. m. Shr.*wāl* e. Hrf. Glo. w. Som.*wāl* Uls., but Ant. *wāl*.**Wellington**, 273.**Wench**, 54, 55, 342, 379—*wēntf*
e. Suf.*wēntf* ne. Sc., w. Fr. e. Per. + *wēntf*,
s. Nhb. s. Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm.,
se. Yks. + *wēntf*, n. em. sm. se.
sw. & ms. Lan. Chs. Flt. Dnb.
em. & s. Stf., n. & e. Der. + *wēntf*,
Not. nw. & s. Lin., Lei. + *wēntf*,
m. Nhp., e. War. + *wēntf*, s. War.
a. Wor. n. Shr., m. Shr. n. &
e. Hrf. + *wēntf*, Glo. s. Oxf. w.
Wil.*wēntf* me. & se. Nhb. snw. & e.
Yks., m. Yks. + *wēntf*, se. Yks.
s. Lan. n. Stf. n. ne. nw. e. &
s. Der. n. Lin. Rut. Lei. ne. &
sw. Nhp. e. War. n. Wor. m.
Shr. n. & e. Hrf. nw. e. & w.
Oxf. Hnt. ne. Nrf. Sus. nw.
Wil. s. Som.*wēntf* sm. Sc., but Kcb. *wēntf*, s. Sc.
wēntf w. Fr. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb.
I. Ma.*wēntf* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wēntf*,
m. Yks.*wēntf*, *wēntf* w. Som.*wēntf* em. Sc.**Went**, 55—*wēnt* se. Ken. w. Dor.*wēnt* Inv. ne. Sc. n. Ayr. Lth. Edb.

- Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks., but m. Yks. *wint*, Lan. I. Ma. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt. e. An. Hmp. Wil. e Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor. *wint* m. Yks. Sus. *wint* Uls., but Ant. *went*.
- West**, 54—*wast* Sh. & Or. I. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wäst*. *wäst* Lth. Edb. *wäst* n. Ayr. Peb. s. Sc. *wæst* Dor. + *west*, w. Som. + *wæst*. *wæst* se. Ken. w. Som. *wes* I. Ma. *wests* Ayr. Kcb. Ant. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bdf. Bck. e. An. Hmp. I. W. Wil. Dor. s. Som. Dev. Cor.
- Wester**, 398.
- Wet**, 135, 428, 429, 433—*wat* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. + *wit*, wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *wät*, sm. Sc. Ant. *wät* Lth. Edb. + *wit*. *wät* n. Ayr. Peb., s. Sc. + *wit*. *wæt* e. Suf. se. Ken. Dor., but e. Dor. *wet*, w. Som. + *wet*. *weit* m. Nhp. *wet* me. se. & s. Nhb. Dur. n. e. & m. Cum., w. Cum. + *wit*, Wm. nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. + *wist*, e. Yks., nm. Yks. + *wist*, se. & sw. Yks. + *wit*, s. Yks. n. nw. em. & sm. Lan., se. Lan. + *wit*, ms. Lan. I. Ma. n. wm. & s. Stf., ne. Der. + *wit*, e. & s. Der. Not. Lin., but n. Lin. *wit*, Rut. Lei. e. War. m. Shr. e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e. & s. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Nrf. w. Suf. Ess. s. Sur. Sus. Hmp. me. & w. Wil. e. Dor. s. Som. n. & s. Dev. Cor. *west* nw. Wil. *wit* m. Yks. + *wist*, ms. Yks., n. Der. + *wit*. *wist* snw. m. & nm. Yks. se. Hrt. *wit* Sh. I. Cai. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. s. Sc. *wit* Or. I. Lth. Edb. w. Cum. se. & sw. Yks. se. sw. & s. Lan. n. ne. & nw. Der. n. Lin. *wit* w. Som. e. Dev. *wit* Uls., but Ant. *wat*.
- Wether**, 62, 297, 314—*wæðer* wm. Sc. s. Ayr. + *wæðer*, Kcb. I. Ma. *wæðær* Dor. w. Som. e. Dev. *wedðær* nnw. Yks. + *wedær*, *wedær*, n. Lan. + *wedær*. *wedær* s. Dur. + *wedær*, m. Cum. nnw. & snw. Yks. n. & se. Lan., m. Bck. + *wedær*, se. Ken. Sus. *wedær* Lth. + *wæðer*, Edb. se. Nhb. w. Wm. *wedær* s. Nhb. s. Dur. nnw. e. se. sw. & es. Yks. em. sw. & s. Lan. Stf. n. Der. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. m. Shr. s. Oxf. m. Bck. s. Som. *wæðer* Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per. wm. Sc. s. Ayr. Lth. Ant. me. Nhb. n. Cum. *wedær* ne. Nrf. e. Suf. *wæðær* s. Sc.
- Whack**, 243.
- Whacker**, 323.
- Whacking**, 323.
- What**, 28, 240, 292, 294, 422, 423—*ät* w. Som. + *wot*, *wöt*. *fat* Sh. I. + *hwat*, Cai. ne. & sn. Sc.

What (contd.)—

hwat Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.
 wm. & sm.Sc. Uls. se. & s.
 Nhb. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
hwat s.Sc.
hwot l.Ma.
hwot Lth. Edb.
ot n. & nw.Dev.
wat me.Nhb. Dur. e. & w.Cum.
 nnw. snw. m. nm. & se.Yks.,
 sw.Yks.+*wot*, es.Yks. n. &
 nw.Lan. n. & nw.Lin., Glo. n.
 & nw.Oxf.+*wot*, Sus.,nw.Wil.
 +*wot*, sw.Dev.
wat e.Oxf.+*wot*, Brks.
wat s.Nrf. Dor., but e.Dor. *wot*,
 s.Som. s.Dev.
wod sm.Lan., s.Lan. Chs. n. & e.
 Der.+*wot*, n. & m.Shr., se.Shr.
 +*wot*.
wor is common in sw. & s.Yks.
 and the midl. dialects, when
 the next word begins with a
 vowel.
wot w. sw. ms. & s.Yks. m. em.
 se. sw. ms. & s.Lan. Chs. n.
 wm. & s.Stf. n. ne. nw. e. w.
 & s.Der. Not. s.Lin. Rut. Lei.
 m.Nhp. Hrf. se.Shr. Glo. n.
 nw. e. & s.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf.
 ne. & nw.Nrf. e. & w.Suf. n.
 Ken. Hmp. l.W. nw. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. w.Som. w.Cor.
wot se.Ken. w.Som.
Wheat, 137, 138, 240—*fait*, *hwait*
 ne.Sc.+*hwit*.
hweit Ldd.
hweit sn. & nm.Sc.
hwit Uls., but Ant. *hwit*, Ldd.
hweit.
hwit n. & sw.Wm.
hwit sm. & s.Sc. n.Cum.
hwit Inv. ne. & wm.Sc. s.Ayr.

Lth. Edb. Ant. n. me. se. &
 s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne. & w.Wm.
weit nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wist*, n.
 Stf.+*wit*, em.Stf.+*wist*, *wit*, m.
 Nhp.+*wit*, *wist*, *wit*, sw.Nhp.
 +*wist*, *wit*, e.Oxf.+*wit*, n.Bck.
 +*wist*, Ess.+*wit*, Sus., but e.
 Sus. *west*, w.Sus. *wit*.
west ne.Shr.+*wist*, *wit*, m.Bck.
 e.Suf. e.Sus. n.Dev.
wit s.Chs.+*wist*, *wit*, Flt. Dnb.+
wist, s.Stf. e.Der.+*wist*, *wit*,
 s.War.+*wit*, n.Wor., n. & m.
 Shr.+*wist*, Glo., nw.Oxf.+
wit, e. & w.Oxf. ne.Nrf., nw.
 Nrf.+*wit*, me.Wil., e.Dor.+*wit*,
 Som. nw. & sw.Dev.
wit ne.Nhp.+*wit*, m.Nhp., se.
 Shr.+*wist*, *wit*, n.Hrf.+*wist*,
wit, e.Hrf. nw.Oxf. se.Hrt.,
 Hnt.+*wist*, s.Nrf.+*wit*, Dor.,
 but e.Dor.+*wit*.
wist ne. nnw. snw. e. m. se.
 sw. & es.Yks. n. nw. m. em.
 sm. & se.Lan., sw.Lan.+*wit*,
 ms. & s.Lan. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb.
 em. & s.Stf. n.Der., nw.Der.
 +*wit*, e.Der. Lin., Rut. Lei.+
wit, m. & sw.Nhp., e.War.+
wit, n.Hrf. n. ne. m. & se.
 Shr. s.Oxf. n.Bck., Bdf.+*wit*,
 Hnt.
wit s.Dur. sw.Lan. s.Chs. n. e.
 em. & s.Stf. ne. nw. e. & s.
 Der. Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.
 Nhp. e. & s.War. ne. & se.
 Shr. n.Hrf. Bdf. nw. & s.Nrf.
 Ess. se.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.
Wheel, 191, 240—*hwil* w.Frf.
 e.Per., Ayr.+*hwit*, Kcb.
hwil Or.I. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Lth.
 Edb. Ant. n. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 m.Cum. Wm. l.Ma.

- weil* n.Stf.
wil m.Shr. Sus. Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wil*, w.Som.
wial nw.Lin.+*wil*, s.Oxf. e.Dev.
wil sw.Yks. Lan. s.Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. se.Ken. me.Wil. e.
 Dor. s.Som.
- Whelk**, 52.
- Whelp**, 54, 240—*folp* ne.Sc.
hwalp w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant.
hwelp Inv. s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.
 Wm. I.Ma.
hwōlp Lth. Edb.
wēlp se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.
welp Yks. Lnn. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Not. nw.Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Oxf. Brks.
 Bdf. n.Bck. e.An. me.Wil. s.
 Som. Dev., but e.Dev. *wēlp*,
 Cor.
- When**, 235, 240—*fan* Cai. ne.sn.
 & nm.Sc.+unstressed forms
fen, *fən*.
hwan Sh.I. em.Sc., but Lth.
 Edb. *hwān*, Peb. *hwān*, wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *hwān*, sm.Sc.
hwān Lth. Edb.
hwān n.Ayr. Peb. s.Sc.
hwen Inv. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.
 n. & m.Cum. sw. & s.Wm.
 I.Ma.
hwin unstressed form Sh. &
 Or.I. Ayr.
hwon unstressed form Sh.I. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc.
huan unstressed form Sh.I. em.
 wm. & sm.Sc. Uls.
on unstressed form w.Som.
wān ne.Nrf.+*uen*, Dor., but e.
 Dor. *wen*, sw.Dev.+*wen*, s.
 Dev.
wen s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. n. &
- m.Wm. Yks., but m.Yks. *win*,
 Lan. Chs. Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. Nhp. War. Wor.
 Hrf.Shr.Glo.Oxf.m.Bck.Bdf.
 ne. & s.Nrf. Suf. Esa. Ken.,
 būt n.Ken. *win*, Sus. Hmp.
 Wil. e.Dor. e. & s.Som. n. e.
 & sw.Dev. w.Cor.
uēn w.Som.
win m.Yks. n.Ken.
- Where**, 134, 240, 444—*far* Cai.
 ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.+*fār*
 (interrogative form).
hwar Or.I.+*hwār*, em.Sc.+*huēr*,
 but Lth. Edb. *hwōr*, Peb. *hwir*,
 sm.Sc.+*hwōr*, but Kcb. *huēr*,
 Ant.
hwā(r) sw. & s.Wm.
hwār Sh. & Or.I., nm.Sc.+*hwōr*,
 but w.Frf. e.Per. *far*, *fār*.
hwēr Uls., but Ant. *hwar*, me.
 & sw.Nhb.
huēr em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*hwōr*,
 Kcb. s.Sc. se.Nhb.
huir Peb.
hwior n.Cum. I.Ma.
hwōr nm.wm. & sm.Sc. Lth. Edb.
wax(r) nw.Lan.+*wā(r)*, s.Pem. e.
 Oxf.
wā(r) nnw.Yks., snw.Yks. +
wix(r), nw.Lan. w.Wor., n.
 Shr. nw.Oxf.+*wix(r)*, n.Cmb.
wex(r) n.Dur.+*wix(r)*, s.Dur., ne.
 Yks.+*wix(r)*, n.Stf., em.Stf.
 Lei. ne.Nhp.+*wix(r)*, n.Hrf. n.
 Oxf., Bdf.+*wix(r)*, nw.Hrt.
 Cmb., but n.Cmb. *wā(r)*, ne.
 nw. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*wix(r)*,
 w.Suf.s.Sur. Sus.Hmp.I.W.,
 w.Wil.+*wā(r)*, e.Dor. w.Som.
 n.Dev., sw.Dev.+*wix(r)*.
wix(r) n.Dur. ne. snw. e. m.
 se. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. m.

Where (contd.)—

sm. se. & ma.Lan., s.Lan.+
wð(r), Chs. Flt. Dnb. e. em.
 wm. & s.Stf. Der. Not. Lin.
 Rut. Lei. ne. m. & sw.Nhp.
 e. w. & s.War. n. Wor. n. ne.
 m. & se.Shr., e.Hrf.+*wð(r)*,
 nw.Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 Hnt. e.Suf. Ess. e. & se.
 Ken. Dor., but e.Dor. *wex(r)*,
 w.Dor. *wð(r)*, nw.Som. sw. &
 s.Dev. Cor.

wox(r) w.Cum.

wf(r) n.Wm. es.Yks.

wð(r) s.Lan.s.Wor. e.Hrf. Brks.
 nw.Wil. w.Dor. w.Som.

wð(r) em.Lan. Glo. w. & s.Oxf.
 w.Wil. e.Dev.

Whether, 314.

Whey, 133, 240—*fai* ne.Sc. +
hwai.

hwai Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.
 +*hwai*, w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Edb.
 Ant.

hwai Inv.+*hwæ*, sn.wm. & sm.Sc.
hwæ Inv. s.Nhb. m. Cum. w.Wm.
 I.Ma.

wæ nnw.Yks. w.Wil. Dor., but
 e.Dor. *wf*.

wei e. m. & se.Yks. n. em. sw.
 & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.Lin. Rut.
 se.Ken. s.Som.

wes n.Stf.

wæ s.Dur. snw.Yks. se.Lan. n.
 & nw.Der. Not. s.Lin., Lei.+
wf, s.Oxf.

wf s.Chs. Lei. e.Dor.

Which, 240, 341, 422, 423—*fēlk*
 ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *fol*,
hwilk.

fil w.Frf. e.Per.+*fol*.

fol Bch. Abd.

fol w.Frf. e.Per.

hwilk Or.I. Bch. Abd. w.Wm.

hwilf Inv. n. & s.Ayr., Kcb.+

hwilf, me. se. & s.Nhb. Dur.
 Cum. sw.Wm.

hwilf I.Ma.

hwilk Lth. Edb.

hwilf Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

wilk ne.Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wilf*.

wilf nnw. snw. e. m. se. sw.
 es. & s.Yks. Lan. Chs. Stf.
 Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp.
 War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An.
 Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
 nw. & s.Som. Dev. Cor.

wilf w.Som.

Whiff, 240.**Whig**, 240.

While, *sb.*, 156—*fail*, *feil* ne.Sc.

hwail Sh. & Or.I. Lth. Edb. Ant.,
 n.Cum.+*weil*, m.Cum. n.Wm.

hweil me. se. & s.Nhb.

hweil w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. s.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc.

wail e. & w.Cum. m.Wm. nnw.
 & snw.Yks., se.Yks.+*wāil*, sw.
 & es.Yks. n.Lan., nw.Lan.
 n.Der.+*wāil*, Not. Lin. n.Lei.
 s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e.Suf. s.Sur. w.
 Sus. n.Dev.

waiel w.Som.+*waiel*.

wāil e.Yks.+*wāil*, m. nm. & se.
 Yks. sm.Lan., ms.Lan.+*wāil*,
 s.Lan.

wāil e.Yks. nw. m. em. sw. &
 ms.Lan., Chs.+*weil*, Dnb.wm.
 Stf., s.Stf.+*woil*, n. ne. & nw.
 Der., e.Der.+*woil*, w. & s.Der.,
 m.Nhp.+*woil*, w.War. n.Cmb.
weil s.Dur. n.Cum. Chs., n.Stf.+
woil.

woil s.Yks. se.Lan. n. em. & s.
 Stf.e.Der.Lei., but n.Lei. *wail*,

m.Nhp. e.War. m.Bck. Bdf.
 se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*wail*, Ess. se.
 Ken.
wail Flt. nw. & e.Oxf. w.Hrt. n.
 Ken., e.Dor.+*wail*, s.Dev.
waild e.Hrf.+*wail*.
waild me.Wil.
wail nw. & w.Wil. w.Som. e.
 Dev.
wail e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
 Dor.
While, *gj*, 153, 240—*fail* Abd.
fel Cai.
hwail Lth. Edb. Ant. m.Cum.,
 n. & w.Wm.+*hwal*, *hwel*, sw.
 & s.Wm., n.Yks.+*wal*.
hwail n.Cum.
hwal n. & w.Wm.
hweil s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwel n. e. & w.Wm.
hwel Ayr. Kcb. n.Nhb.
hwel s.Sc.
wail nw.Yks.+*wel*, snw.Yks.+
wal, *wel*, n. & nw.Lin. Lei.
wal n.Yks., ne.Yks.+*wäl*, snw.
 Yks., e. & sm.Yks.+*wäl*, w.
 Yks.+*woil*, *wol*, sw. & ms.Yks.
 n.Der.+*wol*.
wail m. & nm.Yks.+*wäl*.
wäl ne. e. m. nm. & sm.Yks.
wail em.Lan.+*wäl*, sw.Lan., s.
 Lan.+*wol*, ne.Chs. e.Der. m.
 Nhp.
wäl em.Lan.
wel e.Cum. nw. & snw.Yks.
woil w.Yks. s.Stf. m.Bdf.
wol w. sw. & ms.Yks. se. & s.
 Lan. n.Der.
wail Dor.
wail e.Dev.

Whims, 240.

Whine, 154, 240—*hwain* Lth.
 Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum. w.Wm.

hwein s.Nhb. I.Ma.
hwain Cai. Inv. ne.Sc. Ayr. Kcb.
wains Cum., sw.Yks.+*wain*, ms.
 Yks. n. nw. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. e. & w.Suf. w.
 Som.
wän m. & nm.Yks. sm.Lan.
wain m. em. & ms.Lan. s.Der.
 m.Nhp.
wain s.Dur.
wain sw. & s.Yks. n. & s.Stf. s.
 Lin. n.Lei. ne.Nhp. e.War. se.
 Ken.
wain nw.Oxf. n.Ken. Wil. Dor.
 Dev. Cor.
wain e.Hrf. Glo.
Whistle, 69, 233, 240—*fwsl* ne.
 Sc.+*hwisl*.
hwisl w.Frf. e.Per. s.Nhb., n.
 Cum.+*hwisl*, n.Wm. I.Ma.
hwisl n. & m.Cum.
hwisl Ant.
hwisl ne. & em.Sc. s.Ayr. Kcb.
wisl w. & sw.Wm. sw.Yks. n.
 em. & sw.Lan. Chs. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.
 Wor. Hrf. Shr. Glo. Oxf.
 Brks. Bck. Bdf. e.An. Ken.
 Sus. Hmp. nw.Wil. s.Som. e.
 & sw.Dev. Cor.
wizd me.Wil.
wisl ne.Wm.

White, 154, 240—*fwit* ne.Sc. +
hweit.

hwait Lth. Edb. Ant. n. & m.Cum.
hweit s.Nhb. Dur. I.Ma.
hweit Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Ayr. Kcb. s.Sc. n.Nhb.
wait sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. Sus. Som.
wät sm.Lan.
wait em.Lan., se.Lan.+*woit*, Lei.
 ne.Shr.

White (contd.)—

woit se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. se.Ken.
wuit s.Oxf. me.Wil. Dor. e.Dev.
Whither, 444.
Whittle, 242.
Who, 123, 240, 422, 423—*fā*
 Cai. ne.Sc., sn.Sc.+*fā*, w.Frf.
 e.Per.
fā sn.Sc.
hū Uls., but Ant. *hwa*, s.Nhb.+
hwei, n.Cum.+*hwē*, I.Ma.
hwa Sh. & Or.I. s.Ayr. Ant.
hwā em.Sc.+*hwō*, Kcb.
hwri s.Nhb.
hwē wm.Sc.+*hwō*, Lth. Peb. n.
 Nhb. n.Cum.
hwis s.Sc. m.Cum. w.Wm.
hwī me.Nhb.
hwō em.Sc., but Lth. Peb. *hwē*,
 wm.Sc.
iū n.Stf.+*ū*, em.Stf. Lei., Bdf.+
ū, nw.Hrt., se.Hrt.+*ū*, w.Suf.
iū ne. & s.Nrf., e.Suf.+*ū*.
us sw.Yks. em.Lan.+*uus*, sm.
 Lan.+*ū*, sw. & s.Lan., Chs.+
ū, Flt., n.Der.+*ū*, e.Der.+*wō*,
 n.Lin.
ū sm.Lan. Chs. n. & s.Stf. n.nw.
 & s.Der. Not. Lin., but n.Lin.
us, War. ne.Shr. Hrf. Glo.
 Oxf. Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt. Ken.
 Sus. Hmp. nw. & w.Wil. Dor.
 e. & s.Som.
ū Brks., n.Dev.+*ū*, sw. & s.Dev.
ū e.Suf. w.Som. n. & e.Dev.
wā n. & nw.Lan.
wes s.Cum. m.Yks.
wi e.Yks.+*wis*, *wō*.
wia n.Wm. nnw. & snw.Yks.
wis s.Dur. e. & w.Cum.+*wī*, ne.
 & e.Yks., se.Yks.+*wō*.
wī se.Nhb. n. & s.Dur. e. & w.
 Cum.

wō e. & se.Yks.

wō es.Yks. e.Der.

wus sw. ms. & s.Yks. em. & se.
 Lan. Dnb.

Whole, 123, 236, 248, 249—*aul*
 se.Ken.

esl nm.Yks.+*jal*, *wol*.

heil Ant.

hēl ne.Sc.+*hēl*, w.Frf. e.Per.,
 wm.Sc.+*hēl*.

hēl Sh.I. Cai. ne. & sn.Sc. nm.
 Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per. *hēl*, em.
 wm. & sm.Sc.

hial m.Cum. sw.Wm.

hiel n.Cum.

hiel s.Sc. n. & me.Nhb., se.Nhb.
 +*hjel*, s.Nhb.

hīl Or.I.

hjel se.Nhb.

hōl Uls., but Ant. *heil*, I.Ma.

ial e.Cum.+*jel*, w.Cum., n. & m.
 Wm.+*isl*, s.Wm., nnw.Yks.
 +*jial*, snw.Yks.

isl s.Dur. n. & m.Wm., n.Yks.+
jal, ne.Yks.+*wisl*.

jal w.Wm. n.Yks., e. & m.Yks.+
wol, nm.Yks., nw.Lan.+*wol*.

jel e.Cum.

jial nnw.Yks.

osl Glo.+*wul*, *wol*, n.Ken.

ōl ms.Yks.+*wol*, me.Wil. w.Dor.
ōl m.Nhp.+*ul*, e.War. w.Suf.
 Sus.

ōsl n. & nw.Lin. e.Dev.

ōl s.Yks.+*wol*, *wusl*, n.Stf.+*wol*,
wōl, Lei.+*ol*, *wul*, se.Hrt.+*wol*,
 sm.Hmp. n. & s.Dev.

ul Rut.+*ol*, *wul*, m.Nhp. s.Wor.
 Cmb. ne.Nrf., s.Nrf.+*ol*, e.
 Suf.

wol se.Yks.+*wol*, sw.Yks.+*wol*,
wusl, ms. & s.Yks., n. & nw.
 Lan. w.Chs., s.War.+*wōl*, w.

& se.Hrt. nw.Wil., e.Dor. +
wul.
wul em.Stf., ne.Der.+*wul*, n.Shr.,
 m.Bck.+*wul*.
wul s.Lin. Rut. Lei., e.Oxf. Bdf.
 +*wul*, s.Nrf.
wul ne.Yks.
wul e. m. nm. se. & sw.Yks. n.Stf.
wul w.Som.+a l.
wul sm.Lan., se.Lan.+*wul*, sw.
 Lan. n.Suf. nw.Nhp. a.War.
 w.So n.
wul em.Lan.+*wul*, s.Lan., s.Stf.
 +*wul*, n.Der. Not. Rut. Lei.
 n.Nhp. n.War. m.Wor. Glo.
 s.Oxf. n. & m.Bck. e.Dor. e.
 Som.
wul sw. & s.Yks. em.Lan.
wul se. ms. & s.Lan. Chs., but
 w.Chs. *wul*, s.Stf. Der., but n.
 Der. *wul*, ne.Der.+*ul*.
wul w.War. Glo. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Bdf. w.Wil.
Whom, 422, 423.
Whore, 236.
Whose, 422.
Whosen, 422, 423.
Why, 178, 240—*hwai* Sh. & Or.
 l., s.Ayr. Kcb.+*hwai*, Ant. n.
 & s.Nhb. n.Cum. m.Wm.
hwai Uls.+*wei*, but Ant. *hwai*, me.
 & se.Nhb.
hwai Cal. Inv. wm.Sc. s.Ayr.
 Kcb.
wai s.Dur. + *wei*, w.Wm. nm.
 Yks., sw.Yks. + *wai*, *wai*, es.
 Yks. n. & nw.Lan., m.Lan.+
wai, n.Der.+*wai*, *wai*, Lin. n.
 Lei. s.Oxf. s.Nrf. e. & w.Suf.
 w.Som. n.Dev.
wai m. sw. & ms.Yks. em.Lan.,
 sm.Lan. + *wai*, ms.Lan. ne.
 Der.+*wai*.

n.J. n.Der.
 n. w. ms. & s.Lan. wm.Stf.,
 s.Stf.+*wai*, n. ne. nw. w. & s.
 Der. Not. Rut. s.War. s.Cmb.
wai Uls. n. & s.Dur. m.Cum. e.
 Yks. w. & s.Chs. n.Stf.
wai sw. & s.Yks. se.Lan. s.Stf.
 Lei., but n.Lei. *wai*, m.Nhp.
 e.War. m.Bck. Bdf. se.Hrt.
 se.Ken. Sus.
wai e.Hrf.+*wai*, nw. & e.Oxf. w.
 Hrt. n.Ken. nw. & w.Wil., e.
 Dor.+*wai*, e. sw. & s.Dev.
wai e.Hrf. Glo. ne.Nrf. Hmp. e.
 Dor.
Wick, 58—*wick* sw.Yks.
wick Dor. nw.Dev.
wick ne.Sc. s.Ayr. s.Nhb. Dur.
 n. & sw.Wm. n. em. se. & sw.
 Lan. l.Ma. n.Stf. nw.Lin. s.
 Oxf. se.Ken. Sus. a.Som.
wick w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. s.Sc. n.
 Cum.
wick Lth. Edb. Peb. Ant. n.Nhb.
 m.Cum. w.Wm. n.Der.
wick n.Ayr.
Wide, 154—*ward* Or.I. Lth. Edb.
 Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw.
 Yks., se.Yks.+*wad*, sw.Yks. n.
 nw. & sw.Lan., l.Ma.+*wid*, n.
 Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf. Sus.
wad e. m. & se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.
wad m. & em.Lan., se.Lan. +
wid, nw.Der.
wid ne.Sc. + *wid*, sn.Sc. wm.
 Sc., but n.Ayr. *wid*, s.Sc.
 Uls., but Ant. *wid*, me. se. &
 s.Nhb. l.Ma. s.Chs.
wid Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 n.Ayr. Kcb.
wid se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.
 Lei. m.Nhp., ne.Nrf. + *wid*,
 Ess. se.Ken.

Wide (contd.)—*widw.* Hrt. s. Oxf. me. & w. Wil.Dor., but e. Dor. *wid*, e. Dev.*wid* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.**Widow**, 69, 229, 245—*widi* Brks.+*wids*, Sus.*wids* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum. sw.

Wm. sw. Yks. Lan. I. Ma. Chs.

Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Glo. s. Oxf.

Brks. se. Ken. me. Wil. s. Som.

widi ne. Sc. nm. Sc., but w. Frf.e. Per. *wids*, em. Sc., but Lth.Edb. *widi*, Peb. *wids*.*wids* w. F-f. e. Per. s. Ayr.*wids* n. Ayr. Peb. Kcb. Ant. n.

Nhb. w. Wm. w. Som.

widi Lth. Edb.**Wife**, 154, 280, 378—*waif* Sh.& Or. I. Cal., ne. Sc. + *weif*,

Lth. Edb. Ant. m. Cum., w.

Cum. + *weif*, Wm. nnw. snw.

sw. & es. Yks. n. nw. & sw.

Lan. n. Der. n. & nw. Lin. n.

Wor. m. Shr. e. Suf. s. Sur. w.

Sus.

waiv w. Som. n. Dev.*waif* ne. & m. Yks., se. Yks. + *weif*,sm. Lan., ms. Lan. + *waif*, *wif*,s. Lan. + *waif*.*waif* m. em. ms. & s. Lan. nm.Stf., em. Stf. + *woif*, wm. Stf.,s. Stf. + *woif*, ne. & nw. Der.,Rut. Lei. + *woif*, e. War., w.Wor. + *woif*, ne. em. & s. Shr.*weif* sn. Sc., wm. Sc. + *woif*, sm.Sc., but Kcb. *weif*, s. Sc. + *weif*,Uls., but Ant. *waif*, me. & s.

Nhb. Dur. n. & w. Cum. e. &

se. Yks. I. Ma. w. & s. Chs., n.

Stf. + *woif*, e. Stf.*weif* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

Ayr. Kcb. s. Sc. n. Nhb.

woif se. Lan. n. em. & s. Stf. s.

Lin. Rut. Lei. m. Nhp. w. Wor.

n. Bck., ne. Nrf. + *woif*, se. Ken.

e. Sus.

wif ms. Lan.*woif* em. Sc., but Lth. Edb. *woif*,

wm. Sc. s. War. e. & s. Oxf. w.

Hrt. Ess. nw. me. & w. Wil.

Dor., but e. Dor. *woif*.*wiv* e. Som. sw. Dev.*wif* ne. Nrf. e. Dor.**Wild**, 73, 307—*wail* ne. Sc. +*wild*, Ant., I. Ma. + *weil*.*waild* Sh. & Or. I. Lth. Edb. m.

Cum. Wm. nnw. & snw. Yks.,

se. Yks. + *wild*, n. & sw. Lan.

n. Der. nw. Lin. e. Suf. Sus.

wild e. m. & se. Yks. sm. & s.

Lan.

wild em. Lan. nw. Der., Rut. +*wild*, w. War.*wild* n. Cum.*weil* wm. Sc., but n. Ayr. *weil* (d,sm. Sc., but s. Ayr. *wild*, Kcb.*weil*, I. Ma.*wild* sn. & s. Sc. Uls., but Ant.*wail*, me. & s. Nhb. Dur. s. Chs.,n. Stf. + *wild*, ne. Shr.*weil* n. Ayr. + *wild*, Kcb.*wild* Inv. ne. Sc. w. Frf. e. Per.

n. & s. Ayr. n. Nhb.

wild sw. Yks. e. Som.*wild* se. Lan. n. & s. Stf. s. Lin.

Rut. Lei. se. Ken.

wil w. Dor.*wild* w. Hrt. me. Wil.*wild* w. Wil. w. Som. + *wild*.*wild* s. Oxf. w. Wil. w. Som. e.

Dev.

wild ne. Nrf.*wild* e. Dor.**Will**, *aux.* v., 69, 235, 236, 440— *il* n. Dor. Dor.*ul* s. Lan. s. War. m. Shr. Hrf. s.

Pem. Glo. n.Oxf. Ess. Dor. a. Som.
sl Sh.I. Cal. Ayr. a.Dev.
sl s.Nhb. nm. sm. w. & sw.Yks. m. & s.Lan. Cha. n.Stf. nw. Der. e.Lin. e.War. n.Oxf. m.Bck. Bdf. n.Hrt. w.Suf. e. Ken. w.Som.
wil Or.I., ne.Sc.+*wul*, w.Frf. e. Per.+*wul*, s.Ayr.+*wul*, s.Nhb., m.Cum.+*wul*, Wm. ne. e. nm. sm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. em. se. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. Chs., but s.Chs. *wil*, n.Stf.+*wul*, s. Stf. n. & nw.Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei., m.Nhp.+*wul*, *wil*, s.Oxf. s.Som.
wid, *wɛ* me.Wil.+*wul*.
wul n.Nhb. m.Cum. n.Stf. m. Nhp. Bdf. nw. & se.Hrt. s. Nrf. Ess. me.Wil. w.Som.
wul Ant. s.Chs. Flt. Dnb. wm. Stf. ne.Der. m.Nhp. e.War.
wul Cal. Inv. ne.Sc. Frf., but w.Frf. *wil*, *wul*, em.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*wil*, sm. & s.Sc. nw.Dev. e.Cor.
wul w.Frf. e.Per.
 [The unstressed forms are those without *w*. In combination with personal pronouns, the unstressed form is *-l* in all the dialects.]
Win, 425, 426, 427, 430, 432.
Wind, *sb.*, 75, 307—*waind* ne. Yks., nnw.Yks.+*wind*, es. Yks., n.Der.+*wind*, n.Lin., Lei.+*wind*.
waind ne. & nw.Der.
weind s.Chs.
win ne.Sc.+*won*, s.Ayr., n.Cum.+*wind*, I.Ma. w.Som. n.Dev.
wind Sh. & Or.I. w.Frf. e.Per.,

n.Ayr.+*won*, *won*, Uls., but Ant. *wain*, Nhb. Dur. n. & m. Cum. Wm. nnw. snw. e. in. se. & sw.Yks. n. nw. em. sm. & s.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin. Lei. s.Oxf. w.Hrt. e.Suf. se.Ken. s.Dur. w.Sus. s.Som. sw.Dev. Cor.
wint se. & ms.Lan.
wound s.Lin. e.Sus.
winn Ant.
wuin w.Wil.
wuind ne.Nrf. me.Wil.
won n.Ayr., Lth. Edb.+*wund*, Kcb., s.Sc.+*wund*.
wund sn.Sc. sm.Sc., but s.Ayr. *win*, Kcb. *won*, Lth. Edb. s. Sc.
won ne.Sc. n.Ayr.
wund e.Dor.
Wind, *v.*, 75, 302, 307, 425, 426, 427, 429, 430, 432—*wain* I.Ma. +*wein*, w.Som. n.Dev.
waind wm.Sc.+*win*, *won*, but n. Ayr. *weind*, me.Nhb., Wm.+*wind*, n.Der. nw.Lin. sw.Dev.
waind sm.Lan.
waind em.Lan., se.Lan.+*wuind*, wm.Stf. nw.Der.
wein I.Ma.
weind sn.Sc., s.Nhb.+*wind*.
weind Inv. w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr.
win ne. & wm.Sc. n.Cum.
wind—Sh.I. s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. Wm. ne. nnw. snw. e. m. & sw.Yks. n.Lan. n.Lin.
wuind se.Lan. n.Stf. s.Lin. Lei. se.Ken.
wɔnd s.Lan.
wuin e.Sus. w.Wil. e.Dev.
wuind s.Oxf. w.Hrt. Dor.
won wm.Sc. Kcb.
wund em.Sc.

Window, 69, 229—windi ne.

Sc., w.Frf. e.Per. Brks. Wil.
+windo.

windo w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.

I.Ma. Chs. Flt. Dnb. Stf. Der.

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. War.

Wor. Shr. Glo. n.Hrf. Oxf.

Brks. Bdf. Hrt. e.An. Ken.

Wil. s.Som. n. & s.Dev. Cor.

windo Ant.

wendi Lth. Edb.

wondo n.Ayr. Peb. Kcb. s.Sc.

Wine, 154, 306—wain Sh.I. Lth.

Edb. Ant. Cum. Wm. nnw.

snw. & c.Yks., se.Yks.+wdn,

sw. & es.Yks. n. & sw.Lan.

n.Der. n. & nw.Lin. e.Suf.

waind m.Shr.

wdn se.Yks. sm. & s.Lan.

wain em.Lan., se.Lan.+wain,

I.Ma.+wain, nw.Der., Lei.+

wain, ne.Shr.

wain me. se. & s.Nhb. n.Dur.

I.Ma. s.Cha.

wain Inv. ne. & an.Sc. w.Frf.

e.Per. wm. sm. & s.Sc.

wain se. & ma.Lan. n. & s.Stf.

Lei. se.Hrt. se.Ken. Sus.

wain w.Hrt. me. & w.Wil. Dor.,

but e.Dor. wain, e.Dev.

wwind s.Oxf.

wain e.Dor.

wwind ne.Nrf.

Wing, 55—wiy s.Sc. me.Wil.

Dor., but e.Dor. wiy.

wiy Inv. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb. Uls.

s.Nhb. Cum. Wm. Yks. n. &

se.Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der. nw.

Lin. m.Shr. s.Oxf. se.Ken. e.

Dor. s.Som. e.Dev.

wiy em. & sw.Lan.

wiy w.Frf. e.Per.

wiy ne.Sc.

wiy Lth. Edb. n.Nhb.

Wire, 158—wairs.Ayr.Lth. Edb.

w.Wm.

wair s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.Wm.

nnw. snw. sw. & es.Yks. n.

nw. sm. & sw.Lan. n.Der.nw.

Lin. e.Suf.

wair Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wair m.Yks.

wair n.Ayr.

wair m. em. & s.Lan. nw.Der.

n.Wor.

wair s.Sc.

wair me. & se.Nhb.

wair e. & se.Yks., n.Stf.+wair,

wair Inv. ne.Sc., w.Frf. e.Per.+

wir.

wir w.Frf. e.Per., wm.Sc.+wir,

but n.Ayr. wair.

wir Sh.I. wm.Sc. Kcb.

wair se.Lan. n. & s.Stf. s.Lin.

Lei., ne.Nrf.+wair, se.Ken.

wair s.Oxf. me. & w.Wil. w.

Dor. e.Som. e.Dev.

wair ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

Wisdom, 233.**Wish, 180, 343—wif Inv., w.**

Frf. e.Per.+wif, s.Ayr.+wif,

s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. se. & sw.Lan.

Cha. Stf. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei.

Nhp. Shr. Oxf. Brks. Bck.

Bdf. e.An. Ken. Sus. me.

Wil. Dor. s.Som. e.Dev. Cor.

wifem. & sm.Lan. n.Der. w.Som.

wif n.Nhb.

wif Ant. I.Ma.

wif em.Sc. n. & s.Ayr. Kcb.

was ne.Sc.+wif.

wif ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Wisp, 69, 331.

Witch, 69—wif w.Frf. e.Per., s.

Ayr. + *wiff*, me. se. & s. Nhb.
 Dur. Cum. Wm. Yks. Lan.
 Cha. n. Stf. Der. Not. Lin. Rut.
 Lei. Nhp. War. Wor. Shr.
 Hrf. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf.
 e. An. Ken. Sus. w. Wil. s.
 Som. e. Dev. Cor.

wiff w. Som.

wuif n. Nhb.

wuif Ant. I. Ma.

wuif Inv., ne. & an. Sc. + *wuif*, em.
 & wm. Sc. sm. Sc., but s. Ayr.
 + *wuif*, s. Sc.

wuif ne. & an. Sc.

With, 236, 312, 317—*wj* m. Shr.,
 Hrf. + *wid*.

wj e. Suf. + *wj*.

wj Ant., nw. Yks. + *wj*, *wjv*, sm.
 Yks. + *wj*, ne. & w. Der.

wj n. Ayr. Kcb. + *wj*.

wj w. Som. n. Dev.

wi Sh. I. + *wi*, Or. I. Cai., ne. Sc. +
wi, but Bnff. *wi*, Bch. s. Abd
wi, Frf., but w. & s. Frf. *wi*,
 s. Ayr. Edb., Uls. + *wj*, but
 Ant. *wi*, n. & me. Nhb., n.
 Cum. + *wid*, *wj*, n. Wm. + *wid*,
 w. & s. Wm. n. ne. nw. sm. w.
 & sw. Yks., ms. Yks. + *wj*, nw.
 & m. Lan., em. Lan. + *wj*, se.
 sw. & ms. Lan., s. Lan. + *wid*,
 I. Ma. + *wj*, Cha. + *wid*, n. Stf. +
wid, *wj*, w. Stf., s. Stf. + *wid*, n.
 & nw. Der. + *wj*, Not. + *wid*, n.
 Lin., nw. Lin. + *wj*, e. Lin. Lei.
 m. Nhp. e. War., Glo. + *wid*, n.
 Oxf. m. Bck. e. Hrt. s. Nrf. e.
 Suf. Hmp., nw. Wil. + *wj*, w.
 Wil. Dor., s. Dev. + *wid*, w.
 Cor.

wid m. & w. Cum. n. & e. Wm.,
 nnw. Yks. Hrf., se. Ken. + *wj*.

wid se. Nhb., s. Nhb. + *wj*, *wjv*,

n. Dur. + *wjv*, n. Cum., e. & nm.
 Yks. + *wjv*, n. Cum. + *wj*, s. Lan.
 Cha. n. wm. & s. Stf. Not. n.
 Wor. Glo. s. Oxf. me. Nrf. w.
 Ess. s. Som. e. & s. Dev. se. Cor.
wj n. Ayr. Kcb. Uls. s. Nhb. n.
 Cum. I. Ma. se. Ken.

wjv s. Nhb. n. Dur. nw. snw. e.
 m. & nm. Yks.

wi Sh. I. Bnff. w. & s. Frf. e. Per.,
 Lth. + *wj*, Wgt.

wj ne. Sc. Lth. Peb. ms. Yks. n.
 & em. Lan. n. Stf. n. & nw. Der.
 nw. Lin. Bdf. nw. Wil.

wj s. Sc. + *wj*, *wj*.

wjv Sus.

wj, *wj* s. Sc.

wj Bch. s. Abd. em. Sc., but Lth.
wj, *wj*, Edb. *wj*, Peb. *wj*, wm.
 Sc., but n. Ayr. *wj*, *wj*.

Within, 236.

Wives, 378.

Wizened, 303.

Woe, 124—*wau* se. Ken.

wj ms. Yks.

wj m. Yks.

wj ne. an. & em. Sc. wm. Sc., but
 n. Ayr. *wj*, sm. Sc., but Kcb.
wj, n. Cum., se. Yks. + *wj*, *wj*.
wj nnw. Yks., anw. Yks. + *wj*.
wj s. Sc. + *wj*, s. Dur. + *wj*, w. Wm.
 ne. Yks.

wj me. Nhb., n. Dur. + *wj*, s. Dur.
wj s. Oxf. ne. Nrf. s. Som.

wj m. Cum. se. Yks. n. Lan. me.
 Wil. Dor.

wj Rut.

wj n. Lin., nw. Lin. + *wj*.

wj w. Frf. e. Per. n. Ayr. Kcb. s.
 Sc. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. snw.

e. & se. Yks. se. sw. & s. Lan.
 I. Ma. n. & s. Stf. n. Der. nw. &

s. Lin. Lei.

Woe (contd.)—*wus* sw. Yks. em. Lan.*wū* e. Suf.**Wolf**, 236, 378.**Woman**, 153, 236, 381—*ōman*
m. Bck.*umən* a. War. w. & s. Wor. m.

Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Glo. nw. e.

& s. Oxf. Brks. n. Bck. Bdf. w.

Suf. Ess. n. & e. Ken. s. Sur.

Sus. I. W. nw. & w. Wil. Dor.

e. sw. & s. Dev.

ūmən w. War. n. Wor.*umən* ne. & sn. Sc. w. Frf. e.Per. + *wumən*, e. & w. Som.,n. Dev. + *wumən*.*wimən* Uls., but Ant. *wūmən*.*womən* wm. & s. Sc. + *wumən*.*wumən* Sh. I. Nhb. Dur. Cum.

Wm. Yks. n. nw. & se. Lan.,

s. Lan. + *wūmən*, w. Chs., n.wm. & s. Stf. + *wūmən*, Not.

Lin. n. Lei., m. Nhp. e. War. +

wūmən, se. Hrt., ne. Nrf. +*wumən*, s. Nrf. e. Suf. se. Ken.

n. Dev.

wūmən Ant. m. em. sm. sw. ms.

& s. Lan. I. Ma. s. Chs. n. wm.

& s. Stf. Der., Lei. + *wumən*,but n. Lei. *wumən*, m. Nhp. e.

War. ne. Shr.

wumən Inv. ne. & sn. Sc. nm.Sc., but w. Frf. e. Per. + *umən*,

em. wm. sm. & s. Sc. Lei. n.

Shr. ne. Nrf.

Womb, 34.**Women**, 153, 236—*umīn* Dor.,
but e. Dor. *wimīn*.*umən* Glo.*wimən* e. Suf., w. Wil. + *wimən*.*wimīn* n. Cum. + *wumən*, sw. Wm.,nnw. & snw. Yks. + *wumīn*, m.

se. sw. es. & s. Yks. n. em. se.

sw. & s. Lan. I. Ma. n. Stf. nw.

Der. Lin. Lei. m. Bck. ne. Nrf.

se. Ken. e. Dor. e. & s. Som.

wimən Sh. I. wm. Sc. s. Nhb. w.

Wm. e. Yks. Sus. me. & w.

Wil. e. Dev.

wimən Ayr. s. Sc.*wimən* ne. Sc. + *wimīn*, nm. Sc.

Kcb.

wimīn ne. Sc. Ant.*wimən* Inv., sn. Sc. + *wumən*, em.& sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant. *wimīn*.*wumən* n. Cum.*wumīn* s. Dur. nnw. & snw. Yks.*wumən* me. Nhb.*wumīn* w. Som.*wumən* sn. Sc.**Wonder**, 100, 101, 236, 301, 304—*undær* e. Oxf. me. Wil. Dor.*winder* w. Frf. e. Per.*winir* Beh. Abd.*wondær* n. Lan.*wonder* Ant.*wundær* sw. Wm.*wundær* s. Nhb. Dur. m. Cum.

sw. Yks. em. se. & s. Lan. n. &

s. Stf. n. Der. nw. Lin. nw. Hrt.

wunder n. Cum. + *wunær*, w. Wm.*wundær* ne. Yks.*wunær* n. Cum. n. Wm.*wundær* m. sm. & sw. Lan. e.

Der.

wunder I. Ma.*wundær* s. Oxf. se. Ken. Sus. s.

Som. Dev. Cor.

wunder Inv. s. Sc.*wunær* Brks.*wonær* Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.*wunder* nm. Sc.**Wong**, 323.**Won't**, 236, 253.**Woo**, 236.**Wood**, 99, 236—*ud* w. Wor. m.

Shr., n.Hrf.+*wūd*, Glo. nw.
 e. w. & s.Oxf. n.Bck. nw.Wil.
 Dor. nw.Som. sw.Dev.
ūd Sus. s.Wil.
ūd n.Wor.
ād, *ūd* w.Som.
wed w.Frf. e.Per.+*wid*.
wid ne.Sc.+*wād*, w.Frf. e.Per.
 s.Ayr.
wud s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
 Yks. n.Lan., em.Lan.+*wid*,
 se.Lan. Stf. n.Der. nw.Lin.
 m.Nhp. se.Ken.
wid em. sw. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wūd nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
wed, *wid*, em.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc.
 n.Hrf. ne.Nrf.
wād ne.Sc. Ayr., but s.Ayr.*wid*.
wild e.Dev.
Wool, 99, 236, 255—*ul* s.Sc.+*ū*,
 s.War. w.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.
 Brks. n.Bck. n.Ken. e.Sus.,
 me. Wil.+*ul*, nw.Som.
ul w.Wil.+*wūl*, e.Som.
ū Sh.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.
 Per. em.Sc., wm.Sc.+*wū*, sm.
 & s.Sc. n. & se.Nhb., n.Cum.
 +*wū*, *ūl*.
ūl s.Oxf. Dor.
ūl n.Wor.
ul me.Wil.
ul w.Som.
wul Uls., but Ant. *wūl*, me. &
 s.Nhb. n.Dur., m.Cum.+*wū*,
 e. & m.Yks., se.Yks.+*wūl*, es.
 Yks., n.Lan.+*wū*, em.Lan.+
wūl, n. & s.Stf. n.Der. Lin.
 Rut. m.Bck. e.Suf. se.Ken.
 n.Dev.
wūl w.Wil.
wū wm.Sc. n. & m.Cum. Wm.
 nnw.Yks. n. & nw.Lan., se.
 Lan.+*wūl*.

wūl n.Cum. snw. se. & sw.Yks.
 se.Lan. Sus., but e.Sus. *ul*.
wūl Ant. em. sm. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. nw.Der. Lei.
wūl ne.Shr. ne.Nrf.
wū s.Dur.
Word, 87, 88, 234—*wād* ne.Nrf.
 +*wūd*.
wād e.Suf.+*wūd*.
werd ne.Sc.+*wird*, *word*, Uls.+
word, but Ant. *wārd*.
wird ne.Sc.
wod ne. e. m. nm. se. & es.Yks.
 n. & nw.Lin. n.Wor., se.Hrt.
 +*wūd*.
word sm.Sc., but Kcb. *wūrd*,
 me. & se.Nhb.
worād nne.Nhb.
word n.Dur.
wōd s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., sw.
 Lan.+*wād*.
wūd s.Dur.
wūd nnw.Yks.+*wād*, snw.Yks.
 +*wād*.
wūd wm.Stf. s.Lin., Lei.+*wād*,
 n.Hrf. nw. & se.Hrt. ne.Nrf.
 e. & w.Suf., Sus.+*wād*, s.Dev.
wōrd Sh.I. Cal. Inv. ne. sn. nm.
 & wm.Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. s.
 Sc. Uls.
wōd Not. m.Lin. Lei. m.Nhp.
 e.War. e.Hrf. nw. & e.Oxf.
 Bdf. Ken. s.Sur. Sus. Hmp.
 I.W. nw.Wil. w.Dor. e. & w.
 Som. e.Dev. Cor.
wād n. & w.Cum. nnw.Yks.
wād s.Yks.
wōrd Ayr. Ant. I.Ma.
wād m.Cum. w.Wm. snw. sw.
 & ms.Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan.
 n. & s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. Rut.
 Glo. s.Oxf. m.Bck. w.Wil. e.
 Dor.

Work, sb., 56—*wak* Ess.+*wuk*.

work Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. nm.Sc.,

but w.Frf. e.Per. *work*, wm.

Sc. sm.Sc., but Kcb. *work*,

Edb. Ant. me. & se.Nhb.

wark em.Lan.+*wāh*.

wāh s.Nhb. Dur. m.Cum. sw.

Wm. nnw. snw. e. m. nm.

se. sw. & ms.Yks. n. nw. m.

se. ms. & s.Lan. ne.Der. nw.

Lin. e.Suf.

wark Feb. s.Sc.

wark Rut.+*wuk*.

wuk e.Der. s.Lin. Lei. Ess. Sus.

work w.Frf. e.Per. Lth. Kcb.

wūh sw.Nhp. e. & w.Oxf. me.

Wil. Dor.

work n.Cum. I.Ma.

wāh em. & sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. &

nw.Der. n.Hrf. s.Oxf.se.Ken.

w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

Work, v., 115, 340, 428, 433—

wak ne.Nrf.+*wuk*.

wark n.Dur., em.Lan.+*wāh*.

wāh se.Lan. nw.Lin.

wālf m.Lan.+*wūh*.

wuk Lei.+*wuk*.

wūh s.Nhb.

wuk e.Yks.

wūh nnw. & snw.Yks.

wuk Not. Lei., m.Bck.+*wūh*, nw.

& se.Hrt. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf.

work Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc.

w.Frf. e.Per. wm. & sm.Sc.

Lth. Edb. Uls., but Ant. *work*,

me.Nhb.

wūh m.Lan. e.Der. ne.Shr. m.

Bck. Dor.

work Ant. n.Cum. I.Ma.

wāh s.Dur. m.Cum. Wm. sw.

Yks. n. em. sw. & s.Lan. n.

& s.Stf. n. & nw.Der. s.Oxf.

se.Ken. w.Wil. s.Som. e.Dev.

World, 92, 234, 298, 307—*wald*
ne.Nrf.+*wold*.

wardl ne.Sc.+*warl*, *wordl*.

warl Cai. ne.Sc. Kcb.

world em.Sc., but Lth. *wōrl(d)*,

Edb. *wārl(d)*.

warlt wm.Sc.+*wārlt*, *wōrl*.

warld sn.Sc.+*wārlld*, e.Cum., n.

Wm.+*warld*.

wasld e.Suf.+*wold*.

wāld s.Cum., n.Lin.+*wāld*, *wold*.

wāld w.Cum.+*wārlld*, ne.Wm.,

m. & nm.Yks.+*wold*, se. & s.

Lan. n.Lin., nw.Lin.+*wold*.

wārl Edb.+*wārlld*.

wārlld Or.I. sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.

Edb.

wārlld n.Cum.+*warld*.

wārlld w.Cum.

wārlld s.Sc.+*warld*, *worlt*.

wārlt wm.Sc.

wasld s.Nrf.+*wōld*.

wold, m. nm. & se.Yks., Chs.+

wald, n.Stf.+*wāld*, n. & nw.

Lin., Ess.+*wold*.

wordl ne.Sc.

world me. & se.Nhb.

warld s.Sc. nne.Nhb.

warlt s.Sc.

wasld n.Dur. e.Yks.

wōld s.Nhb. m. & sm.Lan., ms.

Lan.+*wōlt*, *wōld*.

wōlt ms.Lan.

wōrl(d) Lth.

wōrl wm.Sc.

wōld nnw. & snw.Yks.+*wāld*.

wūrl Ant.

wōld Chs. wm.Stf., s.Stf. n.Der.

+*wāld*, ne. nw. e. & s.Der. s.

Lin. Lei., se.Hrt. +*wōld*, ne.

Nrf. e. & w.Suf. Ess. n.Ken., e.

Dor.+*wōl*.

wōld me. Wil.+*wōld*.

worl sm.Sc., but Kcb. *warl*.
world Sh.I. Uls., but Ant. *würl*.
worlde w.Sus.
worl m.Bck.
wüdl sm.Hmp. I.W. me.Wil. e.
 & w.Som. sw.Dev.
wüdd Glo.+*wüld*, ne.Dev.
wül nw.Wil.+*wäl*, e.Dor. s.Dev.
wüld nw. & ms.Lan. w.Der. m.
 Nhp. e.War. m.Shr. e.Hrf.
 nw. & e.Oxf. Bdf. sc.Hrt. s.
 Nrf. s.Sur. e.Sus.
worl I.Ma.
werld n.Cum. n. & m.Wm.
wüdl w.Wil.
wül nw.Wil.
wüld m.Cum. w. & s.Wm. nnw.
 snw. sw. ms. & s.Yks. n. em.
 & sw.Lan. n. & s.Stf. n.Der.
 Rut. Glo. w. & s.Oxf. sc.
 Ken.
Worm, 234.
Worry, 349.
Worse, 398—*wars* Sh. & Or.I.
 s.Sc. me. & se.Nhb. w.Wm.
was se.Yks.+*wäs*, *wos*.
wäs s.Nhb. s.Dur. m.Cum. sw.
 Wm. ne. nnw. & snw.Yks., e.
 Yks.+*wos*, m. se. & ms.Yks.
 n. nw. & se.Lan., nw.Lin.+
wos, ne.Nrf.+*wos*.
wes, *wis* w.Som.
wose e. & se.Yks., sw.Lan.+*wüs*,
 s.Chs. n.Stf. n. & nw.Lin.
woss n.Dur.
wus s.Lan., s.Stf.+*wüs*, n.Der.
 +*wüs*, Rut. Glo.
wüs sm. & sw.Lan. I.Ma. n.
 Nhp.
würs Uls.
wüs c. & s.Stf. nw.Der. s.Lin.
 Lei. w. & s.War. n.Wor. Bck.
 Bdf. ne.Cmb. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.

s.Sur. Sus. I.W. me. & w.
 Wil. e.Dor. nw. & e.Som.
 nw.Dev.
wüskn n.Shr.
wüs n.Der. s.Oxf. se.Ken.
Worst, 398.
Worsted, 236.
Worth, 50—*wap* ne.Nrf.
wep w.Som.
worþ me. & se.Nhb.
wop e. m. & se.Yks., em.Lan.+
wüþ, se. & sw.Lan., s.Lan.+
wüþ, s.Chs. n. & nw.Lin.
wöþ s.Nhb.
wuþ n. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*wüþ*, s.
 Lin.
wuþ s.Dur.
wüþ snw.Yks.
würþ Ant.
wüþ em. sm. & s.Lan. I.Ma.
wörþ Inv. re. & sn.Sc. w.Frf.
 e.Per. em. & wm.Sc. Kcb.
 Uls., but Ant. *würþ*.
wörþ Lei. s.War. n.Wor. s.Oxf.
 m.Bck. Bdf. ne.Cmb. e.Suf.
 Sus. w.Wil. nw.Som. n. &
 nw.Dev. Cor.
wüþ me.Wil.
wörþ s.Ayr.
wörþ w.Wm.+*wüþ*.
wüþ m.Cum. w.Wm. nnw. & sw.
 Yks. n.Lan. n. & nw.Der.
 Rut. se.Ken. s.Som. e.Dev.
Would, 86, 235, 236, 440—*id*
 sw.Dev.+*wid*.
üd s.Sc.+*wäd*, *wöd*, w.Wor. m.
 Shr. Hr.: Gl. Oxf. Bdf. Ess.
 Hmp. I.W. me. & w.Wil.
 Dor. s.Som.
wöd nw.Wil.
üd e.Som.
üd n.Wor.
öd sw.Yks. ne.Chs. Stf. Der.

Would (contd.)—

Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. Glo.
Bdf. Hrt. Wil.

wad Or. I. + *wvd*, sn. Sc., wm. Sc.
+ *wid*, *wvd*, Edb., se. & s. Nhb.
+ *wud*, n. Dur., s. Dur. + *wud*,
n. e. m. & w. Cum. Wm. n.
ne. & nnw. Yks., snw. Yks. +
wud, e. & m. Yks.

wād s. Sc.

wed s. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *wid*,
sm. Sc. + *wud*, *wvd*, n. Dev.

wid Sh. I. + *wvd*, ne. Sc. + *wvd*,
but s. Abd. *wed*, w. Frf. e. Per.
wm. Sc. sw. & s. Dev.

wod w. & sw. Yks. n. Lan., nw.

Lan. + *wud*, m. & s. Lan. e. War.

wud sm. Sc. Uls., but Ant.

wūd, me. se. & s. Nhb. n. & s.

Dur. n. Cum. snw. & ea. Yks.

nw. Lan. n. Der. Lin. m. Nhp.

e. & se. Hrt., ne. Nrf. + *wvd*,

s. Nrf. Suf. n. & se. Ken.

wūd Ant. em. se. & sw. Lan.

I. Ma. s. Chs. n. & s. Stf. nw.

e. & s. Der. Lei.

wvd Sh. & Or. I. Cai. ne. Sc.

Frf., but w. Frf. *wed*, *wid*, nm.

Sc., but e. Per. *wed*, *wid*, em.

wm. sm. & s. Sc. nne. Nhb.

ne. Shr. ne. Nrf. w. Som.

wōd ne. Sc. + *wūd*.

wūd ne. Sc. e. Dev.

wōd Or. I. Nhb. Dur. Cum Wm.

Yks. Lei. n. Dev.

[The unstressed forms are *wd*,
wād, *wūd*, *wōd*, but *-d* when
used enclitically in combin-
ation with personal pro-
nouns.]

Wound, 104—*ūnd* sn. Sc., s. Sc.
+ *wund*, me. & se. Nhb. s. Oxf.
w. Wil.

waind nw. Der. + *waund*.

waund Ant. sw. Wm., snw. Yks.

+ *wūnd*, ea. Yks. n. & se. Lan.

n. & nw. Der., nw. Lin. + *wūnd*,

w. War. ne. Cmb.

wānd sw. Yks. + *wund*, s. Lan.

wēund s. Nrf.

wenn w. Som.

wcund s. Lin., Lei. + *wūnd*.

woun I. Ma.

wound ne. Yks. nw. Lan.

wun ne. Sc. + *wūnd*, n. Cum. s.

Sur. w. Sus.

wund w. Frf. e. Per. s. Ayr. s. Sc.

sw. Yks. n. Stf.

wūnd Sh. I. Inv. ne. & wm.

Sc. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Uls.,

but Ant. *waund*, s. Nhb. n.

Dur. m. Cum. w. Wm. snw. e.

m. & se. Yks. sw. Lan. nw. Lin.

se. Ken.

wūnd Lei.

woun Dor.

wound ms. Lan. sw. Lin. m. Nhp.

n. Wor. Glo. e. Suf. e. Dev.

wound ne. Nrf.

wūnd sw. Dev.

Woven, 95.**Wrap**, 237.**Wreath**, 237.**Wreck**, 237—*rak* Bch., Abd. +

vrak, wm. Sc. n. & b. I. Ma.

Sus.

rak Sur. Dor., w. Som. + *vrak*,

nw. Dev.

rak Inv., w. Frf. e. Per. + *vrak*,

Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. s.

Nhb. m. Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf.

n. Der. nw. Lin. s. Oxf. se. Ken.

Som., but w. Som. *rak*, *vrak*.

vrak Abd.

vrak w. Som.

wrak (obsol.) w. Frf. e. Per.

Wren, 237—*ran* Bch., Abd.+
uran, w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc.
 s.Ayr. Kcb. Ant. I.Ma.
rdn Ayr., but s.Ayr. *ran*.
ran se.Ken.+*ren*, Dor. nw.Dev.
ren Inv. Lth. Edb. s.Nhb. m.
 Cum. Wm. Lan. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. se.Ken. Sus.
 Som.

uran Abd.

Wrench, 237.

Wrestle, 140, 237, 263—*rasl*
 w.Frf. e.Per.+*warsl*, s.Ayr.,
 Kcb. +*warsl*, Ant. sw.Yks.,
 em.Lan.+*resl*, I.Ma. nw.Lin.
 s.Oxf. nw.Dev.

rasl se.Ken. Sus. Dor. e. & sw.
 Dev.

rasó me.Wil.

resl Inv. em. & sw.Lan., n.Stf.+
rosl, Som., but v. Som. *vräsl*,
vräsl.

rosl se. & s.Lan. s.Chs. n. & s.
 Stf. n.Der.

rusl s.Nhb. m.Cum. ne.Wm., w.
 Wm.+*rusl*.

rusl w.Wm. n.Lan.

vräsl, *vräsl* w.Som.

warsl w.Frf. e.Per. wm.Sc. Peb.
 Kcb. n.Cum.

wärsi Lth. Edb.

wörsi Ayr., but s.Ayr. *rasl*.

Wretch, 51, 234, 237—*ratf*
 Bch. Abd.+*uratf*, w.Frf. e.
 Per.+*wratf*, Ayr., but s.Ayr.
ratf, Ant. n.Nhb., m.Cum. n.
 Der.+*ratf*, se.Ken.+*ratf*.

ratf m.Shr. se.Ken. Dor. e.Dev.

ratf Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
 s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm. sw.
 Yks. Lan. I.Ma. Stf. n.Der.
 nw.Lin. s.Oxf. me.Wil. Som.,
 but w.Som. *uratf*.

uratf ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*ratf*,
 w.Som.

wratf w.Frf. e.Per.

wratf s.Sc.

Wright, 116, 234, 237, 358—
rait n.Lan. nw.Lin.

rait em.Lan., se.Lan.+*roit*, s.
 Lin., m.Nhp.+*roit*.

rext nm.Sc., but w.Frf. e.Per.
rixt, *wrext*.

roit m. se. & s.Nhb. nw.Yks.
 I.Ma., n.Stf.+*roit*.

rixt wm.Sc.

rixt w.Frf. e.Per.+*wrext*, s.Ayr.
 Kcb. Ant.

rit Cum. Wm. ne. e. m. se. sw.
 & ms.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
 n.Der.

roit se.Lan. n.Stf. Lei. m.Nhp.
 se.Ken.

roit s.Oxf. Dor., but e.Dor. *roit*,
 e.Dev.

rext Bch. Abd.+*wrext*, Ayr., but
 s.Ayr. *rixt*, Lth.+*wrext*, Edb.

roit ne.Nrf. e.Dor.

vrait w.Som.+*vroit*.

wrext ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd. *rext*,
wrext.

vroit w.Som.

wrext Bch. Abd. Lth.

wraiixt s. c.+*wraiixt*.

wrext w.Frf. e.Per.

wraiixt s.Sc.

wrext sn.Sc.

Wring, 425, 427, 429, 432.

Write, 154, 155, 237, 425, 426,
 429, 430—*rait* Ayr., but s.Ayr.
riit, Edb. Ant. m.Cum. Wm.
 nw. & sw.Yks. n. & sw.Lan. n.
 Der. n. & nw.Lin. m.Shr. e.
 Suf. Sus. n.Dev.

rät m.Yks., se.Yks. + *reit*, sm.
 Lan.

Write (contd.)—

rūt em. Lan., se. Lan. + *rot*, s. Lan. + *rūt*, s. Cha. nw. Der. ne. Shr.

rūt s. Lan.

rūt n. Cum.

reit wm. Sc. me. se. & s. Nhb. n. Dur. e. & se. Yks. I. Ma.

rūt Inv. Bch. Abd., w. Frf. e. Per. + *writ*, s. Ayr. Kcb. n. Nhb.

roit se. Lan. Stf. s. Lin. Rut. Lei. n. Bck. se. Ken.

roit s. Oxf. w. Hrt. w. Wil. Dor. e. Dev.

roit ne. Nrf.

rot Lth. + *urūt*.

vrait w. Som. + *urūt*.

reit ne. Sc. + *urūt*, but Bch. Abd. *reit*, sm. Sc. + *u reit*, but s. Ayr. Kcb. *reit*.

vrit ne. Sc.

vrit w. Som.

vrit Lth.

writ s. Sc. + *writ*.

writ w. Frf. e. Per.

writ sm. Sc.

writ s. Sc.

writ Sh. I.

Writhe, 425, 429.

Written, 269.

Wrong, 32, 234, 237—*ray* ne. Sc. + *vray*, nm. Sc., but w. Frf.

e. Per. + *wray*, em. Sc. + *wray*,

but Peb. *wray*, wm. Sc., sm.

Sc. + *wiray*, Uls. Nhb., but w.

Nhb. *wray*, Dur., n. Cum. +

roy, *wray*, e. m. & w. Cum.

Wm. ne. Yks., nw. Yks. + *wray*,

m. & se. Yks., sw. Yks. + *rey*,

ms. & s. Yks., n. Lan. + *ruy*, nw.

Lan., m. Lan. + *roy*, se. Lan. +

rayk, s. Lan. + *rang*, *rūg*, s.

Chs. + *royg*, *rūg*, Dnb. + *ruyg*,

n. Der. + *ruy*, *rūg*, n. Shr. +

rūg, Glo. e. Dor. + *roy*, n. Dev.

+ *ruy*, sw. Dev. e. Cor. + *roy*.

rayg s. Lan., w. Cha. ne. Der. +

rūg.

rayk se. Lan., nw. Der. + *ruy* (g).

ruy m. Shr. + *ruy*, e. & s. Dev.

ruy sw. Yks.

roy n. Cum. es. Yks. m. Lan.,

I. Ma. + *ruy*, Flt. + *rūg*, s. Stf. +

ruy, *rūg*, Not. + *ruy*, Lin.,

Rut. + *ruy*, Lei., Nhp. e. War.

+ *rūg*, s. War., n. Hrf. + *ruy*, e.

Hrf. + *rūg*, *ruy*, s. Pem. Glo.

Oxf. nm. Brks. Bck., Bdf. +

ruy, Hrt. Hnt. m. se. & s. Cmb.

Nrf., e. Suf. + *rūg*, w. Suf. Eas.

e. Ken. s. Sur. Sus. am. Hmp.

Wil. e. Dor. Som., but w. Som.

vray, *vroy*, *vry*, sw. Dev. e.

& w. Cor.

royg s. Chs. em. Stf. + *rūg*, e.

Der. + *ruy*, se. Shr. + *rūg*.

rūg e. Hrf. e. Suf. n. Ken.

ruy n. Lan., n. Stf. + *rūg*, s. Stf.

n. Der. Rut.

ruyg Dnb.

rūg sw. Lan. + *rūg*, s. Lan. I. Ma.

s. Chs. nw. & e. Der. Not. Nhp.

e. War. Wor. n. Shr., ne. Shr.

+ *rūg*.

rūg em. sm. sw. & s. Lan. Chs.,

but w. Chs. + *rayg*, s. Chs. *ray*,

royg, *rūg*, Flt. n. e. em. & s.

Stf. n. ne. nw. w. & s. Der. ne.

& se. Shr.

ruy m. Shr. n. & e. Hrf. Bdf. n.

Cmb. n. Dev.

vray ne. Sc., sn. Sc. + *wray*,

wray.

vray, *vroy*, *vry* w. Som.

wray sm. Sc.

wray Cai., w. Frf. e. Per. + *ray*,

- Peb. w.Nhb. (*obsol.*) n.Cum.
nw.Yks.
wray s.Sc.+*uway*.
wray Sh.I.+*uway*, *wray*.
wray sn.Sc.
wray Sh.I. sn. em. & s.Sc.
wray Sh.I.
- Wrote**, 120, 425, 426, 429, 430
—*rat* Bch. Abd.+*urat*.
rust m.Yks., sc.Yks.+*rūt*, n.Lan.
rūt wm.Sc., Lth.+*rūt*, e. & sc.
Yks.
riat w.Wm. nw.Yks. nw.Lan.
riat s.Dur.
rot w.Frf. e.Per.+*urot*, n.Dev.
rou s.Oxf. Som.
rust e.Dev.
rūt Wm., but w.Wm. *riat*, Wil.
Dor. sw.Dev.
rūt sc.Lan. nw.Lin.
rūt Inv. Ayr., but s.Ayr.+*urūt*,
Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant. me. & s.
Nhb., em.Lan.+*rust*, sm.Lan.
I.Ma. s.Stf. n.Lin. Lei. ne.
Nrf.
rut n.Der. e.Suf.
rust em. & s.Lan. s.Lin.
rūt s.Lan.
urat ne.Sc., but Bch. Abd.+*rat*.
wrist s.Sc.
wrot w.Frf. e.Per.
wrūt s.Ayr.+*rūt*.
wrot Sh.I. sn.Sc.
- Wrought**, 90, 237, 358—*raut* n.
Cum.+*rou*, Wm., but n.Wm.
+*rou*, snw.Yks.+*uraut*, em.
Lan. n.Lin.
rāt Brks. Dor.
rāt Uls.+*rūt*, but Ant. *rox*, I.Ma.
+*rūt*.
rox Or.I., Bch. Abd.+*urox*, w.
Frf. e.Per. Ayr. Kcb. Ant.
rou Nhb. s.Dur. n. & m.Cum.,
n.Wm.+*raut*, ne. nnw. e. sc.
& sw.Yks. nw. sw. & s.Lan.
rōx Lth. Edb.
rūt n. & sc.Lan. I.Ma. n.Stf. n.
Der. s.Oxf. ne.Nrf. s.Sur. w.
Sus. me.Wil. Som. e.Dev.
rūt Uls. e.Suf.
urox n.Sc. ne.Sc., but Bch.
Abd.+*rox*.
uraut snw.Yks.
urox s.Sc.
urout m.Yks.
wrōx Peb.
wraut Sh.I.
wurox sn.Sc.
- Yard**, 346, 382.
Yarn, 346.
Yarrow, 245, 346.
Yawn, 346.
Ye, 151, 235, 409, 411—i ne.
nm. em. sm. & s.Sc. nnw.
Yks. Stf. sw.Lin. Hrf. Glo.
Oxf. Brks. Bck. Bdf. Hrt.
Ken. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.
i Cai.+*jt*, ne.Sc. Kcb. s.Sc., s.
Nhb.+*jt*, Lei. Oxf. Brks. Ken.
s.Sur. Sus. Hmp. Wil. Dor.
Som. Dev. Cor.
jō Nhb., but me.Nhb. *jt*, s.Nhb.
i, *jt*, e.Wm.
je n.Cum., sm.Yks.+*jei*, *jt*.
jei s.Dur., ne.Yks.+*jt*, nw.Yks.,
nnw.Yks.+*jt*, snw.Yks., m.
Yks.+*jt*, sm.Yks.
jt s.Chs.
jt Or.I. Cai. ne.Sc. s.Frf. Fif.
wm.Sc. Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
nnw. snw. nw. e. m. nm. sm.
w. & sw.Yks. m.Lan. s.Chs.
Hrf. w.Ess. n.Ken. Som.
jt Cai. wm.Sc. Ayr. me. & s.
Nhb. Dur., but s.Dur. *jei*, Cum.

Ye (contd.)—

Wm., but e.Wm. *jā*, n. ne.
 nnw. e. m. nm. sm. w. sw.
 es. ma. & s.Yks. n. & nw.Lan.
 Cha., but a.Cha. *jā*, nw.Lin.
 ne.Nrf.
jō ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 em.Sc.s.Ayr.Nhb.Dur.Cum.
 Wm. Yks. n. nw. m. se. & s.
 Lan. I.Ma. Cha. Flt. Stf. Der.
 Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. Nhp. e.
 & s.War. Wor. Shr. Hrf. s.
 Pem. Glo. Oxf. Brks. Bck.
 Hrt. e.An. Sus.
 s. Bnff. Abd. e.Lin. s.Wor. Wil.
 [The unstressed forms are *i*, *jū*,
jō, s.]
Year, 134, 248—*ia(r)* s.Nhb., n.
 Dur.+*jia(r)*, m. & w.Cum. m.
 & nm.Yks. sw.Lan. Cha. n.
 wm. & s.Stf., n.Der.+*jia(r)*, ne.
 e. w. & s.Der. Lei., War.+
jia(r), s.Wor. Shr.Oxf.Brks.s.
 Nrf. Dor. Cor.
ia(r) n.Cum.+*jia(r)*.
ir ne.Sc.+*jir*, wm.Sc., Ayr.+*jir*,
 Kcb. s.Sc.
jea(r) ne. & nw.Nrf.
jia(r) n.Dur. e.Cum. n. m. & s.
 Wm. sw. & s.Yks. n. nw. &
 m.Lan. n.Der. n. & nw.Lin.
 War. n. & se.Ken. Sus. me.
 Wil., w.Som.+*jia(r)*, s.Som.
jia(r) Uls., but Ant. *jir*, n.Cum.
 sw.Wm. I.Ma.
jir Sh. & Or.I. ne. & sn.Sc. w.
 Frf. e.Per. em.Sc. Ayr. Ant.
jia(r) w.Som. nw. & e.Dev.
jia(r) em. sm. & se.Lan.
Yearn, 50, 248, 346—*ian* Dor.
jān s.Nhb. se.Yks. ne.Nrf. e.
 Suf. Sus.
jān ne.Yks.

jern n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb. Ant.
jien m. sw. & s.Yks. s.Som.
jern s.Ayr.
jōn n.Stf.
jern ne.Sc. I.Ma.
jān m.Cum. Wm. em.Lan. s.Stf.
 se.Ken.
Yeast, 50, 248—*ies* Dor.
iest snw.Yks.+*jist*, n. & s.Lin. s.
 Oxf.
ist Sus.
jast w.Wm.
jist s.Sc. Ant. n. & me.Nhb.,
 se.Nhb.+*jist*, s.Nhb., s.Dur.+
jist, n.Cum. ne.Yks., nnw. &
 e.Yks.+*jist*, se.Yks. nw. & s.
 Lan. m.Nhp. Glo., ne.Nrf.+
jist, se.Ken.+*jist*.
jeast se.Lan. n.Stf.
jist s.Ayr. Peb.
jis I.Ma.+*jist*.
jist Kcb. s.Stf.
jist se.Nhb. m.Cum. m. & es.
 Yks. em.Lan. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.
jist s.Dur. e. & w.Cum. nnw. &
 e.Yks. sw.Lan. I.Ma. se.Ken.
 s.Som.
jast w.Wil.
jast sw.Wm. snw. & sw.Yks.
Yeen, 409.
Yellow, 58, 229, 346—*jali* w.
 Wor.
jale ne. & sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per.
 Peb.Ant.n.&s.Nhb.Cum.Wm.
 e.Yks. n. & ne.Lan., em.Lan.
 +*jole*, sm. se. sw. & s.Lan.
 I.Ma. s.Chs. s.Stf. n.Der. Not.
 n. & nw.Lin., Lei.+*jole*, Glo.
 s.Oxf. n. & e.Ken. w.Som.
jale Brks. se.Hrt., ne.Nrf.+*jole*,
 se.Ken. Sus. s.Som. e.Dev.
 w.Cor.
jeli Lth. Edb.

jole s.Ayr. Kcb. n.Ir. n.Stf. me.
Wil.

jole w. & sw.Yks. e. & em.Lan.
Lei.

jole ne.Nrf.

Yelp, 346.

Yes—*es* nw.Wil.

es w.Som.+*is*, *jas*.

is s.War. n. & a.Wor., Shr.+*is*,
but ne.Shr. *jes*, Hrf., Glo.+*is*,
s.Oxf., se.Ken.+*jes*, Sus., but
e.Sus. *jds*, e.Som. n.Dev. Cor.

is Brks.+*is*, e.Suf.

is Nhp., but m.Nhp. *jis*, Shr.
Glo. nw. & e.Oxf. Brks. Bdf.
Sus. Ess., Hmp.+*jās*, I.W. s.
Wil. Dor. w.Som. nw.Dev.

jas w.Wor., e.Sus.+*jds*.

jds e.Sus. a.Dev.

jas w.Som.

jes s.Sc. ne.Shr. se.Ken. a.Som.

jis Sh. & Or.I. n.Ir. s.Nhb. Dur.

Cum. em. & s.Lan. I.M.². a.Stf.

n.Der. nw. & m.Lin. Lei. m.

Nhp. e.War. s.Pem. ne.Nrf.

jis s.Lin.

jes Wm. w. & sw.Yks. se.Wor.
n.Ken.

jās Hmp.

Yesterday, 30, 229, 231, 248,
284, 346—*istadi* w.Oxf. Sus.
me.Wil. sw.Dev.

istadi s.Cha.+*jistadi*, n.Shr. e. &
s.Oxf. w.Wil. Dor.

jistadi ne.Nrf.+*jistadi*.

jüstadi se.Ken. e.Dev.

jestadi m.Lan. m.Nhp. s.Som.

jestado nw.Lan.+*jistado*.

jestordi ne.Sc.+*jestordi*, *jestordi*,
n.Ayr. Lth. Edb. a.Sc. n.Cum.

jestordi w.Sc., but n.Ayr. *jes-*
tordi, s.Ayr.

jespado ne.Yks.

jistadi ne.Nrf.

jistadi sw.Lan. n. & nw.Der. m.
Bck. n.Ken. s.Sur. w.Sus.

jistadi s.Dur. s.Cha. s.Stf. e.Der.
n.Lin. Lei. Glo. n.Bck. e.Suf.

jistado s.Nhb. m.Cum. w.Wm.
nnw.Yks., e.Yks.+*jispado*, m.

& es.Yks. nw.Lan. nw.Lin.

jistordi se.Nhb.

jistordi w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb.

jistordo me.Nhb.

jispado e. & se.Yks. s.Lan.

jispordo I.Ma.

jüstadi em. & se.Lan.

jüstado m. & sm.Lan.

justordi an.Sc.

justado sw.Yks.

justordi ne.Sc. Uls.

justordi ne.Sc.

Yet, 30, 248—*it* Nhp., but n.

Nhp. *jit*, se.Wor. m.Shr. Glo.

Oxf., but w.Oxf. *jit*, Brks.

Hmp. I.W. w.Wil. e. & w.

Som. Dev., but n.Dev. *jit*,

nw.Dev. *it*, e.Dev. *jet*, sw.Dev.

jit.

it Dor. sw.Som. nw.Dev.

jet ne.Sc.+*jet*, w.Frf. e.Per. w.

Sc. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc., n.

Cum. nw.Lan.+*jit*, sm. sw. &

s.Lan. n.Der., nw.Lin. se.Ken.

+*jit*, Sus. e.Dev.

jit Sh.I. sn.Sc. Kcb. Ant. me.

se. & s.Nhb. Dur. n. & m.Cum.

sw.Wm. ne.Yks., nnw.Yks. +

jet, anw. e. m. se. es. & ms. Yks.

nw. & em.Lan. I.Ma. n. & s.

Stf. nw. & e.Der. n. nw. & s.

Lin. Lei. n.Nhp. War. Shr.,

but m.Shr. *it*, w.Oxf. m.Bck.

Bdf. Hat. ne.Nrf. Suf. Ess.

se.Ken. s.Sur. Sus. n. & sw.

Dev.

Yet (contd.)—*yot* s.Chs.*yot* ne.Sc. Uls., but Ant. *yit*, n.
Nhb. w.Wm. nnw. sw. & s.
Yks. n. & se.Lan.**Yew**, 193—*iu* n.Nhb. sw.Yks.
m.Lin.*yew* nnw.Yks. n.Lan.*yiu* wm.Sc. Ayr. Lth. Edb. Kcb.
se. & s.Nhb. w.Wm. se.Yks.
nw. & s.Lan. wm. & s.Stf. nw.
& s.Lin. Rut. Lei. m.Nhp.
Hnt. se.Ken.*yis* m.Yks.*yü* Inv. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per., s.
Sc.+*you*, Ant. n. & m.Cum. n.
Wm. snw.Yks. se. & sw.Lan.
I.Ma. n.Der. s.Oxf. e.Suf. Sus.
me. & w.Wil.*yüu* s.Sc.**Yield**, 52, 248, 307, 346, 425.
429—*ild* m.Shr.*isl* Dor. w.Som.*isld* nw.Der.+*tld*, *jild*, *jild*.*il* wm.Sc.+*tld*, but n.Ayr. *jild*.*ild* ne.Sc.+*tld*.*ild* ne. sn. & wm.Sc., Kcb.+*jild*,
s.Sc., s.Nhb.+*jild*, n.Dur. nw.
Der. s.Oxf.*jield* nnw.Yks.*jeld* n.Stf.*jild* Lei.*jild* s.Chs. nw.Der. ne.Nrf. e.Suf.*jield* m.Yks. se.Lan., nw.Lin. +*jild*, s.Lin. e.Dev.*jild* w.Frf. e.Per. n.Ayr. Kcb.*jil* I.Ma.*jild* Inv. Lth. Edb. Ant. s.Nhb.
m.Cum. Wm. e. se. sw. & s.
Yks. n. em. & sm.Lan. n. & nw.
Der. n. & nw.Lin. se.Ken.
Sus. s.Som.**Yoke**, 92—*jauk* se.Ken.*joh* Sh. & Or.I. ne.Sc. w.Frf. e.
Per. Kcb. Ant. m.Cum. ne.
Lan. I.Ma. Not. m.Lin. Nhp.
Shr.*jöh* me.Wil.*jösh* n.Nhb. n.Cum. se.Lan. nw.
Lin. e.Dev.*jöh* Inv. Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc. s.
Nhb. Wm., em.Lan.+*jush*, sw.
Lan. n.Stf. n.Der., w.Som.+
juk.*juk* w.Som.*jush* sw.Yks. n. & em.Lan.**Yolk**, 52, 346—*jauk* se.Ken.*jöh* w.Wil.*jelh* s.Lin. Glo. ne.Cmb.*joh* w.Frf. e.Per. Kcb. Ant. n.
& m.Cum.*jouk* se.Nhb.*jöh* I.Ma. me.Wil.*jöh* wm.Sc.*jösh* e.Yks.+*jöh*, se.Lan., n.Der.
+*jöh*, nw.Lin. e.Dev.*jöh* Inv. s.Ayr. Lth. Edb. s.Sc.
me. & s.Nhb. Dur. Wm., nnw.
Yks.+*jush*, snw. e. & m.Yks.,
se.Yks. em.Lan.+*jush*, sm. &
sw.Lan. n.Stf. n. & nw.Der.
Lei. m.Shr., ne.Nrf.+*jolk*, w.
Som.+*juk*.*juk* w.Som.*jush* nnw. se. & sw.Yks. n. em.
& s.Lan.*jolk* ne.Nrf. e.Suf.**Yon**, 55, 306, 417, 420—*jan* se.
Ken.+*jon*.*jen* Cai.*jon* Sh. & Or.I. Inv. ne. & sn.Sc.
w.Frf. e.Per. s.Ayr. Edb. Kcb.
n. & s.Nhb. Dur. Cum. Wm.
Yks., but sw.Yks.+*jon*, n. em.
sm. se. & s.Lan. I.Ma. Chs. n.
Der. Not. Lin. Rut. Lei. e.

- War. s. Oxf. s. Cmb. s. Nrf. se.
Ken. e. Dev.
- jond sw.* Yks. + *jon*, m. & ms. Lan.
nw. Der.
- jon w.* Som.
- Yonder**, 55, 248, 300, 417—
end(r) se. Brks. + *ind*(r), m.
Bck. + *ind*(r), *jend*(r), *jind*(r),
Bdf. + *jend*(r), *jond*(r).
- ind*(r) Rut. se. Brks., m. Bck. +
jend(r), *jind*(r), *jond*(r), se.
Hrt. + *jend*(r), *jond*(r), e. Suf.,
Ess. + *jond*(r).
- jand*(r) s. Chs. + *jond*(r), Flt. cm.
& s. Stf. m. Nhp., War. s. Wor.
+ *jond*(r), n. ne. & m. Shr., n.
Hrf. + *jend*(r), Oxf., but e. Oxf.
jend(r), nw. Hrt. Hnt. + *jind*(r),
jond(r), e. Ken. + *jend*(r), se.
Ken., e. Sus. + *jend*(r), *jond*(r).
m. Hmp.
- jænd*(r) n. Hrf. nm. Brks., w. Sus.
+ *jend*(r), w. Wil. + *jond*(r), e.
Dev.
- jænd*(r) sm. Hmp.
- jend*(r) e. Oxf. m. Bck. Bdf. se.
Hrt. e. Ken. s. Sur. e. & w. Sus.
- jind*(r) m. Bck. nw. Hrt. Hnt.,
ne. Nrf. + *jond*(r).
- jond*(r) sw. Wm. n. Lan.
- jond*(r) s. Nhb., n. Dur. + *jond*(r),
m. Cum. nw. & e. Yks., se.
Yks. + *jond*(r), sw. & ms. Yks.
nw. e. s. & sw. Lan. s. Chs. n.
& wm. Stf. ne. & e. Der. Not.
Lin. Lei., ne. Nhp. + *jond*(r),
War. s. Wor. Glo. m. Bck. Bdf.
ne. Nrf. Ess. e. Sus. nw. & se.
Hrt. Hnt. w. Wil. e. Dor.
- jond* Inv. w. Frf. e. Per. cm.
Sc. me. & sw. Nhb. w. Wm.
- jond*(r) n. Dur. ne. & se. Yks. s.
Lan.
- jon* ne. wm. & sm. Sc. se. Nhb.
n. Cum.
- jond*(r) ne. Nhp. se. Cmb. nw.
Nrf.
- You**, 193, 235, 409, 411—*ju*
nne. Nhb. + *jū*, n. Lan., m. Lan.
+ *jū*, e. & m. Lin. n. & nw. Oxf.
jū m. Lan., s. Lan. + *jū*, s. Lin.
- ju* se. Hrt. m. & s. Cmb., e. Suf.
+ *ju*, Ess. e. Ken.
- jū* e. Cor.
- ju* s. Nhb., em. Lan. + *jū*, e. Oxf.
Bdf. Hrt., but se. Hrt. *ju*, e.
Sus.
- jū* n. Dev., sw. & s. Dev. + *jū*.
- jo* w. Yks. s. Lan. s. Chs. w. Stf.
nw. Der.
- ju* s. Sc. + *ju*, se. Nhb., snw.
Yks. + *jū*, w. Yks. + *jū*, *jū*, sw.
Lan. + *jū*, se. Cmb.
- jū* w. & sw. Yks.
- jū* se. Nhb. se. & s. Lan. nw. Der.
Not. Lei. n. Wor. n. m. & w.
Shr.
- jū* Kcd. nw. w. & ms. Yks. em.
sw. & s. Lan. w. & s. Chs. w.
& wm. Stf., s. Stf. + *ju*, n. Der.
+ *ju*, nw. & e. Der., Not. Rut.
+ *jū*, Lei. + *ju*, e. War., n. Wor.
+ *ju*, m. Shr.
- ju* Sh. I. s. Frf. Uls., me. & s.
Nhb. e. Yks. nnw. Lan. I. Ma.
n. Der. m. Nhp. s. War. s. Wor.
Hrf. Glo. n. Oxf. n. Bck. nw.
Hrt. s. Hnt. s. Cmb. n. Nrf. n.
Ken. e. Sus. e. Cor.
- jū* Sh. I. Inv. ne. Sc. sn. Sc., but
Kcd. *jū*, nm. em. wm. & sm.
Sc. Uls. nne. & me. Nhb. n.
m. & w. Cum. nnw. snw. c.
nm. & se. Yks. I. Ma. Not. n.
& nw. Lin. Rut. m. Nhp. Hrf.
Glo. n. & s. Oxf. Bdf. se. Ken.

You (contd.)—

a.Sur. w.Sus. Hmp. w.Wil.
Dor.

juu a.Sc. s.Stf. Lei. n.Wor. n.
& se.Cmb. ne.me. & a.Nrf. e.
& w.Suf., w.Som.+*jū*.

ju sw.Dev.

jū w.Som.

jū m.Nrf. e.Ken. w.Som. n. &
a.Dev. se.Cor.

jū Bnff. se.Nrf. w.Som. n. e.
sw. & a.Dev. se.Cor.

[The unstressed forms are *jo*,
jū, *ju*, *jū*.]

Young, 398—*joy* Glo. nw.Wil.

joy Uls., but Ant.*jūy*, I.Ma.+*jūy*.

joyg se.Shr.+*jūy*.

joy ne.Sc.+*joy*, se. & a.Nhb.

Dur. Cum. Wm. m. nm. w.

sw. ms. & a.Yks. n.Lan., nw.

Lan.+*juyk*, em.Lan.+*juyg*, n.

Stf.+*juyg*, n.Der.+*jūyk*, n.

nw. m. & a.Lin.

juyg em.Lan., ne.Der.+*juyk*,

jūyg.

juyk nw.Lan. ne.Der.

jūy Ant., se.Lan.+*jūyk*, ms. &
a.Lan.+*jūyg*, I.Ma. a.Chs.
Dnb. n.Lei. ne.Nhp., m.Nhp.
+*juy*, sw.Nhp. e. & a.War.
n. & a.Wor., n.Shr.+*juy*,
se.Shr.

jūyg am. sw. ms. & a.Lan., w.
Chs.+*jūyk*, Flt. n. wm. & a.
Stf. ne. nw. e. w. & a.Der.

jūyk m. & se.Lan. w.Chs. n.
Der.

juy Sh. & Or.I. Cal. Inv. ne. &
sn.Sc. w.Frf. e.Per. em. sm.
& a.Sc. m.Nhp. n.Shr. Hrf.
Oxf. se.Hrt. e.An. se.Ken.
Hmp. I.W. Wil., but nw.
Wil. *joy*, Dor. Som. Dev.
Cor.

Youngermer, 398.

Your, 411, 412.

Yourn, 413.

Yours, 413.

Yous, 409.

Yule, 248.

ns. &
Cha.
Nhp.
War.
+ juy,

., w.
& s.
er.
s. n.

ne. &
sm.
Hrf.
Ken.
nw.
Dev.